

Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program AIDS Drug Assistance Program (ADAP)

Annual Client-Level Data Report

2021



The *Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program AIDS Drug Assistance Program (ADAP) Annual Client-Level Data Report* is published by the Division of Policy and Data, HIV/AIDS Bureau (HAB), Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Rockville, Maryland. Data presented are for clients reported to the HRSA HAB ADAP Data Report (ADR) reporting system for calendar years 2017 through 2021.

The *AIDS Drug Assistance Program (ADAP) Annual Client-Level Data Report* is not copyrighted and may be used and copied without permission. However, citation of this source is appreciated.

Suggested Citation

Health Resources and Services Administration. *Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program AIDS Drug Assistance Program (ADAP) Annual Client-Level Data Report 2021*. ryanwhite.hrsa.gov/data/reports. Published September 2023.

Health Resources and Services Administration

Carole Johnson *Administrator*

HIV/AIDS Bureau, Health Resources and Services Administration

Laura W. Cheever, MD, ScM..... *Associate Administrator*

Heather Hauck, MSW, LICSW..... *Deputy Associate Administrator*

Michael Kharfen..... *Director, Division of Policy and Data*

Tracy Matthews, MHA, RN..... *Deputy Director, Division of Policy and Data*

Susan Robilotto, DO..... *Director, Division of State HIV/AIDS Programs*

Erin Nortrup, LCSW..... *Deputy Director, Division of State HIV/AIDS Programs*

Glenn Clark, MSW..... *ADAP Advisor, Division of State HIV/AIDS Programs*

Paul Belkin..... *Executive Officer, Office of Operations and Management*

Information about the Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program: ryanwhite.hrsa.gov

Information about the RWHAP AIDS Drug Assistance Program: ryanwhite.hrsa.gov/about/parts-and-initiatives/part-b-adap

Educational and technical assistance materials about HIV and the RWHAP: targethiv.org

Acknowledgments

Publication of this report was made possible by the contributions of the RWHAP ADAP grant recipients that provided ADAP data to HRSA.

CONTENTS

Commentary	1
Technical notes	6
References	10
Tables	11
1	AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by year and selected characteristics and ADAP services received, 2017–2021—United States and 3 territories 11
2	AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by race/ethnicity and selected characteristics, 2021—United States and 3 territories 13
3	AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by gender and selected characteristics, 2021—United States and 3 territories 14
4	AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by federal poverty level and selected characteristics, 2021—United States and 3 territories 15
5	AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by health care coverage and selected characteristics, 2021—United States and 3 territories 16
6	AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by HHS region and selected characteristics, 2021—United States and 3 territories 17
7	AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by ADAP service received and selected characteristics, 2021—United States and 3 territories 18
8	AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by year and state, 2017–2021—United States and 3 territories 19
9	AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by age group and state, 2021—United States and 3 territories 20
10	AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by race/ethnicity and state, 2021—United States and 3 territories 22
11	AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by gender and state, 2021—United States and 3 territories 24
12	AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by federal poverty level and state, 2021—United States and 3 territories 26
13	AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by ADAP service received and state, 2021—United States and 3 territories 27

COMMENTARY

The Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program (RWHAP) provides a comprehensive system of HIV health care, essential support services, and medications for more than half a million people with HIV in the United States (U.S.). The RWHAP has five statutorily defined Parts that provide funding for core medical and support services, technical assistance, clinical training, and the development of innovative models of care to meet the needs of communities and populations affected by HIV. The RWHAP legislation authorizes that a portion of RWHAP Part B funds be designated for the AIDS Drug Assistance Program (ADAP), which provides U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)–approved medications and health care coverage to people with HIV who have lower incomes. RWHAP ADAP provides grant funding to all 50 U.S. states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and six U.S. Pacific territories.

RWHAP ADAP, hereafter referred to as ADAP, funds may be used to provide HIV and HIV-related medications and access to medications through the purchase of health care coverage for eligible clients and, in some circumstances, for services that enhance access to, adherence to, and monitoring of drug treatments. ADAP is critical to ensuring that people with HIV can afford and adhere to medication regimens and remain virally suppressed. People with HIV who reach and maintain viral suppression cannot sexually transmit HIV to their partners and can live longer and healthier lives. The medication and health care coverage assistance offered by ADAP is crucial for attaining optimal HIV health outcomes among people with HIV, for preventing further transmission of the virus, and, ultimately, for ending the HIV epidemic.

HISTORY OF HRSA’S RWHAP AIDS DRUG ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

The RWHAP is administered by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA), HIV/AIDS Bureau (HAB). The RWHAP legislation was first enacted in 1990 when Congress passed the Ryan White Comprehensive AIDS Resources Emergency (CARE) Act to address the crisis of the HIV epidemic in the United States. This legislation has been amended and reauthorized in 1996, 2000, 2006, and, most recently, in 2009 as the Ryan White HIV/AIDS Treatment Extension Act of 2009.

In 1987, the FDA approved the drug azidothymidine (AZT, zidovudine, Retrovir) to treat HIV in the United States [1]. At that time, the cost of this drug was about \$10,000 per year, per person—preventing access for most people with HIV [2]. In 1991, HRSA launched the AZT Drug Reimbursement Program with \$30 million appropriated by Congress under a public health emergency provision, allowing low-income people with HIV access to HIV treatment [2]. HRSA’s AZT Drug Reimbursement Program laid the foundation for ADAP, which was authorized under the CARE Act in 1996 as a separate line item under Title II (Part B) and classified as a core medical service.

Each state or territory operates an ADAP. Each ADAP is unique due to the state’s or territory’s HIV epidemic, health care system, and administrative structures used to ensure HIV medications are available to eligible people with HIV [2]. The purpose of ADAP, as stated in the RWHAP statute, is “to provide therapeutics to treat HIV or prevent the serious deterioration of health arising from HIV in eligible individuals, including measures for the prevention and treatment of opportunistic infections” [3]. To be eligible to receive ADAP services, a client must have a documented diagnosis of HIV, have low income (as defined by the recipient; may be determined based on percentage of the federal poverty level [FPL]), and meet the residency criteria established by that jurisdiction’s ADAP [4].

Since Congress first appropriated funds for ADAP in 1996, ADAPs have expanded considerably, as has the availability of antiretroviral therapy (ART). Between 1996 and the program's reauthorization in 2000, funding for ADAP increased from \$52 million to \$528 million. In addition, for the first time in 2000, ADAPs were permitted to pay health care coverage costs to support coverage of HIV-related medications [2,5]. In 2006, Congress appropriated additional funding in a continued effort to reach underserved populations. During the 2009 reauthorization of ADAP, the funding level reached approximately \$900 million in fiscal year 2011 [1–3,5] and has remained generally level since then.

The important role of ADAPs is evidenced by the following:

- Increased and improved HIV testing, resulting in more people knowing their HIV status
- Increased number of people on ART after the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services guidelines indicated the need for early treatment of people with HIV [6]
- More people with HIV living longer
- More intensive use of HIV drugs for long-term HIV survivors
- Increased cost of medications and health care coverage
- Increased number of people who are virally suppressed, which reduces transmission

As is true for the entire RWHAP, ADAPs serve as the payor of last resort. ADAP grant recipients and subrecipients are expected to enroll clients into health care coverage for which the client may be eligible (i.e., Medicare, Medicaid, or other public and private plans). ADAPs coordinate with other payors and programs to ensure clients have access to HIV medications [2,5].

ABOUT THE ADAP CLIENT-LEVEL DATA REPORT

This report is HRSA HAB's annual publication of national ADAP client-level data from the ADAP Data Report (ADR) reporting system. It includes client-level data for all clients enrolled in ADAP during calendar years 2017 through 2021, as submitted to HRSA by ADAPs from each of the 50 U.S. states, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands (see the Technical Notes on HHS Region). A national partner organization, NASTAD (formerly known as the National Alliance of State and Territorial AIDS Directors), also publishes an annual report called the *National RWHAP Part B ADAP Monitoring Project Annual Report* [5], which is based on aggregate-level data NASTAD collected directly from RWHAP Part B and ADAPs. The NASTAD report conceptualizes the ADAP structure, budget, and service utilization within the broader RWHAP Part B system.

Data submitted through the ADR include client demographics, socioeconomic factors (e.g., income as a percentage of the FPL, health care coverage), and service utilization among clients enrolled in ADAP. These data can be used to evaluate the reach and impact of ADAP on national and state/territory levels.

An ADAP client is any person who is certified as eligible to receive ADAP services during the reporting period, regardless of whether they used ADAP services during the reporting period. The ADR data do not include information about clients receiving non-ADAP RWHAP Parts A–D services, such as core medical and support services; however, many ADAP clients also receive these services [7]. Together, ADAP services and RWHAP direct health care and support services create a comprehensive system of care and treatment for people with HIV. Data for clients receiving non-ADAP RWHAP Parts A–D services are reported to HRSA through the RWHAP Services Report (RSR) and are published annually in the *RWHAP Annual Client-Level Data Report* [8] and the RWHAP Compass Dashboard (see the Additional Resources section).

REPORT CONSIDERATIONS

This report updates the most recent *RWHAP ADAP Annual Client-Level Data Report* (published in August 2022) with one new year of data: January 2021 through December 2021. ADAP client data for 2021 for the state of Maryland are not included in this report or the accompanying tables as the data are unavailable at the time of publication.

As mentioned previously, each state or territory operates an ADAP, and each is unique based on the state's or territory's HIV prevalence, health care system, and administrative structures used to ensure HIV medications are available to eligible people with HIV [2]. Due to these contextual differences, please use care when interpreting these data.

HIGHLIGHTS OF ANALYSES

AIDS Drug Assistance Program Clients

ADAPs served nearly 300,000 people with HIV in 2021. From 2017 through 2021, the total number of people with HIV enrolled in ADAP increased by about 20,000 clients, from 268,174 clients in 2017 to 289,289 clients in 2021 (Table 1). By state, the data have shown variability since 2017 (Table 8); these shifts may be attributed to a variety of reasons, including changes to data collection, each state's health care landscape, eligibility requirements, or other factors.

The majority of ADAP clients are male. In 2021, 78.6% of clients were cisgender male (hereafter referred to as *male*), 19.6% were cisgender female (hereafter referred to as *female*), and 1.8% identified as transgender (1.4% transgender female [i.e., assigned male sex at birth]; 0.2% transgender male [i.e., assigned female sex at birth]; 0.2% clients with another gender identity; Table 1).¹ The gender distribution of ADAP clients has remained largely consistent since 2017. Please see the Technical Notes for additional information about gender categories.

Seven out of 10 ADAP clients are from racial/ethnic minority populations. In 2021, 38.0% of clients self-identified as Black/African American, 28.8% as Hispanic/Latino, and less than 2% each as Asian, people of multiple races, American Indian/Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander. White clients represented 30.0% of all ADAP clients. These race/ethnicity distributions have remained consistent since 2017 (Table 1).

ADAP clients from racial/ethnic minority populations are younger than White clients. In 2021, 62.1% of White ADAP clients were aged 50 years or older, compared to 48.9% of American Indian/Alaska Native clients, 41.3% of Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander clients, 39.9% of Black/African American clients, 39.5% of clients of multiple races, 38.6% of Hispanic/Latino clients, and 36.0% of Asian clients (Table 2).

More than half of female ADAP clients are Black/African American. In 2021, among female ADAP clients with a reported race/ethnicity, 55.0% were Black/African American, 24.1% were Hispanic/Latina, 18.1% were White, and less than 2% each were Asian, people of multiple races, American Indian/Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander. By comparison, 33.6% of male clients were Black/African American, 33.3% were White, and 29.9% were Hispanic/Latino (Table 3).

Socioeconomic Factors Among ADAP Clients

Nearly half of ADAP clients are living at or below 100% FPL. In 2021, 46.9% of ADAP clients were living at or below 100% FPL, a small increase since 2017 (44.5%; Table 1).

¹ Due to rounding, percentages may not sum to 100.0%.

Higher percentages of ADAP clients from racial/ethnic minority populations are living at or below 100% FPL compared to White ADAP clients. In 2021, among race/ethnicity groups, Hispanic/Latino clients had the highest percentage at or below 100% FPL (53.2%), followed by Black/African American clients (51.8%), American Indian/Alaska Native clients (49.4%), clients of multiple races (41.4%), Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander clients (39.1%), Asian clients (37.9%), and White clients (35.5%) (Table 2).

Higher percentages of ADAP clients who are female, transgender female, or another gender identity are living at or below 100% FPL compared with male and transgender male ADAP clients. In 2021, 54.1% of female ADAP clients, 65.6% of transgender female clients, and 69.8% of clients of other gender identities were living at or below 100% FPL. These percentages are compared with 44.7% among male clients and 51.4% among transgender male clients (Table 3).

More than one-third of all ADAP clients have no health care coverage. In 2021, 36.5% of ADAP clients had no health care coverage (Table 1). Although this percentage has remained largely consistent since 2017, it has varied by race/ethnicity. While 19.9% of White clients had no health care coverage, 47.5% of Hispanic/Latino clients and 41.6% of Black/African American clients had no health care coverage in 2021 (Table 2). This percentage also has varied by gender. The percentage of clients with no health care coverage was 36.6% among male clients and 34.9% among female clients. Lack of coverage was higher among transgender clients: 49.8% among transgender male clients, 51.2% among transgender female clients, and 64.6% among clients of other gender identities (Table 3).

Service Utilization

While the percentages of clients receiving only full-pay medication support, only health care coverage premium assistance, or only medication cost-sharing assistance have decreased slightly, an increased percentage of clients are receiving a combination of ADAP services. The percentage of clients receiving multiple services increased, from 26.1% in 2017 to 32.6% in 2021 (Table 1).

The percentage of clients receiving only full-pay medication support is higher among clients younger than age 50, whereas the percentage receiving only medication co-pay/deductible assistance is higher among clients aged 50 years and older. In 2021, 67.4% of clients receiving only full-pay medication support were younger than age 50. In comparison, among clients receiving only medication co-pay/deductible assistance, 71.2% were aged 50 years and older. The distributions of clients receiving only health care coverage premium assistance or receiving multiple services were relatively even between clients older and younger than age 50 (Table 7).

The distribution of ADAP services received differs for minority racial/ethnic clients and White clients. Compared to clients of other races/ethnicities, higher percentages of Black/African American and Hispanic/Latino clients received only full-pay medication support (50.4% and 61.8%, respectively), and lower percentages of Black/African American and Hispanic/Latino clients received only health care coverage premium assistance (3.6% and 3.4%, respectively), only medication co-pay (15.1% and 10.3%, respectively), or multiple services (30.9% and 24.5%, respectively). By comparison, White clients had the lowest percentage to receive only full-pay medication support (23.5%), the highest percentage to receive only medication co-pay/deductible assistance (26.8%), and, following clients of multiple races (43.3%), the highest percentage to receive multiple services (42.7%; Table 7).

The distribution of ADAP services received differs by HHS region. In 2021, Region 6 had the highest percentage of ADAP clients receiving only full-pay medication support (69.4%), followed by Region 2 (56.8%) and Region 4 (55.7%). Meanwhile, Region 10 had the highest percentage of ADAP

clients receiving only health care coverage premium assistance (14.7%), followed by Region 7 (12.7%). Regions 8 and 9 had the highest percentages of ADAP clients receiving only medication co-pay/deductible assistance (43.1% and 32.1%, respectively). While 30% or more of ADAP clients in every region except Region 6 received multiple services, the percentages were highest in Regions 7 (59.2%) and 10 (56.8%); (Table 7). See the Technical Notes for the list of states/territories in each HHS region.

TECHNICAL NOTES

The ADR is the HRSA HAB's primary source of annual client-level data to evaluate the reach of the ADAP on a national level. The ADR allows HRSA HAB to describe individuals enrolled in the program and the ADAP-funded services being used and to delineate costs associated with these services [9].

The ADR was developed and implemented in 2013. RWHAP Part B ADAP recipients in the 50 U.S. states, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands are required to submit ADR data as a condition of the Part B grant award (the remaining five U.S. Pacific territories do not have this requirement). The ADR consists of two components: (1) the Recipient Report and (2) the Client Report. The Recipient Report is a collection of information about ADAP administration, funding, and policies. The Client Report (or client-level data) is a collection of de-identified records that includes each ADAP client's basic demographic data, enrollment and certification information, and client-level data for clients enrolled during the calendar year reporting period (January 1 to December 31) [9].

Although the ADR may include clients who received both ADAP and non-ADAP RWHAP services during the reporting period, ADR data do not include information on non-ADAP RWHAP services (e.g., outpatient ambulatory health services), nor does the ADR collect information to identify which clients overlap with non-ADAP RWHAP services. Client-level data from non-ADAP RWHAP services are reported through another data system and are published annually in the *RWHAP Annual Client-Level Data Report* [8].

PRESENTATION OF DATA

The data in this report include information received by HRSA HAB for all ADAP clients during calendar years 2017–2021. The purpose of the client demographics is to describe the sociodemographic characteristics of all clients **enrolled in ADAP, regardless of whether they received services** (i.e., a client can be enrolled in ADAP but not a service) [9].

- Tables 1–7: National-level data—Numbers and percentages of ADAP clients, presented by year, selected demographic variables, HHS region, and ADAP (i.e., non-RSR) services received
- Tables 8–13: State/territory-level data—Numbers and percentages of ADAP clients by state or territory, presented by selected demographic variables and ADAP (i.e., non-RSR) services received

Tables 1–7 display subtotals and the overall totals for each subpopulation. The subtotals are displayed to reflect the denominator used for the percentage calculation of each subpopulation. In some cases, percentages may not sum to 100.0% due to rounding. Due to missing data, the values in each column may not sum to the column total.

ADAP Clients

To be eligible for enrollment in ADAP services, a client must have a documented diagnosis of HIV, have low income, and meet the residency criteria established by ADAP [4]. An ADAP client is any person who is certified as eligible to receive ADAP services during the reporting period, regardless of whether the person used ADAP services during the reporting period. In the event of a funding shortage, clients may be placed on a waiting list; however, in 2021, there were no ADAP waiting lists [9].

Age Group

ADAP recipients are required to report the ADAP client's year of birth. This information is used to calculate the client's age during the designated year as a discrete variable. For tables displaying age groups (Tables 1–7), client ages were categorized to align with the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's National HIV Surveillance System age group delineations. The age group delineations are as follows: <13, 13–14, 15–19, 20–24, 25–29, 30–34, 35–39, 40–44, 45–49, 50–54, 55–59, 60–64, and ≥65 years. In Table 9, client ages were categorized using broader age group delineations: <13, 13–24, 25–34, 35–44, 45–54, 55–64, and ≥65 years [10].

Race/Ethnicity

ADAP recipients reported race/ethnicity information for ADAP clients according to the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) reporting standards. The OMB standards have five categories for race: American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Black or African American, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and White. Data on ethnicity have two categories: (1) Hispanic or Latino and (2) not Hispanic or Latino. Race and ethnicity are submitted as separate variables and combined for analysis. In the analysis, the race/ethnicity variable is categorized as American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Black or African American, Hispanic or Latino, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, White, and multiple races (two or more categories of race reported).

In this report, clients categorized as Hispanic/Latino may have had race reported as well. Clients categorized by race (e.g., Black/African American) are non-Hispanic/Latino; however, the number of clients reported in each “non-Hispanic/Latino” race category may include clients with missing data for Hispanic/Latino ethnicity.

ADAP recipients are expected to make every effort to obtain and report race and ethnicity based on each client's self-report. Self-identification is the preferred means of obtaining this information.

Gender

Gender designations in this report are cisgender (non-transgender) male, cisgender female, or transgender. Transgender is a term for people whose gender identity and/or expression is different from their sex assigned at birth. Due to the unique health needs of transgender people with HIV, they are discussed separately from cisgender people and are specifically identified as being transgender. HRSA HAB collaborated with the transgender community and other experts in sexual orientation and gender identity data collection methods to successfully designate transgender people receiving HIV care and treatment from RWHAP providers to best inform program decisions.

Reporting and analysis to determine transgender identity

Transgender variable options for ADR data reporting include transgender female-to-male (FTM), transgender male-to-female (MTF), and transgender other, which includes people who do not identify with the provided transgender variable options and/or do not identify with the binary options of male/female (e.g., nonbinary, two-spirit, genderqueer). Self-identification is the preferred means of obtaining this information.

ADAP recipients report gender using a two-step method: *sex assigned at birth* (male or female) and *current gender* (male, female, FTM, MTF, and transgender other). Gender data were analyzed using the two-step method for determining gender identity, which considers *sex assigned at birth* and *current gender*. When the reported *current gender* is different from the *sex assigned at birth*, the analysis determines gender using an algorithm designed specifically for this purpose.

Language used in this report

In this report and in the accompanying data tables, for analyses that include clients of all ages, cisgender male clients are referred to as *male*, cisgender female clients as *female*, transgender FTM clients as *transgender male*, and transgender MTF clients as *transgender female*. Clients designated under the *transgender other* variable option are referred throughout as *clients with another gender identity*, or in the data tables as *other gender identity*.

Federal Poverty Level

FPL characterizes the client's annual household income as a percentage of the FPL at the end of the reporting period. The poverty levels were categorized as 0–100% FPL, 101–138% FPL, 139–250% FPL, 251–400% FPL, and >400% FPL [11].

Health Care Coverage

ADAP recipients report all sources of health care coverage that each ADAP client had for any part of the reporting period, regardless of whether the ADAP paid for it. Health care coverage was categorized as private employer, private individual, Medicare, Medicaid, Medicare and Medicaid (dual eligibility), Veterans Administration, Indian Health Service, other plan, multiple coverages, and no coverage. The Medicaid classification also includes the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) and other public state health care coverage programs. The Medicare Part D classification is a stand-alone prescription drug coverage insurance for clients on Medicare.

ADAP Services

ADAP services include both full-pay medication assistance and health care coverage premium and cost-sharing assistance, which are provided to eligible clients enrolled in ADAP. All ADAP funds, regardless of their source (e.g., state funds, RWHAP Part B ADAP Base, RWHAP Part B Base, RWHAP Part B Supplemental Funding, ADAP Emergency Relief Funds, RWHAP Part A contributions, 340B rebates, ADAP Crisis Task Force Rebates), are reported in the ADR [9].

Medication assistance (i.e., full-pay medication support) is the use of ADAP funds to purchase FDA-approved medications for the treatment of HIV or for the prevention and treatment of opportunistic infections commonly associated with HIV and to support a client's retention in care.

Health care coverage assistance is the use of ADAP funds to pay for one or more of the following:

- Full premium payment
- Partial premium payment
- Medication co-pay/deductible (including Medicare Part D coinsurance, co-payment, or donut hole coverage)

A full premium payment means the ADAP pays 100% of the client's health care coverage premium. A partial payment means the ADAP pays a portion (i.e., <100%) of the health care coverage premium. A medication co-pay/deductible means the ADAP pays the co-pay/deductible for the client's HIV-related medication, including Medicare Part D–related costs. Medication co-pays, deductibles, and coinsurance are considered health care coverage assistance services, not medication services [9].

HHS Region

HHS uses 10 geographic designations for classifying regions of the United States that encompass all states and territories. The classification of states and territories within these regions is as follows:

- Region 1: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont
- Region 2: New Jersey, New York, Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands
- Region 3: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia
- Region 4: Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee
- Region 5: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, Wisconsin
- Region 6: Arkansas, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Texas
- Region 7: Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska
- Region 8: Colorado, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah, Wyoming
- Region 9: Arizona, California, Guam, Hawaii, Nevada
- Region 10: Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington

The six U.S. Pacific jurisdictions are included in HHS Region 9; however, only Guam submits client-level data. The other jurisdictions, therefore, are not included in this report. Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands are included in Region 2.

State

State data are displayed in Tables 8–13. Clients enrolled in ADAP in multiple states are not de-duplicated and are included in each state's data; however, these clients make up less than 1% of all ADAP clients. In addition, data presented by state include data for all clients served by state ADAPs and are not separated by the type of ADAP-specific funding used (i.e., RWHAP Part B, RWHAP Part B Supplemental, and ADAP Emergency Relief Funds).

REFERENCES

1. Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA). 2019. *Ryan White & Global HIV/AIDS Programs—A Living History*. Available at ryanwhite.hrsa.gov/livinghistory/living-history-timeline. Accessed June 27, 2022.
2. HRSA. *Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program AIDS Drug Assistance Program (ADAP) Manual 2023*. June 2023. Available at targethiv.org/library/aids-drug-assistance-program-adap-manual.
3. U.S. Public Health Service. December 18, 2015; Amended January 28, 2016. *The Ryan White HIV/AIDS Treatment Extension Act of 2009*. “Title XXVI of the Public Health Service Act.” Available at ryanwhite.hrsa.gov/sites/default/files/hab/program-grants-management/legislationtitlexxvi.pdf.
4. HRSA. October 2021. *Determining Client Eligibility & Payor of Last Resort in the Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program: Policy Clarification Notice (PCN) #21-02*. Available at ryanwhite.hrsa.gov/sites/default/files/ryanwhite/grants/pcn-21-02-determining-eligibility-polr.pdf.
5. NASTAD. 2023. *National RWHAP Part B ADAP Monitoring Project Annual Report*. Available at nastad.org/2023-rwhap-part-b-adap-monitoring-report.
6. Panel on Antiretroviral Guidelines for Adults and Adolescents. *Guidelines for the Use of Antiretroviral Agents in Adults and Adolescents with HIV*. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). Available at clinicalinfo.hiv.gov/en/guidelines/adult-and-adolescent-arv.
7. HRSA. October 2018. *Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program Services: Eligible Individuals & Allowable Uses of Funds: Policy Clarification Notice (PCN) #16-02 (Revised 10/22/18)*. Available at ryanwhite.hrsa.gov/sites/default/files/ryanwhite/grants/service-category-pcn-16-02-final.pdf.
8. HRSA. 2022. *Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program Annual Client-Level Data Report 2021*. Available at ryanwhite.hrsa.gov/data/reports.
9. HRSA. 2023. *AIDS Drug Assistance Program Data Report (ADR) Instruction Manual 2022*. Available at targethiv.org/library/adr-instruction-manual.
10. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. May 2023. *HIV Surveillance Report, 2021*; vol. 34. Available at www.cdc.gov/hiv/library/reports/hiv-surveillance.html.
11. HHS, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation. “Poverty Guidelines.” Available at aspe.hhs.gov/topics/poverty-economic-mobility/poverty-guidelines.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, HIV prevention resources: cdc.gov/hiv

Health Resources and Services Administration, HIV/AIDS programs: ryanwhite.hrsa.gov

HIV.gov, the nation’s source for timely and relevant federal HIV policies, programs, and resources: HIV.gov

HRSA Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program Part B Grant Awards: ryanwhite.hrsa.gov/about/parts-and-initiatives/part-b-adap/fy-2021-grant-awards

Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program Compass Dashboard, a user-friendly, interactive data tool to visualize the reach, impact, and outcomes of the program: ryanwhite.hrsa.gov/data/dashboard

TargetHIV, tools for the Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program community: targethiv.org

Table 1. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by year and selected characteristics and ADAP services received, 2017–2021—United States and 3 territories

	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Age group (yrs)										
<13	233	0.1	216	0.1	213	0.1	169	0.1	126	<0.1
13–14	56	<0.1	71	<0.1	72	<0.1	68	<0.1	54	<0.1
15–19	718	0.3	767	0.3	823	0.3	636	0.2	471	0.2
20–24	9,156	3.4	9,299	3.3	9,502	3.2	8,716	2.9	7,648	2.6
25–29	25,102	9.4	26,471	9.3	26,853	9.0	25,311	8.4	22,816	7.9
30–34	27,592	10.3	30,488	10.7	33,612	11.3	35,236	11.7	34,191	11.8
35–39	28,272	10.5	29,847	10.5	31,490	10.6	31,923	10.6	31,426	10.9
40–44	27,618	10.3	29,056	10.2	30,287	10.2	31,275	10.4	30,452	10.5
45–49	34,595	12.9	34,213	12.0	33,375	11.2	31,436	10.5	28,787	10.0
50–54	40,466	15.1	40,775	14.3	39,376	13.3	38,442	12.8	35,118	12.1
55–59	33,935	12.7	37,289	13.1	39,538	13.3	39,911	13.3	37,932	13.1
60–64	21,110	7.9	24,061	8.4	26,088	8.8	28,284	9.4	28,620	9.9
≥65	19,321	7.2	22,548	7.9	25,701	8.7	29,378	9.8	31,648	10.9
Subtotal	268,174	100.0	285,101	100.0	296,930	100.0	300,785	100.0	289,289	100.0
Race/ethnicity										
American Indian/Alaska Native	1,026	0.4	1,120	0.4	1,131	0.4	1,027	0.3	1,063	0.4
Asian	4,611	1.7	4,945	1.7	5,255	1.8	5,253	1.8	5,073	1.8
Black/African American	104,912	39.5	111,119	39.1	118,199	40.0	118,139	39.5	108,904	38.0
Hispanic/Latino ^a	70,285	26.4	74,810	26.4	79,367	26.9	82,445	27.6	82,606	28.8
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	405	0.2	494	0.2	533	0.2	529	0.2	603	0.2
White	82,045	30.9	88,638	31.2	88,090	29.8	88,588	29.6	86,031	30.0
Multiple races	2,489	0.9	2,766	1.0	2,933	1.0	2,858	1.0	2,416	0.8
Subtotal	265,773	100.0	283,892	100.0	295,508	100.0	298,839	100.0	286,696	100.0
Gender										
Male	208,241	77.7	220,442	77.3	230,558	77.7	228,157	78.1	227,322	78.6
Female	56,643	21.1	60,931	21.4	61,930	20.9	59,499	20.4	56,608	19.6
Transgender male	389	0.1	352	0.1	545	0.2	347	0.1	702	0.2
Transgender female	2,683	1.0	2,942	1.0	3,521	1.2	3,930	1.3	4,048	1.4
Transgender other	202	0.1	422	0.1	294	0.1	327	0.1	453	0.2
Subtotal	268,158	100.0	285,089	100.0	296,848	100.0	292,260	100.0	289,133	100.0
Federal poverty level										
0–100%	117,535	44.5	122,516	43.5	127,739	43.5	140,851	49.1	133,617	46.9
101–138%	30,818	11.7	31,910	11.3	31,498	10.7	28,241	9.8	27,055	9.5
139–250%	71,038	26.9	76,828	27.3	79,535	27.1	68,975	24.1	68,980	24.2
251–400%	36,539	13.8	41,345	14.7	44,466	15.1	40,281	14.0	44,286	15.6
>400%	8,136	3.1	9,051	3.2	10,630	3.6	8,431	2.9	10,807	3.8
Subtotal	264,066	100.0	281,650	100.0	293,868	100.0	286,779	100.0	284,745	100.0
Health care coverage										
Private employer	25,697	9.7	22,107	7.8	23,689	8.3	21,530	7.4	20,596	7.2
Private individual	38,085	14.4	48,181	17.1	51,403	18.0	55,621	19.1	59,613	20.9
Medicare	36,999	14.0	41,300	14.6	38,249	13.4	38,969	13.4	39,714	13.9
Medicaid	28,149	10.6	30,755	10.9	31,037	10.9	31,381	10.8	29,221	10.2
Medicare and Medicaid	9,022	3.4	9,607	3.4	9,620	3.4	9,951	3.4	10,693	3.7
Veterans Administration	123	<0.1	168	0.1	183	0.1	198	0.1	175	0.1
Indian Health Service	31	<0.1	54	<0.1	57	<0.1	83	<0.1	65	<0.1
Other plan	2,399	0.9	716	0.3	533	0.2	1,939	0.7	421	0.1
No coverage	102,298	38.6	108,492	38.4	109,599	38.4	108,589	37.4	104,226	36.5
Multiple coverages	22,033	8.3	21,014	7.4	20,925	7.3	22,379	7.7	20,576	7.2
Subtotal	264,836	100.0	282,394	100.0	285,295	100.0	290,640	100.0	285,300	100.0

Table 1. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by year and selected characteristics and ADAP services received, 2017–2021—United States and 3 territories (cont.)

	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Service received										
Full-pay medication support	109,374	48.4	111,167	47.7	117,039	46.8	115,718	47.5	107,334	45.5
Insurance premium assistance	11,612	5.1	10,121	4.3	11,024	4.4	12,635	5.2	10,914	4.6
Medication co-pay/deductible ^b	46,004	20.4	45,308	19.4	46,314	18.5	47,600	19.5	40,568	17.2
Multiple services	58,979	26.1	66,589	28.6	75,967	30.3	67,793	27.8	76,866	32.6
Subtotal	225,969	100.0	233,185	100.0	250,344	100.0	243,746	100.0	235,682	100.0
Total^c	268,174	—	285,101	—	296,930	—	300,785	—	289,289	—

Note: ADAP client data for 2021 for the state of Maryland are not included in this table as the data are unavailable at the time of publication.

^a Hispanics/Latinos can be of any race.

^b Includes Medicare Part D co-insurance, co-payment, or donut hole coverage.

^c Subtotals for each subpopulation are displayed to reflect the denominator used for the percentage calculation of each subpopulation; due to missing data, the values in each column may not sum to the column total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Table 2. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by race/ethnicity and selected characteristics, 2021—United States and 3 territories

	American Indian/ Alaska Native		Asian		Black/ African American		Hispanic/Latino ^a		Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander		White		Multiple races	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Age group (yrs)														
<13	0	0.0	14	0.3	64	0.1	27	<0.1	0	0.0	14	<0.1	4	0.2
13–14	1	0.1	6	0.1	31	<0.1	7	<0.1	0	0.0	6	<0.1	2	0.1
15–19	1	0.1	11	0.2	246	0.2	154	0.2	0	0.0	46	0.1	5	0.2
20–24	40	3.8	117	2.3	4,126	3.8	2,089	2.5	15	2.5	1,017	1.2	91	3.8
25–29	81	7.6	465	9.2	11,126	10.2	6,613	8.0	47	7.8	3,861	4.5	299	12.4
30–34	104	9.8	650	12.8	15,720	14.4	10,180	12.3	77	12.8	6,710	7.8	348	14.4
35–39	91	8.6	685	13.5	12,574	11.5	10,523	12.7	77	12.8	6,888	8.0	272	11.3
40–44	122	11.5	633	12.5	11,225	10.3	10,878	13.2	80	13.3	7,038	8.2	234	9.7
45–49	103	9.7	667	13.1	10,320	9.5	10,232	12.4	58	9.6	6,987	8.1	207	8.6
50–54	152	14.3	602	11.9	12,077	11.1	10,698	13.0	68	11.3	11,037	12.8	255	10.6
55–59	148	13.9	479	9.4	12,504	11.5	9,712	11.8	76	12.6	14,482	16.8	279	11.5
60–64	115	10.8	318	6.3	9,317	8.6	6,290	7.6	53	8.8	12,145	14.1	205	8.5
≥65	105	9.9	426	8.4	9,574	8.8	5,203	6.3	52	8.6	15,800	18.4	215	8.9
Subtotal	1,063	100.0	5,073	100.0	108,904	100.0	82,606	100.0	603	100.0	86,031	100.0	2,416	100.0
Gender														
Male	806	75.9	4,118	81.3	75,627	69.5	67,333	81.6	484	80.4	75,003	87.2	1,970	81.6
Female	228	21.5	837	16.5	30,849	28.3	13,531	16.4	94	15.6	10,165	11.8	389	16.1
Transgender	28	2.6	113	2.2	2,373	2.2	1,689	2.0	24	4.0	847	1.0	54	2.2
Subtotal	1,062	100.0	5,068	100.0	108,849	100.0	82,553	100.0	602	100.0	86,015	100.0	2,413	100.0
Federal poverty level														
0–100%	518	49.4	1,904	37.9	54,944	51.8	43,694	53.2	235	39.1	30,153	35.5	992	41.4
101–138%	116	11.1	405	8.1	9,151	8.6	7,207	8.8	65	10.8	9,638	11.3	258	10.8
139–250%	241	23.0	1,330	26.5	23,213	21.9	17,705	21.5	162	27.0	25,129	29.6	617	25.8
251–400%	145	13.8	1,031	20.5	15,207	14.3	11,067	13.5	113	18.8	15,880	18.7	430	17.9
>400%	29	2.8	352	7.0	3,477	3.3	2,507	3.1	26	4.3	4,217	5.0	99	4.1
Subtotal	1,049	100.0	5,022	100.0	105,992	100.0	82,180	100.0	601	100.0	85,017	100.0	2,396	100.0
Health care coverage														
Private employer	75	7.1	540	10.7	7,693	7.2	4,629	5.6	72	12.0	7,203	8.5	237	9.9
Private individual	156	14.8	1,463	29.0	22,594	21.3	15,662	19.0	141	23.5	18,613	21.9	587	24.5
Medicare	157	14.9	490	9.7	11,009	10.4	5,318	6.5	72	12.0	22,084	25.9	331	13.8
Medicaid	130	12.3	345	6.8	10,157	9.6	11,252	13.7	51	8.5	6,898	8.1	288	12.0
Medicare and Medicaid	73	6.9	93	1.8	3,516	3.3	1,962	2.4	13	2.2	4,855	5.7	155	6.5
Veterans Administration	1	0.1	3	0.1	62	0.1	19	<0.1	1	0.2	84	0.1	4	0.2
Indian Health Service	33	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	<0.1	30	1.3
Other plan	1	0.1	8	0.2	143	0.1	99	0.1	3	0.5	165	0.2	2	0.1
No coverage	221	21.0	1,635	32.4	44,233	41.6	39,073	47.5	193	32.1	16,921	19.9	443	18.5
Multiple coverages	206	19.6	464	9.2	6,813	6.4	4,306	5.2	55	9.2	8,356	9.8	323	13.5
Subtotal	1,053	100.0	5,041	100.0	106,220	100.0	82,320	100.0	601	100.0	85,181	100.0	2,400	100.0
Total^b	1,063	—	5,073	—	108,904	—	82,606	—	603	—	86,031	—	2,416	—

Note: ADAP client data for 2021 for the state of Maryland are not included in this table as the data are unavailable at the time of publication.

^a Hispanics/Latinos can be of any race.

^b Subtotals for each subpopulation are displayed to reflect the denominator used for the percentage calculation of each subpopulation; due to missing data, the values in each column may not sum to the column total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Table 3. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by gender and selected characteristics, 2021—United States and 3 territories

	Male		Female		Transgender male		Transgender female		Other gender identity		Total ^a	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Age group (yrs)												
<13	61	<0.1	62	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	125	<0.1
13–14	29	<0.1	25	<0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	54	<0.1
15–19	318	0.1	138	0.2	3	0.4	10	0.2	2	0.4	471	0.2
20–24	6,411	2.8	943	1.7	54	7.7	201	5.0	25	5.5	7,634	2.6
25–29	19,695	8.7	2,333	4.1	92	13.1	594	14.7	74	16.3	22,788	7.9
30–34	29,246	12.9	3,870	6.8	106	15.1	841	20.8	93	20.5	34,156	11.8
35–39	25,404	11.2	5,260	9.3	83	11.8	586	14.5	69	15.2	31,402	10.9
40–44	22,785	10.0	7,030	12.4	73	10.4	492	12.2	59	13.0	30,439	10.5
45–49	20,547	9.0	7,697	13.6	62	8.8	420	10.4	48	10.6	28,774	10.0
50–54	26,315	11.6	8,348	14.7	68	9.7	355	8.8	24	5.3	35,110	12.1
55–59	29,535	13.0	8,045	14.2	61	8.7	260	6.4	24	5.3	37,925	13.1
60–64	22,202	9.8	6,173	10.9	54	7.7	169	4.2	17	3.8	28,615	9.9
≥65	24,774	10.9	6,684	11.8	44	6.3	120	3.0	18	4.0	31,640	10.9
Subtotal	227,322	100.0	56,608	100.0	702	100.0	4,048	100.0	453	100.0	289,133	100.0
Race/ethnicity												
American Indian/Alaska Native	806	0.4	228	0.4	2	0.3	24	0.6	2	0.4	1,062	0.4
Asian	4,118	1.8	837	1.5	12	1.8	79	2.0	22	4.9	5,068	1.8
Black/African American	75,627	33.6	30,849	55.0	303	44.5	1,921	48.1	149	33.1	108,849	38.0
Hispanic/Latino ^b	67,333	29.9	13,531	24.1	145	21.3	1,338	33.5	206	45.8	82,553	28.8
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	484	0.2	94	0.2	5	0.7	19	0.5	0	0.0	602	0.2
White	75,003	33.3	10,165	18.1	210	30.8	566	14.2	71	15.8	86,015	30.0
Multiple races	1,970	0.9	389	0.7	4	0.6	50	1.3	0	0.0	2,413	0.8
Subtotal	225,341	100.0	56,093	100.0	681	100.0	3,997	100.0	450	100.0	286,562	100.0
Federal poverty level												
0–100%	100,047	44.7	30,207	54.1	360	51.4	2,606	65.6	314	69.8	133,534	46.9
101–138%	21,615	9.7	5,067	9.1	56	8.0	274	6.9	33	7.3	27,045	9.5
139–250%	56,232	25.1	11,815	21.2	167	23.8	675	17.0	69	15.3	68,958	24.2
251–400%	36,700	16.4	7,080	12.7	97	13.8	355	8.9	29	6.4	44,261	15.6
>400%	9,056	4.0	1,645	2.9	21	3.0	64	1.6	5	1.1	10,791	3.8
Subtotal	223,650	100.0	55,814	100.0	701	100.0	3,974	100.0	450	100.0	284,589	100.0
Health care coverage												
Private employer	16,482	7.4	3,876	6.9	54	7.7	178	4.5	4	0.9	20,594	7.2
Private individual	47,502	21.2	11,168	20.0	122	17.5	728	18.3	55	12.2	59,575	20.9
Medicare	33,226	14.8	6,122	10.9	78	11.2	258	6.5	20	4.5	39,704	13.9
Medicaid	19,796	8.8	8,832	15.8	44	6.3	459	11.5	53	11.8	29,184	10.2
Medicare and Medicaid	7,955	3.6	2,621	4.7	11	1.6	92	2.3	13	2.9	10,692	3.7
Veterans Administration	146	0.1	27	<0.1	1	0.1	1	<0.1	0	0.0	175	0.1
Indian Health Service	52	<0.1	13	<0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	65	<0.1
Other plan	328	0.1	86	0.2	1	0.1	5	0.1	1	0.2	421	0.1
No coverage	81,983	36.6	19,500	34.9	348	49.8	2,040	51.2	290	64.6	104,161	36.5
Multiple coverages	16,602	7.4	3,698	6.6	40	5.7	220	5.5	13	2.9	20,573	7.2
Subtotal	224,072	100.0	55,943	100.0	699	100.0	3,981	100.0	449	100.0	285,144	100.0
Total^c	227,322	—	56,608	—	702	—	4,048	—	453	—	289,133	—

Notes: See Technical Notes for information regarding gender identity determination.

ADAP client data for 2021 for the state of Maryland are not included in this table as the data are unavailable at the time of publication.

* To ensure confidentiality, data have been suppressed.

^a Row totals include clients in the specified subpopulation with reported gender information.

^b Hispanics/Latinos can be of any race

^c Subtotals for each subpopulation are displayed to reflect the denominator used for the percentage calculation of each subpopulation; due to missing data, the values in each column may not sum to the column total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%

Table 4. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by federal poverty level and selected characteristics, 2021—United States and 3 territories

	0–100% FPL		101–138% FPL		139–250% FPL		251–400% FPL		>400% FPL	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Age group (yrs)										
<13	62	<0.1	3	<0.1	30	<0.1	22	<0.1	7	0.1
13–14	24	<0.1	3	<0.1	9	<0.1	14	<0.1	3	<0.1
15–19	298	0.2	28	0.1	76	0.1	50	0.1	6	0.1
20–24	4,611	3.5	542	2.0	1,572	2.3	656	1.5	83	0.8
25–29	12,153	9.1	1,406	5.2	4,831	7.0	3,289	7.4	570	5.3
30–34	17,601	13.2	2,104	7.8	7,058	10.2	5,385	12.2	1,202	11.1
35–39	16,104	12.1	2,133	7.9	6,355	9.2	4,923	11.1	1,196	11.1
40–44	15,439	11.6	2,387	8.8	6,337	9.2	4,538	10.2	1,187	11.0
45–49	14,259	10.7	2,470	9.1	6,146	8.9	4,398	9.9	1,122	10.4
50–54	16,405	12.3	3,331	12.3	7,854	11.4	5,592	12.6	1,469	13.6
55–59	16,299	12.2	4,217	15.6	9,538	13.8	5,955	13.4	1,574	14.6
60–64	11,082	8.3	3,669	13.6	8,087	11.7	4,389	9.9	1,147	10.6
≥65	9,280	6.9	4,762	17.6	11,087	16.1	5,075	11.5	1,241	11.5
Subtotal	133,617	100.0	27,055	100.0	68,980	100.0	44,286	100.0	10,807	100.0
Health care coverage										
Private employer	2,388	1.8	774	2.9	5,501	8.0	9,102	20.6	2,707	25.1
Private individual	17,886	13.4	4,304	15.9	18,153	26.3	15,266	34.5	3,868	35.9
Medicare	9,522	7.1	8,369	31.0	15,794	22.9	4,847	11.0	1,085	10.1
Medicaid	23,123	17.3	1,535	5.7	2,973	4.3	1,225	2.8	217	2.0
Medicare and Medicaid	6,625	5.0	2,126	7.9	1,608	2.3	277	0.6	44	0.4
Veterans Administration	45	<0.1	35	0.1	49	0.1	37	0.1	8	0.1
Indian Health Service	41	<0.1	6	<0.1	11	<0.1	5	<0.1	1	<0.1
Other plan	169	0.1	27	0.1	88	0.1	81	0.2	31	0.3
No coverage	67,915	50.9	7,940	29.4	18,487	26.8	8,102	18.3	1,374	12.7
Multiple coverages	5,660	4.2	1,910	7.1	6,241	9.1	5,285	11.9	1,448	13.4
Subtotal	133,374	100.0	27,026	100.0	68,905	100.0	44,227	100.0	10,783	100.0
Total^a	133,617	—	27,055	—	68,980	—	44,286	—	10,807	—

Abbreviation: FPL, federal poverty level.

Note: ADAP client data for 2021 for the state of Maryland are not included in this table as the data are unavailable at the time of publication.

^a Subtotals for each subpopulation are displayed to reflect the denominator used for the percentage calculation of each subpopulation; due to missing data, the values in each column may not sum to the column total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Table 5. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by health care coverage and selected characteristics, 2021—United States and 3 territories

	Private employer		Private individual		Medicare		Medicaid		Medicare and Medicaid		Veterans Administration		Indian Health Service		Other plan		No coverage		Multiple coverages		
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Age group (yrs)																					
<13	34	0.2	13	<0.1	0	0.0	27	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.5	42	<0.1	6	<0.1	
13–14	21	0.1	10	<0.1	0	0.0	8	<0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	<0.1	4	<0.1	
15–19	56	0.3	46	0.1	0	0.0	96	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	10	2.4	226	0.2	28	0.1	
20–24	479	2.3	1,337	2.2	23	0.1	913	3.1	10	0.1	7	4.0	1	1.5	39	9.3	4,319	4.1	366	1.8	
25–29	1,743	8.5	4,566	7.7	110	0.3	2,547	8.7	63	0.6	5	2.9	10	15.4	47	11.2	11,971	11.5	1,233	6.0	
30–34	2,747	13.3	7,575	12.7	314	0.8	3,564	12.2	169	1.6	12	6.9	17	26.2	40	9.5	16,880	16.2	2,106	10.2	
35–39	2,497	12.1	7,205	12.1	539	1.4	3,432	11.7	301	2.8	12	6.9	12	18.5	37	8.8	14,758	14.2	2,002	9.7	
40–44	2,353	11.4	6,978	11.7	943	2.4	3,453	11.8	468	4.4	5	2.9	5	7.7	44	10.5	13,699	13.1	2,015	9.8	
45–49	2,296	11.1	6,941	11.6	1,590	4.0	3,089	10.6	678	6.3	9	5.1	2	3.1	38	9.0	11,976	11.5	1,820	8.8	
50–54	2,822	13.7	8,610	14.4	3,543	8.9	3,711	12.7	1,306	12.2	23	13.1	10	15.4	56	13.3	12,047	11.6	2,591	12.6	
55–59	2,940	14.3	8,841	14.8	6,578	16.6	4,205	14.4	2,220	20.8	26	14.9	5	7.7	45	10.7	9,859	9.5	2,912	14.2	
60–64	1,915	9.3	6,217	10.4	7,156	18.0	2,996	10.3	2,073	19.4	36	20.6	3	4.6	44	10.5	5,685	5.5	2,297	11.2	
≥65	693	3.4	1,274	2.1	18,918	47.6	1,180	4.0	3,406	31.8	39	22.3	0	0.0	19	4.5	2,753	2.6	3,196	15.5	
Total^a	20,596	100.0	59,613	100.0	39,714	100.0	29,221	100.0	10,694	100.0	175	100.0	65	100.0	421	100.0	104,226	100.0	20,576	100.0	

Note: ADAP client data for 2021 for the state of Maryland are not included in this table as the data are unavailable at the time of publication.

^a Subtotals for each subpopulation are displayed to reflect the denominator used for the percentage calculation of each subpopulation; due to missing data, the values in each column may not sum to the column total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Table 6. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by HHS region and selected characteristics, 2021—United States and 3 territories

	Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4		Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8		Region 9		Region 10		
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Age group (yrs)																					
<13	9	0.1	8	<0.1	9	0.1	19	<0.1	35	0.1	16	<0.1	9	0.1	13	0.2	3	<0.1	5	0.1	
13–14	3	<0.1	5	<0.1	2	<0.1	8	<0.1	16	0.1	6	<0.1	1	<0.1	11	0.1	1	<0.1	1	<0.1	
15–19	17	0.1	72	0.2	20	0.1	116	0.1	62	0.2	84	0.2	18	0.2	34	0.4	40	0.1	8	0.1	
20–24	135	1.1	664	1.7	280	1.8	3,081	3.7	786	2.5	1,438	3.7	312	3.7	187	2.3	656	1.5	109	1.2	
25–29	481	4.1	2,211	5.8	860	5.4	8,777	10.5	2,308	7.4	3,879	10.0	815	9.6	591	7.4	2,528	5.7	366	3.9	
30–34	732	6.2	3,676	9.6	1,485	9.4	12,273	14.7	3,517	11.3	5,696	14.7	1,138	13.4	869	10.9	4,118	9.3	687	7.3	
35–39	864	7.3	3,747	9.8	1,398	8.9	10,085	12.1	3,260	10.5	5,113	13.2	1,061	12.5	855	10.7	4,237	9.6	806	8.6	
40–44	1,040	8.8	3,821	10.0	1,424	9.0	9,311	11.1	3,194	10.3	4,718	12.2	971	11.4	926	11.6	4,165	9.4	882	9.4	
45–49	1,093	9.2	3,781	9.9	1,437	9.1	8,540	10.2	3,030	9.7	4,133	10.7	937	11.0	804	10.1	4,109	9.3	923	9.9	
50–54	1,553	13.1	4,977	13.0	1,979	12.5	10,024	12.0	3,705	11.9	4,286	11.1	984	11.6	1,006	12.6	5,321	12.1	1,283	13.7	
55–59	1,979	16.7	5,626	14.7	2,290	14.5	9,972	11.9	4,175	13.4	4,090	10.6	1,010	11.9	1,078	13.5	6,196	14.0	1,516	16.2	
60–64	1,791	15.1	4,661	12.2	1,955	12.4	6,480	7.8	3,337	10.7	2,766	7.2	684	8.0	763	9.6	4,967	11.3	1,216	13.0	
≥65	2,151	18.2	5,112	13.3	2,657	16.8	4,838	5.8	3,716	11.9	2,424	6.3	559	6.6	844	10.6	7,782	17.6	1,565	16.7	
Subtotal	11,848	100.0	38,361	100.0	15,796	100.0	83,524	100.0	31,141	100.0	38,649	100.0	8,499	100.0	7,981	100.0	44,123	100.0	9,367	100.0	
Race/ethnicity																					
American Indian/Alaska Native	29	0.3	72	0.2	15	0.1	194	0.2	86	0.3	170	0.4	51	0.6	156	2.0	181	0.4	109	1.2	
Asian	193	1.7	876	2.3	228	1.5	485	0.6	515	1.7	419	1.1	137	1.6	138	1.7	1,777	4.1	305	3.3	
Black/African American	3,266	28.9	11,369	29.7	7,773	50.4	45,143	54.8	13,749	44.2	15,428	40.0	3,305	38.9	1,374	17.2	6,143	14.0	1,354	14.6	
Hispanic/Latino ^a	3,150	27.9	19,168	50.0	2,251	14.6	14,698	17.8	5,307	17.0	12,859	33.3	1,059	12.5	2,294	28.7	19,986	45.7	1,834	19.8	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	18	0.2	47	0.1	4	<0.1	169	0.2	27	0.1	40	0.1	14	0.2	12	0.2	222	0.5	50	0.5	
White	4,514	40.0	6,533	17.0	5,074	32.9	21,379	25.9	11,115	35.7	9,395	24.3	3,762	44.3	3,802	47.6	14,981	34.3	5,476	59.2	
Multiple races	123	1.1	267	0.7	80	0.5	374	0.5	334	1.1	299	0.8	168	2.0	205	2.6	443	1.0	123	1.3	
Subtotal	11,293	100.0	38,332	100.0	15,425	100.0	82,442	100.0	31,133	100.0	38,610	100.0	8,496	100.0	7,981	100.0	43,733	100.0	9,251	100.0	
Gender																					
Male	8,159	69.0	28,299	74.0	11,564	73.2	64,912	77.7	24,497	78.7	30,048	77.8	6,775	79.7	6,562	82.2	38,678	87.7	7,828	83.6	
Female	3,556	30.1	9,652	25.2	3,938	24.9	16,651	19.9	5,972	19.2	7,888	20.4	1,537	18.1	1,388	17.4	4,610	10.4	1,416	15.1	
Transgender	105	0.9	291	0.8	294	1.9	1,961	2.3	672	2.2	709	1.8	187	2.2	30	0.4	831	1.9	123	1.3	
Subtotal	11,820	100.0	38,242	100.0	15,796	100.0	83,524	100.0	31,141	100.0	38,645	100.0	8,499	100.0	7,980	100.0	44,119	100.0	9,367	100.0	
Federal poverty level																					
0–100%	4,924	41.9	19,957	52.1	4,437	28.1	42,737	53.3	12,292	40.2	26,177	68.4	3,956	46.9	3,033	38.3	13,014	29.5	3,090	33.1	
101–138%	1,296	11.0	2,585	6.7	1,748	11.1	7,988	10.0	3,163	10.3	2,701	7.1	816	9.7	892	11.3	4,710	10.7	1,156	12.4	
139–250%	2,778	23.6	7,339	19.2	4,589	29.1	18,678	23.3	8,466	27.7	6,241	16.3	2,231	26.4	2,020	25.5	14,235	32.3	2,403	25.7	
251–400%	2,079	17.7	6,068	15.8	3,671	23.2	10,088	12.6	5,391	17.6	2,725	7.1	1,327	15.7	1,418	17.9	9,419	21.4	2,100	22.5	
>400%	670	5.7	2,373	6.2	1,348	8.5	697	0.9	1,303	4.3	432	1.1	111	1.3	547	6.9	2,736	6.2	590	6.3	
Subtotal	11,747	100.0	38,322	100.0	15,793	100.0	80,188	100.0	30,615	100.0	38,276	100.0	8,441	100.0	7,910	100.0	44,114	100.0	9,339	100.0	
Health care coverage																					
Private employer	433	3.7	309	0.8	2,684	17.0	4,574	5.7	2,962	9.6	1,186	3.1	1,077	12.7	1,255	15.8	4,782	10.8	1,334	14.3	
Private individual	2,624	22.1	9,798	25.6	1,824	11.5	21,786	27.2	4,898	15.9	3,846	10.0	2,944	34.7	1,144	14.4	8,664	19.6	2,085	22.3	
Medicare	1,002	8.5	4,287	11.2	2,983	18.9	6,664	8.3	4,365	14.2	4,679	12.1	655	7.7	1,527	19.2	11,148	25.3	2,404	25.7	
Medicaid	3,737	31.5	8,630	22.5	1,354	8.6	2,901	3.6	5,768	18.8	1,780	4.6	475	5.6	2,247	28.3	1,278	2.9	1,051	11.2	
Medicare and Medicaid	2,019	17.0	2,120	5.5	554	3.5	475	0.6	2,627	8.6	254	0.7	366	4.3	105	1.3	917	2.1	1,256	13.4	
Veterans Administration	7	0.1	1	<0.1	13	0.1	57	0.1	9	<0.1	5	<0.1	13	0.2	4	0.1	45	0.1	21	0.2	
Indian Health Service	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	<0.1	44	0.1	0	0.0	13	0.2	7	<0.1	0	0.0	
Other plan	39	0.3	104	0.3	9	0.1	68	0.1	76	0.2	6	<0.1	88	1.0	7	0.1	23	0.1	1	<0.1	
No coverage	1,365	11.5	10,418	27.2	5,115	32.4	41,225	51.5	6,283	20.5	25,589	66.2	671	7.9	917	11.5	12,260	27.8	383	4.1	
Multiple coverages	621	5.2	2,662	6.9	1,260	8.0	2,303	2.9	3,726	12.1	1,250	3.2	2,207	26.0	731	9.2	4,998	11.3	818	8.7	
Subtotal	11,847	100.0	38,329	100.0	15,796	100.0	80,053	100.0	30,715	100.0	38,639	100.0	8,496	100.0	7,950	100.0	44,122	100.0	9,353	100.0	
Total^b	11,848	—	38,361	—	15,796	—	83,524	—	31,141	—	38,649	—	8,499	—	7,981	—	44,123	—	9,367	—	

Notes: See Technical Notes for the states/territories included in each region.

ADAP client data for 2021 for the state of Maryland are not included in this table as the data are unavailable at the time of publication.

^a Hispanics/Latinos can be of any race.^b Subtotals for each subpopulation are displayed to reflect the denominator used for the percentage calculation of each subpopulation; due to missing data, the values in each column may not sum to the column total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Table 7. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by ADAP service received and selected characteristics, 2021—United States and 3 territories

	Full-pay medication support		Insurance premium assistance		Medication co-pay/ deductible ^a		Multiple services		Total N
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Age group (yrs)									
<13	40	49.4	1	1.2	20	24.7	20	24.7	81
13–14	8	20.5	2	5.1	19	48.7	10	25.6	39
15–19	215	67.4	12	3.8	52	16.3	40	12.5	319
20–24	4,018	69.2	172	3.0	443	7.6	1,170	20.2	5,803
25–29	11,233	63.4	763	4.3	1,296	7.3	4,436	25.0	17,728
30–34	16,227	59.7	1,248	4.6	2,174	8.0	7,552	27.8	27,201
35–39	14,456	57.0	1,169	4.6	2,257	8.9	7,491	29.5	25,373
40–44	13,818	55.3	1,136	4.5	2,554	10.2	7,497	30.0	25,005
45–49	12,352	51.6	1,116	4.7	2,886	12.1	7,571	31.6	23,925
50–54	12,790	44.0	1,442	5.0	4,591	15.8	10,263	35.3	29,086
55–59	11,246	36.0	1,641	5.3	6,615	21.2	11,711	37.5	31,213
60–64	6,919	29.4	1,273	5.4	6,129	26.1	9,202	39.1	23,523
≥65	4,012	15.2	939	3.6	11,532	43.7	9,903	37.5	26,386
Subtotal	107,334	45.5	10,914	4.6	40,568	17.2	76,866	32.6	235,682
Race/ethnicity									
American Indian/Alaska Native	257	35.0	65	8.8	165	22.4	248	33.7	735
Asian	1,542	36.9	288	6.9	815	19.5	1,536	36.7	4,181
Black/African American	43,296	50.4	3,112	3.6	12,989	15.1	26,589	30.9	85,986
Hispanic/Latino ^b	44,147	61.8	2,438	3.4	7,373	10.3	17,486	24.5	71,444
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	197	40.0	27	5.5	110	22.4	158	32.1	492
White	16,228	23.5	4,784	6.9	18,519	26.8	29,446	42.7	68,977
Multiple races	495	26.4	136	7.3	431	23.0	810	43.3	1,872
Subtotal	106,162	45.4	10,850	4.6	40,402	17.3	76,273	32.6	233,687
Gender									
Male	82,875	44.4	9,097	4.9	32,858	17.6	61,667	33.1	186,497
Female	21,914	48.7	1,668	3.7	7,354	16.3	14,063	31.3	44,999
Transgender male	303	54.7	17	3.1	60	10.8	174	31.4	554
Transgender female	1,895	60.0	119	3.8	264	8.4	879	27.8	3,157
Other gender identity	271	75.9	7	2.0	19	5.3	60	16.8	357
Subtotal	107,258	45.5	10,908	4.6	40,555	17.2	76,843	32.6	235,564
Federal poverty level									
0–100%	70,618	68.4	3,081	3.0	8,591	8.3	20,959	20.3	103,249
101–138%	7,765	35.8	1,142	5.3	5,847	26.9	6,963	32.1	21,717
139–250%	18,008	29.9	3,565	5.9	13,365	22.2	25,290	42.0	60,228
251–400%	8,008	20.5	2,437	6.2	9,737	24.9	18,857	48.3	39,039
>400%	1,403	15.0	577	6.1	2,820	30.1	4,583	48.8	9,383
Subtotal	105,802	45.3	10,802	4.6	40,360	17.3	76,652	32.8	233,616
HHS region									
Region 1	1,413	19.2	706	9.6	2,062	28.0	3,190	43.3	7,371
Region 2	19,527	56.8	757	2.2	2,552	7.4	11,547	33.6	34,383
Region 3	3,996	31.8	355	2.8	2,355	18.7	5,876	46.7	12,582
Region 4	40,401	55.7	2,526	3.5	7,591	10.5	21,963	30.3	72,481
Region 5	6,847	32.4	1,595	7.6	4,757	22.5	7,919	37.5	21,118
Region 6	21,829	69.4	1,085	3.5	4,281	13.6	4,252	13.5	31,447
Region 7	557	7.7	915	12.7	1,480	20.5	4,275	59.2	7,227
Region 8	713	12.9	264	4.8	2,373	43.1	2,157	39.2	5,507
Region 9	11,428	31.2	1,691	4.6	11,772	32.1	11,754	32.1	36,645
Region 10	623	9.0	1,020	14.7	1,345	19.4	3,933	56.8	6,921
Total^c	107,334	—	10,914	—	40,568	—	76,866	—	235,682

Notes: Percentages shown are based on the row total.

ADAP client data for 2021 for the state of Maryland are not included in this table as the data are unavailable at the time of publication.

^a Includes Medicare Part D co-insurance, co-payment, or donut hole coverage.

^b Hispanics/Latinos can be of any race.

^c Subtotals for each subpopulation are displayed to reflect the denominator used for the percentage calculation of each subpopulation; due to missing data, the values in each column may not sum to the column total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Table 8. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by year and state, 2017–2021—United States and 3 territories

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	N	N	N	N	N
State					
Alabama	3,468	3,865	4,300	4,539	4,588
Alaska	90	78	89	99	87
Arizona	2,992	3,620	4,105	4,632	4,427
Arkansas	1,202	1,918	2,172	2,250	2,262
California	33,303	34,779	35,789	35,716	35,573
Colorado	5,293	5,515	5,773	5,693	5,751
Connecticut	2,332	2,544	2,194	1,976	1,875
Delaware	1,814	1,824	1,801	1,761	1,720
District of Columbia	1,435	1,309	1,305	1,243	1,078
Florida	24,212	26,844	28,668	29,640	30,660
Georgia	11,759	12,735	13,414	13,413	13,641
Hawaii	427	481	493	507	445
Idaho	343	353	393	359	331
Illinois	12,353	13,302	13,978	13,126	14,446
Indiana	3,204	3,509	3,932	4,144	3,999
Iowa	646	778	848	908	854
Kansas	1,591	1,680	1,727	1,757	1,806
Kentucky	3,464	3,810	4,635	5,122	5,430
Louisiana	4,625	4,730	5,330	5,168	4,894
Maine	1,064	1,081	1,113	1,071	1,074
Maryland ^a	7,099	7,149	7,211	6,994	—
Massachusetts	7,629	7,620	7,958	7,677	7,302
Michigan	3,498	3,844	4,091	3,853	3,619
Minnesota	3,756	3,869	2,243	2,139	1,982
Mississippi	2,508	2,764	3,006	3,111	3,272
Missouri	4,576	4,574	5,081	4,848	4,768
Montana	368	369	299	318	316
Nebraska	925	943	1,053	1,106	1,071
Nevada	2,170	2,639	2,890	3,691	3,659
New Hampshire	658	589	711	693	659
New Jersey	6,367	6,322	6,401	6,338	6,786
New Mexico	528	561	643	788	594
New York	21,585	23,807	24,914	24,330	23,277
North Carolina	10,314	10,825	11,244	11,595	11,855
North Dakota	313	319	343	336	366
Ohio	5,170	5,503	6,087	6,065	5,463
Oklahoma	2,071	2,325	2,395	2,465	2,402
Oregon	3,940	3,997	4,060	4,021	4,055
Pennsylvania	8,123	8,483	8,947	8,413	7,266
Rhode Island	791	718	733	701	523
South Carolina	6,118	6,007	5,989	5,919	5,597
South Dakota	353	366	408	424	440
Tennessee	6,749	9,893	8,697	9,115	8,481
Texas	22,752	21,941	23,535	28,086	28,497
Utah	898	950	1,013	1,091	884
Vermont	430	448	455	432	415
Virginia	7,720	8,079	8,586	7,684	5,297
Washington	4,273	4,530	4,797	4,704	4,894
West Virginia	518	526	524	509	435
Wisconsin	1,920	1,953	2,000	1,871	1,632
Wyoming	214	226	232	228	224
Subtotal	259,951	276,894	288,605	292,669	280,972
Territory					
Guam	10	9	11	15	19
Puerto Rico	8,061	8,038	8,194	8,001	8,196
U.S. Virgin Islands	152	160	120	100	102
Subtotal	8,223	8,207	8,325	8,116	8,317
Total	268,174	285,101	296,930	300,785	289,289

Note: Data are not de-duplicated across states. Clients may be counted in multiple states; however, these clients make up less than 1% of the total ADAP population.

^a ADAP client data for 2021 for the state of Maryland are not included in this table as the data are unavailable at the time of publication.

Table 9. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by age group and state, 2021—United States and 3 territories

State	<13 yrs		13–24 yrs		25–34 yrs		35–44 yrs		45–54 yrs		55–64 yrs		≥65 yrs		Total N
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Alabama	0	0.0	247	5.4	1,475	32.1	1,247	27.2	968	21.1	586	12.8	65	1.4	4,588
Alaska	0	0.0	2	2.3	11	12.6	20	23.0	15	17.2	27	31.0	12	13.8	87
Arizona	2	<0.1	108	2.4	664	15.0	738	16.7	923	20.8	1,149	26.0	843	19.0	4,427
Arkansas	1	<0.1	111	4.9	547	24.2	532	23.5	482	21.3	429	19.0	160	7.1	2,262
California	0	0.0	484	1.4	5,215	14.7	6,752	19.0	7,696	21.6	9,015	25.3	6,411	18.0	35,573
Colorado	7	0.1	155	2.7	1,047	18.2	1,212	21.1	1,287	22.4	1,367	23.8	676	11.8	5,751
Connecticut	1	0.1	36	1.9	202	10.8	315	16.8	432	23.0	532	28.4	357	19.0	1,875
Delaware	0	0.0	29	1.7	211	12.3	255	14.8	368	21.4	589	34.2	268	15.6	1,720
District of Columbia	0	0.0	8	0.7	118	10.9	214	19.9	220	20.4	284	26.3	234	21.7	1,078
Florida	5	<0.1	832	2.7	6,297	20.5	6,662	21.7	7,346	24.0	7,427	24.2	2,091	6.8	30,660
Georgia	1	<0.1	754	5.5	4,805	35.2	3,701	27.1	2,528	18.5	1,645	12.1	207	1.5	13,641
Hawaii	0	0.0	1	0.2	31	7.0	67	15.1	73	16.4	143	32.1	130	29.2	445
Idaho	0	0.0	11	3.3	69	20.8	67	20.2	60	18.1	74	22.4	50	15.1	331
Illinois	10	0.1	464	3.2	2,970	20.6	3,191	22.1	3,187	22.1	3,224	22.3	1,400	9.7	14,446
Indiana	3	0.1	108	2.7	869	21.7	927	23.2	880	22.0	874	21.9	338	8.5	3,999
Iowa	1	0.1	21	2.5	146	17.1	178	20.8	209	24.5	203	23.8	96	11.2	854
Kansas	1	0.1	84	4.7	358	19.8	383	21.2	425	23.5	407	22.5	148	8.2	1,806
Kentucky	7	0.1	161	3.0	1,117	20.6	1,263	23.3	1,235	22.7	1,185	21.8	462	8.5	5,430
Louisiana	1	<0.1	103	2.1	817	16.7	1,103	22.5	1,068	21.8	1,165	23.8	637	13.0	4,894
Maine	2	0.2	12	1.1	87	8.1	183	17.0	237	22.1	349	32.5	204	19.0	1,074
Maryland ^a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Massachusetts	2	<0.1	89	1.2	771	10.6	1,155	15.8	1,605	22.0	2,365	32.4	1,315	18.0	7,302
Michigan	3	0.1	63	1.7	513	14.2	616	17.0	765	21.1	1,017	28.1	642	17.7	3,619
Minnesota	9	0.5	69	3.5	295	14.9	444	22.4	430	21.7	453	22.9	282	14.2	1,982
Mississippi	0	0.0	207	6.3	976	29.8	805	24.6	683	20.9	462	14.1	139	4.2	3,272
Missouri	5	0.1	193	4.0	1,284	26.9	1,223	25.7	1,028	21.6	818	17.2	217	4.6	4,768
Montana	0	0.0	2	0.6	45	14.2	72	22.8	62	19.6	101	32.0	34	10.8	316
Nebraska	2	0.2	33	3.1	165	15.4	248	23.2	259	24.2	266	24.8	98	9.2	1,071
Nevada	1	<0.1	103	2.8	729	19.9	841	23.0	736	20.1	853	23.3	396	10.8	3,659
New Hampshire	3	0.5	7	1.1	64	9.7	105	15.9	156	23.7	221	33.5	103	15.6	659
New Jersey	3	<0.1	177	2.6	1,202	17.7	1,507	22.2	1,536	22.6	1,663	24.5	698	10.3	6,786
New Mexico	0	0.0	14	2.4	68	11.4	88	14.8	126	21.2	195	32.8	103	17.3	594
New York	2	<0.1	404	1.7	3,605	15.5	4,612	19.8	5,037	21.6	5,964	25.6	3,653	15.7	23,277
North Carolina	1	<0.1	482	4.1	2,924	24.7	2,537	21.4	2,541	21.4	2,355	19.9	1,015	8.6	11,855
North Dakota	2	0.5	17	4.6	76	20.8	100	27.3	87	23.8	63	17.2	21	5.7	366
Ohio	8	0.1	117	2.1	898	16.4	977	17.9	1,135	20.8	1,507	27.6	821	15.0	5,463
Oklahoma	0	0.0	72	3.0	531	22.1	543	22.6	568	23.6	531	22.1	157	6.5	2,402
Oregon	3	0.1	42	1.0	434	10.7	765	18.9	980	24.2	1,181	29.1	650	16.0	4,055
Pennsylvania	5	0.1	118	1.6	919	12.6	1,183	16.3	1,550	21.3	2,067	28.4	1,424	19.6	7,266
Rhode Island	0	0.0	6	1.1	67	12.8	94	18.0	120	22.9	155	29.6	81	15.5	523
South Carolina	3	0.1	236	4.2	1,392	24.9	1,224	21.9	1,283	22.9	1,123	20.1	336	6.0	5,597
South Dakota	2	0.5	14	3.2	70	15.9	113	25.7	104	23.6	107	24.3	30	6.8	440
Tennessee	2	<0.1	286	3.4	2,064	24.3	1,957	23.1	1,980	23.3	1,669	19.7	523	6.2	8,481
Texas	14	<0.1	1,228	4.3	7,612	26.7	7,565	26.5	6,175	21.7	4,536	15.9	1,367	4.8	28,497
Utah	2	0.2	38	4.3	195	22.1	238	26.9	219	24.8	136	15.4	56	6.3	884

Table 9. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by age group and state, 2021—United States and 3 territories (cont.)

	<13 yrs		13–24 yrs		25–34 yrs		35–44 yrs		45–54 yrs		55–64 yrs		≥65 yrs		Total N
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
State															
Vermont	1	0.2	5	1.2	22	5.3	52	12.5	96	23.1	148	35.7	91	21.9	415
Virginia	4	0.1	144	2.7	1,061	20.0	1,097	20.7	1,163	22.0	1,158	21.9	670	12.6	5,297
Washington	2	<0.1	63	1.3	539	11.0	836	17.1	1,151	23.5	1,450	29.6	853	17.4	4,894
West Virginia	0	0.0	3	0.7	36	8.3	73	16.8	115	26.4	147	33.8	61	14.0	435
Wisconsin	2	0.1	43	2.6	280	17.2	299	18.3	338	20.7	437	26.8	233	14.3	1,632
Wyoming	0	0.0	6	2.7	27	12.1	46	20.5	51	22.8	67	29.9	27	12.1	224
Subtotal	123	<0.1	8,012	2.9	55,920	19.9	60,425	21.5	61,718	22.0	63,889	22.7	30,885	11.0	280,972
Territory															
Guam	0	0.0	1	5.3	7	36.8	4	21.1	2	10.5	3	15.8	2	10.5	19
Puerto Rico	1	<0.1	158	1.9	1,071	13.1	1,428	17.4	2,157	26.3	2,637	32.2	744	9.1	8,196
U.S. Virgin Islands	2	2.0	2	2.0	9	8.8	21	20.6	28	27.5	23	22.5	17	16.7	102
Subtotal	3	<0.1	161	1.9	1,087	13.1	1,453	17.5	2,187	26.3	2,663	32.0	763	9.2	8,317
Total	126	<0.1	8,173	2.8	57,007	19.7	61,878	21.4	63,905	22.1	66,552	23.0	31,648	10.9	289,289

Notes: Percentages shown are based on the row total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Data are not de-duplicated across states. Clients may be counted in multiple states; however, these clients make up less than 1% of the total ADAP population.

^a ADAP client data for 2021 for the state of Maryland are not included in this table as the data are unavailable at the time of publication.

Table 10. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by race/ethnicity and state, 2021—United States and 3 territories

State	American Indian/ Alaska Native		Asian		Black/ African American		Hispanic/Latino ^a		Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander		White		Multiple races		Total N
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Alabama	4	0.1	14	0.3	3,090	67.3	211	4.6	2	<0.1	1,179	25.7	88	1.9	4,588
Alaska	4	4.6	9	10.3	8	9.2	21	24.1	0	0.0	44	50.6	1	1.1	87
Arizona	69	1.6	65	1.5	640	14.5	1,637	37.0	9	0.2	1,921	43.4	86	1.9	4,427
Arkansas	8	0.4	13	0.6	981	43.4	226	10.0	7	0.3	1,003	44.4	23	1.0	2,261
California	88	0.3	1,491	4.2	4,563	13.0	17,005	48.3	140	0.4	11,652	33.1	244	0.7	35,183
Colorado	51	0.9	102	1.8	977	17.0	1,821	31.7	4	0.1	2,648	46.0	148	2.6	5,751
Connecticut	4	0.3	9	0.6	496	34.7	538	37.6	0	0.0	382	26.7	0	0.0	1,429
Delaware	2	0.1	4	0.2	1,096	63.7	148	8.6	0	0.0	463	26.9	7	0.4	1,720
District of Columbia	0	0.0	7	0.6	662	61.4	259	24.0	0	0.0	148	13.7	2	0.2	1,078
Florida	39	0.1	222	0.7	11,990	39.1	10,234	33.4	40	0.1	7,967	26.0	144	0.5	30,636
Georgia	17	0.1	88	0.7	9,805	76.9	1,240	9.7	12	0.1	1,591	12.5	2	<0.1	12,755
Hawaii	3	0.7	75	16.9	17	3.8	63	14.2	40	9.0	205	46.1	42	9.4	445
Idaho	1	0.3	5	1.5	29	8.8	76	23.1	1	0.3	207	62.9	10	3.0	329
Illinois	23	0.2	257	1.8	7,044	48.8	3,495	24.2	11	0.1	3,517	24.3	98	0.7	14,445
Indiana	6	0.2	95	2.4	1,658	41.5	431	10.8	3	0.1	1,739	43.6	60	1.5	3,992
Iowa	6	0.7	22	2.6	194	22.8	136	16.0	3	0.4	477	56.1	13	1.5	851
Kansas	16	0.9	38	2.1	472	26.1	348	19.3	2	0.1	887	49.1	43	2.4	1,806
Kentucky	15	0.3	59	1.1	1,859	34.2	421	7.8	8	0.1	2,995	55.2	73	1.3	5,430
Louisiana	11	0.2	27	0.6	2,960	60.5	432	8.8	3	0.1	1,444	29.5	17	0.3	4,894
Maine	7	0.7	11	1.0	223	20.8	57	5.3	0	0.0	742	69.1	34	3.2	1,074
Maryland ^b	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Massachusetts	11	0.2	142	2.0	2,290	31.8	2,280	31.7	16	0.2	2,382	33.1	72	1.0	7,193
Michigan	14	0.4	45	1.2	1,663	46.0	250	6.9	5	0.1	1,591	44.0	51	1.4	3,619
Minnesota	13	0.7	50	2.5	677	34.2	378	19.1	2	0.1	832	42.0	30	1.5	1,982
Mississippi	2	0.1	9	0.3	2,476	75.7	83	2.5	3	0.1	686	21.0	13	0.4	3,272
Missouri	17	0.4	44	0.9	2,356	49.4	336	7.0	9	0.2	1,904	39.9	102	2.1	4,768
Montana	13	4.1	3	0.9	10	3.2	27	8.5	0	0.0	253	80.1	10	3.2	316
Nebraska	12	1.1	33	3.1	283	26.4	239	22.3	0	0.0	494	46.1	10	0.9	1,071
Nevada	21	0.6	138	3.8	923	25.2	1,281	35.0	25	0.7	1,200	32.8	71	1.9	3,659
New Hampshire	3	0.5	15	2.3	105	15.9	96	14.6	2	0.3	428	64.9	10	1.5	659
New Jersey	3	<0.1	141	2.1	2,783	41.0	2,705	39.9	7	0.1	1,077	15.9	70	1.0	6,786
New Mexico	13	2.2	5	0.8	29	4.9	328	55.4	1	0.2	213	36.0	3	0.5	592
New York	69	0.3	731	3.1	8,499	36.6	8,521	36.7	40	0.2	5,193	22.3	195	0.8	23,248
North Carolina	88	0.8	0	0.0	7,443	63.7	1,400	12.0	90	0.8	2,662	22.8	0	0.0	11,683
North Dakota	12	3.3	4	1.1	169	46.2	22	6.0	0	0.0	135	36.9	24	6.6	366
Ohio	15	0.3	44	0.8	2,231	40.8	403	7.4	3	0.1	2,684	49.1	83	1.5	5,463
Oklahoma	94	3.9	62	2.6	498	20.7	333	13.9	1	<0.1	1,206	50.2	208	8.7	2,402
Oregon	63	1.6	89	2.3	312	7.9	718	18.2	19	0.5	2,740	69.5	0	0.0	3,941
Pennsylvania	0	0.0	93	1.3	3,112	44.9	914	13.2	0	0.0	2,818	40.6	0	0.0	6,937
Rhode Island	0	0.0	6	1.1	114	21.8	152	29.1	0	0.0	248	47.4	3	0.6	523
South Carolina	12	0.2	26	0.5	3,763	67.2	442	7.9	4	0.1	1,296	23.2	54	1.0	5,597
South Dakota	66	15.0	2	0.5	113	25.7	41	9.3	1	0.2	194	44.1	23	5.2	440
Tennessee	17	0.2	67	0.8	4,717	55.6	667	7.9	10	0.1	3,003	35.4	0	0.0	8,481
Texas	44	0.2	312	1.1	10,960	38.5	11,540	40.5	28	0.1	5,529	19.4	48	0.2	28,461
Utah	6	0.7	26	2.9	93	10.5	344	38.9	6	0.7	409	46.3	0	0.0	884

Table 10. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by race/ethnicity and state, 2021—United States and 3 territories (cont.)

	American Indian/ Alaska Native		Asian		Black/ African American		Hispanic/Latino ^a		Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander		White		Multiple races		Total N
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
State															
Vermont	4	1.0	10	2.4	38	9.2	27	6.5	0	0.0	332	80.0	4	1.0	415
Virginia	13	0.2	117	2.2	2,831	53.9	917	17.5	4	0.1	1,303	24.8	70	1.3	5,255
Washington	41	0.8	202	4.1	1,005	20.5	1,019	20.8	30	0.6	2,485	50.8	112	2.3	4,894
West Virginia	0	0.0	7	1.6	72	16.6	13	3.0	0	0.0	342	78.6	1	0.2	435
Wisconsin	15	0.9	24	1.5	476	29.2	350	21.4	3	0.2	752	46.1	12	0.7	1,632
Wyoming	8	3.6	1	0.4	12	5.4	39	17.4	1	0.4	163	72.8	0	0.0	224
Subtotal	1,063	0.4	5,061	1.8	108,817	39.1	74,664	26.8	595	0.2	85,765	30.8	2,414	0.9	278,379
Territory															
Guam	0	0.0	8	42.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	42.1	3	15.8	0	0.0	19
Puerto Rico	0	0.0	2	<0.1	29	0.4	7,908	96.5	0	0.0	255	3.1	2	<0.1	8,196
U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0.0	2	2.0	58	56.9	34	33.3	0	0.0	8	7.8	0	0.0	102
Subtotal	0	0.0	12	0.1	87	1.0	7,942	95.5	8	<0.1	266	3.2	2	<0.1	8,317
Total	1,063	0.4	5,073	1.8	108,904	38.0	82,606	28.8	603	0.2	86,031	30.0	2,416	0.8	286,696

Notes: Percentages shown are based on the row total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Data are not de-duplicated across states. Clients may be counted in multiple states; however, these clients make up less than 1% of the total ADAP population.

^a Hispanics/Latinos can be of any race.

^b ADAP client data for 2021 for the state of Maryland are not included in this table as the data are unavailable at the time of publication.

Table 11. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by gender and state, 2021—United States and 3 territories

State	Male		Female		Transgender male		Transgender female		Other gender identity		Total N
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Alabama	3,538	77.1	966	21.1	7	0.2	77	1.7	0	0.0	4,588
Alaska	68	78.2	19	21.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	87
Arizona	3,692	83.4	660	14.9	7	0.2	68	1.5	0	0.0	4,427
Arkansas	1,737	76.8	502	22.2	3	0.1	20	0.9	0	0.0	2,262
California	31,554	88.7	3,346	9.4	43	0.1	621	1.7	5	<0.1	35,569
Colorado	4,844	84.2	901	15.7	4	0.1	2	<0.1	0	0.0	5,751
Connecticut	1,252	66.8	612	32.6	2	0.1	8	0.4	1	0.1	1,875
Delaware	1,132	65.8	574	33.4	2	0.1	12	0.7	0	0.0	1,720
District of Columbia	756	70.1	283	26.3	3	0.3	35	3.2	1	0.1	1,078
Florida	23,937	78.1	6,172	20.1	96	0.3	409	1.3	46	0.2	30,660
Georgia	10,919	80.0	2,428	17.8	9	0.1	271	2.0	14	0.1	13,641
Hawaii	401	90.1	41	9.2	1	0.2	2	0.4	0	0.0	445
Idaho	273	82.5	55	16.6	0	0.0	3	0.9	0	0.0	331
Illinois	11,229	77.7	2,773	19.2	80	0.6	364	2.5	0	0.0	14,446
Indiana	3,068	76.7	851	21.3	7	0.2	73	1.8	0	0.0	3,999
Iowa	661	77.4	183	21.4	2	0.2	8	0.9	0	0.0	854
Kansas	1,441	79.8	325	18.0	2	0.1	38	2.1	0	0.0	1,806
Kentucky	4,222	77.8	1,104	20.3	3	0.1	98	1.8	3	0.1	5,430
Louisiana	3,761	76.8	1,066	21.8	2	<0.1	65	1.3	0	0.0	4,894
Maine	812	75.6	251	23.4	0	0.0	11	1.0	0	0.0	1,074
Maryland ^a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Massachusetts	4,874	67.0	2,333	32.1	5	0.1	62	0.9	0	0.0	7,274
Michigan	2,963	81.9	636	17.6	1	<0.1	18	0.5	1	<0.1	3,619
Minnesota	1,483	74.8	469	23.7	1	0.1	28	1.4	1	0.1	1,982
Mississippi	2,476	75.7	740	22.6	4	0.1	52	1.6	0	0.0	3,272
Missouri	3,843	80.6	806	16.9	2	<0.1	117	2.5	0	0.0	4,768
Montana	287	90.8	27	8.5	0	0.0	2	0.6	0	0.0	316
Nebraska	830	77.5	223	20.8	0	0.0	18	1.7	0	0.0	1,071
Nevada	3,012	82.3	563	15.4	3	0.1	79	2.2	2	0.1	3,659
New Hampshire	478	72.5	174	26.4	1	0.2	6	0.9	0	0.0	659
New Jersey	4,776	70.4	1,967	29.0	2	<0.1	41	0.6	0	0.0	6,786
New Mexico	522	87.9	67	11.3	0	0.0	5	0.8	0	0.0	594
New York	17,853	77.1	5,088	22.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	217	0.9	23,158
North Carolina	8,818	74.4	2,445	20.6	201	1.7	367	3.1	24	0.2	11,855
North Dakota	224	61.2	142	38.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	366
Ohio	4,426	81.0	974	17.8	7	0.1	54	1.0	2	<0.1	5,463
Oklahoma	1,998	83.2	381	15.9	2	0.1	21	0.9	0	0.0	2,402
Oregon	3,518	86.8	493	12.2	2	<0.1	40	1.0	2	<0.1	4,055
Pennsylvania	5,339	73.5	1,758	24.2	111	1.5	58	0.8	0	0.0	7,266
Rhode Island	402	76.9	119	22.8	1	0.2	1	0.2	0	0.0	523
South Carolina	4,276	76.4	1,222	21.8	13	0.2	86	1.5	0	0.0	5,597
South Dakota	294	66.8	146	33.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	440
Tennessee	6,726	79.3	1,574	18.6	14	0.2	164	1.9	3	<0.1	8,481
Texas	22,030	77.3	5,872	20.6	22	0.1	445	1.6	124	0.4	28,493
Utah	739	83.7	131	14.8	3	0.3	8	0.9	2	0.2	883

Table 11. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by gender and state, 2021—United States and 3 territories (cont.)

	Male		Female		Transgender male		Transgender female		Other gender identity		Total N
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
State											
Vermont	341	82.2	67	16.1	2	0.5	5	1.2	0	0.0	415
Virginia	3,979	75.1	1,251	23.6	2	<0.1	63	1.2	2	<0.1	5,297
Washington	3,969	81.1	849	17.3	14	0.3	62	1.3	0	0.0	4,894
West Virginia	358	82.3	72	16.6	3	0.7	2	0.5	0	0.0	435
Wisconsin	1,328	81.4	269	16.5	3	0.2	29	1.8	3	0.2	1,632
Wyoming	174	77.7	41	18.3	4	1.8	5	2.2	0	0.0	224
Subtotal	221,633	78.9	54,011	19.2	696	0.2	4,023	1.4	453	0.2	280,816
Territory											
Guam	19	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	19
Puerto Rico	5,613	68.5	2,552	31.1	6	0.1	25	0.3	0	0.0	8,196
U.S. Virgin Islands	57	55.9	45	44.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	102
Subtotal	5,689	68.4	2,597	31.2	6	<0.1	25	0.3	0	0.0	8,317
Total	227,322	78.6	56,608	19.6	702	0.2	4,048	1.4	453	0.2	289,133

Notes: Percentages shown are based on the row total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Data are not de-duplicated across states. Clients may be counted in multiple states; however, these clients make up less than 1% of the total ADAP population.

See Technical Notes for information regarding gender identity determination.

^a ADAP client data for 2021 for the state of Maryland are not included in this table as the data are unavailable at the time of publication.

Table 12. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by federal poverty level and state, 2021—United States and 3 territories

	0–100% FPL		101–138% FPL		139–250% FPL		251–400% FPL		>400% FPL		Total N
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
State											
Alabama	3,177	69.2	308	6.7	791	17.2	310	6.8	2	<0.1	4,588
Alaska	22	25.3	9	10.3	34	39.1	22	25.3	0	0.0	87
Arizona	1,300	29.4	630	14.2	1,311	29.6	1,075	24.3	110	2.5	4,426
Arkansas	935	43.1	266	12.3	503	23.2	365	16.8	101	4.7	2,170
California	10,154	28.5	3,552	10.0	11,718	32.9	7,578	21.3	2,571	7.2	35,573
Colorado	2,143	37.4	651	11.4	1,328	23.2	1,122	19.6	483	8.4	5,727
Connecticut	581	31.0	221	11.8	652	34.8	419	22.3	2	0.1	1,875
Delaware	818	47.6	197	11.5	358	20.8	248	14.4	99	5.8	1,720
District of Columbia	387	36.0	132	12.3	274	25.5	214	19.9	69	6.4	1,076
Florida	13,190	43.0	3,556	11.6	8,790	28.7	5,020	16.4	104	0.3	30,660
Georgia	7,233	66.3	868	8.0	1,862	17.1	910	8.3	35	0.3	10,908
Hawaii	108	24.3	80	18.0	152	34.2	97	21.8	8	1.8	445
Idaho	86	28.4	50	16.5	112	37.0	45	14.9	10	3.3	303
Illinois	7,386	51.1	1,168	8.1	3,221	22.3	2,046	14.2	625	4.3	14,446
Indiana	2,150	53.8	521	13.0	1,025	25.6	292	7.3	11	0.3	3,999
Iowa	186	21.9	78	9.2	294	34.6	247	29.1	44	5.2	849
Kansas	824	45.6	223	12.3	443	24.5	293	16.2	23	1.3	1,806
Kentucky	2,477	49.7	573	11.5	1,029	20.7	744	14.9	159	3.2	4,982
Louisiana	1,001	20.5	546	11.2	1,828	37.4	1,312	26.8	207	4.2	4,894
Maine	391	36.4	147	13.7	295	27.5	179	16.7	62	5.8	1,074
Maryland ^a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Massachusetts	3,392	46.5	771	10.6	1,479	20.3	1,175	16.1	485	6.6	7,302
Michigan	494	14.5	428	12.6	1,363	40.0	882	25.9	243	7.1	3,410
Minnesota	360	21.6	100	6.0	515	30.9	625	37.5	65	3.9	1,665
Mississippi	1,837	58.9	266	8.5	765	24.5	244	7.8	5	0.2	3,117
Missouri	2,516	52.8	391	8.2	1,205	25.3	614	12.9	42	0.9	4,768
Montana	59	21.9	36	13.4	81	30.1	75	27.9	18	6.7	269
Nebraska	430	42.2	124	12.2	289	28.4	173	17.0	2	0.2	1,018
Nevada	1,445	39.6	444	12.2	1,048	28.7	668	18.3	46	1.3	3,651
New Hampshire	215	32.8	80	12.2	154	23.5	147	22.4	60	9.1	656
New Jersey	1,827	26.9	541	8.0	1,993	29.4	1,849	27.2	576	8.5	6,786
New Mexico	161	28.6	81	14.4	213	37.8	108	19.2	0	0.0	563
New York	9,959	42.8	2,011	8.6	5,299	22.8	4,213	18.1	1,795	7.7	23,277
North Carolina	6,931	58.5	1,424	12.0	2,795	23.6	705	5.9	0	0.0	11,855
North Dakota	125	34.2	38	10.4	107	29.2	74	20.2	22	6.0	366
Ohio	1,522	27.9	732	13.4	1,609	29.5	1,241	22.7	359	6.6	5,463
Oklahoma	897	37.3	293	12.2	769	32.0	442	18.4	1	<0.1	2,402
Oregon	1,640	40.4	478	11.8	922	22.7	737	18.2	278	6.9	4,055
Pennsylvania	1,780	24.5	814	11.2	1,922	26.5	1,913	26.3	836	11.5	7,265
Rhode Island	255	48.8	33	6.3	122	23.3	82	15.7	31	5.9	523
South Carolina	2,708	48.4	371	6.6	1,189	21.2	988	17.7	341	6.1	5,597
South Dakota	151	34.3	62	14.1	167	38.0	60	13.6	0	0.0	440
Tennessee	5,184	61.1	622	7.3	1,457	17.2	1,167	13.8	51	0.6	8,481
Texas	23,183	82.1	1,515	5.4	2,928	10.4	498	1.8	123	0.4	28,247
Utah	481	54.4	72	8.1	275	31.1	48	5.4	8	0.9	884
Vermont	90	28.4	44	13.9	76	24.0	77	24.3	30	9.5	317
Virginia	1,356	25.6	528	10.0	1,869	35.3	1,205	22.7	339	6.4	5,297
Washington	1,342	27.4	619	12.6	1,335	27.3	1,296	26.5	302	6.2	4,894
West Virginia	96	22.1	77	17.7	166	38.2	91	20.9	5	1.1	435
Wisconsin	380	23.3	214	13.1	733	44.9	305	18.7	0	0.0	1,632
Wyoming	74	33.0	33	14.7	62	27.7	39	17.4	16	7.1	224
Subtotal	125,439	45.4	27,018	9.8	68,927	24.9	44,279	16.0	10,804	3.9	276,467
Territory											
Guam	7	36.8	4	21.1	6	31.6	1	5.3	1	5.3	19
Puerto Rico	8,142	99.3	30	0.4	24	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	8,196
U.S. Virgin Islands	29	46.0	3	4.8	23	36.5	6	9.5	2	3.2	63
Subtotal	8,178	98.8	37	0.4	53	0.6	7	<0.1	3	<0.1	8,278
Total	133,617	46.9	27,055	9.5	68,980	24.2	44,286	15.6	10,807	3.8	284,745

Abbreviation: FPL, federal poverty level.

Notes: Percentages shown are based on the row total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Data are not de-duplicated across states. Clients may be counted in multiple states; however, these clients make up less than 1% of the total ADAP population.

^a ADAP client data for 2021 for the state of Maryland are not included in this table as the data are unavailable at the time of publication.

Table 13. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by ADAP service received and state, 2021—United States and 3 territories

State	Full-pay medication support		Insurance premium assistance		Medication co-pay/ deductible ^a		Multiple services		Total N
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Alabama	814	18.5	360	8.2	3	0.1	3,221	73.2	4,398
Alaska	25	48.1	18	34.6	0	0.0	9	17.3	52
Arizona	958	32.2	18	0.6	1,636	54.9	367	12.3	2,979
Arkansas	629	31.8	0	0.0	876	44.4	470	23.8	1,975
California	10,179	33.0	1,459	4.7	9,229	29.9	10,014	32.4	30,881
Colorado	323	7.9	126	3.1	2,030	50.0	1,584	39.0	4,063
Connecticut	601	39.6	57	3.8	14	0.9	845	55.7	1,517
Delaware	85	10.7	28	3.5	374	46.9	311	39.0	798
District of Columbia	427	51.4	107	12.9	171	20.6	125	15.1	830
Florida	14,753	52.6	1,593	5.7	2,638	9.4	9,045	32.3	28,029
Georgia	10,776	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10,776
Hawaii	15	3.7	123	30.1	111	27.2	159	39.0	408
Idaho	187	67.5	0	0.0	86	31.0	4	1.4	277
Illinois	4,553	50.3	486	5.4	632	7.0	3,376	37.3	9,047
Indiana	756	32.6	146	6.3	781	33.6	638	27.5	2,321
Iowa	87	11.0	8	1.0	185	23.4	509	64.5	789
Kansas	141	10.6	410	30.7	405	30.3	379	28.4	1,335
Kentucky	832	25.2	170	5.1	610	18.4	1,696	51.3	3,308
Louisiana	406	9.3	638	14.6	998	22.8	2,335	53.3	4,377
Maine	27	8.7	10	3.2	128	41.3	145	46.8	310
Maryland ^b	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Massachusetts	217	5.1	480	11.4	1,814	42.9	1,715	40.6	4,226
Michigan	489	15.2	139	4.3	1,510	46.8	1,088	33.7	3,226
Minnesota	231	14.9	66	4.3	468	30.2	787	50.7	1,552
Mississippi	2,569	83.8	16	0.5	0	0.0	479	15.6	3,064
Missouri	279	6.2	312	6.9	706	15.6	3,222	71.3	4,519
Montana	0	0.0	58	31.0	55	29.4	74	39.6	187
Nebraska	50	8.6	185	31.7	184	31.5	165	28.3	584
Nevada	259	11.0	91	3.9	796	33.7	1,214	51.4	2,360
New Hampshire	55	11.3	17	3.5	82	16.8	334	68.4	488
New Jersey	2,589	45.9	46	0.8	2	<0.1	3,006	53.3	5,643
New Mexico	13	3.5	347	92.5	0	0.0	15	4.0	375
New York	9,121	44.1	711	3.4	2,409	11.6	8,450	40.8	20,691
North Carolina	6,928	66.7	1	<0.1	1,676	16.1	1,788	17.2	10,393
North Dakota	27	10.7	5	2.0	121	47.8	100	39.5	253
Ohio	504	14.1	538	15.0	1,142	31.9	1,393	38.9	3,577
Oklahoma	723	33.1	41	1.9	529	24.2	890	40.8	2,183
Oregon	229	9.2	753	30.4	11	0.4	1,487	60.0	2,480
Pennsylvania	2,006	30.8	66	1.0	627	9.6	3,824	58.6	6,523
Rhode Island	332	64.3	45	8.7	0	0.0	139	26.9	516
South Carolina	1,747	35.5	88	1.8	997	20.2	2,093	42.5	4,925
South Dakota	26	13.1	2	1.0	6	3.0	165	82.9	199
Tennessee	1,982	26.1	298	3.9	1,667	22.0	3,641	48.0	7,588
Texas	20,058	89.0	59	0.3	1,878	8.3	542	2.4	22,537
Utah	326	51.9	2	0.3	96	15.3	204	32.5	628
Vermont	181	57.6	97	30.9	24	7.6	12	3.8	314
Virginia	1,439	36.0	146	3.7	982	24.6	1,432	35.8	3,999
Washington	182	4.4	249	6.1	1,248	30.4	2,433	59.2	4,112
West Virginia	39	9.0	8	1.9	201	46.5	184	42.6	432
Wisconsin	314	22.5	220	15.8	224	16.1	637	45.7	1,395
Wyoming	11	6.2	71	40.1	65	36.7	30	16.9	177
Subtotal	99,500	43.7	10,914	4.8	40,427	17.8	76,775	33.7	227,616
Territory									
Guam	17	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	17
Puerto Rico	7,791	97.4	0	0.0	138	1.7	71	0.9	8,000
U.S. Virgin Islands	26	53.1	0	0.0	3	6.1	20	40.8	49
Subtotal	7,834	97.1	0	0.0	141	1.7	91	1.1	8,066
Total	107,334	45.5	10,914	4.6	40,568	17.2	76,866	32.6	235,682

Notes: Percentages shown are based on the row total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Data are not de-duplicated. Clients may be counted in multiple states; however, these clients make up less than 1% of the total ADAP population.

^a Includes Medicare Part D co-insurance, co-payment, or donut hole coverage.

^b ADAP client data for 2021 for the state of Maryland are not included in this table as the data are unavailable at the time of publication.