





## Workshop for Building Drought Resilience in a Changing Climate with Upper Columbia and Missouri Basin Tribes

#### September 26-28, 2023 Kwataqnuk Resort & Casino | Polson, MT

#### **Meeting Location:**

Kwataqnuk Resort & Casino 49708 US HWY 93 E | Polson, Montana 59860

#### **Workshop Objectives:**

- Provide a forum for Tribal Nations and Tribal Colleges and Universities (TCUs) in the Upper Columbia and Missouri Basins to share successes, challenges, opportunities, and ideas for managing current and future drought in the context of a changing climate and associated climate extremes.
- Bring Tribal Nations, TCUs, and their partners together to discuss best practices for communicating and collaborating on projects and responding to funding opportunities that address current and future drought.
- Discuss high-priority data and information needs and gaps to inform NOAA-NIDIS's Tribal Drought Engagement Strategy and other efforts to support tribal drought resilience in the Upper Columbia and Missouri Basins.

#### **Expected Outcomes:**

- Strengthen communication networks among Tribal Nations and TCUs in the Upper Columbia and Missouri Basins to further information exchange and ideas on how to prepare for, mitigate, and respond to drought.
- Identify solutions for enhancing communication with Tribal Nations and TCUs to increase awareness of funding opportunities.
- Enumerate tangible, high-priority next steps to address pressing drought information needs.

Note: In the context of this workshop, "partners" refers to those who collaborate with or are interested in collaborating with Tribal Nations and/or TCUs on climate-related work: e.g., federal/state agencies, non-tribal academic institutions, NGOs, private sector organizations, etc.

| Tuesday, September 26, 2023 |   |     |
|-----------------------------|---|-----|
| Time (MT)                   | Session   | Who |
| 7:30 AM                     | Registration + Continental Breakfast (provided) |     |

#### Session I: Welcome!

Session purpose: To welcome participants, provide background on NIDIS and the workshop goals, and get to know each other.

Moderator: Crystal Stiles, NOAA National Integrated Drought Information System (NIDIS)

| 8:30 AM  | Opening Ceremony                              | Posting of Colors<br>Mission Valley Honor Guard   |
|----------|---|---|
|          |   | Drum Eagle Pass Drum Group  |
|          |   | Elder Opening<br>Stephen Small Salmon   |
|          |   | Welcome from the Confederated Salish and<br>Kootenai Tribes (CSKT) Tribal Council<br>Carole Lankford, CSKT Tribal Council<br>Representative |
| 9:00 AM  | Introduction from NIDIS and Workshop<br>Goals | Crystal Stiles<br>Tribal Engagement Coordinator, NOAA NIDIS   |
|          |   | Richard (Rick) Spinrad Under Secretary of Commerce for Oceans and Atmosphere and NOAA Administrator (recorded remarks)                      |
|          |   | Veva Deheza<br>Director, NOAA NIDIS<br>(recorded remarks)   |
|          |   | James Rattling Leaf, Sr.  Principal, Wolakota Lab LLC   |
| 9:30 AM  | Icebreaker Activity                           | James Rattling Leaf, Sr.  Principal, Wolakota Lab LLC   |
| 10:00 AM | Break (snacks/drinks provided)                |   |

#### Session II: Drought in the Upper Columbia and Missouri Basins

Session purpose: To share and discuss the latest science, information, and knowledge on past, current, and future drought episodes in these basins.

Moderator: Doug Kluck, NOAA National Centers for Environmental Information

Location: Michel/Victor Room

| 10:30 AM | Drought at the Missouri and Columbia<br>Headwaters: Forest, Fishery, and Water<br>Resource Impacts on Drought on the<br>Flathead Reservation  | Michael Durglo, Jr. Tribal Historic Preservation Department Head, CSKT  Brian Lipscomb CEO, Energy Keepers, Inc.                      |
|----------|---|---|
| 11:00 AM | First Foods First in a Columbia Basin<br>Drought Early Warning System   | Kate Ely<br>Umatilla Basin Hydrologist, Confederated<br>Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation                                     |
| 11:30 AM | Native Waters in the Great Plains:<br>Protecting and Preserving Tribal Water<br>Rights to Enhance Drought Resilience  | Doug Crow Ghost Department of Water Resources Director, Standing Rock Sioux Tribe and Great Plains Tribal Water Alliance Board Member |
| 12:00 PM | Drought in a Changing World: The Past,<br>Present, and Future of Drought<br>Adaptation and Resilience in the<br>Columbia and Missouri River Basins  | Kyle Bocinsky Director of Climate Extension, Montana Climate Office, University of Montana  |
| 12:30 PM | Working Lunch (provided)  Moderator and Speaker: Maranda Compton, President, Lepwe Discussion: Legal and political barriers to progress on building drought resilience on tribal lands Location: Michel/Victor Room |   |

### Session III: Successes, Challenges, and Opportunities for Managing Drought on Tribal Lands in the Upper Columbia and Missouri Basins

Session purpose: To have Tribal Nations share their knowledge and experiences with managing drought and associated climate extremes on their lands to promote learning and generate new ideas. Discussion will be included.

Moderator: James Rattling Leaf, Sr., Wolakota Lab LLC

| 1:30 PM | Interweaving Traditional Knowledge and | Maureen McCarthy                      |
|---------|--|---------------------------------------|
|         | Mainstream Science to Enhance          | Research Professor, Desert Research   |
|         |  | Institute and Montana Climate Office, |

|         | Long-Term Climate and Drought<br>Resilience on Tribal Lands   | University of Montana   |
|---------|---|---|
| 1:50 PM | Sicangu Climate Center  | Paula Antoine<br>Director, Sicangu Oyate Land Office  |
| 2:10 PM | Wetlands to Enhance Drought Resilience on the Coeur d'Alene Reservation                               | Mažeika Patricio Sulliván<br>Director and Professor, Baruch Institute of<br>Coastal Ecology and Forest Science,<br>Clemson University |
| 2:30 PM | Oglala Sioux Tribe's Drought Adaptation<br>Plan   | Reno Red Cloud<br>Director of Water Resources Department,<br>Oglala Sioux Tribe   |
| 2:50 PM | Break (snacks/drinks provided)  |   |
| 3:20 PM | Drought Impacts to Cultural Sites and<br>Resources  | Michael Durglo, Jr.  Tribal Historic Preservation Department  Head, CSKT  |
| 3:40 PM | Blackfoot Confederacy Native Trout<br>Recovery Project  | Elliot Fox<br>Consultant, Blackfoot Confederacy Tribal<br>Council and Member of the Kainai First<br>Nation in Canada                  |
| 4:00 PM | Nueta Hidatsa Sahnish College's Food<br>and Water Sovereignty Initiatives                             | Ruth Plenty Sweet Grass-She Kills<br>Director of Food Sovereignty, Nueta Hidatsa<br>Sahnish College                                   |
| 4:20 PM | The Missouri River and Indigenous<br>Placemaking  | Paige Johnson<br>Native Climate Data Fellow and Graduate<br>Student, University of Montana  |
| 4:40 PM | Closing Comments and Setting the Stage for Day 2  | James Rattling Leaf, Sr.  Principal, Wolakota Lab LLC   |
| 5:00 PM | Adjourn for the Day   |   |
| 5:00 PM | Evening Reception (light hors d'oeuvres & non-alcoholic drinks provided) Location: Michel/Victor Room |   |

| Wednesday, September 27, 2023 |  |   |
|-------------------------------|--|---|
| Time (MT)                     | Session  | Who   |
| 8:00 AM                       | Continental Breakfast (provided)   |   |
| 8:30 AM                       | Welcome Day 2 and Charge for the Day Location: <i>Michel/Victor Room</i> | James Rattling Leaf, Sr.<br>Principal, Wolakota Lab LLC |

# Session IV: Support from Partners of Tribal Nations and TCUs: Drought and Climate-Related Programs, Tools and Resources, Funding Opportunities, and Technical Capacity

Session purpose: For current and future partners of Tribal Nations and TCUs to share information that supports tribes in their efforts to increase their resilience to drought and climate change, and to provide an opportunity for Tribal Nations to discuss their drought information needs with partners.

Moderator: Crystal Stiles, NOAA NIDIS

| 9:00 AM | Federal Emergency Management<br>Agency (FEMA) Grant Funding  | Nicole Edwards Tribal Mitigation Specialist, FEMA Region VIII  |
|---------|--|--|
|         | (Recorded presentation)  | Logan Sand Senior Community Planner, FEMA Region VIII  |
| 9:05 AM | Rapid Response to Extreme Weather Funding Opportunity through the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) National Institute of Food and Agriculture (NIFA)  (Recorded presentation) | Ashley Mueller National Program Leader, Institute of Youth, Family, and Community, USDA NIFA  Amy Ganguli National Program Leader, Institute of Bioenergy, Climate, and Environment, USDA NIFA |
| 9:10 AM | USDA Farm Services Agency (FSA)<br>Drought Relief Programs   | Les Rispens Farm Programs Director in Montana, USDA FSA  |
| 9:15 AM | Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Tribal<br>Climate Resilience Funding and<br>Resources   | Matt Laramie<br>Regional Coordinator, BIA Branch of Tribal<br>Climate Resilience   |
| 9:20 AM | U.S. Bureau of Reclamation (BOR) Drought Mitigation Funding  | Jessica Asbill-Case<br>Native American Affairs Advisor, BOR  |

| 9:25 AM  | NIDIS Coping with Drought: Building<br>Tribal Drought Resilience Funding  | Britt Parker<br>Regional Drought Information Coordinator,<br>NOAA NIDIS  |
|----------|---|--|
| 9:30 AM  | U.S. Environmental Protection Agency<br>(EPA) Bipartisan Infrastructure<br>Law/Inflation Reduction Act Programs           | Andrew Wynne<br>Senior Advisor for Climate Change, U.S. EPA<br>Region 7  |
|          | The Environmental Justice Thriving<br>Communities Technical Assistance<br>Centers (TCTAC) Program                         |  |
| 9:40 AM  | Impact of Multidecadal Wet and Dry<br>Climate Cycles on Forest Disturbances<br>across the Conterminous U.S.,<br>2000-2022 | Joel Egan Forest Health Monitoring Coordinator, R1/R4 State, Private and Tribal Forestry, U.S. Forest Service  |
| 9:45 AM  | Tribal Drought Planning   | Mary Baker<br>Resiliency Strategist, JEO Consulting Group  |
| 9:50 AM  | National Drought Mitigation Center (NDMC) Tribal Assistance   | Cody Knutson<br>Planning Coordinator, NDMC, University of<br>Nebraska-Lincoln                                  |
| 9:55 AM  | Upper Missouri River Basin Soil<br>Moisture and Plains Snow Monitoring<br>Build-Out                                       | Catherine Wiechmann  UMRB Network Program Coordinator,  University of Montana                                  |
| 10:00 AM | Upper Missouri River Basin Soil<br>Moisture and Plains Snow Monitoring<br>Data Value Study                                | Marina Skumanich<br>National Coordinated Soil Moisture<br>Monitoring Network Program Specialist,<br>NOAA NIDIS |
| 10:05 AM | Climate-Smart Tools for Tribal Soil<br>Climate Analysis Network (TSCAN) and<br>SCAN                                       | Natalie Umphlett<br>Climatologist, Northeast Regional Climate<br>Center, Cornell University                    |
| 10:10 AM | Community Collaborative Rain, Hail and Snow (CoCoRaHS) Network  | Noah Newman  Education Coordinator, CoCoRaHS,  Colorado State University                                       |
| 10:15 AM | Partners Fair Overview  | Crystal Stiles Tribal Engagement Coordinator, NOAA NIDIS   |
| 10:20 AM | Break (snacks/drinks provided)  |  |
| 10:50 AM | Partners Fair and Tools Cafe  |  |

|          | Location: Banquet Foyer and Alexander Room   |  |
|----------|--|--|
|          | Participating Partners:  |  |
|          | Intertribal Agriculture Council  |  |
|          | Bureau of Indian Affairs   |  |
|          | National Aeronautics and Space Administration  |  |
|          | •  |  |
|          | NOAA National Integrated Drought Information System  NOAA National Weather Service                                 |  |
|          | U.S. Army Corps of Engineers   |  |
|          | U.S. Bureau of Reclamation   |  |
|          | U.S. Department of Agriculture   |  |
|          | U.S. Environmental Protection Agency   |  |
|          | U.S. Forest Service  |  |
|          | U.S. Geological Survey   |  |
|          | High Plains Regional Climate Center  |  |
|          | Northeast Regional Climate Center  |  |
|          | Western Regional Climate Center  |  |
|          | National Drought Mitigation Center   |  |
|          | JEO Consulting Group   |  |
|          | Community Collaborative Rain, Hail and Snow (CoCoRaHS) Network   |  |
|          | State Mesonets   |  |
|          | University Corporation for Atmospheric Research COMET  |  |
| 12:15 PM | Working Lunch (provided)   |  |
|          | Moderator: Vicki Hebb, Native Climate Tribal Ag Fellow, University of Nevada, Reno<br>Location: Michel/Victor Room |  |
|          | Discussion: <i>Tribal farmers and ranchers</i>   | Thomas Peters                                      |
|          | talk drought - what's happening, how   | Technical Services Assistant, Intertribal          |
|          | they are responding, and what they need  | Buffalo Council                                    |
|          | to be more resilient   | Floring Committee                                  |
|          |  | Ehakela Cummings  Buffalo SeedKeepers Crew Member, |
|          |  | Intertribal Buffalo Council                        |
|          |  | Marlene Werk                                       |
|          |  | Technical Assistance Specialist, Intertribal       |
|          |  | Agriculture Council Rocky Mountain Region          |
|          |  | <br>  Beau LaSalle                                 |
|          |  | Natural Resources Program Specialist,              |
|          |  | Intertribal Agriculture Council                    |

|  | Kole Fitzpatrick      |
|--|-----------------------|
|  | Loan Officer, Akiptan |

## Session V: Finding Solutions: Addressing Challenges and Opportunities to Increase Tribal Resilience to Drought across the Upper Columbia and Missouri Basins

Session purpose: To hold solution- and topic-oriented working sessions with Tribal Nations, TCUs, and their partners that integrate Indigenous and Western knowledge systems to address the greatest challenges Tribal Nations face as they continue to strengthen drought resilience. Discussions on data sovereignty and Indigenous Knowledge/Traditional Ecological Knowledge will be integrated throughout the working sessions. These working sessions will be tribally-led and participants will develop a road map that identifies the specific short-term and long-term actions and resources needed to take meaningful steps toward addressing these challenges.

Location: Two working sessions will be held in the Michel/Victor Room, while the other three sessions will be held in the Alexander, Koostahtah, and Charlo Rooms. Working session locations will be determined the day before.

| 1:15 PM | Working Session Topics  | Facilitators  |
|---------|---|---|
|         | Increasing drought and climate change research and capacity with Tribal Colleges and Universities                     | Ruth Plenty Sweet Grass-She Kills Director of Food Sovereignty, Nueta Hidatsa Sahnish College |
|         | Notetaker: Britt Parker<br>Regional Drought Information<br>Coordinator, NOAA NIDIS                                    | Virgil Dupuis Extension Director, Salish Kootenai College                                     |
|         | Building capacity and identifying technical assistance to apply for drought and climate-related funding opportunities | Matt Laramie<br>Regional Coordinator, BIA Branch of Tribal<br>Climate Resilience              |
|         | Notetaker: Marina Skumanich National Coordinated Soil Moisture Monitoring Network Program Specialist, NOAA NIDIS      | Kynser Wahwahsuck<br>Tribal Climate Resilience Liaison, Great<br>Plains Tribal Water Alliance |
|         | Enhancing drought monitoring  | James Rattling Leaf, Sr.<br>Principal, Wolakota Lab LLC                                       |
|         | Notetaker: Natalie Umphlett<br>Climatologist, Northeast Regional<br>Climate Center, Cornell University                | Kyle Bocinsky Director of Climate Extension, Montana Climate Office, University of Montana    |
|         | Streamlining drought and  | Paula Antoine   |

|         | climate-related planning efforts and managing water during drought  Notetaker: Molly Woloszyn  Regional Drought Information  Coordinator, NOAA NIDIS | Director, Sicangu Oyate Land Office  Cody Knutson Planning Coordinator, NDMC, University of Nebraska-Lincoln                       |
|---------|--|--|
|         | Determining best practices for collecting and documenting drought impacts  Notetaker: Crystal Stiles  Tribal Engagement Coordinator, NOAA  NIDIS     | Vicki Hebb Native Climate Tribal Ag Fellow, University of Nevada, Reno  Termaine Edmo Climate Change Coordinator, Blackfeet Nation |
| 2:45 PM | Break (snacks/drinks provided)   |  |
| 3:15 PM | Working sessions continued   |  |
| 4:15 PM | Closing Comments and Setting the Stage for Day 3 Location: Michel/Victor Room  | James Rattling Leaf, Sr.  Principal, Wolakota Lab LLC  |
| 4:30 PM | Adjourn for the Day  |  |

| Thursday, September 28, 2023 |  |   |  |
|------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Time (MT)                    | Session  | Who   |  |
| 8:00 AM                      | Continental Breakfast (provided)   |   |  |
| 8:30 AM                      | Welcome Day 3 and Charge for the Day Location: <i>Michel/Victor Room</i> | James Rattling Leaf, Sr.  Principal, Wolakota Lab LLC |  |

#### **Session VI: Final Discussion and Next Steps**

Session purpose: To have leaders report out from their working sessions, facilitate discussion as a whole group on working session outcomes, and identify tangible next steps for NIDIS and partners on how to best support the solutions identified during these working sessions.

Moderator: Molly Woloszyn, NOAA NIDIS

| 9:00 AM | TCU Session Report Out & Discussion | Working session designee |
|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|

| 9:20 AM  | Technical Assistance Session Report Out & Discussion   | Working session designee  |  |
|----------|--|---|--|
| 9:40 AM  | Monitoring Session Report Out & Discussion   | Working session designee  |  |
| 10:00 AM | Break (snacks/drinks provided) - Fill out workshop evaluations   |   |  |
| 10:30 AM | Planning Session Report Out & Discussion   | Working session designee  |  |
| 10:50 AM | Impacts Session Report Out & Discussion  | Working session designee  |  |
| 11:10 AM | Discussion and Next Steps  | Crystal Stiles Tribal Engagement Coordinator, NOAA NIDIS                              |  |
|          |  | Natalie Umphlett Climatologist, Northeast Regional Climate Center, Cornell University |  |
| 12:00 PM | Workshop Adjourns - Lunch (provided - boxed lunches)   |   |  |
| 1:30 PM  | Field Trip: Tour of Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes Bison Range, Visitor Center, and Mesonet Station 58355 Bison Range Road   Moiese, MT |   |  |
|          | The formal portion of the tour will end at 3:00 PM but attendees can stay longer if desired.   |   |  |

#### A big thank you from NIDIS to the meeting planning team!

Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes; Wolakota Lab LLC; Montana Climate Office; Desert Research Institute; NOAA National Centers for Environmental Information; Northeast Regional Climate Center; Bureau of Indian Affairs; North Central Climate Adaptation Science Center/Great Plains Tribal Water Alliance; Nueta Hidatsa Sahnish College; Oglala Sioux Tribe; National Drought Mitigation Center

We would also like to thank the University Corporation for Atmospheric Research (UCAR)/Cooperative Programs for the Advancement of Earth System Science (CPAESS) for coordinating logistical and travel support for the workshop.

