Author index

Entries refer to chapter numbers.

Abrahams, S. C., 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 2.1, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3
Adams, P. D., 1.6
Alexander, L. E., 3.2
Allegra, G., 3.2
Allenmark, S., 1.6
Altomare, A., 1.6
Armstrong, M. A., 1.1, 1.3
Arnold, E., 1.6
Arnold, H., 1.2, 1.5
Aroyo, M. I., 1.2, 1.4, 1.5, 2.1, 3.2, 3.6
Ascher, E., 1.7
Astbury, W. T., 2.1
Aubert, J. J., 3.4
Authier, A., 1.4, 1.6, 3.2, 3.6

Baenziger, N. C., 3.4
Baerlocher, Ch., 1.6
Barnett, S. A., 3.2
Bärnighausen, H., 1.7
Belov, N. V., 1.3, 1.4, 2.1, 3.1, 3.6
Bernstein, J. L., 3.2
Berova, N., 1.6
Bertaut, E. F., 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 2.1, 3.1, 3.3
Bhagavantam, S., 3.2
Bieberbach, L., 1.3
Biedl, A. W., 2.1
Billiet, Y., 1.2, 1.4, 1.5, 2.1, 3.3, 3.5, 3.6
Boček, P., 1.6
Bollmann, W., 1.7
Borovik-Romanov, A. S., 1.6
Boucherle, J. X., 1.5
Boulanger, B., 1.6
Bracewell, R. N., 1.4
Bradley, C. J., 1.4, 3.6
Bravais, A., 3.1
Brenton, A., 3.2
Bruke-Laing, M. E., 3.2
Buerger, M. J., 1.3, 1.4, 1.6, 1.7, 2.1, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3
Bülow, R., 3.1
Burckhardt, J., 3.1
Burke, J. S., 3.6
Burnett, M. N., 3.4
Burzlaff, H., 1.6, 2.1, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5
Buttner, R. H., 3.5

Caliandro, R., 1.6
Camalli, M., 1.6
Campbell, B. J., 3.6
Capillas, C., 3.6
Capponi, J. J., 3.4
Carter, C. B., 1.6
Cassels, J. W. S., 3.1
Chabot, B., 2.1
Chapman, H., 1.6
Chapuis, G., 1.4, 1.5, 3.2
Chattopadhyay, T. K., 1.5
Clark, E. S., 3.2
Cochran, W., 3.6
Cole, J. C., 3.2
Cordisco, N. R., 3.6
Corradini, P., 3.2
Cox, K. G., 1.6
Coxeter, H. S. M., 3.2
Cracknell, A. P., 1.4, 3.6
Cuocci, C., 1.6
Curie, P., 3.2

David, W. I. F., 1.6
Davies, B. L., 1.7
Delaunay, B. N., 3.1
Deschizeaux-Cheruy, M. N., 3.4
Destro, R., 1.6
Dirl, R., 1.7
Dmitrienko, V. E., 1.6
Dolbilin, N. P., 3.1
Donnay, J. D. H., 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 2.1, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4
Dougherty, J. P., 3.2
Downs, J., 1.6
Dunbar, W. D., 3.4
Durif, A., 3.5

Eades, J. A., 1.6
Egorov-Tismenko, Ju. K., 2.1
Eisenstein, G., 3.1
Engel, P., 1.4, 2.1, 3.4
Ephraïm, M., 1.6
Evans, P. R., 1.6
Ewald, P. P., 1.4

Fedorov, E. S., 1.4, 2.1
Ferraris, G., 1.6
Fischer, K. F., 2.1
Fischer, W., 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 2.1, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5, 3.6
Flack, H. D., 1.2, 1.4, 1.6, 2.1, 3.2, 3.5
Fokkema, D. S., 2.1
Friedel, G., 2.1, 3.2
Frontera, C., 1.6
Fuksa, J., 1.7

Galiulin, R. B., 1.2, 1.4, 1.5, 2.1, 3.3
Galiulin, R. V., 3.1, 3.5
Galyarskii, E. I., 3.6
Gawronski, J., 1.6
Geil, P. H., 3.2
Gelato, L. M., 2.1, 3.5
Giacovazzo, C., 1.6
Gjønnes, J., 1.6
Glazer, A. M., 1.2, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 2.1, 3.3, 3.6
Goodman, P., 1.6
Gramlich, V., 1.7
Griffin, T., 1.6
Grimmer, H., 1.6, 3.1, 3.6
Grocký, M., 1.7
Grosse-Kunstleve, R. W., 1.6
Groth, P., 3.2
Gruber, B., 3.1
Grünbaum, B., 3.4
Gubler, M., 3.5
Guccione, R., 3.6
Guigas, B., 1.7

Hahn, Th., 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 2.1, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3
Hall, S. R., 1.4, 3.3
He, H., 1.6
He, J., 3.2
Heesch, H., 2.1, 3.3, 3.6
Hellner, E., 1.7, 2.1, 3.2, 3.4
Hendricks, S. B., 1.5
Hermann, C., 1.4, 1.7, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5
Hess, M., 3.2
Hill, V. E., 1.1
Hilton, H., 2.1
Hirshfeld, F. L., 3.5
Hobbie, K., 3.4
Holser, W. T., 1.7
Hönle, W., 3.5
Hoppe, R., 3.4
Hosoya, M., 3.1
Howells, E. R., 1.6
Hulme, A. T., 3.2

Ibberson, R. M., 1.6
Istratov, A., 1.6
Ivantchev, S., 3.6
Izumi, F., 2.1

Janner, A., 1.6
Jannsen, T., 1.6
Janovec, V., 1.6, 1.7
Jiang, S.-D., 1.6
Jin, J.-I., 3.2
Joesten, M. D., 3.4
Johnson, C. K., 3.4
Johnston, J. C., 1.6
Joubert, J. C., 3.4
Julian, M. M., 3.2

Kabsch, W., 1.6
Kaneyama, T., 1.6
Kenzelmann, M., 1.6
Kiefer, J. E., 1.6
Kim, M., 1.6
Kirfel, A., 1.6
Kirov, A., 3.6
Kirschbaum, K., 1.6
Kisielowski, C., 1.6
Klapper, H., 1.6, 3.2
Klein, F., 1.4
Klemm, M., 3.1
Kluiber, Z., 1.7
Knof, W. E., 2.1
Koch, E., 1.6, 2.1, 3.4, 3.5, 3.6
Kong, X. Y., 1.6
Konstantinov, P., 2.1
Kopský, V., 1.4, 1.6, 1.7, 3.6
Koptsik, V. A., 1.3, 1.4, 2.1, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.6
Kossel, W., 1.6
Kratochvil, P., 3.2
Krebs, B., 1.6
Křivý, I., 3.1
Kroumova, E., 3.6
Krstanovic, I. R., 1.5
Kuhs, W. F., 1.6
Küppers, H., 1.6
Kurtz, S. K., 3.2

Lamport, L., 2.1
Landau, L. I., 3.6
Laves, F., 3.5
Lawrenson, J. E., 3.4
Le Page, Y., 1.6
Lebedev, A. A., 1.6
Ledermann, W., 1.4
Lee, A. van der, 1.6
Lenhert, P. G., 3.4
Liebau, F., 1.7
Lifschitz, E. M., 3.6
Lima-de-Faria, J., 1.7
Litvin, D. B., 1.4, 1.7, 3.6
Litvinskaja, G. P., 2.1
Locherer, K. R., 1.7
Loeb, A. L., 3.4
Looijenga-Vos, A., 1.6, 2.1
Love, W. E., 3.1
Lynch, J., 1.6

Macchi, P., 1.6
McCusker, L. B., 1.6
Mackay, A. L., 1.3, 1.4, 2.1, 3.1
Madariaga, G., 3.6
Mahan, G. D., 1.6
Makovicky, E., 1.7
Mardinly, J., 1.6
Markvardsen, A. J., 1.6
Martin, A., 1.6
Maslen, E. N., 3.5
Masse, R., 3.5
Matsumoto, T., 1.4, 2.1, 3.4
Mauguin, Ch., 3.3
Mauguin, M., 1.4
Mayer, J., 1.6
Megaw, H. D., 1.7
Meille, S. V., 3.2
Melcher, R. L., 3.2
Mighell, A. D., 3.1
Minkowski, H., 1.3, 3.1
Miravitlles, C., 1.6
Moliterni, A. G. G., 1.6
Mollenstedt, G., 1.6
Momma, K., 2.1
Moodie, A. F., 1.6
Morimoto, N., 2.1
Mornmann, W., 3.2
Morss, L. R., 3.4
Moss, G. P., 3.2
Motherwell, W. D. S., 3.2
Müller, U., 1.1, 1.4, 1.7, 2.1, 3.2, 3.5
Murshudov, G. N., 1.6

Naor, P., 3.4
Natta, G., 3.2
Nelson, C., 1.6
Neronova, N. N., 3.6
Nesper, R., 3.4
Nespolo, M., 1.4, 1.6
Neubüser, J., 3.1
Neumann, F., 3.2
Niggli, A., 3.2, 3.4
Niggli, P., 1.4, 2.1, 3.1, 3.2, 3.4
Nowacki, W., 3.2
Nowell, H., 1.6
Nye, J. F., 3.2

Okaya, Y., 1.6
O'Keeffe, M., 1.6
Ondik, H. M., 3.1
Opechowski, W., 3.6
Oszlányi, G., 1.6
Ovchinnikova, E. N., 1.6
Ozerov, R. P., 3.6

Palatinus, L., 1.6
Palistrant, A. F., 3.6
Palistrant, A. P., 3.6
Parsons, S., 1.6
Parthé, E., 1.7, 2.1, 3.5
Patterson, A. L., 3.1
Pattison, P., 1.6
Paufler, P., 3.2
Pepinsky, R., 1.6
Peral, I., 1.6
Perez-Mato, J. M., 3.6
Pertlik, F., 3.4
Phillips, D. C., 1.6
Phillips, F. C., 3.2
Pidcock, E., 3.2
Pinkerton, A. A., 1.6
Pond, R. C., 1.7
Poon, B. K., 1.6
Přívratská, J., 1.6, 1.7
Proserpio, D. M., 1.6

Rabinovich, S., 1.6
Reinhardt, A., 3.4
Rius, J., 1.6
Rizzi, R., 1.6
Rodgers, J. R., 3.1
Rogers, D., 1.6, 3.2
Rossmann, M. G., 1.6
Rundle, R. E., 3.4

Sadanaga, R., 2.1
Sadki, M., 1.6
Saitoh, K., 1.6
Sakamoto, Y., 3.4
Salje, E. K. H., 1.7
Santoro, A., 3.1
Sauter, N. K., 1.6
Sayari, A., 3.6
Schiebold, E., 2.1
Schnering, H. G. von, 1.5, 3.4, 3.5
Schoenflies, A., 1.4, 3.3
Schwarzenbach, D., 3.2
Schwarzenberger, R. L. E., 3.1, 3.5
Scott, J. F., 1.6
Secomb, T. W., 1.6

AUTHOR INDEX

Seitz, F., 1.2, 1.4, 3.6
Selling, E., 3.1
Senechal, M., 1.2, 1.4, 1.5, 2.1, 3.3
Shankland, K., 1.6
Shashua, R., 1.6
Shephard, G. C., 3.4
Shiren, N. S., 3.2
Shmueli, U., 1.4, 1.6, 3.3
Shoemaker, D. P., 1.2, 1.4, 1.5, 2.1, 3.3
Shubnikov, A. V., 2.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.6
Shuvalov, L. A., 3.2
Siemers, P. A., 1.5
Silva, I. da, 1.6
Sironi, A., 1.6
Sivia, D. S., 1.6
Smirnova, N. L., 3.4
Smirnova, T. S., 3.6
Snow, A. T., 3.4
Soave, R., 1.6
Sohncke, L., 3.5
Souvignier, B., 1.1, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6
Sowa, H., 3.4
Spagna, R., 1.6
Spek, A. L., 1.6
Spence, J. C. H., 1.6
Spruiell, J. E., 3.2
Steeds, J. W., 1.6
Stein, Z., 1.6
Steinmann, G., 1.4, 2.1, 3.4
Stepto, R., 3.2
Sternberg, S., 1.1
Stogrin, K. I., 3.1
Stokes, H. T., 3.6
Stróż, K., 2.1
Suescun, L., 1.4
Süto, A., 1.6
Swainson, I. P., 1.7

Tadbuppa, P. P., 1.6
Takagi, S., 3.4
Takahasi, U., 3.4
Takeuchi, Y., 2.1
Tanaka, M., 1.6
Templeton, D. H., 2.1
Terauchi, M., 1.6
Thiers, A., 1.6
Thompson, A. L., 1.6
Tiekink, E. R. T., 1.6
Tocher, D. A., 3.2
Tolédano, J.-C., 1.6
Tordjman, I., 3.5
Trotter, J., 3.1
Trueblood, K. N., 3.2
Tsuda, K., 1.6
Tucker, M., 1.6

Udupa, M. R., 1.6

Vainshtein, B. K., 1.4, 3.2
Vallcorba, O., 1.6
Vasserman, E. I., 3.4
Vincent, H., 3.4
Vincent, R., 1.6
Vlachavas, D. S., 1.7

Wang, Z. L., 1.6
Waser, J., 1.6
Watkin, D. J., 1.6
Weber, E., 1.6
Weierstall, U., 1.6
Weiss, G. H., 1.6
Weissenberg, K., 3.4
Wells, M., 1.6
Wiedemeier, H., 1.5
Williams, D., 1.6
Wilson, A. J. C., 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 2.1, 3.1, 3.3
Wilson, A. S., 3.4
Wolff, P. M. de, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 2.1, 3.1, 3.3
Wondratschek, H., 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 1.7, 2.1, 3.1, 3.3, 3.4, 3.6
Wooster, W. A., 3.2
Wyckoff, R. W. G., 1.5

Yardley, K., 2.1

Zagal'skaja, Ju. G., 2.1
Zalgaller, V. A., 3.1
Zamorzaev, A. M., 3.6
Zarembowitch, A., 1.6
Zhang, P., 1.6
Zhu, H.-Y., 1.6
Zikmund, Z., 1.7
Zimmermann, H., 1.6, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5
Zuo, J. M., 1.6
Zwart, P. H., 1.6
Zyss, J., 1.6

Subject index

Abelian groups 2
Absences
  structural (non-space-group) 167
  systematic 67, 108, 112, 163, 789
Absolute configuration 775
Absolute structure 775
Abstract point groups 720
Acentric reflections 125
Achiral space groups 848
Additional symmetry elements 55, 91–92, 781–782
Additional symmetry operations 55, 91–94
ADDSYM 110
Affine group 849, 851
Affine mapping 12
Affine normalizers 65, 826, 830, 847
  matrix–column representation of 838
Affine space 22
Angle of rotation 16
Anomalous dispersion (scattering), *see* resonant scattering
Anorthic (triclinic) system 143
Antiphase domains 136
Antisymmetry 790
Aristotype 135
Arithmetic crystal class 37, 49–50, 152–153
Asymmetric unit 159
  for magnetic groups 861
Atomic heterogeneity, effect on structure-factor statistics 110
Augmented matrix 16, 84
Auslöschungen (reflection conditions) 163
Automorphism group 29–30
Average (A) intensities 125
Axis
  metric conventions for labelling 172
  of order infinity 732
  of rotation 12, 16, 732, 739
  of rotoinversion 13, 16, 145, 732–733, 738
  of rotoreflection 733, 738
  of screw rotation 12, 164–166
  polar 739

Bärnighausen tree 135
Basic crystal form 723
Basic point form 723
Basic structure 135
Basis 22, 75, 142, 698
  change of 24, 76–77
  change of, in a group–subgroup relation 133
  conventional 25, 43, 698, 700, 712
  dual 83
  primitive 25, 44, 700
  reciprocal 27, 83
  reduced 172, 698, 709–710
Basis vectors 42
Belov–Neronova–Smirnova (BNS) magnetic group type symbols 863
Biaxial crystals 740
Bicrystal 137
Bieberbach groups 62
Bieberbach theorem 32
Bilbao Crystallographic Server 132
Bivariant lattice complex 795
Black-and-white symmetry 154
Blickrichtung (symmetry direction) 151, 777–778
Bravais arithmetic crystal class 38
Bravais class 34
Bravais–Donnay–Harker principle 740
Bravais flock 38
Bravais group 29, 34
Bravais–Miller indices 165
Bravais system 142
Bravais type of lattice 34, 39, 107, 142–144, 152, 700
  hexagonal 144
  rhombohedral 144
Brillouin zone 24
Buerger cell 709, 714

c cell (square lattice) 95
C and *c* cell (tetragonal and hexagonal lattices) 106, 790
Cell
  centred 25, 92, 94, 143–144, 161, 164, 699
  conventional 25, 142, 698, 715
  deviation of 714
  multiple 25
  primitive 25, 143, 160, 164
  reduced 107, 114, 154, 172, 698, 709, 714
Cell choice, monoclinic 97, 143, 150, 152, 155, 169–170
Cell parameters 24, 143, 168
  restrictions on 143
Centralizers 10
Centre 20
  of a rotoinversion 13
  of antisymmetry 153–154
Centred cell 25, 92, 94, 143–144, 161, 164, 699
  c centred 95
  S centring 143, 699
  symbols for 144, 171
Centred lattice 24, 44, 164, 699
Centring vector 25, 44
Characteristic crystal form 723
Characteristic orbit 66, 796
Characteristic point form 723
Characteristic space-group type 794
Characteristic type of Wyckoff set 794
Characteristic Wyckoff position 794, 798–799, 801–802
Cheshire groups 826
Chiral crystal structures 111
Chiral space groups 848
Chirality 12, 738, 775, 826
Chirality-preserving Euclidean normalizers 826, 829, 831, 839, 842
Circle group 851
Circular point groups 732–733
Classification of crystal structures 132
Coaxial equivalents of a reflection or glide reflection 20
Coaxial symmetry operation 92
Colour symmetry 152, 790
Column part of a symmetry operation 13
Commutative groups 2
Comparison of crystal structures 132
Components of a set 714
Composition of symmetry operations 2
Composition series 60
Comprehensive lattice complex 794–795
Computer programs
  ADDSYM 110
  MISSYM 110
  NONCHAR 798
  space-group symbols for 42
  SPACER 173
  VESTA 158, 173
Conditions for conventional cells 715
Conditions limiting possible reflections 163
Conjugacy 6
Conjugacy classes 10–11
Conjugate subgroups 6, 163, 731, 736, 792, 850
Conjugation 10
Conventional basis 25, 43, 698, 700, 712
Conventional cell 25, 142, 698, 715
  conditions for 715
Conventional characters 717
Conventional coordinate system 41, 142–143
Convergent-beam electron microdiffraction (CBED) 128
Convex sets of Niggli images 715
Coordinate system 13, 23, 142
  choice of 773
  conventional 41, 142–143
  hexagonal 144
  rhombohedral 144
  transformation of 75–76, 83
Coordinates and coordinate triplets 23, 53, 63, 162, 733

Coplanar equivalents of a reflection or glide reflection 20
Coplanar symmetry operation 92
Coset decomposition 29–30, 53–54
Coset representatives 5, 29, 69, 73
  for magnetic group types 854
Cosets 5, 92
Crystal class 738
  arithmetic 37, 49–50, 152–153
  geometric 33, 42, 49, 142, 720
  names and symbols for 728, 730
  noncentrosymmetric 739
  sequence of generators in 59
Crystal family 40, 142–144, 700, 798, 800
Crystal form 721, 722–724, 727, 729, 733, 745
Crystal pattern 2, 12
Crystal structures, relations between 823
Crystal system 39, 142–143, 720–721, 740
Cubic point groups 143, 734, 765
Cubic space groups 104, 152
  diagrams for 94, 157–158, 173
  Hermann–Mauguin symbols for 48
Cumulative distributions of structure-factor magnitudes 109
Curie groups 737
Curie's principle 737
Cyclic groups 2, 43
Cylindrical point groups 732, 734

D cell (hexagonal lattice) 77, 88
Data-collection strategy 108
Daughter phase 135
Defining operation 20, 144–145
Degrees of freedom (for lattice complexes) 795, 799
Delaunay reduction 701, 707
Delaunay sorts 715
Derivative structure 135
Determinant 16
Deviation of a cell 714
Difference (D) intensities 125
Diffraction symbols 114
Dihedral groups 43
Dipole moment 741
Dirichlet domain 24, 698, 701, 703, 823
Dissymmetry 738
Distorted structure 135
Distribution symmetry 799
Domain interfaces 136
Domain of influence 698, 701
Domain structures 136
Domain twin 138
Domain walls 137–138
Dual basis 83
Dual polyhedra 722, 729

e glide 21, 95–96, 145–147
Edge form 733, 742
Edge symmetry 727
Eigensymmetry (inherent symmetry) 59
  of a crystal form 723, 727, 739
  of a point configuration 793, 846
  of a point form 724
Eigensymmetry group 66, 113
Eisenstein–Niggli reduction 701
Electron density 112
Element set 20, 44, 55, 144
Enantiomer 775
Enantiomeric purity 111
Enantiomerism 738
Enantiomorph 775
  selection of 829
Enantiomorphic space groups 108, 826
  subgroups of 134
Enantiomorphic spheres 740
Enantiomorphism 33, 734, 738
Enantioselective synthesis 114
Enhanced symmetry of Euclidean normalizers 828–829
Equivalence classes 9
Equivalent descriptions of crystal structures 838, 848

Equivalent lists of structure factors 849
Equivalent point configurations 838
Equivalent subgroups 849
Equivalent supergroups 849
Equivalent Wyckoff positions 838
Etch figures 740
Euclidean group 849, 851
Euclidean normalizers 66, 826–831, 839, 842
  chirality-preserving 826, 829, 831, 839, 842
  with enhanced symmetry 828–829
Explicit space-group symbols 42
Extended Hermann–Mauguin plane-group symbols 45, 96
Extended Hermann–Mauguin space-group symbols 43, 45, 91, 95, 97, 152, 782
Extinction symbols 114
Extinctions 163, 789
Extraordinary orbit 66, 113, 796
Extremal principles 714

F cell (tetragonal lattice) 100
Face form 721, 724, 734, 745, 770
Face pole 721, 733
Face symmetry 722–724, 727, 740
Factor groups 6
Family of structures 135
Ferroelectricity 741
Fixed point 12, 17, 91
Fixed-point-free space groups 62
Fourier-series expansion of probability density functions 109
Fourier synthesis 160
Friedel opposites 107, 111, 114, 154
Friedel's rule 720, 849
$\text{Friedif}_{\text{stat}}$ 125
Frieze groups 136
Full Hermann–Mauguin space-group symbols 43
Fundamental domain 24

g glide 106
Genera 715
General class 732
General crystal form 721–722, 724, 745
General face form 734
General face pole 733
General linear group 2
General point 722, 733
General point form 722, 733–734
General point groups 720, 731, 733–735
  classes of 732
General position 10, 15, 62, 162
  diagrams of 58, 158
  for magnetic groups 859, 861
  for point groups 722
  interpretation in terms of symmetry operations 53, 161
General reflection conditions 113, 164
General subgroups 133
General system 732
Generalized symmetry 790
Generating point group 723–724
Generation of a space group 59–60
Generators 4, 59, 161, 777, 779–780
  for magnetic groups 857, 862
Geometric crystal class 33, 42, 49, 142, 720
Geometric element 4, 14–15, 20, 42, 55
Gitterkomplex (lattice complex) 792
Glide part of a symmetry operation 16, 779–781
Glide plane 13, 152, 164–165, 171
  symbols for 779
Glide reflections 13, 17, 50
  effect on reflection conditions 112
  symbols for 48, 57, 145
Glide vector 13, 17, 145–147, 166
Graphical symbols 146–149
Grenzform (limiting form) 723
Group actions 9
Group–subgroup relations 132, 135, 823
  at a phase transition 135
  change of basis in 133
  diamond–zinc blende 135
  origin shift in 133
  ReO_3–WO_3 135
Groups 2

Grundform (basic form) 723

H and *h* cell (hexagonal lattice) 77, 95, 106, 144, 164, 168, 790
Hall symbols 42
Handedness 12
Harker sections 109
Hauptgitter (Weissenberg complex) 796
Hemihedry 720
Hermann, theorem of 133
Hermann–Mauguin plane-group symbols 48, 151
  changes of 152
  extended 96
Hermann–Mauguin point-group symbols 721, 724, 732–734, 777–778
  see also international point-group symbols
Hermann–Mauguin space-group symbols 43, 49, 91, 95, 97, 151, 779, 783
  changes of 145, 152, 790
  extended 43, 45, 91, 95, 97, 152, 782
  full 43
  short 43, 45
  see also international space-group symbols
Hettotype 135
Hexagonal axes, cell and coordinate system 77, 143–144, 721
Hexagonal Bravais lattice 144
Hexagonal crystal family 142–144
  distribution of space-group types in 40
Hexagonal crystal system 49, 143
Hexagonal plane groups 96
Hexagonal point groups 143, 744, 760
Hexagonal space groups 103
  diagrams for 157
  Hermann–Mauguin symbols for 48
Holohedral point group 143, 698, 720–721, 731
Holohedry 37, 39, 110, 698, 720–721, 731
Homeotypic structures 135
Homomorphism 7, 28
  image of 8
  injective 8
  kernel of 8, 28
  surjective 8
Homomorphism theorem 9

Icosahedral point groups 733, 770
Ideal crystal 12
Identity operation 12
Image of a homomorphism 8
Image point 12
Improper isometry 12
Index
  of a subgroup 5, 133, 830, 850
  of a sublattice 718
  of a supergroup 731
Indicators 46, 779–780
Inherent symmetry, *see* eigensymmetry
Injective homomorphism 8
Integral reflection conditions 164
International point-group symbols 728
  see also Hermann–Mauguin point-group symbols
International space-group symbols 151, 778, 780
  see also Hermann–Mauguin space-group symbols
International symbols for symmetry elements 777
Intersection parameter 780
Intrinsic translation part of a symmetry operation 16–17, 55, 91
Invariant lattice complex 795, 798
Inversion 13, 50
Inversion centre 13, 57, 145, 148
Isometry 12
Isometry group
  of the circle 851
  of the sphere 851
Isomorphic groups 8
Isomorphic subgroups 134, 136
  maximal 134
Isomorphism 7–8
Isomorphism classes of point groups 720
Isotropic crystals 740
Isotropy subgroup 112
Isotypic structures 135

Jones' faithful representation symbol 51

Kernel of a homomorphism 8, 28
Klassengleiche (*k*-) subgroups 133–135, 782
Konfigurationslage (Wyckoff set) 792
Kugelgruppe (sphere group) 734

Lagesymmetrie (site symmetry) 163
Lagrange's theorem 5
Lattice 22, 698
  Bravais types of 34, 39, 107, 142–144, 152, 700
  centred 24, 44, 164, 699
  classifications of 700
  primitive 24, 44, 699
  reciprocal 27, 729
  rhombohedral 26
  topological properties of 698
Lattice basis 22, 698, 700
Lattice characters 712–714
Lattice-complex symbols 798–800, 823–824
  central part 799
Lattice complexes 792–793
  applications of 800
  bivariant 795
  comprehensive 794–795
  degrees of freedom 795, 799
  invariant 795, 798
  limiting 792, 794–795, 823
  of plane groups 801
  shift vector in 799
  trivariant 795
  univariant 795
Lattice parameters 143, 699
Lattice point group 37, 698, 720
Lattice point symmetry 143, 720, 730
Lattice symmetry directions 777–778
Lattice system 39, 142
Laue class 108, 114, 125, 152, 720–721, 738
Laue group 107, 143
Layer groups 68, 136–137, 774
  as subgroups of space groups 137
  sectional 137
Left coset 5
Limiting crystal form 722–724, 726, 730
  realization of 726, 730
Limiting lattice complex 792, 794–795, 823
Limiting point form 722–723, 742
Line groups 143, 172
  symmetry elements and operations of 145
Linear orbit 137
Linear part of a space-group operation 22
Linear part of a symmetry operation 13
Liquid crystals 136
Location of a subgroup 856
Location of a symmetry operation 93–94
Location part of a symmetry operation 17, 55, 91, 779–780

Macromolecular crystallography, space-group determination in 126
Macroscopic crystal 12
Magnetic group type
  Belov–Neronova–Smirnova (BNS) symbols for 863
  coset representatives for 854
  Hermann–Mauguin-type symbols for 853
  numbering of 853
  Opechowski–Guccione (OG) symbols for 854, 863
Magnetic groups 852–854
  asymmetric unit for 861
  generators for 857, 862
  klassengleiche (*k*-) subgroups of 852
  maximal subgroups 863
  properties of 857
  translationengleiche (*t*-) subgroups of 852
Magnetic space groups 852
  lattice diagrams for 857
Magnetic subperiodic groups 852
Magnetic superfamily 852
Mapping
  affine 12
  reversible 12
Mapping of mappings 84

Matrices
  augmented 16, 84
  for point-group symmetry operations 14–15, 729, 735
  for unit-cell (basis) transformations 77
Matrix–column pair 13, 22
Matrix of metric coefficients 698, 701
  see also metric tensor
Matrix part of a symmetry operation 13
Matrix representation of a symmetry operation 160, 162, 721, 729, 735, 779
Maximal subgroups 4, 133
  chains of 132
  isomorphic 134
  non-isomorphic 134
  of point groups 731, 736
Merohedry 720
Metric conventions for labelling of axes 172
Metric parameters for basis vectors 698
Metric tensor 23, 84, 107, 698, 700–701
Miller indices
  for crystal forms 728, 733
  for point groups 721, 742, 745
  transformation of 83, 85, 849
Minimal supergroups 134, 731
Mirror plane 13, 145
Mirror point 172
Misordered (disordered) structure 135
Missing spectra 163
MISSYM 110
Molecular symmetry 772
Monoclinic axis 46
Monoclinic crystal system 143
Monoclinic point groups 143, 745
Monoclinic settings and cell choices 95, 97, 150, 155, 169–172
  transformations between 77, 87–88
Monoclinic space groups 150–151, 169
  diagrams for 155
  symbols for 46, 97, 151–152, 781
Morphology 739
Motion 12
Multi-domain crystals 111
Multiple cell 25
Multiplication table 2
Multiplicity 55, 63, 162, 772
  of a crystal form 722, 727
  of a point form 727, 733

n-fold rotation 12
$N(z)$ test for centrosymmetry 109
Nanocrystals, space-group determination 128
Negative sense of rotation 12
Neumann's principle 739
Niggli cell 714
Niggli images 714
  convex sets of 715
Niggli point 714
Noncentrosymmetric crystal classes 739
NONCHAR 798
Noncharacteristic crystal form 723
Noncharacteristic orbit 59, 66, 167, 796
Noncharacteristic point form 723
Noncrystallographic point groups 720, 731, 851
Noncrystallographic symmetry 731, 733–734, 851
Non-isomorphic subgroups, maximal 134
Non-symmorphic space groups 31
Normal subgroups 6, 731
Normalizers 10–11, 826
  affine 65, 826, 830, 847
  Euclidean 66, 826–831, 839, 842
  of plane groups 827, 829–830
  of point groups 723, 851
  of space groups 827, 830–831, 839, 842, 847

Oblique crystal system 48
Oblique plane groups 96
Oblique point groups 742
Obverse setting of *R* cell 77, 88, 144, 150, 157, 164
Ogdohedry 720, 731
One-dimensional groups, *see* line groups
Opechowski–Guccione (OG) magnetic group type symbols 854, 863
Optical activity 740
Optical indicatrix 740
Optical isomers 738
Optical properties 740
Orbit 9, 61, 792, 838
  characteristic 66, 796
  extraordinary 66, 113, 796
  linear 137
  non-characteristic 59, 66, 167, 796
  point group 772
Orbit type 796
Order of a group 2
Order of a point group 720, 722, 731–735
Order of an isometry 12
Oriented face-symmetry symbol 724
Oriented site-symmetry symbol 63, 163, 724, 727, 770
Origin 142, 158–159
  fixing of 849
  for magnetic groups 861
Origin choice 31, 87, 90
Origin shift 75, 780, 829
  in a group–subgroup relation 133
Orthohexagonal *C* cell 77, 106, 790
Orthorhombic crystal system 143
Orthorhombic point groups 143, 747
Orthorhombic space groups
  diagrams for 155
  Hermann–Mauguin symbols for 46, 98
  settings 46, 77, 96, 155

Parent structure 135
Parity classes of structure factors 849
Patterson function 108, 152–153
Patterson symmetry 152–153
Penetration line 68
Phase transitions 86, 132, 138
  basic (parent) structure 86
  comparison of lattice complexes in 823
  derivative structure 86
  group–subgroup relations at 135
Physical properties of crystals 111, 737
Piezoelectricity 741
Plane groups 71
  diagrams for 154
  lattice complexes of 801
  normalizers of 827, 829–830
  reflection conditions 164, 166
  symbols, changes of 152
  symbols for 45, 48, 95–96, 143, 151–152
  symmetry directions 151
  symmetry elements and operations of 145, 148
Point configurations 793, 798, 838
  eigensymmetry of 793, 846
  equivalent 838
  geometrical properties of 800
Point form 722–724, 727, 729, 733–734, 742, 745
  for icosahedral point groups 770
  limiting 722–723, 742
Point-group symmetry 107, 145, 148
  matrices for 14–15, 729, 735
Point-group types 39, 42, 772
Point groups 22, 28, 107, 143, 720
  abstract 720
  circular 732–733
  cubic 143, 734, 765
  cylindrical 732, 734
  definition of 720
  determination from physical properties 737
  diagrams and tables of 721, 742, 745, 770
  general 720, 731, 733–735
  generating point group 723–724
  Hermann–Mauguin symbols for 721, 724, 732–734, 777–778
  holohedral 143, 698, 720–721, 731
  icosahedral 733, 770
  isomorphism classes of 720
  lattice point groups 720
  noncentrosymmetric 738
  noncrystallographic 720, 731, 851
  normalizers of 723, 851
  of a molecule 772
  one-dimensional 143, 172
  order of 720, 722, 731–735
  polar 739
  Schoenflies symbols for 721, 728, 732, 734, 777
Point groups
  spherical 732, 734–735
  stereographic projections of 721, 742, 745, 770
  subgroups of 731, 735
  supergroups of 731, 735
Point symmetry 163
  of a lattice 143, 720, 730
Polar axis 739
Polar direction 739, 741
Polar point groups 739
Positive sense of rotation 12
Possible space groups 108
Powder diffraction, space-group determination in 127
Preimage 12
Primitive basis 25, 44, 700
Primitive cell 25, 143, 160, 164
Primitive lattice 24, 44, 699
Priority rule 44
Probability density functions (p.d.f.'s) 109
Projection
  of a centred cell or lattice 167
  of a symmetry element 169
Projection–slice theorem 68
Projection symmetry 167
  of a point group 742, 745, 770
Projections 49, 67, 71
  stereographic, of point groups 721, 742, 745, 770
Proper isometry 12
Proper subgroups 4
Prototype 135
Punktlage (position) 162
Punktsymmetrie (site symmetry) 163
Pyroelectricity 741

Quotient groups 6

R cell (rhombohedral lattice) 77, 88, 144, 150, 157
$R_{\rm int}$ 126
$R_{\rm merge}$ 108, 126
Racemate 111
Rational linear section 68
Rational planar section 68
Rational section 67
Real crystal 12
Realization of a limiting crystal form 726, 730
Reciprocal basis 27, 83
Reciprocal lattice 27, 729
Rectangular crystal system 48
Rectangular plane groups 96
Rectangular point groups 743
Reduced basis 172, 698, 709
  special conditions 710
Reduced cell 107, 114, 154, 172, 698, 709, 714
  main conditions 709
  special conditions 709
  type of 709
Reduced form 709
Reduced magnetic superfamily 852
Reduced symmetry operation 12, 17, 91
Reflection (mirror reflection) 13, 17, 50, 145–148
Reflection conditions 112, 163, 789, 823
  effect of glide reflections 112
  effect of screw rotations 113
  for plane groups 164, 166
  general 113, 164
  integral 164
  serial 164–165
  special 67, 113, 164, 166
  transformation of 89
  zonal 165
Reflection plane 13
Reflection point 172
Reflections
  acentric 125
  symmetry-related 112
  systematically absent 67, 108, 112, 163, 789
Refraction 740
Representative group 853
Representative symmetry directions 44–45, 48
Resonant scattering 107, 114, 152–153, 849
Reverse setting of *R* cell 77, 88, 144, 150, 164
Reversible mapping 12
Rhombohedral axes, cell and coordinate system 77, 88, 143–144, 164, 721

Rhombohedral Bravais lattice 142, 144
Rhombohedral lattice 26
Rhombohedral space groups 87, 142, 144, 150
  diagrams for 157
  Hermann–Mauguin symbols for 48, 102
  reflection conditions for 164
Right coset 5
Rigid motion 12
Rod groups 68, 136, 774
Rotation 12, 16–17, 50
Rotation angle 16
Rotation axis 12, 16, 732, 739
Rotation part of a symmetry operation 779
Rotoinversion 13, 16, 50, 145
Rotoinversion axis 13, 16, 145, 732–733, 738
Rotoreflection axis 733, 738

S centring 143, 699
Scanning direction 137
Scanning group 71
Scanning tables 137
Schoenflies point-group symbols 721, 728, 732, 734, 777
Schoenflies space-group symbols 42, 49, 97, 779, 783
Screw axis 12, 164–166
Screw part of a symmetry operation 16, 779–781
Screw rotations 12–13, 17, 50, 57, 94, 145, 779
  effect on reflection conditions 113
Screw vector 12–13, 17, 145, 148–149, 166
Second-harmonic generation 741
Section plane 68
Sectional layer groups 137
Sections 49, 67–68
  rational 67
  rational linear 68
  rational planar 68
Seitz symbols 13, 51–53
Selling–Delaunay reduction 701
Serial reflection conditions 164–165
Settings 87, 91
  monoclinic 77, 97, 155, 170, 790
  orthorhombic 77, 98, 155
  rhombohedral, obverse and reverse 77, 144, 150, 164
Shift vector 83
  in lattice complexes 799
Short Hermann–Mauguin space-group symbols 43, 45
  conventional 45
Shubnikov point-group symbols 777–778
Shubnikov space-group symbols 779, 783
Shubnikov symbols for symmetry elements 777
Side-preserving operation 69
Side-reversing operation 69
Simplest symmetry-operation rule 44, 46
Site-set symbol 799
Site symmetry 63
  of point groups 722–724, 727, 733
  symbols for 63, 163, 724, 727, 770
Site-symmetry group 10, 31, 61–62, 792
Sohncke space-group types 826
Sohncke space groups 111, 775, 848
Space-group determination 107, 163
  by electron microscopy 128
  for nanocrystals 128
  in macromolecular crystallography 126
  in powder diffraction 127
Space-group numbers 42
Space-group operation 22
Space-group symbols
  changes of 145, 152, 790
  explicit 42
  for use in computer programs 42
  international symbols 151, 778, 780
  Hermann–Mauguin symbols 43, 49, 91, 95, 97, 151, 779, 783
  Schoenflies symbols 42, 49, 97, 779, 783
  Shubnikov symbols 779, 783
Space-group tables, computer production of 172
Space-group types 31
  characteristic 794
  sequence of 49
  Sohncke space-group types 826
Space groups 22, 42
  achiral 848
  chiral 848
  classification of 31, 142
  diagrams for 56, 154
  enantiomorphic 108, 826
  enantiomorphic, subgroups of 134
  fixed-point-free 62
  generation of 59–60
  incorrect assignment of 167, 824
  lattice complexes of 802
  magnetic 852
  non-symmorphic 31
  normalizers of 827, 830–831, 839, 842, 847
  one-dimensional (line groups) 143, 172
  possible 108
  Sohncke space groups 111, 775, 848
  symmetry elements and operations of 145
  symmorphic 31, 152–153
  transformations between different descriptions of 87
SPACER 173
Special crystal form 722, 724, 729
Special point 722
Special point form 722
Special position 10, 62, 162, 722
Special-position absences 114
Special projections 167
Special reflection conditions 67, 113, 164, 166
Specialized metrics 36, 827, 829
Sphere group 734, 851
Sphere packings 800
Spherical-atom approximation 113
Spherical point groups 732, 734–735
Square crystal system 49
Square plane groups 96
Square point groups 743
Stabilizers 9, 112
Stereographic projections of point groups 721, 742, 745, 770
Structural (non-space-group) absences 167
Structure factors
  cumulative distributions of 109
  effect of space-group symmetry on 112
  equivalent lists of 849
  histograms of 109
  normalized 109
  parity classes of 849
  probability density functions (p.d.f.'s) of 109
  statistics for 109
Structure validation 110
Subgroups 4, 132, 134
  affine equivalent 849
  conjugate 6, 163, 731, 736, 792, 850
  diagrams of 4
  Euclidean equivalent 849
  general 133
  index of 5, 133, 830, 850
  isomorphic 134, 136
  isotropy subgroup 112
  klassengleiche (*k*-) 133–135, 782
  location of 856
  maximal 4, 133, 731, 736
  maximal, chains of 132
  maximal isomorphic 134
  maximal non-isomorphic 134
  normal 6, 731
  of enantiomorphic space groups 134
  of magnetic groups 852, 863
  of point groups 731, 735
  proper 4
  translation subgroup 22, 29, 54, 69, 73, 92, 700
  translationengleiche (*t*-) 133, 135, 731
  trivial 4
Sublattices
  index of 718
  number of 718
Subperiodic groups 68, 136, 852
Supergroups 4, 132, 134
  affine equivalent 849
  Euclidean equivalent 849
  index of 731
  minimal 134, 731
Supergroups
  of point groups 731, 735
  translationengleiche (*t*-) 731
Surjective homomorphism 8
Symbols
  Belov–Neronova–Smirnova (BNS), for magnetic group types 863
  diffraction symbols 114
  explicit space-group symbols 42
  for Bravais types of lattice 142–143
  for centring types 144, 171
  for crystal classes 143, 728, 730
  for crystal families 142–143
  for glide planes 779
  for glide reflections 48, 57, 145
  for lattice complexes 798–800, 823–824
  for line groups 143, 172
  for magnetic group types 853
  for plane groups 45, 48, 95–96, 143, 151–152
  for plane groups, changes of 152
  for site symmetries 63, 163, 724, 727, 770
  for space groups, changes of 152, 790
  for symmetry elements and operations 50–51, 144–149, 777, 779
  Hall symbols 42
  Hermann–Mauguin plane-group symbols 48, 152
  Hermann–Mauguin point-group symbols 721, 724, 732–734, 777–778
  Hermann–Mauguin space-group symbols 43, 49, 91, 95, 97, 151, 779, 783
  international, for symmetry elements 777
  international point-group symbols 728
  international space-group symbols 151, 778, 780
  Jones' faithful representation symbol 51
  Opechowski–Guccione (OG), for magnetic group types 854, 863
  Schoenflies point-group symbols 721, 728, 732, 734, 777
  Schoenflies space-group symbols 42, 49, 97, 779, 783
  Seitz symbols 13, 51–53
  Shubnikov, for symmetry elements 777
  Shubnikov point-group symbols 777
  Shubnikov space-group symbols 779
  site-set symbol 799
Symétrie ponctuelle (site symmetry) 163
Symmetrische Sorten 700, 703, 715
Symmetry
  black-and-white 154
  colour 152, 790
  generalized 790
  inherent (eigensymmetry) 723–724, 727, 739
  molecular 772
  noncrystallographic 731, 733–734, 851
  of a crystal face 722–723
  of diffraction record 720
  of physical properties 737
  of special projections 167, 722, 862
  Patterson symmetry 152–153
Symmetry axes 148
Symmetry centre 721
Symmetry directions 44, 151, 777–778, 790
  representative 44–45, 48
Symmetry elements 4, 19–20, 144
  additional 55, 91–92, 781–782
  diagrams of 57, 154, 721
  for magnetic groups 859
  projection of 169
  symbols for 144–149, 777, 779
Symmetry enhancement of Euclidean normalizers 828–829
Symmetry operations 2, 12, 160–161
  additional 55, 91–94
  coaxial 92
  column part of 13
  composition of 2
  coplanar 92
  defining symmetry operation 145
  for magnetic groups 861
  glide part 16, 779–781
  intrinsic translation part 16–17, 55, 91
  linear part of 13
  location of 93–94
  location part 17, 55, 91, 779–780

Symmetry operations
matrix part of 13
matrix representation of 160, 162, 721, 729, 735, 779
reduced 12, 17, 91
relationship to general position 53
rotation part 779
screw part 16, 779–781
simplest symmetry-operation rule 44, 46
symbols for 50–51, 145, 777
transformation of 84, 89
translation part 13, 779–780
type of 16, 55, 91
Symmetry reduction 850
Symmetry-related reflections 112
Symmorphic space groups 31, 152–153
Systematic absences 67, 108, 112, 163, 789

Tensor properties 741
Tetartohedry 720, 731
Tetragonal crystal system 143
Tetragonal point groups 143, 749
Tetragonal space groups
diagrams for 157
Hermann–Mauguin symbols for 47, 100
Thin films 136
Topological characterization of lattice characters 714
Topological properties of lattices 698
Topotactic reaction 132, 136
Trace of a matrix 16
Transformation of coordinate system 24, 75–77
contravariant quanities 83
covariant quantities 83
general 83
linear part 76
Transformation of Miller indices 83, 85, 849
Transformation of reflection conditions 89
Transformation of symmetry operations 84, 89
Transformations between different space-group descriptions 87
Translation 12, 50
Translation part of a space-group operation 22
Translation part of a symmetry operation 13, 779–780
intrinsic 16–17
Translation subgroup 22, 29, 54, 69, 73, 92, 700
Translationengleiche (*t*-) subgroups 133, 135
Tree of group–subgroup relations 135
Triclinic crystal system 143
Triclinic point groups 745
Triclinic space groups
diagrams for 154
Hermann–Mauguin symbols for 45, 97
Trigonal crystal system 142–143
Trigonal point groups 143, 752
Trigonal space groups
diagrams for 157
Hermann–Mauguin symbols for 47, 102
Trivariant lattice complex 795
Trivial subgroup 4
Truncation of a polyhedron 730
Twin boundary 137
Twinning 111, 136
by merohedry 740
Two-dimensional space groups, *see* plane groups
Type of reduced cell 709
Type of symmetry operation 16, 55, 91

Uniaxial crystals 740
Unique monoclinic axis 46, 87–88, 97, 150, 155, 170
Unit cell 24, 698
centred 25
conventional 25
primitive 25
Unit (or identity) element 2
Univariant lattice complex 795

Vector space 22
VESTA 158, 173
Voronoi domain 24, 698, 710
Voronoi type 700

Wallpaper groups 48, 71
Weissenberg complexes 795–796, 800
Wigner–Seitz cell 24, 698
Wirkungsbereich (domain of influence) 24, 698
Wyckoff letter 63, 162, 722, 727, 733
Wyckoff positions 10, 62, 162, 795
affine equivalent 846
assignment to lattice complexes 798, 800–802
characteristic 794, 798–799, 801–802
equivalent 838
Euclidean equivalent 846
for magnetic groups 862
limiting form of 723
of a crystal or point form 722, 727
relations between 132, 136
splitting of 135
Wyckoff set 64–66, 792, 800–802, 846
characteristic type of 794

Zonal reflection conditions 165