

# Author index

Entries refer to chapter number

- Aalten, D. M. F. van, 21.1  
 Aarts, E. H. L., 18.2  
 Abad-Zapatero, C., 13.4  
 Abagyan, R. A., 21.1, 21.2  
 Abbate, M. J., 6.2  
 Abbey, C. K., 19.6  
 Abdel-Meguid, S. S., 1.3, 10.2,  
     11.2, 11.4, 11.5, 13.4  
 Abe, S., 1.3  
 Abe, Y., 21.2  
 Abele, U., 4.2  
 Abelson, J. N., 3.1  
 Abola, E. E., 21.1, 21.2, 22.4,  
     23.1, 24.1, 24.3, 25.2  
 Abrabshahi, A., 4.1  
 Abraham, D. J., 1.3, 12.1  
 Abraham, E. P., 26.1  
 Abrahams, J. P., 1.3, 8.1, 13.1,  
     14.2, 15.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Abrahams, S. C., 11.4, 18.4, 18.5  
 Abrahamse, L., 1.3  
 Abramowitz, M., 11.3, 18.2  
 Abresch, E., 4.2  
 Abseher, R., 20.2  
 Achari, A., 1.3  
 Acharya, K. R., 1.3, 8.1, 20.2  
 Acharya, R., 8.1, 22.1  
 Achiwa, N., 6.2  
 Ackermann, G., 6.1  
 Adachi, K., 1.3  
 Adachi, M., 1.3  
 Adachi, S., 8.1, 8.2, 19.3  
 Adachi, T., 1.3  
 Adair, G. S., 5.2  
 Adair, M. E., 5.2  
 Adamia, D. A., 12.1  
 Adams, M. D., 1.3  
 Adams, M. J., 1.2, 1.3  
 Adams, M. L., 19.3  
 Adams, P. D., 17.1, 18.1, 18.2,  
     18.4, 21.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Adman, E. T., 1.3, 12.2, 22.2  
 Adrian, M., 19.2, 19.6  
 Aebi, U., 19.6  
 Aertgeerts, K., 1.3  
 Ævarsson, A., 1.3  
 Agar, A. W., 19.6  
 Agard, D. A., 14.2, 15.1, 19.6  
 Agarwal, R. C., 15.1, 18.4, 21.2,  
     25.2  
 Agbandje, M., 13.4  
 Agbandje-McKenna, M., 19.6  
 Ageron, P., 6.2  
 Aggarwal, A. K., 24.4  
 Aggerbeck, L., 19.4  
 Agmon, I., 8.1  
 Agrawal, R. K., 19.6  
 Agre, P., 19.2  
 Ahmadian, M. R., 1.3  
 Akcasu, A. Z., 6.2  
 Åkervall, K., 5.1  
 Akeson, A., 1.3  
 Akimoto, T., 13.4  
 Akiyoshi, T., 6.2  
 Akker, F. van den, 1.3, 21.1  
 Al-Khayat, H. A., 19.5  
 Alard, P., 21.2  
 Alber, T., 4.3, 22.2  
 Alberi, J., 6.2  
 Albright, D. T., 4.1  
 Aldag, I., 19.3  
 Alden, R. A., 1.2, 1.3  
 Alderson, R. H., 19.6  
 Alderton, G., 26.1  
 Alexander, R. S., 22.2  
 Alexandratos, J., 4.3  
 Alexandrov, N. N., 25.1  
 Allaire, M., 1.3  
 Allen, F. H., 17.1, 18.2, 18.4,  
     18.5, 21.1, 21.2, 22.4, 24.2,  
     24.3, 25.2  
 Allen, J. P., 4.2  
 Allen, K. N., 23.4  
 Allewell, N., 22.3  
 Allewell, N. M., 1.2, 1.3
- Allinson, N. M., 8.1  
 Allison, T. J., 1.3  
 Allocati, N., 1.3  
 Allured, V. S., 1.3  
 Almassy, R., 1.3  
 Almassy, R. J., 1.3, 19.3  
 Almo, S. C., 1.3, 8.2  
 Almond, J. W., 1.3  
 Alpaugh, M., 1.3  
 Als-Nielsen, J., 14.2  
 Alsmiller, R. G., 6.2  
 Altbauer, A., 5.2  
 Altendorf, K., 19.3  
 Altomare, A., 25.1  
 Altona, C., 23.3  
 Amado, A. M., 22.4  
 Amara, J. F., 1.3  
 Amaral, A., 23.4  
 Amegadzie, B. Y., 1.3  
 Amemiya, Y., 7.1, 8.1, 9.1, 19.3  
 Ammon, H. L., 15.1, 21.1, 24.4  
 Amorós, J. L., 8.2  
 Amos, L. A., 1.3, 19.2, 19.6  
 Amos, W. B., 19.6  
 Amrhein, N., 1.3  
 Amzel, L. M., 1.3  
 Ananthanarayanan, V. S., 18.3  
 Andersen, H. C., 22.1  
 Anderson, B. F., 1.3, 5.1, 18.5,  
     22.1  
 Anderson, C. F., 22.3  
 Anderson, D. H., 16.1  
 Anderson, D. L., 19.6  
 Anderson, I. S., 6.2  
 Anderson, J. E., 24.4  
 Anderson, L. J., 1.3  
 Anderson, P. S., 1.3  
 Anderson, W. F., 4.3, 15.1, 25.1  
 Andersson, K. M., 18.4  
 Axelsson, O., 25.2  
 Ando, M., 6.1, 8.1  
 Andracki, M. E., 3.1  
 Andreu, J. M., 19.3  
 Andrews, P., 22.4  
 Andrews, S. J., 8.1  
 Andries, K., 1.3, 13.4, 22.1  
 Androphy, E. J., 1.3  
 Ankilova, V., 23.2  
 Ansevin, A. T., 23.3  
 Antosiewicz, J., 22.3  
 Antson, A. A., 1.3  
 Aoki, Y., 19.6  
 Aoyagi, M., 1.3  
 Aoyama, H., 4.2, 8.1  
 Appella, E., 1.3, 23.4  
 Appelt, K., 1.3  
 Apweiler, R., 17.1  
 Åqvist, J., 22.3, 23.2  
 Arai, M., 19.3  
 Arakawa, T., 4.1  
 Arata, Y., 24.5  
 Araujo, A. P., 1.3  
 Aravind, L., 1.3  
 Archer, D. B., 26.1  
 Archer, J., 19.5  
 Archontis, G., 23.4  
 Are, T., 16.1  
 Argos, P., 4.3, 12.2, 13.1, 13.4,  
     22.1, 22.2, 23.1, 23.4  
 Arita, M., 1.3  
 Ariyoshi, M., 24.4  
 Armstrong, G. D., 1.3  
 Armstrong, R. N., 1.3, 21.1, 24.4  
 Arnal, I., 19.6  
 Arndt, U. W., 6.1, 7.1, 8.1, 9.1,  
     11.4, 26.1  
 Arnez, J. G., 10.2  
 Arnold, E., 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 4.1,  
     8.1, 11.5, 12.2, 13.1, 13.4, 22.1,  
     25.1, 25.2  
 Arnold, G. F., 1.3  
 Arnold, S., 18.4  
 Arnott, S., 19.5, 23.3  
 Arnoux, P., 1.3  
 Arosio, P., 4.3
- Artyuk, P. J., 4.3, 20.2, 21.1,  
     22.2, 23.1, 23.4, 26.1  
 Arvai, A. S., 1.3  
 Ascenzi, P., 23.1  
 Aschaffenburg, R., 26.1  
 Ashford, V. A., 1.3  
 Ashida, T., 22.4  
 Ashraf, K., 16.1  
 Ashton, A., 9.1  
 Assaf, J. E., 6.2  
 Astbury, W. T., 1.2, 19.5  
 Asthagiri, D., 4.1  
 Astier, J. P., 4.1, 20.2  
 Astl, G., 19.6  
 Aston, C., 1.3  
 Ataka, M., 4.1  
 Athanasiadis, A., 1.3, 24.4  
 Athappilly, F., 1.3  
 Athay, R., 12.2  
 Atiemo, A., 1.3  
 Atkinson, D., 19.4  
 Atkinson, R. A., 19.3  
 Aubry, A., 1.3, 4.1, 18.4  
 Auer, M., 19.2  
 Auerbach, T., 8.1  
 Auf der Heyde, T. P. E., 22.4  
 Aukhil, I., 4.3, 12.1  
 Aust, R. M., 4.3  
 Austin, D., 12.1, 14.2  
 Austin, R. H., 19.3  
 Ausubel, F. M., 3.1  
 Avey, H. P., 1.3  
 Avila, H., 8.1  
 Avilés, F. X., 5.1  
 Avis, J., 23.2  
 Axe, J. D., 6.2  
 Axel, M. G., 1.3  
 Axelsen, P. H., 16.1, 22.1, 23.4  
 Axelsson, O., 25.2  
 Azza, S., 1.3
- Baalham, C. A., 22.4  
 Bab-Moussa, L., 1.3  
 Babcock, M. S., 23.3  
 Babu, Y. S., 1.3, 8.1  
 Baca, A. M., 1.3  
 Baccanari, D. P., 1.3  
 Bacchi, A., 18.4, 21.1  
 Bacheler, L. T., 23.4  
 Bacher, A., 12.2  
 Backmann, J., 1.3  
 Bacon, D. J., 22.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Bacon, G. E., 6.2, 19.1, 19.4  
 Bacquet, R., 1.3, 22.3  
 Badasso, M. O., 1.3  
 Badcock, K., 1.3  
 Badger, J., 12.2, 23.4  
 Bae, D.-S., 18.2  
 Baez, A. V., 6.1  
 Baggio, R., 16.1  
 Bahl, O. P., 12.1  
 Bahner, I., 16.1  
 Baikalov, I., 23.3  
 Bailey, K., 19.5  
 Bailey, M., 17.2  
 Bailey, M. J., 3.1  
 Bailey, R. L., 6.1  
 Bailey, S., 9.1  
 Baird, J. K., 4.1  
 Baird, J., 17.1, 21.1, 24.1  
 Bajaj, C. L., 17.2  
 Bak, H. J., 13.4  
 Baker, D., 14.2, 15.1  
 Baker, E. N., 1.2, 1.3, 5.1, 9.1,  
     18.5, 22.1, 22.2, 23.4, 24.1  
 Baker, E. S., 4.1  
 Baker, H. M., 1.3, 22.2  
 Baker, K., 1.3  
 Baker, P. J., 8.1, 21.1  
 Baker, T. S., 13.4, 19.6, 22.1  
 Balaram, H., 16.1  
 Balaram, P., 1.3, 16.1, 21.1  
 Balasubramanian, R., 21.1, 22.4  
 Bald, W. B., 10.1  
 Baldeschwieler, J. D., 8.1
- Baldwin, E. T., 1.3, 4.1  
 Baldwin, J. J., 1.3  
 Baldwin, J. M., 4.2, 19.2, 19.6  
 Baldwin, J. P., 19.4  
 Balendirian, K., 24.4  
 Ballantine, S. P., 1.3  
 Ballou, D. P., 1.3  
 Bamblin, S. J., 1.3  
 Bamford, D. H., 19.6  
 Ban, N., 1.3, 8.1, 19.6  
 Banaszak, L. J., 13.2  
 Banbara, A., 1.3  
 Bancel, P. A., 4.1  
 Banci, L., 19.7  
 Bancroft, D. P., 1.3  
 Bandekar, J., 22.4  
 Banks, T. M., 1.3  
 Banner, D. W., 1.3, 23.3, 24.4  
 Bannikova, G. E., 24.4  
 Bansal, M., 18.3, 19.5, 23.3  
 Baqai, J., 1.3  
 Barberato, C., 19.3, 19.4  
 Barbone, F. P., 1.3  
 Barbosa, A. F., 7.1  
 Barclay, M. T., 1.3, 4.2  
 Barford, D., 8.1  
 Barker, J. E., 1.3  
 Barker, V., 25.2  
 Barker, W. C., 21.1  
 Barlow, D., 22.2  
 Barlow, T., 1.3  
 Barna, S. L., 7.1, 7.2, 8.1  
 Barnett, J., 4.2  
 Baron, C., 12.1  
 Barrell, B. G., 1.3  
 Barrett, A. N., 19.5  
 Barrett, M. P., 1.3  
 Barrett, R. W., 1.3  
 Barrick, D., 3.1  
 Barry, C. D., 17.2  
 Barry, C. E. III, 1.3  
 Bartels, H., 8.1  
 Bartels, K., 13.1, 13.3  
 Bartels, K. S., 8.1, 10.1, 10.2, 12.1  
 Barth, P. T., 23.4  
 Bartlett, C., 1.3  
 Barton, G. J., 21.1, 23.1, 24.5  
 Bartunik, H., 1.3  
 Bartunik, H. D., 8.1, 12.1  
 Barwell, J. A., 1.3  
 Barynin, V. V., 4.1  
 Basak, A. K., 1.3, 8.1, 19.6  
 Basham, B., 23.3  
 Basham, D., 1.3  
 Bashan, A., 8.1  
 Bashford, D., 20.2, 21.2, 22.3  
 Basiev, T. T., 5.1  
 Bateman, R. C., 25.2  
 Bates, P. A., 1.3  
 Batie, C. J., 1.3  
 Batter, J. J., 17.2  
 Battersby, A. R., 8.1  
 Bauer, C.-A., 15.2  
 Bauer, M., 1.3  
 Baumann, S., 3.1  
 Baumann, U., 1.3  
 Baumeister, W., 12.2, 19.6  
 Bax, A., 19.7, 23.4, 24.5  
 Bax, B., 1.3, 13.3  
 Baxter, J. D., 1.3  
 Bayer, E. A., 23.1  
 Bayley, H., 1.3, 4.2  
 Bayly, C. I., 25.1  
 Beaman, T. W., 1.3  
 Bean, W. F., 13.4  
 Beaudouin, Y., 6.1  
 Beche, J. F., 6.1, 8.1  
 Beck, S., 21.1  
 Becker, H., 7.1  
 Becker, J. W., 1.3  
 Beckmann, E., 4.2, 19.2, 19.6  
 Beek, C. G. van, 25.1  
 Beese, L., 19.5  
 Beese, L. S., 23.2  
 Beeumen, J. van, 21.1
- Beevers, C. A., 1.2  
 Beggs, J. D., 3.1  
 Beglov, D., 23.4  
 Beintema, J. J., 13.4  
 Bell, J. A., 4.3  
 Bellamacina, C., 23.4  
 Bellamy, A. R., 19.6  
 Bellamy, H. D., 10.1  
 Bellard, S., 18.4, 21.1, 21.2, 24.2,  
     25.2  
 Bellare, J. R., 19.6  
 Bellizzi, J. J. III, 14.2  
 Bello, J., 1.2  
 Bellott, M., 20.2, 21.2  
 Belmonte, A. L., 7.2  
 Belnap, D. M., 19.6  
 Belrhali, H., 9.1  
 Benard, M., 18.4  
 Benedik, M. J., 1.3, 24.4  
 Benhar, I., 23.1  
 Benjamin, T. L., 8.1  
 Benner, J. S., 3.1, 24.4  
 Bennett, M. J., 1.3, 21.3, 23.1  
 Bennett, W. S., 1.3, 8.1, 13.4  
 Benning, M. M., 1.3  
 Beno, D., 1.3  
 Benoit, J. P., 8.1  
 Benson, D. A., 21.1  
 Bentley, G., 1.3  
 Bentley, G. A., 1.3, 13.3, 19.1,  
     23.4  
 Benton, C. B., 1.3  
 Berendsen, H. J. C., 18.2, 20.1,  
     20.2  
 Berendzen, J., 12.2, 14.2, 25.1,  
     25.2  
 Bergelson, J. M., 1.3  
 Berger, J. E., 10.2, 19.6  
 Berger, J. M., 1.3  
 Bergfors, T., 21.1  
 Bergner, A., 1.3  
 Bergsma-Schutter, W., 19.6  
 Bergsten, P. C., 1.3  
 Bergstrom, J. C., 6.1  
 Berk, A. J., 23.3  
 Berk, N. F., 6.2  
 Berkovitch-Yellin, Z., 22.4  
 Berkovitz, M. L., 20.2  
 Berman, H., 5.2  
 Berman, H. M., 4.3, 18.2, 18.3,  
     21.1, 21.2, 22.4, 23.3, 23.4,  
     24.2, 24.4, 24.5  
 Bernal, J. D., 1.2, 5.2, 14.1, 22.1  
 Bernal, R., 11.5  
 Bernard, A. R., 1.3  
 Bernard, V. D., 1.3  
 Bernard, Y., 4.1  
 Berndt, K. D., 19.7  
 Berne, P. F., 4.1  
 Bernhardt, G., 22.1  
 Bernstein, B. E., 1.3  
 Bernstein, F. C., 1.3, 12.1, 14.2,  
     17.1, 18.4, 20.1, 21.1, 21.2,  
     23.1, 24.1, 24.2, 24.3, 24.5,  
     25.2  
 Beroukhim, R., 19.6  
 Beroza, P., 22.3  
 Berriman, J., 19.2, 19.6  
 Berriman, J. A., 19.6  
 Berry, A., 4.3  
 Berry, E. A., 4.2  
 Bertaut, E. F., 16.2  
 Berthet-Colominas, C., 4.1  
 Berthou, J., 13.3  
 Bertini, I., 19.7  
 Bertolaso, V., 22.4  
 Besch, H. J., 7.1  
 Bethell, R. C., 1.3  
 Bethge, P. H., 12.1  
 Betz, M., 1.3  
 Beuron, F., 19.6  
 Beurskens, P. T., 16.1  
 Beuville, E., 6.1, 7.1, 8.1  
 Beveridge, D. L., 21.2, 22.4, 23.3,  
     24.2, 24.4, 24.5

## AUTHOR INDEX

- Bevvino, A. E., 16.1  
 Bhandari, P., 3.1  
 Bharadwaj, R., 22.3  
 Bhat, T. N., 1.3, 14.2, 15.1, 21.1,  
     21.2, 22.4, 23.4, 24.2, 24.5  
 Bhuiya, A. K., 16.1  
 Bi, R.-C., 4.1  
 Biali, S. E., 22.4  
 Bian, W., 19.5  
 Bickham, D., 24.4  
 Biddison, W. E., 1.3  
 Bienkowska, J., 1.3  
 Bijvoet, J. M., 1.2, 14.1, 14.2,  
     26.1  
 Bilderback, D. H., 6.1, 7.1, 7.2,  
     8.1, 8.2  
 Bilgin, N., 19.4  
 Billeter, M., 17.2, 19.7  
 Billeter, S. R., 20.1, 20.2  
 Binder, D. A., 1.3  
 Binkley, J., 3.1  
 Biou, V., 14.2  
 Bird, C. M., 22.4  
 Birdsall, D. L., 19.5  
 Birken, S., 12.1, 14.2  
 Birkes, B., 1.3  
 Birktoft, J. J., 1.2  
 Birrer, P., 1.3  
 Bishop, P. D., 1.3  
 Bishop, S. P., 4.1  
 Bishop, W. H., 10.2  
 Biswas, E. E., 3.1  
 Biswas, S. B., 3.1  
 Bjorkling, F., 21.3  
 Bjorkman, P. J., 1.3, 13.4  
 Bjorquist, P., 1.3  
 Blaber, M., 1.3  
 Blackburn, G. M., 1.3  
 Blagova, E. V., 24.4  
 Blake, C. C., 1.3  
 Blake, C. C. F., 1.2, 9.1, 12.1,  
     22.1, 22.2, 23.2, 23.4, 26.1  
 Blake, R. C. II, 21.2  
 Blakemore, W., 19.6  
 Blakeslee, D. M., 4.1, 12.1, 24.4  
 Blanc, E., 21.2, 22.1  
 Blanchard, J. S., 1.3  
 Bland, R., 22.4  
 Blankenfeldt, W., 1.3  
 Blankenship, D. T., 1.3  
 Blanquet, S., 3.1, 19.4  
 Blau, H. M., 3.1  
 Blechner, S. L., 19.4  
 Blessing, R. H., 11.4, 11.5, 16.1,  
     18.4, 25.1  
 Blewett, J. P., 8.1  
 Blocker, H., 24.4  
 Bloom, B. R., 1.3  
 Bloom, F. E., 24.1  
 Bloom, M. E., 19.6  
 Bloomer, A. C., 1.2, 13.4, 19.6  
 Blow, D. M., 1.2, 4.1, 12.1, 12.2,  
     13.1, 13.2, 13.3, 13.4, 14.1,  
     14.2, 15.1, 15.2, 18.2, 22.2,  
     25.2, 26.1  
 Bluhm, M. M., 1.2, 26.1  
 Blum, M., 7.1, 11.4  
 Blumenthal, R. M., 1.3  
 Blundell, T., 22.2  
 Blundell, T. B., 23.1  
 Blundell, T. L., 1.2, 1.3, 5.1, 9.1,  
     12.1, 14.2, 22.4, 23.1, 24.1,  
     24.4, 25.1, 25.2  
 Bly, P., 6.1  
 Board, P. G., 1.3, 21.1  
 Bobbitt, J. L., 1.3  
 Bochkarev, A., 1.3, 23.2  
 Bock, A., 12.1  
 Bock, C. W., 22.4  
 Bock, R. M., 4.1  
 Bode, W., 1.3, 5.2, 10.2, 12.2,  
     13.1, 18.3  
 Bodenhausen, G., 19.7  
 Bodo, G., 1.2, 26.1  
 Boeckmann, B., 24.1  
 Boege, U., 11.5  
 Boelens, R., 20.1  
 Boer, B. de, 1.3  
 Boggon, T. J., 4.1, 8.1  
 Bohach, G. A., 1.3  
 Böhlen, K. von, 8.1, 10.1, 10.2  
 Böhm, H.-J., 22.4  
 Bohner, T., 1.3  
 Bohren, K. M., 1.3  
 Boie, R. A., 6.2  
 Boier Martin, I. M., 19.6  
 Boisset, N., 19.6  
 Boistelle, R., 4.1  
 Boisvert, D. C., 4.3  
 Bokhoven, C., 14.1  
 Boldeman, J. B., 6.2  
 Bolger, M. B., 22.3  
 Bolin, J., 11.5  
 Bolin, J. T., 1.3, 10.2, 13.4, 25.2  
 Bollag, D. M., 3.1  
 Bolognesi, M., 12.2, 23.1  
 Bolotovsky, R., 11.1, 11.3, 11.4,  
     11.5  
 Bomans, M., 17.2  
 Bommel, A. J. van, 1.2  
 Bondi, A., 22.1, 22.4  
 Böni, P., 6.2  
 Bonn, T., 1.3  
 Bonneau, P. R., 1.3, 13.4  
 Bonnelle, C., 8.1  
 Bonneté, F., 4.1, 19.3  
 Bonomo, R. A., 1.3  
 Bonse, U., 8.1  
 Bonnen, E., 1.3  
 Bonventre, J., 24.4  
 Bonvin, A. M. J., 20.1  
 Boodhoo, A., 1.3  
 Boom, J. H. van, 1.3, 24.4  
 Boone, T., 1.3  
 Bootz, C., 19.5  
 Booth, A. D., 18.1  
 Booth, T. F., 19.6  
 Boyf, F. P., 19.2, 19.6  
 Borchardt, R. T., 8.1, 16.1  
 Bordier, C., 4.2  
 Bordo, D., 21.1, 22.2  
 Borgstahl, G. E. O., 8.2, 19.3,  
     21.1  
 Borisov, A. V., 19.6  
 Borisova, G. P., 19.6  
 Boritzki, T., 1.3  
 Bork, P., 23.1  
 Borkakoti, N., 1.3, 22.2  
 Borkowski, C. J., 6.2  
 Borst, P., 1.3  
 Borukhov, S., 19.6  
 Bosch, R., 4.1  
 Boseley, P. G., 19.4  
 Bosron, W. F., 1.3  
 Bossard, M. J., 1.3  
 Bossard, R., 8.1  
 Boström, J., 22.4  
 Botchan, M. R., 1.3  
 Bott, R., 21.1  
 Bott, R. R., 1.3, 4.1, 18.2  
 Böttcher, B., 19.6  
 Bottger, G., 6.2  
 Boublík, M., 19.6  
 Bouckaert, J., 23.4  
 Boué, F., 4.1  
 Boulay, D. J. du, 25.1  
 Boulin, C. J., 19.3  
 Boulot, G., 23.4  
 Bourenkov, G. P., 1.3, 8.1  
 Bourgeois, D., 1.3, 8.1, 8.2, 9.1,  
     19.3  
 Bourne, P. E., 21.2, 22.4, 23.4,  
     24.2, 24.5  
 Bowen, Z., 19.6  
 Bowes, 22.4  
 Bowersox, K. D., 4.1  
 Bowie, J. U., 21.1, 21.2, 21.3,  
     25.2  
 Bowlin, T., 1.3  
 Bowman, B. R., 11.5, 13.4  
 Box, G. E. P., 18.4  
 Boyer, P. L., 1.3, 3.1, 13.4  
 Boyers, D. G., 6.1  
 Boyes-Watson, J., 1.2  
 Bozic, D., 24.4  
 Bradbeer, J., 1.3  
 Bradbrook, G., 8.1, 18.5, 21.2  
 Bradbury, E. M., 19.4  
 Braddock-Wilking, J., 22.4  
 Brady, G. P. Jr., 25.1  
 Brady, K. D., 1.3  
 Brady, L., 9.1  
 Brady, R. L., 1.3  
 Bragg, L., 1.2, 13.4  
 Bragg, W. H., 1.2  
 Bragg, W. L., 1.2, 19.4  
 Braig, K., 4.3  
 Brammer, L., 21.1, 22.4, 24.3  
 Brammer, R., 8.1  
 Branden, C.-I., 8.1, 17.2, 21.1,  
     26.1  
 Brandenberger, E., 1.2  
 Brandhuber, B. J., 1.3  
 Brange, J., 1.3  
 Branlant, G., 1.3  
 Branson, H. R., 1.2, 22.2  
 Braun, W., 19.7  
 Bray, J. E., 23.1  
 Bray, T. L., 4.1, 5.1  
 Brayer, G. D., 15.2  
 Breed, J., 4.2  
 Brehm, R. D., 1.3  
 Brennan, R. G., 1.3, 23.3  
 Brenner, S., 19.6  
 Brenner, S. E., 1.2, 23.1, 24.5  
 Brent, R., 3.1  
 Bressi, J. C., 1.3  
 Breton, R., 1.3  
 Brew, K., 1.3, 20.2  
 Breyer, W. A., 5.1  
 Briand, J., 1.3  
 Brice, M. D., 1.3, 12.1, 14.2, 17.1,  
     18.4, 20.1, 21.1, 21.2, 24.2,  
     24.3, 24.5, 25.2  
 Brick, P., 1.3, 22.2  
 Bricogne, G., 1.2, 1.3, 8.1, 11.1,  
     11.3, 11.4, 13.4, 14.2, 15.1,  
     15.2, 16.1, 16.2, 18.1, 18.2,  
     18.3, 18.4, 18.5, 19.6, 21.1,  
     25.1, 25.2  
 Bridou, F., 6.2  
 Brink, D. M., 13.2  
 Brink, J., 19.2, 19.6  
 Brinkmann, J., 17.2  
 Brinkmann, R., 8.1  
 Brinkmann, U., 3.1  
 Brion, P., 4.1  
 Brisson, A., 19.6  
 Brister, K. E., 6.1  
 Britton, D., 5.1  
 Britton, K. L., 8.1  
 Broach, J. R., 3.1  
 Broadhurst, M. J., 1.3  
 Broadhurst, P., 9.1  
 Brocklehurst, S. M., 25.1  
 Broger, C., 1.3, 4.3  
 Bromme, D., 1.3  
 Brookes, S., 19.6  
 Brooks, B. R., 20.2, 22.1, 25.1  
 Brooks, C. L., 20.2, 22.3, 23.4,  
     25.1  
 Brooks, J. P. Jr., 17.2  
 Brosch, R., 1.3  
 Brown, A. P., 5.1  
 Brown, D., 1.3, 9.1  
 Brown, F., 8.1, 22.1  
 Brown, I. D., 22.4, 24.3  
 Brown, J. C., 19.6  
 Brown, J. H., 1.3  
 Brown, K., 7.2  
 Brown, M. L., 1.3  
 Brown, N. P., 23.1  
 Brown, P. A., 1.3  
 Brown, P. O., 19.6  
 Brown, R. E., 19.6  
 Brown, R. S., 1.2, 23.3, 24.4  
 Brown, T., 1.3  
 Browner, M. F., 1.3, 4.2  
 Browning, J. L., 1.3  
 Brownlee, G. G., 1.3  
 Brubaker, M., 8.2  
 Brucolieri, R. E., 22.1, 22.3, 25.1  
 Bruins, E. M., 19.5  
 Brunger, A. T., 1.3, 13.1, 13.2,  
     13.3, 14.2, 15.1, 15.2, 16.1,  
     17.1, 18.1, 18.2, 18.3, 18.4,  
     18.5, 19.5, 19.6, 19.7, 20.1,  
     20.2, 21.1, 21.2, 21.3, 22.3,  
     23.2, 23.4, 24.2, 25.1, 25.2  
 Brunmark, A., 1.3  
 Brunne, R. M., 19.7, 20.1, 22.3  
 Bruno, I. J., 22.4, 24.3  
 Brunori, M., 1.3  
 Bruns, C. M., 1.3  
 Brunton, J. L., 1.3  
 Brüscheiler, R., 19.7  
 Bryan, R. K., 19.5, 23.3, 24.4  
 Bryant, G. L. J., 1.3  
 Bryant, P. K., 1.3  
 Bryant, R. G., 23.4  
 Bryant, S. H., 4.3, 23.1, 24.1, 24.5  
 Brzozowski, A. M., 1.3, 21.3  
 Bu, Z., 19.3  
 Buchanan, S. K., 4.2  
 Bucher, P., 17.1  
 Bücherl, T., 6.2  
 Buckel, P., 3.1  
 Buckner, T. W., 21.1  
 Budahazi, G., 1.3  
 Budisa, N., 4.3, 12.1, 12.2  
 Bueche, A. M., 19.4  
 Buehner, M., 1.2, 13.4  
 Buerger, M. J., 8.2, 9.1, 12.2,  
     25.2, 26.1  
 Bugg, C. E., 1.3, 4.1, 8.1, 20.1,  
     21.1, 22.4, 23.3, 25.1  
 Bugianesi, R. L., 1.3  
 Bujacz, G., 4.3  
 Buku, A., 12.1  
 Bullock, T. L., 1.3  
 Bump, N. J., 1.3  
 Bundle, D. R., 1.3  
 Bunick, G. J., 19.4  
 Bunn, C. W., 1.2, 5.1  
 Burakoff, S. J., 1.3  
 Buras, B., 6.1  
 Burbauern, J. J., 1.3  
 Burch, A., 11.5  
 Burd, C. G., 23.2  
 Burdina, V. I., 13.2  
 Burgess, A. W., 22.1, 23.4  
 Bürgi, H.-B., 18.3, 18.5, 22.4  
 Burke, K. L., 1.3  
 Burke, P. M., 19.3  
 Burkhardt, N., 19.4  
 Burks, C., 19.4  
 Burla, M. C., 16.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Burley, S. K., 1.3, 3.1, 4.1, 18.2,  
     22.2, 23.2, 23.3, 23.4  
 Burling, F. T., 14.2, 18.2, 25.2  
 Burmeister, W. P., 1.3, 7.2, 9.1  
 Burnett, M. N., 25.1  
 Burnett, R. M., 1.3, 19.6  
 Burns, M., 17.2  
 Burroughs, J. N., 8.1, 19.6  
 Burstein, Y., 12.1  
 Burt, S. K., 1.3  
 Burzlaff, H., 2.1, 11.1, 18.5  
 Busetta, B., 25.2  
 Bush, B. L., 22.1  
 Bush, K., 1.3  
 Busing, W. R., 18.1  
 Buskirk, C. P. van, 1.3  
 Bussiere, D. E., 1.3  
 Butcher, S., 19.6  
 Butcher, S. J., 19.6  
 Butler, P. J. G., 13.4, 19.6  
 Butt, H. J., 19.2  
 Butterworth, S., 18.3, 25.2  
 Bystroff, C., 15.1  
 Bywater, R., 21.1  
 Bywater, R. P., 22.1  
 Cable, M., 1.3  
 Cabral, J. M., 4.2, 23.2  
 Cabrera, N., 1.3  
 Cachau, R. E., 1.3  
 Caffes, P., 1.3  
 Cahill, S. M., 1.3  
 Cai, Z., 4.1  
 Caine, J. E., 19.1  
 Cajipe, V. B., 4.1  
 Caldas, T. D., 3.1  
 Caldwell, C. G., 1.3  
 Calladine, C. R., 23.3  
 Calos, M. P., 3.1  
 Camalli, M., 16.1, 25.1  
 Cambell, P., 24.1  
 Cambillau, C., 1.3, 4.3, 18.3, 21.2  
 Cauble, R., 1.3  
 Cameron, A. D., 1.3, 17.1  
 Cameron, J. M., 1.3  
 Cameron, P. M., 1.3  
 Campbell, J. W., 1.3, 8.1, 8.2,  
     11.1  
 Candau, S. J., 4.1  
 Canfield, R. E., 12.1, 14.2, 26.1  
 Cann, P. A., 1.3  
 Canters, G. W., 12.2  
 Cantor, C., 21.1  
 Cantor, C. R., 5.2  
 Canut de Amorós, M., 8.2  
 Capel, M. S., 1.3, 19.4  
 Capelle, B., 4.1, 6.1  
 Caplan, H. S., 6.1  
 Capozzi, F., 16.1  
 Cappuccio, G., 8.1  
 Carbonell, J., 22.4  
 Card, G., 1.3  
 Cardin, A. D., 1.3  
 Carfi, A., 1.3  
 Carilli, C. T., 1.3  
 Carlboom, U., 1.3  
 Carlow, C. K., 1.3  
 Carlquist, M., 1.3  
 Carlson, W. E., 4.1  
 Carlstrom, D., 26.1  
 Carlton, D. D., 1.3  
 Caron, P. R., 1.3  
 Carpenter, B. G., 19.4  
 Carpenter, J. M., 6.2  
 Carpenter, L., 17.2  
 Carr, P. A., 1.3  
 Carr, P. D., 8.1  
 Carr, S. A., 1.3  
 Carragher, B., 19.6  
 Carrascosa, J. L., 19.6  
 Carroll, A. B., 22.4  
 Carrell, C. J., 22.4  
 Carrell, H. L., 5.1, 21.1, 22.4  
 Carrell, R. W., 1.3  
 Carrington, M., 1.3  
 Carroll, S. F., 1.3  
 Carrondo, M. A., 16.1  
 Carson, M., 1.3, 4.1, 17.2, 21.1,  
     25.1  
 Carson, W. M., 8.1  
 Carter, C. W., 4.1, 13.2, 24.4  
 Carter, C. W. Jr., 4.1, 9.1, 14.2,  
     24.4  
 Carter, D., 1.3, 4.1  
 Carter, D. C., 1.3, 4.1  
 Carter, P., 22.2  
 Cartwright, B. A., 18.4, 21.1,  
     21.2, 24.2, 25.2  
 Carty, R. P., 23.4  
 Carucci, D. J., 1.3  
 Carugo, O., 4.3, 21.1  
 Carvin, D., 12.1  
 Carvin, D. G. A., 12.1  
 Casciaro, G., 16.1, 25.1  
 Cascio, D., 16.1, 19.3, 21.3  
 Caspar, D. L. D., 8.1, 19.3, 19.5  
 Cassanto, J. M., 4.1  
 Cassetta, A., 4.1, 8.1, 8.2  
 Castagna, J.-C., 6.2, 19.1  
 Castelhano, A. L., 1.3  
 Castellino, F. J., 1.3  
 Castleden, I., 22.4  
 Castón, J. R., 19.6  
 Cate, J. H., 1.3, 22.2  
 Cauchois, Y., 8.1  
 Causse, H., 19.3  
 Caustre, L., 6.2  
 Cavanagh, J., 19.7  
 Cavarelli, J., 4.1  
 Caves, L. S. D., 20.2  
 Ceccarelli, C., 22.4  
 Cech, T. R., 22.2  
 Cejka, Z., 19.4  
 Celestre, R., 6.1  
 Celia, H., 19.6  
 Cerasoli, F. J., 1.3  
 Cerritelli, S., 1.3  
 Certa, U., 1.3  
 Cesareni, G., 4.3  
 Ceska, T. A., 4.2, 12.1, 19.2, 19.6  
 Chacón, P., 19.3  
 Chait, B., 19.6

## AUTHOR INDEX

- Chait, B. T., 1.3, 3.1, 4.2, 23.2  
 Chaker, M., 6.1  
 Chakrabarti, P., 22.4  
 Chakraborty, R., 4.2  
 Chakraborty, T., 1.3  
 Chakravarty, S., 11.5  
 Chambers, J. L., 18.5  
 Chambers, S. P., 1.3  
 Champayne, E. F., 1.2  
 Champness, J. N., 1.2, 1.3, 13.4  
 Champoux, J. J., 1.3  
 Chan, A. C., 1.3  
 Chan, C., 5.1  
 Chan, D. C., 1.3  
 Chandler, D., 22.1  
 Chandrasekaran, R., 19.5, 23.3  
 Chandrasekhar, J., 20.2  
 Chandross, R. J., 1.3  
 Chang, B. S., 1.3  
 Chang, C. H., 4.2, 6.1  
 Chang, C.-H., 23.4  
 Chang, C.-S., 16.1  
 Chang, G., 1.3, 4.2, 12.2, 14.2, 23.3  
 Chang, J.-J., 19.2, 19.6  
 Chang, W. S. W., 1.3  
 Chang, Y., 1.3  
 Chapman, J., 4.1  
 Chapman, K. T., 1.3  
 Chapman, L., 1.3  
 Chapman, M. S., 13.4, 15.1, 21.1, 21.2, 21.3, 22.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Charlifson, P. S., 1.3  
 Charles, I. G., 1.3  
 Charlier, P., 21.1  
 Charon, M.-H., 4.1  
 Charpak, G., 7.1, 8.1  
 Charpilienne, A., 19.3  
 Chase, E. S., 19.6  
 Chatfield, C., 22.4  
 Chatfield, D. C., 20.2  
 Chaudhuri, J. B., 3.1  
 Chayen, N. E., 4.1, 8.1  
 Che, Z., 19.6  
 Cheetham, J. C., 20.2, 26.1  
 Cheley, S., 1.3, 4.2  
 Chelvanayagam, G., 1.3  
 Chen, A. A., 1.3  
 Chen, B. L., 1.3  
 Chen, C. C. H., 10.2  
 Chen, D. H., 19.6  
 Chen, H., 19.6, 23.3  
 Chen, L., 19.3  
 Chen, P. H., 3.1  
 Chen, S., 21.2  
 Chen, S. F., 1.3  
 Chen, W., 1.3, 12.1  
 Chen, X., 1.3  
 Chen, Y., 8.2  
 Chen, Z., 1.3  
 Chen, Z. W., 1.3  
 Chene, C., 1.3  
 Cheng, A., 19.6  
 Cheng, B., 1.3, 11.5  
 Cheng, N., 19.6  
 Cheng, R. H., 19.6, 22.1  
 Cheng, X., 1.3, 23.2  
 Cheng, Y., 19.6  
 Chernaiia, M. M., 1.3  
 Chernov, A. A., 4.1, 5.1  
 Chervenak, M. C., 23.4  
 Chescoc, D., 19.6  
 Chet, I., 1.3, 25.2  
 Cheung, J., 4.1  
 Cheung, S., 6.2  
 Chevrier, B., 4.1  
 Chi, V. L., 17.2  
 Chi, Y. I., 4.2  
 Chiaidmi, M., 8.1  
 Chiancone, E., 23.4  
 Chiang, Y., 4.1  
 Chidambaram, R., 22.4  
 Chien, C. Y., 6.1  
 Chikawa, J.-I., 7.1  
 Chillingworth, T., 1.3  
 Chin, D. N., 22.4  
 Chinea, G., 25.1  
 Chipman, P. R., 19.6  
 Chirgwin, J. M., 3.1  
 Chirica, L., 1.3  
 Chirino, A. J., 1.3, 23.1  
 Chitarra, V., 1.3  
 Chitnumsub, P., 1.3  
 Chiu, C. Y., 19.6  
 Chiu, T. K., 23.3  
 Chiu, W., 8.1, 19.2, 19.3, 19.6  
 Cho, Y., 1.3  
 Choe, H.-W., 23.4  
 Choe, S., 1.3, 21.3  
 Choi, H. J., 1.3  
 Choi, H.-K., 11.5, 13.1, 13.4, 15.1, 19.6, 25.2  
 Choi, K. Y., 23.3  
 Chong, S., 3.1  
 Chopra, R., 1.3, 4.3  
 Chothia, C., 1.2, 21.2, 22.1, 23.1, 24.5  
 Choudhary, A., 23.2  
 Choudhury, D., 1.3  
 Chow, J., 4.2  
 Chow, M., 1.3, 13.4  
 Christen, A. J., 1.3  
 Christen, D. K., 6.2  
 Christensen, A. M., 1.3  
 Christensen, D. A., 1.3  
 Christensen, N. D., 19.6  
 Christiansen, D., 20.2  
 Christianson, D. W., 22.2  
 Christopher, G. K., 4.1  
 Christy, M. E., 1.3  
 Chu, Z. T., 22.3  
 Chuang, D. T., 1.3  
 Chuang, J. L., 1.3  
 Chudzik, D. M., 1.3  
 Chui, W., 19.6  
 Chung, D. W., 1.3  
 Chung, S. K., 4.1  
 Church, G. M., 25.2  
 Churcher, C., 1.3  
 Ciccotti, G., 20.1, 20.2  
 Cieplak, P., 25.1  
 Cipriani, F., 6.2, 19.1, 19.3  
 Cirignano, L., 7.1  
 Cirilli, M., 1.3  
 Ciszak, E., 1.3  
 Clackson, T., 1.3, 23.4  
 Cladel, N. M., 19.6  
 Claiborne, A., 1.3  
 Clancy, L. L., 4.1  
 Clarage, J., 8.1  
 Clarage, M., 8.1  
 Clardy, J., 1.3, 14.2  
 Clare, J. J., 3.1  
 Clark, A. D. Jr., 1.3, 4.1, 13.4  
 Clark, A. J., 3.1  
 Clark, B. F. C., 1.2  
 Clark, C. D., 6.2  
 Clark, G., 6.1  
 Clark, K. L., 23.4  
 Clark, M., 1.3  
 Clark, P., 1.3, 13.4  
 Clarkson, J. M., 1.3  
 Claustre, L., 7.2  
 Clawson, D. K., 1.3  
 Clawson, L., 1.3  
 Clayton, R., 1.3  
 Cleasby, A., 1.3  
 Clegg, W., 17.2  
 Cleland, W. W., 23.2  
 Clemons, W. M. J., 1.3  
 Clifton, I. J., 1.3, 8.1, 8.2  
 Clifton, J. G., 1.3  
 Clore, G. M., 1.3, 3.1, 17.1, 18.2, 18.4, 19.7, 23.2, 23.4, 25.1, 25.2  
 Clout, P. N., 8.1  
 Clowney, L., 18.2, 18.3, 21.1, 21.2, 24.2  
 Clum, S., 1.3  
 Cobessi, D., 1.3  
 Cochran, W., 1.2, 13.1, 16.1, 18.5, 19.5, 26.1  
 Cockle, S. A., 1.3  
 Cody, V., 4.1  
 Coe, S., 6.1  
 Coffer, A. I., 1.3  
 Coffey, H. A., 1.3  
 Cogdell, R. J., 4.2, 8.1  
 Coggins, J. R., 1.3  
 Cohen, A. C., 1.3  
 Cohen, B. E., 8.2  
 Cohen, C., 5.2, 19.5  
 Cohen, F. E., 21.1, 22.2, 22.4, 25.2  
 Cohen, G. H., 1.3, 18.2, 18.5, 21.1  
 Cohen, G. N., 4.3  
 Cohen, J., 19.3  
 Cohen, S. L., 3.1, 4.2, 23.2  
 Colapietro, M., 8.1  
 Colbert, C., 11.5  
 Colby, T. D., 1.3  
 Cole, G., 23.4  
 Cole, J. C., 18.5, 22.4, 24.3  
 Cole, J. L., 1.3  
 Cole, P. A., 3.1  
 Cole, S. T., 1.3  
 Cole, T., 4.1  
 Collart, F. R., 1.3  
 Collier, E., 13.1, 13.4  
 Colletti, A., 1.3  
 Collier, I. E., 1.3  
 Collier, R. J., 1.3  
 Collins, A. J., 22.4  
 Collins, F. S., 1.3  
 Collins, J., 1.3  
 Collins, J. F., 26.1  
 Collins, P. J., 1.3  
 Colls, J., 1.3  
 Collyer, C. A., 4.1  
 Colman, P. M., 1.3, 13.3, 13.4  
 Colombo, R. J., 1.3, 22.1  
 Colotti, G., 23.4  
 Colovos, C., 21.1, 21.3  
 Comb, D. G., 3.1  
 Concha, N. O., 1.3  
 Condon, B., 1.3  
 Condon, P., 23.4  
 Conklin, D., 22.4  
 Conlon, H. D., 1.3  
 Connors, P. G., 4.1  
 Connolly, M. L., 17.2, 22.1, 25.1  
 Connor, R., 1.3  
 Convert, P., 6.2  
 Conway, J. F., 19.6  
 Cook, E. R., 1.3  
 Cook, P. F., 4.1  
 Cook, S. P., 22.2  
 Cook, W. J., 1.3, 4.3, 20.1  
 Coombs, K. M., 19.6  
 Coombs, M. M., 22.4  
 Cooper, A., 1.2, 20.2  
 Cooper, B., 1.3  
 Cooper, J., 19.6  
 Cooper, J. B., 1.3  
 Cooper, R. A., 15.1  
 Cooper, S., 12.1  
 Copley, J. R. D., 6.2  
 Coppens, P., 8.1, 11.5, 18.4  
 Cordingley, M. G., 1.3, 13.4  
 Corey, R. B., 1.2, 19.5, 22.2, 26.1  
 Cork, C., 6.1, 7.1, 8.1  
 Cork, J. M., 14.1  
 Cornea-Hasegan, M. A., 13.4  
 Cornell, W. D., 25.1  
 Cornick, G., 5.2  
 Corpuz, M., 1.3  
 Correa, P. E., 1.3  
 Correll, C. C., 1.3  
 Cosme, J., 1.3  
 Cosslett, V. E., 6.1  
 Côté, C. Y., 6.1  
 Cote, H. C., 1.3  
 Cotton, F. A., 23.2  
 Coucille, E., 1.3  
 Couderc, T., 1.3  
 Coulombe, R., 4.1  
 Coulter, C. L., 26.1  
 Coulton, J. W., 4.2  
 Courage, N. L., 1.3  
 Court, D., 6.2  
 Court, J. D., 6.2  
 Cowan, S. W., 1.3, 4.2, 13.4, 17.1, 18.4, 19.6, 21.1, 21.2, 25.1, 25.2  
 Cowburn, D., 1.3  
 Cowie, D. B., 4.3  
 Cowley, J. M., 19.6  
 Cowsey, L. M., 19.6  
 Cowtan, K. D., 13.4, 15.1, 18.4, 18.5, 25.1, 25.2  
 Cox, E. G., 26.1  
 Cox, J. M., 13.4  
 Cox, S., 23.4  
 Crabbe, T., 1.3  
 Craievich, A., 7.1  
 Craig, S. P. III, 1.3  
 Craigie, R., 1.3, 4.3, 5.1  
 Craik, C. S., 1.3  
 Crainic, R., 1.3  
 Crane, K. M., 1.3  
 Crawford, R. K., 6.2  
 Cregg, J., 3.1  
 Cremer, D., 22.4  
 Cremonini, M. A., 19.7  
 Crennell, S. J., 1.3  
 Crespi, H. L., 19.4  
 Crichton, R. R., 19.4  
 Crick, F. H. C., 1.2, 5.2, 12.2, 14.1, 14.2, 15.2, 19.5, 23.3, 25.2, 26.1  
 Crippen, G., 23.1  
 Croft, D., 8.1  
 Crofts, A. R., 4.2  
 Cromer, D. T., 14.2  
 Cross, R. A., 19.6  
 Crossio, M.-P., 4.1  
 Crothers, D. M., 23.3  
 Crouch, R. J., 4.3  
 Crowfoot, D., 1.2, 5.2  
 Crowther, R. A., 1.2, 1.3, 13.1, 13.2, 13.3, 13.4, 15.1, 19.6  
 Cruickshank, D. W. J., 8.1, 8.2, 9.1, 13.1, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 21.2, 25.2  
 Crumly, K. V., 4.1  
 Cruz, M., 1.3  
 Cudney, B., 4.1, 24.4  
 Cudney, R., 4.1  
 Cullis, A. F., 1.2, 26.1  
 Culp, J. S., 1.3  
 Culver, J. N., 19.5  
 Cummings, L. M., 1.3  
 Cummings, M. D., 1.3  
 Cummings, S., 6.1  
 Cummins, P., 5.2  
 Cunningham, D. E., 12.1  
 Cunningham, J. A., 1.3  
 Cunningham, R. P., 24.4  
 Curmi, P. M., 1.3, 21.3  
 Curry, S., 1.3  
 Cusack, S., 4.1, 23.2  
 Cusanovich, M. A., 21.1  
 Cushman, D. W., 1.3  
 Cutfield, J. F., 1.3  
 Cutfield, S. M., 1.3  
 Cutruzzola, F., 1.3  
 Cyrlakoff, M., 19.6  
 Cywin, C. L., 1.3  
 Czarniecki, M., 1.3  
 Czerwinski, E. W., 14.2, 16.1  
 Czeslik, C., 19.3  
 Czjzek, M., 1.3, 18.3, 21.2  
 Dadarlat, V. M., 20.2  
 Dadzie, K. Y., 1.3  
 Daggett, V., 20.1, 22.1  
 Dahlquist, F. W., 22.1  
 Dai, J.-B., 13.1, 13.4, 15.1, 25.2  
 Dale, G. E., 1.3, 4.3  
 D'Alessio, K. J., 1.3  
 Dall'Acqua, W., 23.4  
 Daneholt, B., 19.6  
 Danel, F., 1.3  
 Dang, L. C., 1.3  
 Danley, D. E., 1.3  
 D'Antonio, P., 4.1  
 Danz, H., 8.1, 10.1, 10.2  
 Dao-pin, S., 22.2  
 Dao-Thi, M.-H., 23.4  
 Daopin, S., 18.5  
 Darby, G., 1.3, 13.4  
 D'Arcy, A., 1.3, 4.1, 4.3, 24.4  
 Darden, T., 20.2  
 Darke, P. L., 1.3  
 Darnton, N. C., 19.3  
 Darst, S. A., 19.6  
 Das, K., 1.3, 13.4  
 Das, U., 21.2  
 DasGupta, B. R., 1.3  
 Dasgupta, S., 4.3  
 Datte, P., 6.1, 7.1, 8.1  
 Dauben, C. H., 26.1  
 Daura, X., 20.1  
 Dauter, M., 16.1, 18.4  
 Dauter, Z., 1.3, 8.1, 9.1, 12.2, 16.1, 18.3, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 25.2  
 Dave, R. D., 16.1  
 Davidson, E., 1.2  
 Davidson, W., 13.4  
 Davie, E. W., 1.3  
 Davies, C., 4.3  
 Davies, D. B., 23.3  
 Davies, D. R., 1.2, 1.3, 4.3, 5.1, 18.2, 18.5, 23.1, 24.4, 26.1  
 Davies, G. J., 1.3, 18.4, 21.1, 21.2  
 Davies, J. E., 22.4, 24.3  
 Davies, J. F., 1.3  
 Davies, R., 1.3  
 Davies, S. J., 1.3  
 Davis, H. T., 19.6  
 Davis, M. E., 13.1, 22.3  
 Davisson, V. J., 1.3, 14.2  
 Day, J., 4.1, 18.5  
 Day, P. J., 1.3  
 Dayhoff, M. O., 4.3  
 d'Azzo, A., 1.3  
 De Bernardz Clark, E., 3.1  
 De Boer, H. A., 3.1  
 De Bondt, H. L., 1.3  
 De Francesco, R., 1.3  
 De Geus, P., 4.3  
 De Illio, C., 1.3  
 De Ranter, C., 1.3  
 De Vos, S., 23.4  
 Dea, I. C. M., 19.5  
 Deacon, A., 4.1, 8.1, 8.2, 18.5, 21.2  
 Deacon, A. M., 16.1  
 Dean, P. M., 23.4  
 Deane, C. A., 23.1  
 Deane, C. M., 22.4  
 Debaerdemaeker, T., 16.1, 25.2  
 deBear, J. S., 4.1  
 Debouck, C., 1.3  
 Deby, P., 19.4  
 Decamps, T., 19.3  
 Decanniere, K., 23.4  
 Deckman, H. W., 7.2  
 Declerck, P. J., 1.3  
 Declercq, J.-P., 4.1, 16.1, 25.1  
 Degano, M., 1.3  
 Degen, L. L., 19.2  
 Deinum, J., 1.3  
 Deisenhofer, J., 1.2, 1.3, 4.2, 13.1, 18.3, 18.5, 23.4  
 Del Tito, B. J. Jr., 3.1  
 Delano, W. L., 13.2, 17.1, 18.2, 18.4, 25.1, 25.2  
 Delbaere, L. T., 1.3  
 Delbaere, L. T. J., 15.2, 17.1, 18.2  
 Delcamp, T. J., 1.3  
 Delepiere, M., 1.3  
 Deller, M. C., 1.3  
 DeLucas, L. J., 1.3, 4.1, 5.1  
 Delves, C. J., 1.3  
 Demange, P., 4.3  
 DeMattei, R. C., 4.1  
 Dementiev, A. A., 24.4  
 Dementieva, I. S., 1.3  
 Demeny, T., 21.2, 22.4, 24.2, 24.4, 24.5  
 Denisov, V. P., 19.7  
 Denny, R. C., 19.5  
 Deras, M. L., 14.2  
 Derewenda, U., 1.3, 21.3, 22.2, 22.4  
 Derewenda, Z. S., 1.3, 21.3, 22.2, 22.4  
 DeRosier, D. J., 19.2, 19.6  
 Derrick, J. P., 1.3  
 DeRuijter, W. J., 19.6  
 Desiraju, G. R., 22.4  
 DesJarlais, R. L., 1.3  
 Dessen, A., 1.3  
 Dessen, P., 3.1, 19.4

## AUTHOR INDEX

- DeTitta, G. T., 4.1, 15.1, 16.1, 25.2  
 Devlin, K., 1.3  
 DeVos, A. M., 1.3, 23.2  
 Dewan, J. C., 10.2  
 DeYoreo, J. J., 4.1  
 Dhanaraj, V., 1.3  
 Di Cera, E., 18.4, 21.1  
 Di Salvo, M. L., 1.3  
 Diamond, R., 11.2, 11.3, 17.2, 18.1, 18.2, 18.4, 19.1, 19.5, 22.1  
 Diana, G. D., 22.1  
 Diaz, J. F., 19.3  
 DiBlasio, E. A., 3.1  
 Dickerson, R. E., 1.2, 1.3, 14.2, 23.3, 24.2, 26.1  
 Dickerl, L., 24.4  
 Dideberg, O., 1.3, 8.1, 21.1  
 Didierjean, C., 4.1  
 Diederichs, K., 4.2, 9.1, 21.1, 25.2  
 Diedrich, G., 19.4  
 Diefenbach, R. J., 1.3  
 Diekmann, S., 23.3  
 Dietl, H., 7.1  
 Dietrick, I., 19.2  
 Dijkema, R., 1.3  
 Dijkstra, B. W., 8.1  
 Dijkstra, E. W., 11.3  
 DilLella, A. G., 1.3  
 Dill, K. A., 22.2  
 Dilmore, J. G., 4.1  
 Dimmler, G., 6.2  
 Ding, J., 1.3, 4.1, 13.4, 25.1  
 Ding, X., 23.4  
 DiNola, A., 18.2, 20.1  
 Dintzis, H. M., 1.2, 26.1  
 Diprose, J. M., 8.1, 19.6  
 Dirr, H. W., 1.3, 21.1  
 DiSalvo, J., 1.3  
 Divine, C., 21.1  
 Dixon, J. E., 1.3  
 Dobelli, H., 1.3  
 Dobrianov, I., 4.1  
 Dobson, C. M., 1.3, 20.2, 26.1  
 Docherty, A. J., 1.3  
 Dock, A.-C., 4.1  
 Dock-Bregeon, A.-C., 4.1  
 Dockerill, S., 12.1  
 Dodd, F. E., 16.1  
 Dodge, C., 24.5  
 Dodson, E. J., 1.2, 1.3, 9.1, 13.1, 13.2, 13.4, 15.2, 18.1, 18.2, 18.3, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 21.2, 24.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Dodson, G. G., 1.2, 1.3, 9.1, 21.3, 24.1  
 Dodson, K. W., 1.3  
 Doerschuk, P. C., 19.3  
 Dohlstien, M., 1.3  
 Dohnalek, J., 1.3  
 Doi, K., 7.1  
 Doi, M., 23.2  
 Doi, T., 24.4  
 Doing, P., 8.1  
 Dokland, T., 11.5, 13.4, 19.6  
 Dolling, G., 6.2  
 Domingo, E., 19.6  
 Donahue, J. P., 4.3  
 Dong, J., 4.1  
 Doniach, S., 8.1, 19.3  
 Donni, A., 6.2  
 Donohue, J., 22.4, 26.1  
 Doolittle, R. F., 1.3  
 Dorn, C. P., 1.3  
 Dorner, F., 4.1  
 Dorner, L. F., 24.4  
 Dorset, D. L., 16.1  
 Doty, P., 26.1  
 Doubet, S., 21.1  
 Doubleday, A., 18.4, 21.1, 21.2, 24.2, 25.2  
 Doublie, S., 4.1, 4.3, 12.1, 14.2  
 Doucet, J., 8.1  
 Doudna, J. A., 22.2  
 Douence, V., 6.1, 8.1  
 Douzou, P., 10.1  
 Dover, S. D., 19.5, 19.6  
 Dow, E. R., 1.3  
 Dower, W. J., 1.3  
 Down, J., 1.3  
 Downing, K. H., 4.2, 19.2, 19.6  
 Doyle, D. A., 4.2, 23.2  
 Doyle, M. J., 22.4  
 Drak, J., 23.3  
 Drakenberg, T., 19.3  
 Drebein, R., 17.2  
 Drendel, W. B., 1.3, 16.1  
 Drenth, J., 1.2, 2.1, 4.1, 21.1  
 Drew, R., 1.3  
 Drewry, D., 1.3  
 Dreyfuss, G., 23.2  
 Drickamer, K., 14.2, 23.2  
 Driessens, H., 13.3, 18.4  
 Driscoll, J. S., 22.4  
 Drouin, M., 16.1  
 Dryden, K. A., 19.6  
 Du Bois, G. C., 10.1  
 Duan, Y., 20.2  
 Duax, W. L., 1.3  
 Dube, P., 19.6  
 Dubendorff, J. W., 3.1  
 Dubler-Stedule, K. C., 18.3  
 Dubochet, J., 19.2, 19.6  
 Dubose, R. F., 19.6  
 Dubs, A., 19.7  
 Dubuisson, J.-M., 19.3  
 Ducruix, A., 4.1, 5.1, 6.1, 20.2  
 Duda, R., 19.3  
 Duee, E., 1.3  
 Duez, C., 1.3, 21.1  
 Duggleby, H. J., 1.3  
 Duijneveldt, F. B. van, 22.4  
 Duijneveldt-van der Rijdt, J. G. C. M. van, 22.4  
 Duisenberg, A. J. M., 11.1, 25.1  
 Duke, E. M. H., 8.2  
 Dumas, C., 8.1  
 Dumas, P., 11.5, 12.2  
 Dunbar, B. J., 4.1  
 Dunbar, J. B. J., 1.3  
 Dunbrack, R. L. Jr., 20.2, 21.2, 22.4  
 Duncan, B. S., 17.2  
 Duncumb, P., 6.1, 9.1  
 Dunfield, L. G., 22.1  
 Dunitz, J. D., 18.5, 22.4, 25.2  
 Dunlap, R. B., 16.1  
 Dunn, G., 1.3  
 Dunn, J. J., 1.3, 3.1  
 Duquerroy, S., 8.1  
 Durbin, R. M., 11.3  
 Durbin, S. D., 4.1  
 Durette, P. L., 1.3  
 Durfee, R. C., 19.6  
 Dursart, J., 21.1  
 Dutko, F. J., 22.1  
 Dwek, R. A., 23.2  
 Dyason, J. C., 1.3  
 Dyda, F., 1.3, 4.3, 5.1, 23.1  
 Dym, O., 4.1, 21.3  
 Dyson, M. R., 19.6  
 Eads, J. C., 1.3  
 Eady, R. R., 19.3  
 Eakin, A. E., 1.3  
 Ealick, S., 8.1  
 Ealick, S. E., 1.3, 8.1, 9.1, 16.1, 21.2  
 Earhart, C. A., 1.3  
 Earnest, J., 6.1  
 Earnest, T., 8.1  
 Earnest, T. N., 1.3  
 Eaton, J. T., 1.3  
 Eaton, W. A., 19.3  
 Ebel, C., 4.1, 19.4  
 Eberstein, W., 4.1  
 Ebisawa, T., 6.2  
 Ebright, R. H., 23.3  
 Ebright, Y. W., 23.3  
 Eck, M. J., 1.3  
 Eckerskorn, C., 4.3  
 Eckert, D. M., 1.3  
 Edelsbrunner, H., 22.1  
 Edelstein, S. J., 3.1, 5.2  
 Edmonds, J. W., 16.1  
 Edmundson, A. B., 12.1, 23.4  
 Edsall, J. T., 5.2, 23.4  
 Edwards, A. M., 1.3, 23.2  
 Edwards, B. F., 1.3  
 Edwards, D. J., 1.3  
 Edwards, H., 3.1  
 Edwards, R. A., 22.2  
 Egelman, E. H., 19.6  
 Egerton, M., 1.3  
 Ehrenberg, M., 19.4  
 Ehses, W., 19.6  
 Eichele, G., 4.1  
 Eichman, B. F., 23.3  
 Eiglmeier, K., 1.3  
 Eikenberry, E. F., 7.1, 7.2, 8.1  
 Einspahr, H. M., 4.1, 8.1, 22.4  
 Eisenberg, D., 1.2, 1.3, 4.3, 5.1, 5.2, 12.2, 14.2, 16.1, 17.1, 19.3, 21.1, 21.2, 21.3, 22.1, 23.1, 25.2  
 Eisenberger, P., 8.1  
 Eising, A. A., 20.1, 20.2  
 Eklund, H., 17.2  
 Ekstrom, J. L., 1.3, 16.1  
 El Hassan, M. A., 23.3  
 El-Kabbani, D., 4.2  
 Elder, M., 8.1, 8.2  
 Elleaume, P., 8.1  
 Ellenberger, T. E., 12.1, 23.2  
 Ellington, W. R., 22.1  
 Elliott, A., 6.1  
 Elliott, C. J., 22.2  
 Ellis, G., 8.1  
 Ellis, L., 1.3  
 Ellisman, M. H., 17.2, 19.6  
 Elmore, C., 4.1  
 Eltit, L. D., 1.3  
 Ely, K. R., 12.1  
 Emmerich, C., 8.1, 8.2  
 Emsley, J., 1.3, 23.2  
 Emsley, P., 1.3  
 Endo, S., 19.6  
 Enfors, S.-O., 3.1  
 Engel, A., 19.2, 19.6  
 Engel, C., 10.2  
 Engel, J. C., 1.3  
 Engelman, A., 1.3, 4.3, 5.1  
 Engelman, D. M., 19.3, 19.4  
 Engh, R. A., 1.3, 15.2, 18.2, 18.3, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 21.2, 22.4, 25.2  
 Englund, P. T., 23.3  
 Engstrom, O., 1.3  
 Entine, G., 7.1  
 Entsch, B., 1.3  
 Epanet, R. M., 19.6  
 Epp, O., 1.2, 4.2, 19.7, 23.4  
 Erbe, J. L., 21.1  
 Erickson, B. W., 1.3  
 Erickson, H. P., 4.3, 12.1, 19.2, 19.6  
 Erickson, J., 1.3  
 Erickson, J. W., 1.2, 1.3, 8.1, 11.1, 11.4, 11.5, 12.2, 13.4, 18.2, 25.2  
 Erickson-Vitanen, S., 23.4  
 Erlandsen, H., 1.3  
 Erlebacher, J., 22.4  
 Ermler, U., 4.2  
 Ernst, J. F., 3.1  
 Ernst, R. R., 19.7  
 Eschner, P. T., 1.3  
 Eschenberg, S., 1.3  
 Esmon, S., 1.3  
 Esnouf, R., 1.3, 10.1, 13.4  
 Essen, L. O., 4.2, 19.6  
 Esser, C. K., 1.3  
 Esser, L., 4.2  
 Esmann, U., 20.2  
 Estes, M. K., 19.6  
 Etges, R., 1.3  
 Etienne, G., 4.1  
 Evans, G., 1.3  
 Evans, P. R., 4.3, 11.4, 23.2, 25.1  
 Evans, R. M., 3.1  
 Evans, S. V., 25.1  
 Evanseck, J. D., 20.2, 21.2  
 Everitt, B., 22.4  
 Everse, S. J., 1.3  
 Evrard, C., 4.1  
 Eyermann, C. J., 23.4  
 Ezaz-Nikpay, K., 12.1, 23.2  
 Faber, H. R., 4.3  
 Edwards, D. J., 19.3  
 Edwards, H., 22.1  
 Faerman, C., 23.4  
 Faerman, C. H., 22.4  
 Fairbrother, W. J., 19.7  
 Fairweather, N. F., 1.3  
 Falvo, J., 1.3  
 Fam, B. C., 25.2  
 Fan, C., 1.3, 17.1  
 Fan, E., 1.3  
 Fan, H.-F., 16.1  
 Fan, Q. R., 1.3  
 Fanchon, E., 14.2  
 Fane, B. A., 11.5  
 Fankuchen, I., 1.2, 10.1  
 Faou, P., 4.1  
 Farnoux, B., 6.2  
 Farr, E. A., 24.1  
 Farrants, G. W., 8.1  
 Farrell, F. X., 1.3  
 Farrell, R., 7.1  
 Faruqi, A. R., 8.1  
 Fass, D., 1.3  
 Fasshauer, D., 23.2  
 Fauchere, J.-L., 22.1  
 Fauck, J., 22.1  
 Fauman, E. B., 1.3  
 Fayat, G., 3.1  
 Fearnley, I., 4.3  
 Feder, J. N., 1.3  
 Federici, G., 1.3  
 Fedorov, A. A., 1.3  
 Feher, G., 4.1, 4.2, 22.3  
 Fehlhammer, H., 13.1, 13.3  
 Fei, M. J., 4.2  
 Feigelson, R. S., 4.1  
 Feigin, L. A., 19.3, 19.4  
 Feigon, J., 23.3  
 Feigon, R., 21.1  
 Feil, I. K., 1.3  
 Feil, S. C., 1.3  
 Felder, C. E., 24.1  
 Feldmann, R. J., 23.3  
 Felsenfeld, G., 23.4  
 Felton, D., 6.2  
 Feltwell, T., 1.3  
 Feng, Z., 21.2, 22.4, 23.4, 24.2, 24.5  
 Fenn, R. H., 26.1  
 Fennen, J., 20.1  
 Fenton, J. W. I., 1.3  
 Ferenz, C. R., 1.3  
 Ferguson, A. D., 4.2  
 Ferguson, D. M., 25.1  
 Ferguson, M., 1.3  
 Ferguson, P. D., 6.2  
 Fermi, G., 1.3, 4.3  
 Fernandez-Catalan, C., 1.3  
 Ferre, R. A., 1.3  
 Ferré-D'Amaré, A. R., 3.1, 4.1  
 Ferrer, M., 1.3  
 Ferretti, V., 22.4  
 Ferrin, T. E., 17.2, 25.1  
 Ferris, A. L., 1.3  
 Fersht, A. R., 22.2  
 Fesik, S. W., 1.3  
 Fetler, L., 19.3, 19.4  
 Fevold, J., 26.1  
 Feytmans, E., 21.1, 21.2  
 Field, M. J., 20.2, 21.2  
 Fields, B. A., 1.3  
 Fields, B. N., 19.6  
 Figura, K. von, 1.3  
 Filman, D. J., 1.3, 13.4, 19.6  
 Finazzi-Agro, A., 12.2  
 Finch, J. T., 1.2, 1.3, 19.6, 24.2, 24.4  
 Findlay, J. B. C., 21.1  
 Fine, R. F., 22.1, 22.3  
 Finet, S., 4.1, 19.3  
 Fink, A. L., 10.2, 19.3  
 Finkel, S. E., 19.6  
 Finkelstein, A., 22.1  
 Finkelstein, K. D., 4.1  
 Finney, J. L., 21.2, 22.1, 22.2  
 Finzel, B. C., 1.3, 4.1, 11.4  
 Fischer, B., 3.1  
 Fischer, J., 6.2  
 Fischer, P., 6.2  
 Fischer, S., 1.3, 6.2, 20.2, 21.2

## AUTHOR INDEX

- Fredkin, D., 22.3  
 Freeborn, B., 8.1, 19.4, 19.6  
 Freeman, C. M., 22.2  
 Freeman, H. C., 8.1  
 Freeman, R., 19.6  
 Fremont, P. S., 1.3, 23.2  
 Freer, A. A., 4.2, 8.1  
 Freer, S. T., 1.3, 26.1  
 Freisheim, J. H., 1.3  
 Fremont, D. H., 1.3  
 French, S., 18.4, 25.2  
 Frere, J. M., 1.3, 21.1  
 Freund, A. K., 6.2, 8.1  
 Frey, M., 5.1, 23.2  
 Freymann, D., 1.3  
 Fricke, W. M., 3.1  
 Fridborg, K., 1.3, 13.4, 23.2  
 Friedman, A. M., 21.2  
 Friedman, J. M., 1.3, 23.2, 23.4  
 Friedman, R., 22.3  
 Friedrich, H., 6.2  
 Frigerio, F., 23.1  
 Fritsch, E. F., 3.1  
 Fritz, H.-J., 18.5, 25.2  
 Fritz-Wolf, K., 22.1  
 Fritzsch, G., 4.2  
 Frolow, F., 8.1, 10.1, 10.2, 23.4  
 Fromme, P., 4.2  
 Frommel, C., 22.1, 22.3  
 Frouin, J., 4.1  
 Fry, E., 8.1, 22.1  
 Fu, Z.-Q., 10.1  
 Fuchs, J. A., 22.3  
 Fujii, C., 1.3  
 Fujii, G., 1.3  
 Fujii, H., 6.2  
 Fujii, T., 1.3  
 Fujii, Y., 4.3  
 Fujikawa, K., 1.3  
 Fujimoto, J., 3.1  
 Fujinaga, M., 1.3, 13.3, 16.1, 18.2, 20.1  
 Fujishima, A., 24.4  
 Fujita, H., 7.1  
 Fujiwara, S., 19.4  
 Fujiyoshi, Y., 4.2, 19.2, 19.6  
 Fuller, S. D., 19.6  
 Fuller, W., 19.5  
 Fulop, V., 1.3  
 Funatsu, J., 1.3  
 Fung, J. C., 19.6  
 Fureugren, B., 17.2  
 Furey, W., 1.3, 13.4, 25.1, 25.2  
 Furey, W. F., 1.3  
 Furlong, D. B., 19.6  
 Furnas, T. C., 26.1  
 Furneaux, R. H., 1.3  
 Fusek, M., 1.3  
 Fusetti, F., 1.3  
 Futterer, K., 1.3  
 Fuxreiter, M., 21.2  
 Gabashvili, I. S., 19.6  
 Gabbay, K. H., 1.3  
 Gaboriaud, C., 1.3  
 Gabriel, A., 7.1, 19.1, 19.3  
 Gadet, A., 8.1  
 Gähler, R., 6.2  
 Gait, M. J., 24.4  
 Gallagher, W., 20.2  
 Galleni, M., 1.3  
 Gallo, S. M., 8.1, 14.2, 16.1, 25.2  
 Galloy, J. J., 22.4, 24.3  
 Gallwitz, U., 1.2  
 Gamble, R. C., 8.1  
 Gamblin, S. J., 1.3  
 Gamboa, G., 1.3  
 Gamon, M., 6.2  
 Gao, J., 20.2, 21.2  
 Gao, Y. G., 1.3  
 Garavito, M., 4.2  
 Garavito, R. M., 1.3, 4.2  
 Garbe, T. R., 1.3  
 Garbozzi, D. N., 1.3, 24.1  
 Garcia, A. E., 23.4  
 Garcia, K. C., 1.3, 4.3  
 Garcia-Ruiz, J. M., 4.1  
 Gardner, K. H., 19.7  
 Gardner, M. J., 1.3  
 Gardner, S. P., 22.4  
 Garges, K. T., 1.3  
 Garlick, R. L., 13.4  
 Garman, E. F., 1.3, 8.2, 9.1, 10.1, 10.2, 13.4  
 Garnier, T., 1.3  
 Garratt, R. C., 1.3  
 Garrett, G., 22.3  
 Garrett, T. P. J., 13.4  
 Garza-Ramos, G., 1.3  
 Gas, S., 1.3  
 Gassman, P. G., 23.2  
 Gassmann, J., 13.1, 15.1  
 Gast, P., 4.2  
 Gastinel, L. N., 1.3  
 Gatti, D. L., 1.3  
 Gatti, E., 7.1  
 Gatti, G., 12.2  
 Gautel, M., 19.3  
 Gautheron, P., 1.3  
 Gavira, J. A., 4.1  
 Gawrisch, K., 6.2  
 Gaykema, W. P. J., 13.4  
 Gebhard, W., 19.5  
 Gehlhaar, D. K., 13.1  
 Gehring, M. R., 1.3  
 Gehring, W. J., 19.7  
 Geiger, J. H., 23.3  
 Geis, I., 1.3, 23.3  
 Geise, H. J., 23.3  
 Geisler, S. C., 1.3  
 Geisow, M. J., 1.3  
 Gelatt, C. D., 18.2  
 Gelb, M. H., 1.3  
 Gelbard, E. M., 6.2  
 Gelbin, A., 21.2, 22.4, 24.2, 24.4, 24.5  
 Gelfand, D. H., 3.1  
 Gelin, B. R., 20.2, 22.1  
 Gellatly, B. J., 21.2, 22.1  
 Gellissen, G., 3.1  
 Genick, U., 19.3  
 Genova, J. D., 19.3  
 Genovesio-Taverne, J.-C., 5.1  
 Gentles, S., 1.3  
 Gentz, R., 1.3  
 Genz, H., 6.1  
 Georgalis, Y., 4.1  
 George, A., 4.1  
 George, S. E., 23.2  
 Georgiou, G., 3.1  
 Gerard, R. D., 1.3  
 Gerchman, S. E., 4.3  
 Gerlt, J. A., 1.3, 23.2  
 Germain, G., 16.1, 25.1  
 Gershater, C. J. L., 3.1  
 Gershon, P. D., 1.3, 23.2  
 Gerstein, M., 4.2, 19.6, 21.2, 22.1  
 Gerstel, B., 1.3  
 Gessler, K., 16.1  
 Getzoff, E. D., 1.3, 8.2, 19.3, 21.1, 22.1, 22.2, 23.4  
 Geurtsen, R., 20.1  
 Gewirth, D., 11.4, 11.5  
 Ghayur, T., 1.3  
 Ghermani, N.-E., 18.4  
 Ghirlando, R., 4.3  
 Ghosh, D., 1.3  
 Ghosh, M., 8.1, 19.6  
 Ghosh, P., 1.3  
 Ghuyse, J. M., 21.1  
 Giacometti, A., 19.5  
 Giacovazzo, C., 16.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Giammona, D. A., 23.4  
 Gibrat, J.-F., 23.1, 24.5  
 Gibson, D., 6.1  
 Gibson, Q. H., 23.4  
 Gibson, W. M., 6.1  
 Giegé, R., 4.1, 5.1  
 Gierse, J. K., 4.2  
 Giesemann, V., 1.3  
 Gilbert, D. B., 22.1  
 Gildehaus, D., 4.2  
 Gilham, P. T., 4.1  
 Gilli, G., 22.4  
 Gilli, P., 22.4  
 Gilliland, G. L., 1.3, 4.1, 9.1, 11.4, 12.1, 20.2, 21.1, 21.2, 22.4, 23.4, 24.1, 24.2, 24.4, 24.5  
 Gillon, W., 4.3  
 Gilman, M., 1.3  
 Gilmore, C. J., 14.2  
 Gilmore, D. J., 7.1  
 Gilson, M., 22.3  
 Gilula, N. B., 19.2, 19.6  
 Gingras, A. C., 23.2  
 Ginsberg, H. S., 5.2  
 Gioghegan, K. F., 1.3  
 Girard, M., 1.3  
 Girling, R. L., 12.1  
 Girotra, N. N., 1.3  
 Girvin, M. E., 1.3  
 Gittis, A. G., 1.3  
 Giulian, D., 1.3  
 Glabe, C. G., 3.1  
 Glaeser, R. M., 19.2, 19.6  
 Glah, G. A., 19.3  
 Glasgow, J. I., 22.4  
 Glasstone, S., 6.2  
 Glatter, O., 19.3, 19.4  
 Gleichmann, T., 4.1, 8.1, 18.5, 21.2  
 Gleiter, R., 22.4  
 Glen, R. C., 22.4  
 Glover, I. D., 8.1  
 Glusker, J. P., 5.1, 21.1, 22.4, 23.2  
 Gluzman, I. Y., 1.3  
 Go, M., 23.1  
 Go, N., 18.3, 23.4  
 Göbel, H., 6.1, 19.3  
 Godlewski, T. S. Jr., 4.1  
 Goelz, S., 1.3  
 Gohimont, A. C., 21.1  
 Gohlke, U., 1.3  
 Gokhale, R. S., 1.3  
 Gold, L., 3.1  
 Goldberg, D. E., 1.3  
 Goldberg, G. I., 1.3  
 Golden, B. L., 4.3, 22.2  
 Goldgur, Y., 4.3, 23.2  
 Goldie, H., 17.1  
 Goldman, A., 21.1  
 Goldman, E., 3.1  
 Goldman, S., 3.1  
 Goldsmith, E. J., 1.3  
 Goldsmith, M. A., 1.3  
 Goldstein, A., 14.2  
 Goldstein, B. M., 1.3  
 Goldstein, H., 18.2  
 Golton, I. C., 22.1  
 Gomes, B., 1.3  
 Gomez-Puyou, A., 1.3  
 Gomez-Puyou, M. de, 1.3  
 Gomis-Rüth, F. X., 1.3, 5.1, 5.2, 12.2  
 Gong, H.-Y., 4.1  
 Gong, W., 1.3  
 Gong, Z. X., 22.1  
 Gonschorek, W., 11.4, 18.5  
 Gonzalez, A., 1.3, 6.1, 7.2, 10.2, 19.5  
 Gooch, J. T., 1.3  
 Goodenough, P., 3.1  
 Goodfellow, J., 22.1  
 Goodfellow, J. M., 8.1, 20.2, 22.1, 22.2, 23.4  
 Goodford, P. J., 17.2, 22.4  
 Gooding, A. R., 22.2  
 Goodkin, P. E., 4.1  
 Goodsell, D. S., 1.3, 17.2, 23.3  
 Goodson, T. J., 1.3  
 Goodwill, K. E., 1.3  
 Goody, R. S., 1.3, 8.2  
 Gooptu, B., 1.3  
 Goraj, K., 1.3, 21.1  
 Gordon, D. B., 1.3  
 Gordon, D. M., 22.4  
 Gordon, E., 4.1  
 Gordon, S. V., 1.3  
 Gorga, J. C., 1.3  
 Gori-Savellini, G., 19.7  
 Gorina, S., 1.3  
 Gosh, R., 4.2  
 Gosling, R. G., 23.3  
 Gottesman, S., 3.1  
 Götz, G., 10.1  
 Gouaux, J. E., 1.3, 4.2  
 Gouet, P., 1.3, 8.1, 19.6  
 Gough, G. R., 4.1  
 Gould, I. R., 25.1  
 Gould, R. O., 16.1, 22.4, 25.2  
 Gouraud, H., 17.2  
 Gourley, D. G., 1.3  
 Gover, S., 1.3, 8.1, 13.1, 13.2, 13.4  
 Gowen, B. E., 19.6  
 Gowrishankar, J., 3.1  
 Graaff, R. A. G. de, 16.1  
 Graber, P., 1.3  
 Graf, H.-D., 6.1  
 Graham, I. S., 25.2  
 Graham, J., 19.6  
 Gramaccioli, C. M., 18.5  
 Grams, F., 1.3  
 Gramsch, E., 7.1  
 Grant, J. A., 22.1  
 Grant, K. L., 3.1  
 Grant, R. A., 1.3, 19.6  
 Grassucci, R. A., 8.1, 19.6  
 Graubner, H., 5.2  
 Graves, B. J., 1.3  
 Gray, A. M., 22.4  
 Gray, C. P., 1.3  
 Gray, C. W., 19.3  
 Gray, D. M., 19.3  
 Gray, R. J., 4.1  
 Gray, S. J., 1.3  
 Grazulis, S., 24.4  
 Greaves, R. B., 21.1  
 Green, A. A., 4.1  
 Green, D. W., 1.2, 12.1, 12.2, 14.1, 25.2, 26.1  
 Green, L., 3.1  
 Green, M., 6.1  
 Green, N. M., 19.2  
 Green, R. C., 1.3  
 Green, W. J., 19.6  
 Greene, B., 19.3  
 Greene, G. L., 1.3  
 Greene, M. I., 23.4  
 Greenhough, A. G. W., 11.4  
 Greenhough, T. J., 1.3, 8.1, 8.2, 11.2, 11.3, 11.5  
 Greenstone, H. L., 19.6  
 Greenwood, A., 4.1, 18.5  
 Greenwood, C., 1.3  
 Greer, J., 15.1, 22.1, 25.2  
 Gregoret, L. M., 22.2  
 Gregory, J., 19.5  
 Grenader, A. K., 19.4  
 Grenfell, R., 24.4  
 Greve, J. M., 22.1  
 Gribskov, C. L., 1.3  
 Gribskov, M., 17.1  
 Griffith, D., 23.4  
 Griffith, D. L., 19.3  
 Griffith, J. P., 1.2, 1.3, 8.1, 11.5, 12.2, 13.4, 19.3  
 Grigorieff, N., 4.2, 19.2, 19.6  
 Grimes, J. M., 1.3, 8.1, 19.6  
 Grimm, R., 19.6  
 Grinna, L. S., 3.1  
 Gripon, C., 4.1  
 Groendijk, H., 1.3, 4.1, 10.1  
 Gronenborn, A. M., 1.3, 3.1, 19.7, 23.2, 23.4  
 Groom, M., 19.6  
 Groos, M., 6.2  
 Grootenhuis, P. D. J., 1.3  
 Gros, P., 1.3, 17.1, 18.2, 18.4, 19.3, 20.1, 20.2, 25.1, 25.2  
 Gross, H., 19.2  
 Gross, K.-H., 23.4  
 Grosse-Kunstleve, R. W., 17.1, 18.2, 18.4, 25.1, 25.2  
 Grossman, J. G., 19.3  
 Grove, J., 1.3  
 Groves, J., 10.2  
 Grubb, J. H., 1.3  
 Grubmeyer, C., 1.3  
 Gruczka, R. A., 1.3  
 Grueber, G., 19.3  
 Gruner, S. M., 7.1, 7.2, 8.1, 9.1, 19.3  
 Grüter, M. G., 1.3, 16.1, 18.5  
 Grzesiek, S., 19.7  
 Grzeskowiak, K., 24.2  
 Gsell, B., 12.1, 21.1  
 Gu, Y., 1.3  
 Gu, Y.-X., 16.1  
 Guagliardi, A., 25.1  
 Guanziroli, M. G., 23.1  
 Guddat, L. W., 23.4  
 Guha, A., 1.3  
 Guiasu, S., 15.2  
 Guilloteau, J.-P., 4.1  
 Guimaraes, B. G., 1.3  
 Guinier, A., 19.3, 19.4  
 Guise, A. D., 3.1  
 Gulbis, J. M., 4.2, 23.2  
 Gulnik, S. V., 1.3  
 Gunasekaran, K., 21.1  
 Gunasekera, A., 23.3  
 Gunner, M., 22.3  
 Gunsteren, W. F. van, 18.2, 19.7, 20.1, 20.2, 22.3, 23.4  
 Güntert, P., 19.7  
 Guo, B., 4.1  
 Guo, D. Y., 16.1  
 Guo, H., 20.2, 21.2  
 Guss, J. M., 8.1, 19.5  
 Gustafsson, J. A., 1.3  
 Guy-Crotte, O., 1.3  
 Guzikevich-Guerstein, G., 23.4  
 Gwilliam, M., 17.2  
 Ha, S., 20.2, 21.2  
 Ha, Y., 1.3  
 Haak, J. R., 18.2, 20.1  
 Haan, V. O. de, 6.2  
 Haas, C., 2.1, 4.1  
 Haas, D. J., 10.2  
 Haas, F. de, 19.6  
 Haas, J., 19.4  
 Habash, J., 1.3, 4.1, 8.1, 8.2  
 Habuka, N., 1.3  
 Hackett, M. C., 1.3  
 Hädener, A., 4.1, 8.1  
 Hadfield, A. T., 13.4, 26.1  
 Hadida-Hassan, M., 19.6  
 Hagisita, S., 1.3  
 Hagler, A. T., 22.2  
 Hagemann, W. K., 1.3  
 Hahn, S., 23.3  
 Hahn, Th., 1.2, 11.4, 18.5  
 Hails, J. E., 8.1  
 Hainbucher, K., 1.3  
 Hajdu, J., 1.3, 8.1, 8.2  
 Hakenbeck, R., 1.3  
 Hakoshima, T., 4.3  
 Halay, E. D., 23.3, 23.4  
 Halbert, S. M., 1.3  
 Halfon, Y., 8.1, 10.1, 10.2  
 Hall, E. R., 1.3  
 Hall, G., 7.1, 8.1  
 Hall, I. H., 19.5  
 Hall, S. R., 22.4, 24.3, 25.1  
 Halle, B., 19.7  
 Hallen, D., 1.3  
 Hallowell, R. A., 1.3  
 Hallsall, M. J., 6.2  
 Hamada, K., 1.3  
 Hamaguchi, K., 26.1  
 Hames, B. D., 3.1  
 Hamiaux, C., 20.2  
 Hamilton, J. A., 1.3  
 Hamilton, L. D., 18.5, 19.5, 23.3  
 Hamilton, W. C., 11.5, 18.4, 19.5, 21.1, 26.1  
 Hamlin, N., 1.3  
 Hamlin, R., 1.3, 7.1, 9.1  
 Hamm, H. E., 4.3  
 Hammer, A., 21.1  
 Hammersley, A. P., 7.2, 8.1, 11.4  
 Hammill, L. D., 1.3  
 Hammouda, B., 6.2  
 Hampel, A., 4.1  
 Hampole, I. C., 1.3  
 Han, F.-S., 16.1  
 Han, M. H., 3.1  
 Han, S., 1.3  
 Hanai, R., 1.3  
 Hancock, H., 16.1  
 Hancock, R., 19.4  
 Handford, P., 1.3  
 Handin, R., 1.3  
 Handoll, H. H. G., 26.1  
 Haneef, M. I. J., 18.4  
 Hanein, D., 19.6  
 Hangyi, I., 8.1

## AUTHOR INDEX

- Hannaert, V., 1.3  
 Hanning, C. R., 1.3  
 Hanrahan, P., 17.2  
 Hansen, H. A. S., 8.1  
 Hansen, J., 1.3  
 Hansen, J. L., 1.3  
 Hansen, L. K., 1.3  
 Hansen, S., 1.3  
 Hansma, P. K., 19.2  
 Hanson, J. C., 19.1  
 Hao, Q., 8.1, 16.1  
 Harada, Y., 13.3, 19.6  
 Haran, T. E., 23.3  
 Harata, K., 21.2  
 Harauz, G., 19.6  
 Harber, J., 22.1  
 Harding, M. M., 1.2, 8.1, 8.2, 13.1, 13.4  
 Hardman, K. D., 1.2, 1.3  
 Hardt, S., 19.6  
 Harel, M., 19.3  
 Hargittai, I., 19.6  
 Hargittai, M., 19.6  
 Haridas, M., 18.5  
 Harker, D., 1.2, 2.1, 12.2, 14.1, 26.1  
 Harlan, J. E., 1.3  
 Harlocker, S., 4.3  
 Harlos, K., 4.1  
 Harms, J., 8.1  
 Harmsen, A., 8.1  
 Harpaz, Y., 21.2, 22.1  
 Harper, E. T., 22.2  
 Harrenga, A., 4.2  
 Harrington, D. J., 1.3  
 Harrington, M. D., 4.1  
 Harrington, R. E., 23.2  
 Harris, B. A., 1.3  
 Harris, B. G., 4.1  
 Harris, D., 1.3  
 Harris, G. W., 8.1, 18.4  
 Harris, J. L., 6.1  
 Harris, N., 8.1  
 Harris, P., 6.2  
 Harris, S. E., 22.4  
 Harris, S. F., 1.3  
 Harrison, P. M., 4.3  
 Harrison, R. G. A., 3.1  
 Harrison, R. K., 1.3  
 Harrison, R. W., 10.1, 15.1, 21.1  
 Harrison, S. C., 1.2, 1.3, 4.3, 7.1, 8.1, 11.2, 11.3, 11.4, 11.5, 13.4, 19.3, 19.5, 23.2  
 Harrop, S. J., 4.1, 8.1  
 Hart, M., 6.1, 8.1  
 Hart, R. G., 1.2, 26.1  
 Harting, J. A., 19.3  
 Hartman, P., 5.1  
 Hartmanis, M., 3.1, 4.3  
 Hartshorne, N. H., 5.1  
 Hartsuck, J. A., 1.2, 12.1  
 Harutyunyan, E. H., 1.3  
 Harvey, D. J., 26.1  
 Harvey, S. C., 20.2, 23.3  
 Harvey, T. S., 20.1  
 Haschmeyer, A. E. V., 23.3  
 Hasegawa, K., 6.2, 19.5  
 Haser, R., 1.3  
 Haser, W. G., 1.3  
 Hashizume, H., 6.1, 8.1  
 Haskell, K., 19.6  
 Haslegrove, J. C., 8.1  
 Hasler, L., 19.6  
 Hasnain, S. S., 16.1, 19.3  
 Hass, J., 19.4  
 Hassell, A. M., 1.3  
 Hastings, J. B., 8.1  
 Hata, Y., 1.3  
 Hatada, M., 1.3  
 Hatada, M. H., 1.3  
 Haug, E. J., 18.2  
 Haught, C., 3.1  
 Hauk, J., 4.2, 19.4  
 Hauptman, H. A., 15.1, 16.1, 16.2, 25.2  
 Havel, T. F., 19.7  
 Havelka, W. A., 19.6  
 Hawiger, J., 4.3  
 Hawkins, A. R., 1.3  
 Hawley, R., 22.3  
 Hawthornthwaite-Lawless, A. M., 4.2, 8.1  
 Hayakawa, K., 1.3  
 Hayes, I. C., 22.4, 24.3  
 Hayter, J. B., 6.2  
 Hayward, S., 23.4  
 Hayward, S. B., 19.2  
 Hazen, E. E. Jr., 23.2  
 Hazes, B., 1.3  
 He, J. J., 23.2  
 He, S.-M., 23.4  
 He, W., 1.3  
 He, X. M., 1.3, 4.1  
 Head, J. F., 19.3  
 Heagle, A. B., 19.6  
 Heathman, S. P., 23.3, 24.4  
 Hecht, H. J., 1.2, 1.3, 8.1, 11.5, 13.4  
 Hecht, H.-J., 16.1  
 Hecht, J., 22.3  
 Hedman, B., 8.1  
 Heel, M. van, 19.6  
 Hefti, A., 19.6  
 Hegde, R., 4.3  
 Hegde, R. S., 1.3  
 Hegerl, R., 5.2, 19.6  
 Heidorn, D. B., 19.3  
 Heimbach, J. C., 1.3  
 Heinemann, U., 21.1, 23.4  
 Heiner, A. P., 20.1  
 Heinz, D. W., 1.3, 4.3  
 Heinz, F. X., 1.3  
 Heitler, W. G., 2.1  
 Helfrich, R., 1.3  
 Helgstrand, C., 17.1  
 Hellingwerf, K., 8.2  
 Hellwell, J. R., 1.3, 4.1, 8.1, 8.2, 9.1, 11.3, 11.5, 16.1, 18.5, 21.2  
 Hellmig, B., 1.3  
 Hellon, C., 10.2  
 Helm, D. van der, 4.2  
 Hemelrijck, P., 4.2  
 Henderson, R., 1.2, 4.2, 9.1, 10.2, 12.1, 13.1, 13.4, 19.2, 19.6  
 Henderson, S. J., 19.3  
 Hendlich, M., 21.1  
 Hendrickson, T., 22.3  
 Hendrickson, W. A., 1.2, 1.3, 3.1, 4.3, 8.1, 9.1, 12.1, 12.2, 13.3, 14.1, 14.2, 15.1, 16.1, 18.1, 18.2, 18.4, 18.5, 19.1, 19.5, 21.1, 21.2, 23.4, 24.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Hendrix, R., 19.3  
 Hendsch, Z. S., 23.4  
 Henisch, H. K., 4.1  
 Henn, C., 17.2  
 Hennig, M., 1.3  
 Henrik, K., 21.1  
 Henry, L. J., 1.3  
 Henry, N. F. M., 1.2  
 Heo, N. H., 18.4  
 Herber, W. K., 1.3  
 Herbert, A., 23.3  
 Herbst-Irmer, R., 25.2  
 Hermann, C., 1.2  
 Hermann, R. B., 1.3, 22.1  
 Hermans, J., 20.1  
 Hermes, J. D., 1.3  
 Hernan, R. A., 3.1  
 Hernandez-Ramos, N., 24.1  
 Herr, W., 1.3  
 Herrington, J. R., 18.1, 18.5, 25.2  
 Herron, J. N., 23.4  
 Hershfied, M. S., 8.1, 16.1  
 Herzberg, O., 1.3, 18.4, 21.1  
 Herzenberg, A., 8.1  
 Herzog, L., 1.3  
 Hess, G. F., 1.3  
 Hessler, D. S., 17.2  
 Hesson, T. J., 1.3  
 Heumann, H., 19.4  
 Hewat, E. A., 19.6  
 Heymann, J. B., 19.2, 19.6  
 Heys, J. R., 1.3  
 Hibbert, F., 23.2  
 Hickey, M. J., 1.3  
 Hickman, A. B., 1.3, 4.3, 5.1  
 Hidaka, M., 6.2  
 Hiemath, C. N., 1.3  
 Higashi, T., 8.1, 11.1, 11.4  
 Higgins, D. R., 3.1  
 Higgs, H., 18.4, 21.1, 21.2, 24.2, 25.2  
 High, D. F., 26.1  
 Hikichi, K., 11.4  
 Hilbers, C. W., 24.5  
 Hilgenfeld, R., 4.1, 9.1, 21.1  
 Hill, C. P., 1.3  
 Hills, G. J., 19.2  
 Hilton, H., 1.2  
 Hiragi, Y., 19.3  
 Hirai, T., 4.2, 19.2, 19.6  
 Hirata, F., 23.4  
 Hirel, P. H., 3.1  
 Hirose, F., 4.3  
 Hirose, K., 19.6  
 Hirsch, A., 4.2  
 Hirsch, E., 4.1  
 Hirsch, J. A., 24.4  
 Hirsch, P., 19.2  
 Hirschler, J., 4.1  
 Hirshberg, M., 20.1, 22.1  
 Hirshfeld, F. L., 13.3, 25.2  
 Hirvonen, C. A., 3.1  
 Hitz, B. C., 24.5  
 Hizi, A., 1.3, 4.3  
 Hjelm, R., 6.2, 19.4  
 Hjelmeland, L. M., 4.2  
 Ho, J. X., 1.3, 4.1  
 Ho, P. S., 23.3  
 Ho, T. F., 1.3  
 Hobaugh, M. R., 1.3, 4.2  
 Höbner, G., 19.3  
 Hockney, R. C., 3.1  
 Hodel, A. E., 1.3, 15.2, 16.1, 21.1, 23.2  
 Hodge, C. N., 23.4  
 Hodgkin, D. C., 1.2, 1.3  
 Hodgson, J., 3.1  
 Hodgson, K., 8.1  
 Hodgson, K. O., 8.1, 14.2, 19.3  
 Hoek, A. N. van, 19.6  
 Hoenger, A., 19.6  
 Hof, P., 1.3  
 Hofer, B., 1.3  
 Hoff, A. J., 4.2  
 Hoffman, A., 23.3  
 Hoffman, D. W., 4.3  
 Hoffman, S. L., 1.3  
 Hoffman, T., 18.2  
 Hoffmann, P., 6.1  
 Hofmann, A., 3.1, 6.1  
 Hofmann, B., 1.3  
 Hofmann, E., 4.2  
 Hofnung, M., 4.2  
 Hofsteenge, J., 1.3  
 Hofstra, H., 4.1  
 Hoghoj, P., 6.2, 8.1, 19.1  
 Hogle, J. M., 1.3, 13.4, 19.3, 19.6  
 Hogue, C. W., 23.1, 24.5  
 Hohenester, E., 1.3  
 Höhne, K. H., 17.2  
 Hoier, H., 16.1, 21.1  
 Hol, W. G. J., 1.2, 1.3, 4.1, 13.4, 17.1, 18.2, 19.6, 20.1, 21.1  
 Holbrook, S. R., 25.2  
 Holden, H. M., 1.3  
 Holdgate, G., 23.4  
 Holl, P., 7.1  
 Hollenberg, C. P., 3.1  
 Hollenberg, J., 19.6  
 Hollingshead, C., 19.3  
 Hollister, J. R., 3.1  
 Holm, I., 1.3  
 Holm, L., 1.2, 23.1, 24.5  
 Holmes, K. C., 1.2, 1.3, 8.1, 9.1, 11.3, 11.4, 11.5, 17.2, 19.5  
 Holmes, M. A., 25.2  
 Holmes, R. K., 1.3, 17.1, 21.1  
 Holroyd, S., 1.3  
 Holst, M., 22.3  
 Holt, D. A., 1.3  
 Holwerda, B. C., 1.3  
 Hölder, K., 4.1  
 Holzman, T., 1.3  
 Homo, J.-C., 19.2, 19.6  
 Hong, F., 1.3  
 Hong, L. H., 1.3  
 Hong, Z., 1.3  
 Honig, B., 22.1, 22.3, 23.2, 23.4, 24.5, 25.1  
 Hönl, H., 2.1  
 Hooft, R. W., 18.3, 21.1, 21.2, 22.4, 24.5, 25.2  
 Hoog, S. S., 1.3  
 Hoogsteen, K., 1.3, 23.3  
 Hook, M., 1.3  
 Hooke, R., 1.2  
 Hooper, C. W., 18.5, 23.3  
 Hoover, W. G., 20.2  
 Hope, H., 8.1, 10.1, 10.2, 12.2, 16.1, 20.2, 25.2  
 Hopkins, A., 1.3  
 Hoppe, W., 8.1, 13.1, 14.2, 15.1, 18.2, 19.4, 19.6  
 Hordvik, A., 1.3  
 Horisberger, M., 6.2  
 Hörlein, H. D., 19.7  
 Hornby, T., 1.3  
 Horne, R. W., 19.6  
 Horton, J. R., 3.1, 4.3, 8.1, 12.1, 12.2, 14.2  
 Horton, N. C., 23.3  
 Horwich, A. L., 4.3  
 Hosseini, M. W., 4.1  
 Hostomská, Z., 1.3  
 Hostomsky, Z., 1.3  
 Hosur, M. V., 1.3  
 Hotham, V. J., 1.3  
 Hou, Z., 1.3  
 Houdusse, A., 13.3  
 Hough, E., 1.3  
 House-Pompeo, K., 1.3  
 Housset, D., 1.3, 16.1, 21.1  
 Houy, W., 1.3  
 Hovmöller, S., 18.4  
 Hovmöller, S., 19.6  
 Howard, A., 7.1, 11.3, 11.4  
 Howard, A. J., 1.3, 11.4  
 Howard, J. A. K., 8.1, 18.5, 22.4  
 Howard, J. B., 19.3  
 Howell, E. E., 1.3  
 Howell, P. L., 8.1, 9.1, 16.1  
 Howells, A., 1.3  
 Howells, M., 6.1  
 Howie, A., 19.2  
 Howland, E., 1.3  
 Howlin, B., 18.4  
 Hoy, V. J., 22.4, 24.3  
 Hrubý, V. J., 12.1  
 Hruza, A., 1.3  
 Hsieh, S.-H., 21.2, 22.4, 24.2, 24.4, 24.5  
 Hsiou, Y., 1.3, 13.4  
 Hsu, I. N., 18.2  
 Hu, N.-H., 16.1  
 Hu, S. H., 1.3  
 Hu, X., 4.2  
 Huang, C. C., 1.3, 17.2, 25.1  
 Huang, H., 1.3, 4.3  
 Huang, K., 1.3  
 Huang, L. S., 4.2  
 Huang, S., 1.3, 19.6  
 Hubatsch, I., 1.3  
 Hubbard, R. E., 1.3, 17.2, 21.1, 22.1, 22.2, 23.4  
 Hubbard, S. J., 3.1, 22.1, 23.4  
 Hubbard, S. R., 1.3  
 Hubbard, T. J., 1.2, 21.1, 23.1, 24.5  
 Huber, G., 26.1  
 Huber, R., 1.2, 1.3, 4.2, 4.3, 5.1, 5.2, 10.2, 12.1, 12.2, 13.1, 15.2, 18.2, 18.3, 18.4, 18.5, 19.7, 20.1, 21.1, 21.2, 22.4, 23.4, 24.4, 25.2  
 Huber, T., 20.1  
 Huberman, E., 1.3  
 Huddleston, M. J., 1.3  
 Huge-Jensen, B., 21.3  
 Huggins, M. L., 22.2  
 Hughes, E. W., 18.1  
 Hughes, H. G. III, 6.2  
 Hughes, J. J., 13.1, 15.1  
 Hughes, S. H., 1.3, 3.1, 4.1, 4.3, 13.4  
 Hughes, W. L., 4.1  
 Huguenin, M., 1.3  
 Hui, H. L., 3.1  
 Hui Bon Hoa, G., 10.1  
 Huizinga, E. G., 1.3  
 Hujer, A. M., 1.3  
 Hukins, D. W. L., 19.5  
 Huler, E., 22.2  
 Hull, R. D., 1.3  
 Hull, S. E., 16.1, 25.1  
 Hulsmeier, M., 1.3  
 Hultgren, S. J., 1.3  
 Humblet, C., 1.3, 22.4  
 Huml, K., 11.4, 18.5  
 Hamm, A., 12.1, 12.2  
 Hummelink, T., 18.4, 21.1, 21.2, 24.2, 25.2  
 Hummelink-Peters, B. G., 18.4, 21.1, 21.2, 24.2, 25.2  
 Hummer, G., 23.4  
 Hümm, K., 8.1, 16.1  
 Hünenberger, P. H., 20.1, 20.2  
 Hung, L. W., 4.2  
 Hunt, J. F., 13.4, 15.1, 17.1, 19.4, 21.1, 25.2  
 Hunte, C., 4.2  
 Hunter, C. A., 23.3  
 Hunter, C. N., 21.1  
 Hunter, N., 8.1  
 Hunter, W. N., 8.1, 23.3  
 Hunting, M., 23.1  
 Huntington, J. A., 1.3  
 Hupe, D. J., 1.3  
 Hurley, J. H., 4.3  
 Hurley, T. D., 1.3  
 Husain, J., 12.1  
 Husain, Y., 13.4  
 Husi, H., 1.3  
 Huss, M., 19.3  
 Hussain, Z., 6.1  
 Hutchinson, E. G., 21.1, 21.2, 24.5, 25.2  
 Huxley, H. E., 8.1, 19.6  
 Huxley, P., 1.3  
 Huygens, C., 1.2  
 Hwang, K. Y., 1.3, 21.3  
 Hynes, R. C., 4.3  
 Ibel, K., 19.4  
 Igarashi, N., 5.1  
 Ikebara, M., 24.4  
 Ikemizu, S., 8.1  
 Ikura, T., 19.3  
 Ilag, L. L., 11.5, 13.1, 13.4, 19.6  
 Iles, G., 7.1  
 Imahori, K., 26.1  
 Imoto, T., 26.1  
 Impey, R. W., 20.2  
 Improta, S., 19.3  
 Inagami, T., 1.2  
 Inaoka, T., 24.4  
 Incardona, N. L., 11.5, 13.4, 19.6  
 Inghardt, T., 1.3  
 Ingram, J., 1.3  
 Ingram, V. M., 1.2, 12.1, 12.2, 14.1, 25.2, 26.1  
 Inneman, A., 6.1, 9.1  
 Innis, M. A., 3.1  
 Inoue, H., 19.3  
 Inoue, M., 23.2  
 Inoue, N., 4.2  
 Inoue, T., 1.3  
 Inouye, H., 19.3, 19.5  
 Inouye, M., 4.3  
 Iofin, M., 22.1, 23.4  
 Ippolito, J. A., 22.2  
 Irick, S., 6.1  
 Irie, M., 1.3  
 Irving, T., 8.1  
 Irwin, J. J., 1.3, 15.2, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 25.2  
 Isaacs, N. W., 1.3, 4.2, 8.1, 15.1  
 Isaacson, M., 19.2, 19.6  
 Isakson, P. C., 4.2  
 Isenman, D. E., 1.3  
 Ishida, T., 23.2  
 Ishii, S., 3.1  
 Ishimura, T., 6.1  
 Islam, S. A., 12.1, 23.1  
 Isupov, M., 1.3, 18.4, 21.2  
 Ito, K., 1.3  
 Ito, N., 4.3, 23.2

## AUTHOR INDEX

- Ito, Y., 19.5  
 Itoh, T., 7.1  
 Itzstein, M. von, 1.3  
 Ivanov, D., 23.4  
 Ivanova, M. I., 19.5  
 Iwanenko, D., 8.1  
 Iwasaki, H., 24.4  
 Iwata, M., 4.2  
 Iwata, S., 4.2  
 Iyer, G. H., 4.3  
 Iyo, H., 23.2  
 Izadi, N., 1.3  
 Izumi, K., 4.1  
 Jack, A., 13.1, 19.3, 25.2  
 Jack, W., 24.4  
 Jackson, D. A., 23.4  
 Jackson, M. R., 1.3  
 Jackson, R. C., 1.3  
 Jacobé, J., 6.2  
 Jacobo-Molina, A., 1.3, 4.1, 13.4  
 Jacobs, W. R. J., 1.3  
 Jacobson, B. L., 23.2  
 Jacobson, R. A., 12.2, 25.2, 26.1  
 Jacobson, R. H., 19.6  
 Jacrot, B., 19.4  
 Jadhav, P. K., 23.4  
 Jagels, K., 1.3  
 Jager, J., 19.6  
 Jahn, D., 1.3  
 Jain, A., 18.2  
 Jain, S., 1.3, 16.1  
 Jain, S. C., 21.2, 24.2  
 Jakana, J., 8.1, 19.6  
 Jakeman, D., 6.2  
 Jaklevic, J., 7.1  
 Jakob, P., 1.3  
 Jakoby, W. B., 4.1  
 Jakubowski, U., 14.2  
 Jakubowski, V., 8.1  
 James, C. F., 1.3  
 James, M. G., 26.1  
 James, M. N., 22.1  
 James, M. N. G., 1.3, 15.2, 18.2, 21.1, 22.4  
 James, R. W., 2.1, 14.2  
 James, T. L., 17.2  
 Jan, R., 23.2  
 Jancarik, J., 1.3, 24.4  
 Janell, D., 8.1  
 Janes, W., 1.3  
 Janin, J., 8.1, 21.1, 22.1, 23.1  
 Janson, C. A., 1.3, 19.3  
 Janssonius, J. N., 1.2, 1.3, 4.1, 4.2  
 Janssen, P. A. J., 1.3, 13.4  
 Jap, B., 12.2, 19.6  
 Jap, B. K., 4.2  
 Jardetzky, T. S., 1.3  
 Jarup, L., 1.3  
 Jarvis, D. L., 3.1  
 Jarvis, L. E., 17.2, 25.1  
 Jaskolski, M., 1.3, 4.3  
 Jaurrgui-Adell, J., 26.1  
 Jayaram, B., 22.3  
 Jaynes, E. T., 16.2  
 Jean-Charles, A., 22.3  
 Jeanteur, D., 19.4  
 Jeenes, D. J., 26.1  
 Jeffery, B. A., 13.1, 13.3  
 Jeffery, C. J., 23.4  
 Jeffrey, G. A., 22.2, 22.4, 26.1  
 Jeffrey, P. D., 1.3  
 Jelsch, C., 4.1, 18.4  
 Jeng, T.-W., 19.2, 19.6  
 Jenkins, J. A., 1.3, 4.2, 8.1, 12.1  
 Jenkins, T. M., 1.3, 4.3, 5.1  
 Jenner, G., 4.1  
 Jensen, L. H., 1.3, 8.1, 12.2, 18.1, 18.5, 22.2, 25.2, 26.1  
 Jerala, R., 1.3  
 Jerusalmi, D., 4.1  
 Jeruzalmi, D., 10.2  
 Jessen, S., 1.3, 13.4  
 Jessen, T. H., 4.3, 23.2  
 Jesus, W. D., 1.3  
 Ji, X., 1.3, 21.1, 24.4  
 Jia, Z., 1.3  
 Jiang, J., 24.1  
 Jiang, J.-S., 17.1, 18.2, 18.4, 18.5, 23.4, 25.1, 25.2  
 Jiang, W., 19.6  
 Jie, L., 22.1  
 Jin, B., 1.3  
 Jin, L., 1.3  
 Jing, J., 1.3  
 Joachimiak, A., 1.3, 4.3, 23.2, 23.4  
 John, J., 1.3  
 Johnson, C. K., 17.2, 18.4, 25.1  
 Johnson, D. L., 1.3  
 Johnson, E. F., 1.3  
 Johnson, G. E., 19.3  
 Johnson, J., 17.2, 19.3  
 Johnson, J. E., 1.2, 1.3, 4.1, 5.1, 8.1, 11.5, 12.2, 13.4, 19.3, 19.6  
 Johnson, J. S., 1.3  
 Johnson, L. L., 1.3  
 Johnson, L. N., 1.2, 5.1, 8.1, 8.2, 12.1, 14.2, 24.4, 25.2, 26.1  
 Johnson, M. W., 6.2  
 Johnson, O., 17.1, 21.1, 22.4, 24.3  
 Johnson, W. H., 1.3  
 Johnson, W. W., 24.4  
 Johnston, J. E., 4.1  
 Johnston, S., 23.4  
 Johnston, T. W., 6.1  
 Jolidon, S., 1.3  
 Jollès, J., 26.1  
 Jollès, P., 13.3, 26.1  
 Jolliffe, L. K., 1.3  
 Jones, D. T., 23.1, 24.5  
 Jones, E. Y., 1.3, 10.1  
 Jones, G., 22.4  
 Jones, H. D., 1.3  
 Jones, I., 3.1  
 Jones, M. L., 24.5  
 Jones, N. D., 1.3  
 Jones, R., 15.1, 16.1, 25.2  
 Jones, R. G., 1.3  
 Jones, S., 23.1, 24.5  
 Jones, T. A., 1.2, 1.3, 13.4, 17.1, 17.2, 18.1, 18.3, 18.4, 19.6, 21.1, 21.2, 22.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Jones, Y., 1.3, 13.4  
 Jonsson, B. H., 1.3  
 Jonsson, T., 23.4  
 Jontes, J., 19.2  
 Joo, J.-H., 3.1  
 Jordan, S. R., 1.3  
 Janell, D., 8.1  
 Jorgensen, W. L., 20.2  
 Joris, B., 21.1  
 Joris, L., 22.4  
 Jornvall, H., 17.2  
 Joseph-McCarthy, D., 20.2, 21.2  
 Jossi, P., 4.3, 12.1  
 Jouve, H. M., 1.3  
 Jovin, T. M., 23.3  
 Joyce, K. L., 19.5  
 Judge, R. A., 4.1  
 Judson, H. F., 1.2  
 Jullien, M., 4.1  
 Junemann, R., 19.4  
 Junk, M., 7.1  
 Juo, Z. S., 23.3  
 Jurnak, F., 4.1  
 Justin, N., 1.3  
 Jyngie, K., 1.3  
 Kaback, H. R., 4.3  
 Kabashima, T., 1.3  
 Kabusch, W., 1.3, 8.2, 9.1, 11.1, 11.3, 11.4, 17.2, 19.5, 21.2, 22.1, 24.5, 25.1, 25.2  
 Kachurin, A. M., 4.2  
 Kaftry, M., 22.4  
 Kage, T., 1.3  
 Kahn, R., 6.1, 8.1, 9.1, 14.2  
 Kajiwara, K., 19.3  
 Kalb (Gilboa), A. J., 8.1, 18.5, 21.2  
 Kaler, E. W., 4.1  
 Kalish, V. J., 1.3  
 Kalisz, H. M., 1.3  
 Kalk, K. H., 1.3, 19.6  
 Kalk, K. K., 8.1  
 Kallai, O. B., 1.2  
 Kallarakal, A. T., 1.3  
 Kallen, J., 1.3, 19.7  
 Kalman, E. T., 4.3  
 Kalman, Z. H., 8.2  
 Kam, Z., 4.1  
 Kamer, G., 1.2, 1.3, 4.1, 8.1, 11.5, 12.2, 13.4  
 Kamiya, N., 8.1  
 Kamp, M. van de, 12.2  
 Kamper, J., 1.2  
 Kan, C. C., 1.3  
 Kane, D. J., 19.3  
 Kane, J. F., 3.1  
 Kanei-Ishii, C., 3.1  
 Kang, S., 3.1  
 Kang, S. W., 1.3  
 Kannan, K. K., 1.3  
 Kanngiesser, U., 19.6  
 Kantardjeff, K. A., 1.3  
 Kanter, J. A., 22.4  
 Kanyo, M., 7.2  
 Kapoor, T. M., 1.3  
 Kapp, O. H., 22.1  
 Kappock, T. J., 16.1  
 Kaptein, R., 18.3, 20.1, 24.5, 25.2  
 Karasawa, Y., 6.2  
 Kärcher, J., 16.1  
 Karen, V. L., 5.1  
 Karjalainen, K., 1.3  
 Karle, I. L., 16.1  
 Karle, J., 4.3, 8.1, 14.2, 15.1, 16.1, 16.2, 25.2  
 Karlsson, R., 1.3, 4.1, 4.2  
 Kambrock, W., 12.1, 12.2  
 Karplus, M., 15.1, 15.2, 18.1, 18.2, 19.5, 19.6, 19.7, 20.1, 20.2, 21.2, 22.1, 22.3, 22.4, 23.4, 25.1, 25.2  
 Karplus, P. A., 1.3, 4.1, 9.1, 21.1, 23.4, 25.2  
 Karpukhina, S. Ya., 4.1  
 Karpusas, M., 1.3  
 Karsenti, E., 19.6  
 Kartha, G., 1.2, 14.1, 19.5  
 Kashima, A., 1.3  
 Kashino, S., 22.4  
 Kasper, J. S., 1.2  
 Kastelein, R. A., 3.1  
 Kataoka, M., 19.3  
 Katayama, C., 11.4  
 Katayanagi, K., 24.4  
 Kathman, A., 4.1  
 Katoh, E., 4.1  
 Katsube, Y., 1.3  
 Katsura, T., 4.1  
 Katunuma, N., 1.3  
 Katz, J. J., 19.4  
 Katz, L., 1.3  
 Katz, R. A., 4.3  
 Kaufman, R. J., 3.1  
 Kaufmann, W., 5.2  
 Kauzmann, W., 2.1, 22.1, 22.2, 23.4  
 Kawamura, N., 1.3  
 Kawar, Z. S., 3.1  
 Kawashima, E., 3.1  
 Kay, L. E., 19.7  
 Kayoshina, R. L., 13.1  
 Ke, H., 1.3, 16.1  
 Keeley, A., 1.3  
 Keeling, J., 1.3, 13.4  
 Keeling, K., 4.1  
 Keith, G., 4.1  
 Keller, P. A., 21.1  
 Keller, T. A., 4.2, 17.1  
 Keller, W., 13.4  
 Kellermann, J., 4.3  
 Kelley, R. F., 1.3  
 Kelley, R. L., 23.2  
 Kelly, J. A., 21.1, 22.1  
 Kemmer, J., 7.1  
 Kemmink, J., 20.1  
 Kemp, C. W., 14.2  
 Kempf, A., 19.3  
 Kempf, D. J., 1.3  
 Kendrew, J. C., 1.2, 12.1, 14.2, 23.3, 23.4, 26.1  
 Kennard, O., 1.3, 12.1, 14.2, 17.1, 18.2, 18.4, 20.1, 21.1, 21.2, 22.2, 22.4, 23.3, 24.2, 24.3, 24.5, 25.2  
 Kennedy, P. E., 12.1  
 Kenney, J., 19.6  
 Kenney, W. C., 1.3  
 Kent, S. B., 1.3  
 Kenyon, G. L., 1.3, 17.2  
 Kercher, M. A., 23.3  
 Kerfeld, C. A., 5.1  
 Kergil, D. L., 19.3  
 Kern, D., 4.1  
 Kerwin, S. M., 17.2  
 Kessel, M., 19.6  
 Kessler, H., 20.1  
 Khalak, H. G., 8.1, 14.2, 16.1, 25.2  
 Khan, G., 18.4  
 Khang, Y., 1.3  
 Khodyreva, S., 23.2  
 Kidera, A., 4.2, 18.3, 19.2, 19.6  
 Kiefersauer, R., 5.1, 5.2  
 Kiehaber, T., 19.3  
 Kihara, H., 19.3, 19.6  
 Kikuchi, T., 23.1  
 Kilpatrick, P. J., 17.2  
 Kim, H., 1.3, 4.2  
 Kim, J. J., 1.2, 1.3  
 Kim, J. L., 1.3, 23.3  
 Kim, K. H., 22.1  
 Kim, K. K., 1.3, 4.2, 21.3  
 Kim, M. H., 1.3  
 Kim, P. S., 1.3  
 Kim, R., 3.1  
 Kim, S., 11.1, 11.4  
 Kim, S. H., 1.2, 1.3, 4.2, 23.4  
 Kim, S.-H., 3.1, 12.2, 14.2, 15.2, 16.1, 18.2, 21.1, 24.4, 25.2  
 Kim, Y., 1.3, 23.3  
 Kimble, W. L., 4.1  
 Kimura, Y., 4.2, 19.2, 19.6  
 Kincaid, B. M., 8.1  
 King, A., 19.6  
 King, J., 3.1, 19.3  
 King, L. A., 3.1  
 Kingma, J., 4.1  
 Kingston, R. E., 3.1  
 Kingston, R. L., 5.1  
 Kinneging, A. J., 16.1  
 Kipnis, I., 7.1  
 Kirby, I., 1.3, 13.4  
 Kirchhofer, D., 1.3  
 Kirkegaard, L., 4.1  
 Kirkpatrick, P., 6.1  
 Kirkpatrick, S., 18.2  
 Kirschner, D. A., 19.3, 19.5  
 Kirz, J., 6.1  
 Kiselev, N. A., 19.6  
 Kisiel, W., 1.3  
 Kisker, C., 19.3  
 Kisselberth, N., 19.6  
 Kissinger, C. R., 1.3, 13.1, 23.2  
 Kistler, J., 19.6  
 Kitadokoro, K., 1.3  
 Kitao, A., 23.4  
 Kitov, P. I., 1.3  
 Kitzing, E. von, 23.3  
 Kizaki, H., 1.3  
 Kjeldgaard, M., 13.4, 17.1, 18.4, 19.4, 19.6, 21.1, 21.2, 25.1, 25.2  
 Klaholz, B. P., 10.2  
 Klanner, R., 7.1  
 Klebe, G., 22.4  
 Kleffer, J. C., 6.1  
 Klei, H. E., 13.1  
 Klein, J. P., 1.3  
 Klein, B. J., 22.3  
 Klein, H., 8.1  
 Klein, M. H., 1.3  
 Klein, M. L., 20.2  
 Klein, O., 2.1  
 Kleine, T., 1.3  
 Klem, T. J., 14.2  
 Kleymann, G., 4.2  
 Kleywegt, G. J., 1.3, 13.4, 17.1, 18.1, 18.2, 18.3, 21.1, 21.2, 22.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Klimpel, K. R., 1.3  
 Kline, H. E., 17.2  
 Klippenstein, G. L., 15.1  
 Kloek, A. P., 1.3  
 Klueppelberg, H. U., 19.6  
 Klug, A., 1.2, 12.1, 13.4, 16.2, 19.2, 19.5, 19.6, 22.4, 24.2, 24.4  
 Kouszun, Z. R., 1.3, 8.1  
 Kort, R., 8.2  
 Korty, B. D., 16.1  
 Koshland, D. E., 8.2  
 Kossiakoff, A. A., 1.3, 19.1, 23.4  
 Koster, A. J., 19.6  
 Kostorz, G., 6.2  
 Kostrewa, D., 1.3, 23.3, 24.4  
 Koszelak, S., 4.1  
 Kotsifaki, D., 1.3  
 Koullich, D., 19.6

## AUTHOR INDEX

- Kouwijzer, M. L. C. E., 8.1  
 Kovacic, S., 3.1  
 Koymans, L., 1.3, 13.4  
 Kozack, R., 22.3  
 Kozaki, S., 6.1  
 Kozarich, J. W., 1.3  
 Kozasa, M., 11.4  
 Kozin, M. B., 19.3, 19.4  
 Krahn, J. M., 14.2  
 Kramer, B., 22.4  
 Kramer, R. M., 1.3  
 Kratky, C., 8.1, 10.1, 10.2  
 Kratky, O., 5.2, 19.3, 19.4  
 Kraulis, P. J., 17.2, 22.1, 23.1, 23.4, 25.1, 25.2  
 Krause, C. D., 1.3  
 Krause, K. L., 1.3, 7.1, 24.4  
 Krauss, N., 1.3, 16.1  
 Kraut, J. 1.2, 1.3, 26.1  
 Krauth-Siegel, R. L., 1.3  
 Kreevoy, M. M., 23.2  
 Kreider, J. W., 19.6  
 Krekel, F., 1.3  
 Krell, T., 1.3  
 Kremer, J. R., 17.2  
 Kremer, M., 13.4, 22.1  
 Krengel, U., 1.3  
 Kretzinger, R. H., 1.3, 18.5, 25.2  
 Kreusch, A., 4.2  
 Krishnaswamy, S., 13.4  
 Kriter, P. A., 1.3  
 Krivanek, O. L., 19.6  
 Kroeger Koepke, M., 1.3, 13.4  
 Kroeger Smith, M. B., 1.3, 13.4  
 Krogh, A., 1.3  
 Krogmann, D. W., 5.1  
 Kroon, J., 1.3, 19.3, 22.4, 25.1  
 Krueger, J. K., 3.1, 19.3  
 Krueger, S., 6.2  
 Krüger, E., 6.2  
 Krüger, P., 20.1  
 Krukowski, A. E., 14.2, 15.1, 18.2, 25.2  
 Krumbholz, S., 8.1  
 Kryger, G., 19.3  
 Krylova, I., 19.4  
 Krzywdza, S., 18.4, 21.2  
 Kubalek, E. W., 19.6  
 Kubota, H., 1.3  
 Kucera, R. B., 3.1  
 Kuchnir, L., 20.2, 21.2  
 Kuchomov, A., 19.6  
 Kuczera, K., 20.2, 21.2  
 Kudryavtsev, A. B., 5.1  
 Kuge, M., 4.3  
 Kugimiya, W., 1.3  
 Kühlbrandt, W., 4.2, 19.2, 19.6  
 Kühn, K., 12.2  
 Kuhn, L. A., 22.1, 23.4  
 Kuhn, P., 1.3, 21.1  
 Kuhn, R. J., 1.3, 11.5, 19.6  
 Kuik, A. van, 21.1  
 Kukla, D., 13.1  
 Kulke, M. H., 3.1  
 Kumakhov, M. A., 6.1  
 Kumar, N. M., 19.2, 19.6  
 Kundrot, C. E., 22.2  
 Kuntz, I. D., 1.3, 5.2, 22.4  
 Kunz, C., 1.3  
 Kuo, A. L., 4.2, 23.2  
 Kuo, C. F., 24.4  
 Kuo, L. C., 1.3  
 Kuprin, S., 19.3, 19.4  
 Kurihara, H., 1.3  
 Kurihara, K., 4.1  
 Kuriyan, J., 1.3, 15.1, 15.2, 18.1, 18.2, 19.5, 19.6, 20.1, 20.2, 21.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Kurumbail, R. G., 1.3, 4.2  
 Kusaba, T., 19.5  
 Kuszewski, J., 17.1, 18.2, 18.4, 25.1, 25.2  
 Kuwajima, K., 19.3  
 Kuyper, L. F., 1.3  
 Kuzin, A. P., 1.3, 21.1  
 Kuznetsov, Y. G., 4.1  
 Kvick, Å., 8.1  
 Kwon, J.-B., 3.1  
 Kwong, A. D., 1.3  
 Kwong, P. D., 1.3, 3.1, 4.3, 13.3, 24.1  
 Kycia, J. H., 4.3  
 Kyogoku, Y., 24.5  
 Kyriakidis, C. E., 16.1  
 La Fortelle, E. de, 1.3, 8.1, 14.2, 16.1, 25.1  
 Laarhoven, P. J. M., 18.2  
 Laba, D., 1.3  
 Labahn, J., 12.1, 23.2  
 Labanaskas, M., 4.1  
 LaBean, T. H., 25.2  
 Laber, B., 1.3  
 Labouesse, P., 19.6  
 Labouré, S., 8.2  
 Labrie, F., 1.3  
 Lacapere, J.-J., 19.6  
 Lackner, H., 16.1  
 Lacks, S. A., 1.3  
 Lacy, D. B., 1.3  
 Ladbury, J. E., 23.4  
 Ladenstein, R., 1.3, 12.2  
 Ladipo, F. T., 22.4  
 Ladjadj, M., 19.6  
 Ladner, J. E., 1.2, 4.1, 12.1, 24.4  
 Lafer, E. M., 4.1  
 Lafont, S., 4.1, 19.3, 20.2  
 Lagacé, L., 1.3, 13.4  
 Lah, M. S., 1.3  
 Lai, E., 23.4  
 Lai, Z., 1.3  
 Lairson, B. M., 8.1  
 Lam, P. Y. S., 23.4  
 Lamb, W., 8.1  
 Lambeir, A. M., 1.3  
 Lambert, M. H., 1.3  
 Lamed, R., 23.1  
 Lamm, G., 22.3  
 Lamont, S., 19.6  
 Lamy, J. N., 19.6  
 Lamyi, J. K., 4.2  
 Lamzin, V. S., 8.1, 15.1, 16.1, 18.1, 18.3, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 21.2, 25.1, 25.2  
 Lan, J. M. van der, 10.1  
 Lancaster, C. R. D., 4.2  
 Land, T. A., 4.1  
 Landau, E. M., 4.2, 8.1, 19.6  
 Landau, L. D., 13.2  
 Landry, D., 3.1  
 Langan, P., 19.5  
 Lange, C., 4.2  
 Lange, G., 19.3  
 Langen, H., 4.3  
 Langer, J. A., 19.4  
 Langer, R., 19.6  
 Langermann, S., 1.3  
 Langhorst, U., 23.4  
 Langmore, J., 19.6  
 Langowski, L., 4.1  
 Langridge, R., 17.2, 18.5, 19.5, 23.3, 25.1  
 Langs, D. A., 15.1, 16.1, 25.2  
 Langsetmo, K., 22.3  
 Lantwin, C. B., 1.3  
 Lanyi, J. K., 19.6, 25.2  
 Lanza, T. J., 1.3  
 Larder, B. A., 1.3  
 Larsen, F. K., 11.2  
 Larson, A. C., 6.2  
 Laskowski, R. A., 18.1, 18.3, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 21.2, 21.3, 22.4, 24.5, 25.1, 25.2  
 Lata, R. K., 19.6  
 Latton, E. E., 1.3, 5.2, 13.1, 13.2, 14.2, 15.1, 19.3, 25.2  
 Lau, F. T. K., 20.2, 21.2  
 Lau, H. S. M., 8.1  
 Lauher, J. W., 17.2  
 Lautenschlager, P., 4.1  
 Lautwein, A., 1.3  
 Lauwereys, M., 4.3  
 LaVallie, E. R., 3.1  
 Laver, W. G., 1.3, 13.4  
 Lavery, R., 23.3, 24.2  
 Lavington, S., 26.1  
 Lavrik, O., 23.2  
 Lawrence, C. E., 4.3  
 Lawrence, M. C., 13.1  
 Lawson, C. L., 1.3, 23.2, 23.4  
 Lawson, D. M., 4.3, 21.3  
 Lawton, J. A., 19.6  
 Lazaridis, T., 23.4  
 Le, H. V., 1.3  
 Le Motte, P., 21.1  
 Leach, A. R., 22.4  
 Leahy, D. J., 4.3, 12.1  
 Leavens, W., 1.3  
 Lebech, B., 6.2  
 Lebedev, A., 1.3, 18.1, 18.4, 18.5, 25.1  
 Leberman, R., 4.1, 8.1, 19.4, 19.5  
 Lebioda, L., 16.1  
 Lebron, J. A., 1.3  
 Lecomte, C., 18.4  
 Lecroyse, A., 1.3  
 Ledvina, P. S., 23.2  
 Lee, A. T., 1.3, 4.2  
 Lee, A. Y., 1.3  
 Lee, B., 17.2, 22.1, 24.5, 25.1  
 Lee, C. H., 1.3  
 Lee, E. J., 19.5  
 Lee, F. S., 22.3  
 Lee, H., 20.2  
 Lee, H. W., 3.1  
 Lee, J. K., 4.2  
 Lee, J. O., 1.3  
 Lee, J. W., 4.2  
 Lee, K. H., 1.3  
 Lee, K. Y., 5.2  
 Lee, L., 22.2, 22.4  
 Lee, S., 11.5  
 Lee, W., 1.3  
 Lee, W.-M., 19.6  
 Leeuw, S. W. de, 20.2  
 Lefaucheux, F., 4.1  
 Lefevre, J. F., 19.3  
 LeGall, J., 16.1  
 Legg, M. J., 23.2  
 Legon, A. C., 22.2  
 Legrand, A., 8.2  
 Legrand, L., 4.1  
 LeGrice, S. F. J., 19.6  
 Leherte, L., 22.4  
 Lehmann, M. S., 6.2, 8.1, 11.2, 19.1, 19.4  
 Lehmann, W. D., 4.2, 19.6  
 Lehn, J.-M., 4.1, 22.4  
 Leiberman, P. M., 23.3  
 Leicester, S. E., 22.1  
 Leigh, J. B., 19.5  
 Leippe, D., 19.6  
 Leiserowitz, L., 22.4  
 Lenhoff, A., 22.3  
 Lenhoff, A. M., 4.1  
 Lenk, H. P., 26.1  
 Lentfer, A., 8.2  
 Lenz, P. J. Jr., 1.2  
 Leonard, G. A., 8.1  
 Leonard, S. A., 1.3  
 Leopold, H., 5.2  
 Lepault, J., 19.2, 19.3, 19.6  
 Leppla, S. H., 1.3  
 Lesk, A. M., 1.3, 21.1, 22.1, 23.1  
 Leslie, A. G., 1.3  
 Leslie, A. G. W., 8.1, 11.1, 11.2, 11.4, 11.5, 13.1, 13.4, 14.2, 15.1, 19.5, 19.6, 23.3, 25.1, 25.2  
 Lessinger, L., 16.1, 25.1  
 Lesslauer, W., 1.3  
 LeTrong, I., 1.3  
 Leu, C. T., 1.3  
 Levene, S. D., 23.3  
 Levi, S., 4.3  
 Levin, I., 8.1  
 Levine, M. M., 1.3  
 Levinthal, C., 17.2  
 Levitt, M., 20.1, 21.1, 22.1, 22.2, 22.4, 23.1, 23.3, 23.4, 25.2  
 Levorse, D. A., 1.3  
 Levy, D., 19.6  
 Levy, H. A., 18.1, 19.6  
 Levy, M. A., 1.3  
 Leahy, R. M., 18.2, 20.2  
 Lewandowski, F. A., 4.1  
 Lewi, P. J., 1.3  
 Lewicki, J. A., 1.3  
 Lewis, C. T., 1.3  
 Lewis, E. E., 6.2  
 Lewis, M., 12.2, 14.2, 22.1, 22.4, 23.3, 25.2  
 Lewis, R., 8.1  
 Lewit-Bentley, A., 4.2  
 L'Hermite, G., 1.3  
 L'hoir, C., 1.3  
 Li, C., 16.1  
 Li, C. M., 1.3  
 Li, H., 1.3  
 Li, J., 4.3  
 Li, J. Y., 12.1  
 Li, M., 5.1, 23.1  
 Li, M. L., 1.3  
 Li, N., 16.1  
 Li, R., 1.3  
 Li, Y., 1.3, 19.6  
 Li, Z., 4.2  
 Li de la Sierra, I., 1.3  
 Liang, H., 1.3  
 Liang, J., 22.1  
 Liberman, D., 14.2  
 Libert, M., 21.1  
 Libeu, C. P., 4.2  
 Libson, A. M., 1.3  
 Liddington, R., 1.3, 8.1  
 Liepinsh, E., 19.7, 23.4  
 Liesum, A., 4.1  
 Lietzke, R., 19.4  
 Lifschitz, A., 13.3, 25.2  
 Lifschitz, E. M., 13.2  
 Lifson, S., 22.2  
 Liljas, A., 1.3, 8.1, 23.1  
 Liljás, L., 13.4, 17.1, 23.2  
 Liljefors, T., 22.4  
 Lillie, R. A., 6.2  
 Lim, J. S., 15.2  
 Lim, K., 4.1  
 Lim, V. I., 22.1  
 Lim, W. A., 22.1  
 Lin, D., 24.1  
 Lin, J. H., 1.3  
 Lin, S. W., 1.3  
 Lin, T. Y., 1.3  
 Lin, Z., 13.4  
 Lindahl, T., 1.3, 23.2  
 Lindau, I., 8.1  
 Lindblom, G., 4.2  
 Linderström-Lang, K. U., 1.2  
 Lindley, P. F., 1.3, 5.2, 8.1, 13.3  
 Lindsey, J., 1.2  
 Lindskog, S., 1.3  
 Ling, H., 1.3  
 Link, T. A., 4.2  
 Linschoten, M., 1.3  
 Lionetti, C., 23.1  
 Lipari, G., 20.2  
 Lipka, J. J., 12.1  
 Lipman, D. J., 24.5  
 Lippard, S. J., 12.1  
 Lipscomb, W. N., 1.2, 1.3, 12.1, 26.1  
 Lipson, H., 1.2, 26.1  
 Listowsky, I., 1.3  
 Litt, A., 10.2  
 Little, C., 1.3  
 Littlechild, J. A., 1.3  
 Liu, A. K., 26.1  
 Liu, B. S., 23.2  
 Liu, H., 1.3, 19.6  
 Liu, J., 1.3, 13.4  
 Liu, K., 23.4  
 Liu, K. D., 1.3  
 Liu, S., 1.3  
 Liu, S.-P., 16.1  
 Liu, U., 10.2  
 Liu, W., 19.6  
 Liu, Y., 1.3, 4.3  
 Liu, Y.-S., 16.1  
 Livingstone, J. C., 4.3  
 Livnah, O., 1.3  
 Lloyd, L. F., 4.1  
 Lo Bello, M., 1.3  
 Lobanova, G. M., 4.1  
 Lobkovsky, E., 1.3  
 Locher, K. P., 4.2  
 Lockhart, A., 19.6  
 Locklin, S., 6.1  
 LoConte, L., 23.1  
 Loebermann, H., 1.3  
 Loetscher, H., 1.3  
 Logan, D., 22.1  
 Loll, P. J., 1.3, 4.2, 16.1  
 Lomas, D. A., 1.3  
 Lommers, J. P. M., 22.4, 24.3  
 Long, A., 12.1, 23.2  
 Long, A. M., 1.3  
 Long, J. V. P., 6.1, 9.1  
 Long, M. M., 4.1  
 Longacre, S., 1.3  
 Longhi, S., 18.3, 21.2  
 Longley, K., 1.3  
 Longoni, A., 7.1  
 Lonsdale, K., 1.2  
 Lonsdale-Yardley, K., 1.2  
 Looney, D. J., 1.3  
 Lopez, N., 25.1  
 Lopez-Otin, C., 1.3  
 Lorber, B., 4.1  
 Lorenson, W. E., 17.2  
 Lorenz, M., 19.5  
 Loris, R., 23.4  
 Lottspeich, F., 5.2  
 Lotz, W., 6.1  
 Lougheed, J. C., 23.4  
 Lounnas, V., 23.4  
 Love, R. A., 1.3  
 Love, W. E., 13.1  
 Lovejoy, B., 1.3  
 Lovell, C. R., 16.1  
 Lovell, M., 7.1  
 Lovell, S. C., 25.2  
 Lovgren, S., 1.3  
 Low, B. W., 5.2, 10.2  
 Lowde, R. D., 6.2  
 Lowe, D. M., 22.2  
 Lowe, G., 26.1  
 Lowe, J., 1.3  
 Löwe, J., 12.2  
 Lowenaupt, K., 23.3  
 Lowrance, J. L., 7.2, 8.1  
 Lu, A., 3.1  
 Lu, G., 25.1  
 Lu, H.-H., 22.1  
 Lu, P., 23.3  
 Lu, X., 1.3, 13.4  
 Lubini, P., 16.1  
 Lubkowski, J., 21.1  
 Lucas, J., 22.4  
 Luchimat, C., 16.1, 19.7  
 Luckow, V. A., 3.1  
 Ludemann, S., 20.2  
 Ludewigt, B., 7.1  
 Ludwig, B., 4.2  
 Ludwig, M. L., 1.2, 1.3  
 Luecke, H., 4.2, 19.6, 22.3, 23.2, 25.2  
 Luft, B. J., 1.3  
 Luft, J. R., 4.1  
 Luger, K., 8.1  
 Luginbühl, P., 19.7  
 Luisi, B., 14.2  
 Luisi, B. F., 23.2, 23.4  
 Lukatela, G., 1.3  
 Luker, K. E., 1.3  
 Lundell, D. J., 1.3  
 Lunin, V. Yu., 15.1, 15.2  
 Lunn, C. A., 1.3  
 Luo, C., 19.6  
 Luo, J., 23.1  
 Luo, M., 1.2, 1.3, 8.1, 11.5, 12.2, 13.4  
 Luong, C., 4.2  
 Luque, F. J., 23.4  
 Luscombe, N. M., 25.1  
 Lustbader, J. W., 12.1, 14.2  
 Luther, M. A., 1.3  
 Luther, P. K., 19.6

## AUTHOR INDEX

- Lüthy, R., 21.1, 21.2, 21.3, 25.2  
 Lutter, R., 8.1, 14.2  
 Luty, B., 22.3  
 Lutz, G., 7.1  
 Luzzago, A., 4.3  
 Luzzati, V., 15.2, 18.2, 18.5, 19.4,  
     21.1  
 Lynch, R. E., 13.1, 13.4, 15.1,  
     19.6, 25.2  
 Lynden-Bell, R. M., 22.1  
  
 Ma, D., 1.3  
 Ma, N. T., 3.1  
 Maaiza, M., 6.2  
 McAlister, J. P., 17.2  
 MacArthur, M. W., 18.1, 18.3,  
     21.1, 21.2, 21.3, 22.4, 24.5,  
     25.2  
 McAuley-Hecht, K., 1.3  
 McCaffrey, P. G., 1.3  
 MacCallum, P. H., 22.4  
 McCammon, J. A., 19.6, 20.2,  
     22.3  
 McCance, S. G., 1.3  
 McCarroll, L., 3.1  
 McClellan, A. L., 22.4  
 McClelland, A., 22.1  
 McClure, D. B., 1.3  
 MacCoss, M., 1.3  
 McCourt, M. P., 16.1  
 McCoy, J. M., 3.1  
 McCrea, P. D., 19.4  
 McCutcheon, J. P., 1.3  
 McDermott, G., 4.2, 8.1  
 MacDonald, C. A., 6.1  
 McDonald, I. K., 21.1, 22.2, 25.1  
 McDonald, J. J., 4.2  
 McDonnell, J., 1.3  
 McDowall, A. W., 19.2, 19.6  
 MacDowell, A. A., 6.1  
 McDowell, R. S., 19.1, 23.4  
 McElroy, A. B., 1.3  
 McElroy, H. E., 1.3, 4.3  
 McEwen, B. F., 19.6  
 Macfarlane, E. L. A., 4.3  
 McGeehan, G., 1.3  
 MacGillavry, C. H., 19.5  
 McGlone, M. L., 3.1  
 McGrath, M. E., 1.3  
 McGrath, W. J., 1.3  
 McGuiness, L., 1.3  
 McGuire, R. F., 23.4  
 Machin, P. A., 8.1, 8.2, 13.2, 26.1  
 Macia, F., 1.3  
 McIntosh, J. R., 17.2  
 McIntyre, K., 1.3  
 McKay, D. B., 1.3, 19.3, 22.2  
 MacKay, M., 1.2  
 McKeever, B. M., 1.3  
 McKenna, R., 11.5, 13.1, 13.4,  
     15.1, 19.6, 25.2  
 MacKenzie, D. A., 26.1  
 McKenney, H. A., 23.4  
 MacKerell, A. D., 20.2, 21.2, 25.1  
 McKerrow, J. H., 1.3  
 McKinlay, M. A., 1.3, 22.1  
 McKinney, B. R., 11.5  
 MacKinnon, R., 4.2, 23.2  
 McKinstry, W. J., 1.3  
 McLachlan, A. D., 17.1, 22.1,  
     22.4  
 McLachlan, D. Jr., 1.2  
 McLaughlin, P. J., 1.3, 8.1  
 McLean, J., 1.3  
 McMahon, B., 21.2  
 McMorrow, D. F., 14.2  
 McNab, C. G. A., 19.5  
 Macnab, S. J., 19.6  
 McNeil, P., 21.1  
 McPherson, A., 1.2, 4.1, 5.1, 18.5,  
     24.4  
 McPherson, M. J., 3.1  
 McPhillips, T. M., 4.2  
 McQueney, M. S., 1.3  
 Macrae, C. F., 22.4, 24.3  
 MacRae, T. P., 19.5  
 McRee, D. E., 1.3, 5.1, 12.2, 18.1,  
     19.3, 21.1, 24.4, 25.1, 25.2  
 McSweeney, S., 6.1, 7.2, 8.1, 8.2,  
     9.1, 19.3  
 McTigue, M. A., 1.3  
 Madan, B., 22.1  
 Madden, D. R., 24.1  
 Madden, M., 7.1  
 Madaj, T., 23.1, 24.5  
 Mader, A. W., 8.1  
 Madison, V. S., 1.3  
 Madison, N. B. J., 4.1  
 Madura, J., 20.2, 22.3  
 Maeder, D. L., 4.1  
 Maekawa, T., 3.1  
 Maes, D., 23.4  
 Magari, S. R., 1.3  
 Magdoff, B. S., 12.2, 14.2, 26.1  
 Magerl, A., 6.2  
 Magnus, K. A., 1.3  
 Mahadevan, D., 13.3  
 Maijer, P., 1.3  
 Maier-Leibnitz, H., 6.2  
 Maignan, S., 4.1  
 Maigret, B., 21.1  
 Main, P., 1.2, 8.1, 13.2, 13.4,  
     14.2, 15.1, 15.2, 16.1, 18.4,  
     25.1, 25.2  
 Mainfrain, V., 1.3, 21.1  
 Maiorov, V., 21.1  
 Mair, G. A., 1.2, 9.1, 22.1, 23.2,  
     26.1  
 Maiuzza, R. A., 23.4  
 Majkrzak, C. F., 6.2  
 Makino, Y., 1.3  
 Makowski, I., 8.1, 10.1, 10.2, 12.1  
 Makowski, L., 19.5  
 Makrides, S. C., 3.1  
 Malashkevich, V. N., 1.3  
 Malby, R., 8.1, 19.6  
 Malchiudi, E. L., 1.3  
 Malcolm, B. A., 1.3  
 Maldonado, E., 1.3  
 Maldonado, F., 1.3  
 Malessa, R., 19.3  
 Malfois, M., 4.1, 19.3  
 Malhotra, A., 19.6  
 Malik, P., 1.3  
 Malin, R., 23.4  
 Malinchik, S. B., 19.5  
 Malinski, J. A., 4.3  
 Malkin, A. J., 4.1  
 Mallorga, P., 1.3  
 Maluszynska, H., 22.4  
 Mammen, M., 22.4  
 Mancia, F., 10.2  
 Mancini, E. J., 19.6  
 Mande, S. C., 1.3  
 Mandelkow, E., 1.2, 1.3, 19.3  
 Mandelkow, E. M., 19.3  
 Mandelkow, H., 1.3  
 Mandl, C., 1.3  
 Mangel, W. F., 1.3, 23.4  
 Mangeot, J.-P., 4.1  
 Maniatis, T., 3.1  
 Mankovich, J. A., 1.3  
 Mann, K., 1.3  
 Mannervik, B., 1.3, 21.1  
 Mannherz, H. G., 1.3, 17.2  
 Manning, N. O., 22.4, 24.1, 24.3  
 Manohar, A. V., 4.3  
 Marchal, S., 1.3  
 Marchesini, A., 12.2  
 Marcante, C., 8.1  
 Marco, S. di, 16.1  
 Marcotrigiano, J., 23.2  
 Marcy, A. I., 1.3  
 Mardian, J. K., 19.4  
 Marel, G. A. van der, 1.3  
 Margle, S. M., 19.6  
 Margoliash, E., 1.2  
 Margosiak, S. A., 1.3  
 Marinescu, D. C., 13.4, 19.6  
 Marini, J. C., 23.3  
 Marital, J. A., 1.3  
 Mariuzza, R. A., 1.3  
 Mark, A. E., 20.1, 20.2, 22.3  
 Mark, B. L., 19.3  
 Markham, G. D., 1.3  
 Markland, W., 1.3  
 Markley, J. L., 24.1, 24.5  
 Marks, C., 1.3  
 Marmer, B. L., 1.3  
 Marmorstein, R. Q., 23.2, 23.4  
 Marquart, M., 18.3  
 Marsh, R. E., 11.4, 18.5, 21.1,  
     26.1  
 Marshall, C. J., 1.3  
 Marshall, S. A., 1.3  
 Marshall, V. P., 1.3  
 Marston, F. A., 3.1  
 Martial, J. A., 1.3, 21.1  
 Martijn van der Plas, R., 1.3  
 Martin, A., 1.3  
 Martin, A. C., 23.1  
 Martin, D., 4.1  
 Martin, J. L., 1.3  
 Martin, K. O., 18.1  
 Martin, P. D., 23.3, 24.4  
 Martin-Blanco, E., 23.2  
 Martinez, A., 1.3  
 Martinez, C., 4.3  
 Martinez, D., 24.5  
 Martinez-Hackert, E., 4.3  
 Maruyama, X. K., 6.1  
 Marvin, D. A., 18.5, 19.5,  
     23.3  
 Mascarenhas, Y., 12.1  
 Maskos, K., 1.3  
 Mason, S. A., 19.1  
 Mason, T., 1.3  
 Massariol, M.-J., 1.3, 13.4  
 Massey, V., 1.3  
 Mast, K. D. van der, 19.6  
 Mastronarde, D. N., 17.2  
 Masulli, M., 1.3  
 Materlik, G., 8.1  
 Mateu, L., 19.4  
 Mateu, M. G., 19.6  
 Mather, T., 1.3  
 Mathewman, J. C., 8.2  
 Mathews, F. S., 1.3, 26.1  
 Mathews, I. I., 1.3, 16.1  
 Mathias, J. P., 22.4  
 Mathias, P., 19.6  
 Mathiesen, R. H., 16.1  
 Mathieu, M., 1.3, 19.3  
 Matias, P. M., 1.3  
 Matsukage, A., 4.3  
 Matsumoto, M., 19.6  
 Matsumoto, O., 24.4  
 Matsumoto, T., 11.4  
 Matsumura, M., 1.3  
 Matsuo, T., 1.3  
 Matsushima, K., 1.3  
 Matsushima, M., 4.2, 18.3, 19.2,  
     19.6  
 Matsushita, T., 7.1, 8.1  
 Matsuura, Y., 5.1  
 Matte, A., 17.1  
 Matte, J. P., 6.1  
 Mattes, R., 3.1  
 Mattevi, A., 19.6  
 Matthew, J. B., 22.3  
 Matthews, B. W., 1.2, 4.1, 4.3,  
     5.1, 5.2, 9.1, 12.1, 13.1, 13.4,  
     14.1, 14.2, 15.1, 16.1, 17.1,  
     18.1, 18.4, 19.6, 21.1, 22.1,  
     22.2, 23.4, 25.1, 25.2  
 Matthews, D. A., 1.3, 7.1  
 Matthysse, G., 4.3  
 Mattox, C., 20.2, 21.2, 23.4  
 Matzinger, P. K., 8.1  
 Mauguin, C., 1.2  
 Maurizi, M. R., 19.6  
 Maveyraud, L., 1.3  
 Max, N., 17.2  
 May, J. L., 1.3  
 May, R., 19.4  
 Mayans, O., 8.1  
 Mayer, E., 19.6  
 Mayhew, M., 1.3  
 Mayo, S. L., 1.3  
 Mayr, I., 1.3, 12.2  
 Mazza, C., 1.3  
 Mazzarella, L., 13.4  
 Mazzoni, M. R., 4.3  
 Meade, C. J., 4.1  
 Meadow, W. E., 23.2  
 Meadows, R. P., 1.3  
 Means, A. R., 23.2  
 Medarde, M., 6.2  
 Medrano, F., 1.3  
 Medveczky, N., 23.2
- Meek, J. L., 23.4  
 Meerwinck, W., 19.4  
 Meerwink, W., 19.4  
 Mehra, F., 1.3  
 Meier, W., 1.3  
 Meiering, E. M., 23.4  
 Meining, W., 12.2  
 Meissner, W., 7.1  
 Melo, F., 21.1, 21.2  
 Mendelson, R. A., 19.4  
 Meng, E. C., 22.4  
 Meng, W., 1.3  
 Menk, R. H., 7.1  
 Menon, S., 1.3  
 Mercola, D., 1.3  
 Merkel, G., 4.3  
 Merrington, C. L., 3.1  
 Merritt, E. A., 1.3, 8.1, 14.2, 21.1,  
     22.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Mersha, F. B., 3.1  
 Mertens, P. P. C., 8.1, 19.6  
 Merz, K. M. Jr., 25.1  
 Mesecar, A. D., 8.2  
 Messerschmidt, A., 11.4, 12.2  
 Mesyanzhinov, V. V., 11.1  
 Mészáros, E., 10.1  
 Metcalf, P., 1.3, 7.1, 11.4  
 Metoz, F., 19.6  
 Metropolis, N., 18.2  
 Mewes, H. W., 21.1  
 Meyer, E., 1.3, 23.4  
 Meyer, E. F., 1.3, 12.1, 14.2, 17.1,  
     18.4, 20.1, 21.1, 21.2, 22.4,  
     24.2, 24.3, 24.5, 25.2  
 Meyer, J., 18.4  
 Meyer, J. E., 1.3  
 Meyer, J. E. W., 4.2  
 Meyer, K. H., 19.5  
 Meyer, T. E., 21.1  
 Mian, I. S., 17.2  
 Michejda, C. J., 1.3, 13.4  
 Michel, H., 1.2, 4.2  
 Michels, P. A., 1.3  
 Michie, A. D., 23.1, 24.5  
 Michnick, S., 20.2, 21.2  
 Middleton, S. A., 1.3  
 Midgley, H. G., 5.2  
 Midura, R. J., 4.2  
 Mietzner, T., 22.4  
 Mietzner, T. A., 1.3  
 Mighell, A. D., 5.1  
 Mihelich, E. D., 1.3  
 Mikami, B., 1.3  
 Mikami, T., 5.1  
 Mikhairov, A. M., 24.4  
 Mikí, K., 1.2, 1.3, 4.2  
 Mikol, V., 1.3, 4.1  
 Mikula, P., 6.2  
 Milburn, M. V., 1.3, 23.4  
 Milch, J. R., 6.1, 7.1  
 Mildner, D. F. R., 6.2  
 Millane, R. P., 19.5  
 Millar, J. R., 1.3  
 Millaud, D., 6.1  
 Millaud, J., 7.1, 8.1  
 Milledge, H. J., 13.1  
 Millen, D. J., 22.2  
 Miller, A., 4.2, 8.1, 19.5  
 Miller, J., 22.4  
 Miller, J. H., 12.1  
 Miller, J. K., 1.3  
 Miller, L. K., 3.1  
 Miller, M., 1.3  
 Miller, M. D., 1.3, 24.4  
 Miller, R., 8.1, 14.2, 15.1, 16.1,  
     25.1, 25.2  
 Miller, S. T., 19.3  
 Miller, T., 4.1  
 Miller, W. F., 6.2  
 Milligan, R. A., 19.6  
 Milne, G. W. A., 22.4  
 Milner-White, E. J., 17.2, 21.2,  
     22.4, 24.1, 24.2  
 Mimori, Y., 19.5  
 Mimori-Kiyosue, Y., 19.5  
 Minezaki, Y., 4.1, 6.2, 19.1  
 Minke, W. E., 1.3  
 Minor, I., 13.4, 22.1  
 Minor, P. D., 1.3
- Minor, W., 10.2, 11.1, 11.2, 11.3,  
     11.4, 11.5, 16.1, 25.1  
 Mintier, G. A., 1.3  
 Mirov, S. B., 5.1  
 Mirza, U. A., 1.3  
 Misch, L., 19.5  
 Misra, V., 22.3  
 Missou, G., 8.1  
 Mistry, A., 1.3  
 Mitchell, E. M., 22.4, 23.1, 24.3  
 Mitchell, E. P., 7.2, 9.1, 10.1, 10.2  
 Mitchell, E. W. J., 6.2  
 Mitchell, G. F., 22.4, 24.3  
 Mitchell, J. B. O., 22.2  
 Mitchell, M. A., 1.3  
 Mitra, A., 19.5  
 Mitra, A. K., 19.6, 21.1  
 Mitra, B., 1.3  
 Mitra, J., 22.4  
 Mitraki, A., 3.1  
 Mitschler, A., 4.2, 10.2  
 Mitsui, Y., 1.3  
 Mitsuoka, K., 4.2, 19.2, 19.6  
 Mittl, P. R. E., 4.3, 16.1  
 Miura, K., 1.3  
 Miyahara, J., 6.2, 7.1, 8.1, 9.1  
 Miyashiro, J. M., 4.2  
 Miyashita, S., 4.1  
 Miyatake, H., 1.3  
 Miyazawa, A., 4.2, 19.2, 19.6  
 Mizuguchi, K., 23.1  
 Mizuno, H., 1.3  
 Mizusaki, T., 19.6  
 Mizushima, T., 4.2  
 Mizuchi, K., 23.3  
 Mo, F., 16.1, 26.1  
 Mochalkin, I., 1.3  
 Mochiki, K., 6.2  
 Mochizuki, S., 1.3  
 Moens, L., 22.1  
 Moereels, H., 1.3, 13.4  
 Moews, P. C., 1.3, 17.1, 18.5,  
     21.1, 25.2  
 Moezzi, B., 25.2  
 Moffat, K., 1.3, 8.1, 8.2, 10.2,  
     19.3  
 Moffatt, B. A., 3.1  
 Mohan, V., 22.3  
 Mohsen, A. W., 1.3, 3.1  
 Moks, T., 3.1, 4.3  
 Moliterni, A. G. G., 25.1  
 Mollering, H., 12.2  
 Momany, C. A., 11.5  
 Momany, F. A., 23.4  
 Monaco, L. A., 4.1  
 Mondragon, A., 1.3  
 Monteil, H., 1.3  
 Montel, M., 6.1  
 Montemartini-Kalisz, M., 1.3  
 Montfort, R. L. M., 8.1  
 Montgomery, J. A., 8.1  
 Moodie, S., 21.1  
 Moody, M. F., 19.3  
 Moody, P. C., 1.3  
 Mooers, B. H. M., 23.3  
 Mook, H. A., 6.2  
 Moomaw, E. W., 1.3  
 Mooney, P. E., 19.6  
 Moore, D., 1.3  
 Moore, D. D., 3.1  
 Moore, K. M., 4.1  
 Moore, K. W., 1.3  
 Moore, N. J., 16.1  
 Moore, P. B., 1.3, 8.1, 19.3, 19.4,  
     19.6  
 Moore, P. R., 8.1  
 Moore, V. L., 1.3  
 Morag, E., 23.1  
 Morán, F., 19.3  
 Moras, D., 1.2, 4.1, 4.2, 8.1, 10.2,  
     13.4  
 Moreno, A., 1.3, 4.1  
 Moreno, P. O., 10.1, 10.2  
 Morera, S., 1.3  
 Morgan, D. G., 19.6  
 Morgan, D. O., 1.3  
 Morgan, R. J., 22.3  
 Morgenstern, K. A., 1.3  
 Morgunova, E. Yu., 24.4  
 Morihiara, K., 1.3

## AUTHOR INDEX

- Morikawa, K., 19.6, 24.4  
 Morikawa, Y., 3.1  
 Morin, M. J., 1.3  
 Morioka, H., 23.2  
 Morishita, J., 7.1  
 Morita, Y., 1.3  
 Moriyama, H., 5.1  
 Morizono, H., 1.3  
 Morlang, S., 8.1  
 Moroder, L., 12.1, 12.2  
 Morris, A. L., 21.1, 21.2, 25.2  
 Morris, R. J., 18.4, 25.2  
 Mortensen, K., 6.2  
 Morton, A. G., 22.1  
 Morton, C. J., 23.4  
 Moser, J., 1.3  
 Moshkov, K., 1.3  
 Moss, D. S., 1.3, 8.1, 13.2, 13.3, 18.1, 18.3, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 21.2, 21.3, 22.4, 24.5, 25.2  
 Mosser, A. G., 1.2, 1.3, 8.1, 11.5, 13.4, 19.6, 22.1  
 Mosser, G., 19.6  
 Mosyak, L., 23.2  
 Motherwell, W. D. S., 17.2, 18.4, 21.1, 21.2, 22.4, 24.2, 25.2  
 Mott, J. E., 1.3  
 Mottonen, J., 1.3  
 Moulai, J., 8.1  
 Moule, S., 1.3  
 Moulinier, L., 4.2  
 Moulis, J.-M., 18.4  
 Moulton, J., 1.3, 21.1, 23.1  
 Moulton, S., 19.3  
 Mouray, L., 1.3, 19.3  
 Mourou, G., 6.1  
 Mouz, N., 1.3  
 Mowbray, S. L., 17.1, 21.1, 22.2  
 Moy, J.-P., 7.1, 7.2  
 Mroczkowski, B., 1.3  
 Muchmore, S. W., 1.3, 10.2, 13.4, 25.2  
 Mucke, E., 22.1  
 Muckelbauer, J. K., 13.4  
 Muenke, C., 4.2  
 Muir, A. K., 1.3  
 Muir, T., 19.6  
 Muirhead, H., 1.2, 13.4, 26.1  
 Mujeeb, A., 17.2  
 Mukherjee, A. K., 8.1, 16.1  
 Mulcahy, L. S., 1.3  
 Mulders, J., 1.3  
 Mulichak, A. M., 1.3  
 Mullaley, A., 22.4  
 Müller, A., 6.1  
 Müller, F., 1.3  
 Müller, M., 19.7  
 Müller, S., 12.1  
 Müller, Y. A., 1.3  
 Müller-Neuteboom, S., 19.6  
 Mullier, G. W., 22.4  
 Mulvey, G., 1.3  
 Mumenthaler, C., 19.7  
 Munch, J.-P., 4.1  
 Munro, I. H., 8.1  
 Munshi, S., 1.3, 13.4, 19.6  
 Munson, S. H., 4.1  
 Murakami, W. T., 19.3  
 Muraki, M., 21.2  
 Murata, K., 4.2, 19.2, 19.6  
 Murata, M., 8.1  
 Murby, M., 3.1  
 Murcko, M. A., 1.3  
 Murphy, G., 1.3  
 Murphy, K. C., 21.1  
 Murphy, L., 1.3  
 Murphy, M. E. P., 1.3, 25.1  
 Murray, C. J., 1.3  
 Murray, D. L., 1.3  
 Murray, E. J., 1.3  
 Murray, I. A., 1.3  
 Murray, J. B., 23.2  
 Murray, K., 19.6  
 Murray, M. G., 1.3  
 Murray-Rust, P., 22.4  
 Murshudov, G. N., 15.2, 18.1, 18.2, 18.3, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 21.2, 25.1, 25.2  
 Murthy, C. S., 22.3  
 Murthy, H. M., 1.3  
 Murthy, M. R., 1.3  
 Murthy, M. R. N., 13.4  
 Murty, B. N., 22.4  
 Murzin, A. G., 1.2, 23.1, 24.5  
 Musayev, F. N., 1.3  
 Muschol, M., 4.1  
 Mushtaq, Y., 1.3  
 Music, C. L., 19.6  
 Musil, D., 1.3  
 Mussig, J., 4.1, 12.1  
 Na, D. S., 3.1  
 Nachman, J., 20.2  
 Nadarajah, A., 5.1  
 Morton, A. G., 22.1  
 Morton, C. J., 23.4  
 Moser, J., 1.3  
 Moshkov, K., 1.3  
 Moss, D. S., 1.3, 8.1, 13.2, 13.3, 18.1, 18.3, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 21.2, 21.3, 22.4, 24.5, 25.2  
 Mosser, A. G., 1.2, 1.3, 8.1, 11.5, 13.4, 19.6, 22.1  
 Mosser, G., 19.6  
 Mosyak, L., 23.2  
 Motherwell, W. D. S., 17.2, 18.4, 21.1, 21.2, 22.4, 24.2, 25.2  
 Mott, J. E., 1.3  
 Mottonen, J., 1.3  
 Moulai, J., 8.1  
 Moule, S., 1.3  
 Moulinier, L., 4.2  
 Moulis, J.-M., 18.4  
 Moulton, J., 1.3, 21.1, 23.1  
 Moulton, S., 19.3  
 Mouray, L., 1.3, 19.3  
 Mourou, G., 6.1  
 Mouz, N., 1.3  
 Mowbray, S. L., 17.1, 21.1, 22.2  
 Moy, J.-P., 7.1, 7.2  
 Mroczkowski, B., 1.3  
 Muchmore, S. W., 1.3, 10.2, 13.4, 25.2  
 Mucke, E., 22.1  
 Muckelbauer, J. K., 13.4  
 Muenke, C., 4.2  
 Muir, A. K., 1.3  
 Muir, T., 19.6  
 Muirhead, H., 1.2, 13.4, 26.1  
 Mujeeb, A., 17.2  
 Mukherjee, A. K., 8.1, 16.1  
 Mulcahy, L. S., 1.3  
 Mulders, J., 1.3  
 Mulichak, A. M., 1.3  
 Mullaley, A., 22.4  
 Müller, A., 6.1  
 Müller, F., 1.3  
 Müller, M., 19.7  
 Müller, S., 12.1  
 Müller, Y. A., 1.3  
 Müller-Neuteboom, S., 19.6  
 Mullier, G. W., 22.4  
 Mulvey, G., 1.3  
 Mumenthaler, C., 19.7  
 Munch, J.-P., 4.1  
 Munro, I. H., 8.1  
 Munshi, S., 1.3, 13.4, 19.6  
 Munson, S. H., 4.1  
 Murakami, W. T., 19.3  
 Muraki, M., 21.2  
 Murata, K., 4.2, 19.2, 19.6  
 Murata, M., 8.1  
 Murby, M., 3.1  
 Murcko, M. A., 1.3  
 Murphy, G., 1.3  
 Murphy, K. C., 21.1  
 Murphy, L., 1.3  
 Murphy, M. E. P., 1.3, 25.1  
 Murray, C. J., 1.3  
 Murray, D. L., 1.3  
 Murray, E. J., 1.3  
 Murray, I. A., 1.3  
 Murray, J. B., 23.2  
 Murray, K., 19.6  
 Murray, M. G., 1.3  
 Murray-Rust, P., 22.4  
 Murshudov, G. N., 15.2, 18.1, 18.2, 18.3, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 21.2, 25.1, 25.2  
 Murthy, C. S., 22.3  
 Murthy, H. M., 1.3  
 Murthy, M. R., 1.3  
 Murthy, M. R. N., 13.4  
 Murty, B. N., 22.4  
 Murzin, A. G., 1.2, 23.1, 24.5  
 Musayev, F. N., 1.3  
 Muschol, M., 4.1  
 Mushtaq, Y., 1.3  
 Music, C. L., 19.6  
 Musil, D., 1.3  
 Mussig, J., 4.1, 12.1  
 Na, D. S., 3.1  
 Nachman, J., 20.2  
 Nadarajah, A., 5.1  
 Naday, I., 7.2, 8.1, 11.4  
 Nadeau, J. G., 23.3  
 Nagabushan, T. L., 1.3, 4.1, 4.3  
 Nagai, K., 4.1, 4.3, 10.2, 23.2  
 Nagakawa, A., 8.1  
 Nagar, B., 1.3, 16.1  
 Nagase, H., 1.3  
 Nagayama, K., 19.6  
 Nagel, D. J., 6.1  
 Nakada, T., 4.1  
 Nakagawa, A., 7.1  
 Nakamura, H., 22.3  
 Nakamura, K. T., 1.3  
 Nakashima, R., 4.2, 8.1  
 Nakatani, H., 19.3  
 Nakatani, Y., 1.3  
 Nakatsu, K., 13.1  
 Nam, H. J., 1.3  
 Namba, K., 19.5, 19.6  
 Nambudripad, R., 19.5  
 Nance, S., 1.3  
 Nandi, C. L., 22.2  
 Nammori, T., 1.3  
 Nanni, R. G., 1.3, 4.1  
 Nar, H., 12.2  
 Narayana, N., 1.3  
 Narayana, S. V. L., 1.3, 4.1, 21.1  
 Narula, S. K., 1.3  
 Nash, H. A., 23.3  
 Nash, R. A., 1.3  
 Natsumiwa, T., 6.1  
 Nauman, R., 4.1  
 Navaza, J., 5.1, 13.2, 13.3, 15.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Nave, C., 6.1, 10.2, 19.5  
 Navia, M. A., 1.3, 4.1  
 Nayal, M., 18.4, 21.1, 24.5  
 Naylor, C. E., 1.3  
 Ne, F., 19.1  
 Neal, B. L., 4.1  
 Negrel, A. D., 1.3  
 Neidhart, D. J., 1.3  
 Neidle, S., 21.2, 23.3, 24.2  
 Nelson, H. C. M., 23.3  
 Nemerow, G. R., 19.6  
 Nemethy, G., 22.1, 22.2, 23.1  
 Nemreson, Y., 1.3  
 Neshich, G., 24.5  
 Nething, U., 6.1  
 Nettesheim, D., 1.3  
 Neubauer, G., 1.3  
 Neubüser, A., 4.2  
 Neuefeind, T., 12.1, 12.2  
 Neugebauer, J. M., 4.2  
 Neuhaus, D., 21.1  
 Neumann, S., 1.3  
 Neutze, R., 8.1  
 Newcomb, J. R., 1.3  
 Newcomb, W. W., 19.6  
 Newhouse, Y., 24.4  
 Newman, J., 19.6  
 Newman, M., 24.4  
 Ng, J., 4.1  
 Ng, K., 8.2, 19.3  
 Ng, S. L., 1.3  
 Ngo, T., 20.2, 21.2  
 Murray, I. A., 1.3  
 Murray, J. B., 23.2  
 Murray, K., 19.6  
 Murray, M. G., 1.3  
 Murray-Rust, P., 22.4  
 Nichols, W. L., 17.2  
 Nicholson, D. W., 1.3  
 Nicholson, H., 4.3, 21.1  
 Nicholson, R. B., 19.2  
 Nicklaus, M. C., 22.4  
 Nicolas, A., 21.2  
 Nicolette, C., 5.1  
 Niedzwiecki, L., 1.3  
 Niefeld, K., 1.3  
 Nieh, Y. P., 4.1, 8.1  
 Nielsen, C., 7.1, 11.4  
 Nielsen, J., 1.3  
 Niemann, A. C., 4.1, 8.1  
 Nierhaus, K. H., 6.2, 19.4, 19.6  
 Nieves-Alicea, R., 1.3  
 Niggli, P., 1.2  
 Niimura, N., 6.2, 19.1  
 Niklaus-Reimer, A. S., 1.3  
 Nikolov, D. B., 23.3  
 Nilges, M., 17.1, 18.2, 18.4, 25.1, 25.2  
 Nilsson, B., 3.1, 4.3  
 Nilsson, L., 25.1  
 Nimura, N., 4.1  
 Nina, M., 23.4  
 Nishikawa, S., 23.2  
 Nishimura, S., 1.3, 23.4  
 Nishina, Y., 2.1  
 Nissen, P., 1.3, 8.1, 19.4, 19.6  
 Nixon, P. E., 13.3  
 No, D., 3.1  
 Noah, M., 19.6  
 Nobeli, I., 22.4  
 Noble, M. E. M., 10.2, 21.1  
 Noble, R. W., 3.1  
 Noda, M., 1.3  
 Noel, J. P., 4.3  
 Nogales, E., 19.2, 19.6  
 Noguchi, K., 19.5  
 Noguchi, S., 1.3  
 Noiles, R., 1.3  
 Nolasco, N., 19.6  
 Noller, H. F., 1.3  
 Nolte, M., 1.3  
 Nomoto, A., 1.3  
 Nonaka, T., 6.2, 19.1  
 Norbeck, D. W., 1.3  
 Nordman, C. E., 13.1, 13.2, 13.4  
 Noriega, F., 1.3  
 Norrby, P.-O., 22.4  
 Norris, G., 22.1  
 Norris, J., 4.2  
 North, A. C. T., 1.2, 9.1, 13.3, 14.1, 14.2, 22.1, 23.2, 26.1  
 Norton, D. A., 16.1  
 Norvell, J. C., 19.1  
 Nose, S., 20.2  
 Noteborn, M. H. M., 3.1  
 Notstrand, B., 1.3  
 Novella, M. L., 4.1  
 Novick, R. P., 1.3  
 Novotny, J., 22.3  
 Nowak, U. K., 1.3  
 Nowalk, A. J., 1.3  
 Nunn, R. S., 21.1  
 Nunzi, A., 25.2  
 Nurizzo, D., 1.3  
 Nuttall, R., 8.1  
 Nyborg, J., 19.4  
 Nyburg, S. C., 22.4  
 Nygren, D., 8.1  
 Nygren, H., 6.1  
 Oakley, A. J., 1.3  
 Oatley, S. J., 1.3  
 Obata, Y., 19.5  
 Oberoi, H., 22.3  
 Obmolova, G., 19.6  
 Odom, J. D., 16.1  
 O'Donnell, K., 1.3  
 O'Donnell, T. J., 17.2  
 Oed, A., 6.2  
 Oeffner, C., 1.3, 23.3, 24.4  
 Oesterhelt, D., 4.2, 19.6  
 Överstedt, L.-G., 19.6  
 O'Gara, M., 1.3  
 Ogata, C. M., 4.3, 14.2, 16.1  
 O'Hagan, A., 18.4  
 O'Halloran, T. V., 12.1  
 O'Handley, S. F., 24.4  
 O'Hara, B., 1.3  
 Ohgi, K., 1.3  
 Ohkawa, H., 23.1, 24.5  
 Ohlendorf, D. H., 1.3, 11.4  
 Ohlsson, A., 1.3  
 Ohman, L., 1.3  
 Ohmori, D., 12.1  
 Ohno, S., 19.5  
 Ohtani, M., 1.3  
 Ohtsuka, A., 7.1  
 Ohtsuka, E., 1.3, 24.4  
 Oikonomakis, N. G., 8.1  
 Oinonen, C., 1.3  
 Okada, K., 4.2  
 Okada, S., 16.1  
 Okamoto, S., 6.2  
 Okamura, M., 22.3  
 Okaya, Y., 8.1, 14.1, 14.2, 25.2  
 Oki, H., 5.1  
 Oksman, A., 1.3  
 Okuyama, K., 19.5  
 Olack, G., 19.3  
 Olafson, B. D., 22.1, 25.1  
 Olah, G. A., 19.3, 19.4  
 Olby, R., 1.2  
 Oldfield, T. J., 18.3, 21.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Oldham, J. W. H., 26.1  
 Olin, B., 1.3, 21.1  
 Olins, A. L., 19.6  
 Olins, D. E., 19.4, 19.6  
 Oliva, G., 1.3, 8.1  
 Oliveira, M. A., 22.1  
 Oliver, K., 1.3  
 Oliver, S. W., 1.3  
 Olmsted, M. C., 22.3  
 Olofsson, A., 19.6  
 Olsen, K. W., 1.2, 13.4  
 Olson, A. J., 1.2, 13.4, 17.2, 25.1  
 Olson, C., 19.6  
 Olson, N. H., 13.4, 19.6, 22.1  
 Olson, W. K., 21.2, 22.4, 23.3, 24.2, 24.4, 24.5  
 Olszewski, J. M., 1.3  
 Oltoph-Hazeckamp, R., 25.1  
 O'Mara, D., 7.2  
 Omichinski, J. G., 23.4  
 Ondetti, M. A., 1.3  
 Oosawa, K., 19.5  
 Oosterkamp, W. J., 6.1  
 Oppenheim, A., 1.3, 25.2  
 Oppenheim, A. V., 15.2  
 Oprea, T. I., 23.4  
 Oprian, D., 1.3  
 Oram, M., 1.3  
 Ord, K. J., 18.4  
 O'Reilly, D. R., 3.1  
 Orengo, C. A., 23.1, 24.5  
 Orgel, L. E., 23.2  
 Orlewicz, E., 1.3  
 Orlova, E., 19.6  
 O'Rourke, J., 22.1  
 Orpen, A. G., 21.1, 22.4, 24.3  
 Orts, W. J., 6.2  
 Osamura, K., 6.2  
 Ösapay, K., 18.2  
 Osborne, J., 1.3  
 Ose, V., 19.6  
 O'Shannessy, D., 1.3  
 Ostermeier, C., 4.2  
 Ostovic, D., 1.3  
 O'Sullivan, T. J., 1.3  
 Otalora, F., 4.1  
 Otting, G., 19.7, 23.4  
 Otto, M. J., 1.3, 23.4  
 Otwine, D. F., 1.3  
 Otwinowski, Z., 4.3, 11.1, 11.2, 11.3, 11.4, 11.5, 23.2, 23.4, 25.1, 25.2  
 Ourbridge, C., 4.3, 10.2, 23.2  
 Ouh-Young, M., 17.2  
 Overington, J. P., 23.1  
 Owen, C. H., 19.6  
 Owens, K. A., 1.3  
 Owens, S. M., 6.1  
 Ozaki, H., 1.3  
 Paalme, T., 19.4  
 Pabo, C. O., 23.2  
 Pace, H. C., 23.3  
 Pack, G. R., 22.3  
 Padlan, E. A., 1.3, 18.2  
 Padmanabhan, K., 1.3  
 Padmanabhan, K. P., 1.3  
 Padmanabhan, R., 1.3  
 Padmore, B., 6.1  
 Padmore, H., 6.1, 8.1  
 Padron, G., 1.3  
 Page, A. P., 1.3  
 Page, M. G., 1.3  
 Pahl, R., 6.1  
 Pahler, A., 8.1, 14.2  
 Pai, E. F., 1.3, 4.2, 4.3, 8.2, 17.2  
 Pak, J. Y., 1.3, 4.2  
 Palfrey, B. A., 1.3  
 Palmenberg, A. C., 22.1  
 Palmer, A. G. III, 19.7  
 Palmer, C. L., 1.3  
 Palmer, D. W., 6.2  
 Palmer, J. T., 1.3  
 Palmer, K. J., 26.1  
 Palmer, R., 23.4  
 Palmier, M. O., 1.3  
 Palnitkar, M., 4.2  
 Pangborn, W., 1.3, 16.1  
 Panu, N. S., 1.3, 15.2, 17.1, 18.1, 18.2, 18.3, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Pant, N., 1.3  
 Pantos, E., 8.1, 19.3  
 Papageorgiou, A. C., 1.3  
 Papanikolau, Y., 4.1  
 Papiz, M. Z., 4.2, 8.1, 8.2  
 Pararajasegaram, R., 1.3  
 Parast, C. V., 1.3  
 Pardanani, A., 23.4  
 Pardee, A. B., 23.2  
 Pardo, B., 6.2  
 Parekh, R. B., 23.2  
 Parello, J., 4.1  
 Pares, S., 1.3  
 Parfait, R., 19.4  
 Parge, H. E., 1.3  
 Pargellis, C. A., 1.3  
 Parisini, E., 16.1  
 Park, B. H., 23.4  
 Park, C. H., 1.3  
 Park, H.-S., 19.5  
 Park, I. S., 1.3  
 Park, J. T., 26.1  
 Parker, J. E., 1.3  
 Parker, M. W., 1.3  
 Parkhill, J., 1.3  
 Parkin, S., 10.1, 10.2, 20.2, 25.2  
 Parkinson, G., 18.2, 18.3, 21.1, 21.2, 23.3, 24.2  
 Parks, R. E. J., 1.3  
 Parratt, L. G., 8.1  
 Parrish, C. R., 19.6  
 Parrish, R. G., 1.2, 26.1  
 Parthasarathy, G., 22.1  
 Parthasarathy, R., 14.1, 22.4  
 Paschke, R., 1.3  
 Pascucci, V., 17.2  
 Pashley, D. W., 19.2  
 Paskind, M., 1.3  
 Pasquali-Ronchetti, I., 19.6  
 Passalacqua, E. F., 1.3  
 Passell, L., 6.2  
 Pastan, I., 23.1  
 Pastore, A., 19.3  
 Patel, H., 4.3  
 Patel, J. R., 6.1  
 Patel, S., 4.1, 24.4  
 Patkar, S. A., 21.3  
 Patskovska, L. N., 1.3  
 Patskovsky, Y. V., 1.3  
 Pattabiraman, N., 22.1  
 Pattanayak, R., 19.5  
 Patterson, A. L., 1.2, 2.1, 12.2  
 Patti, J. M., 1.3  
 Pattison, P., 1.3  
 Pattus, F., 19.4  
 Paul, D. A., 1.3  
 Pauling, L., 1.2, 19.5, 22.1, 22.2, 22.4  
 Paulus, H., 3.1  
 Paupit, R. A., 1.3, 4.2, 23.4  
 Pautsch, A., 4.2

## AUTHOR INDEX

- Pauwels, R., 1.3, 13.4  
 Pav, S., 1.3  
 Pavel, N., 7.1  
 Pavelčík, F., 16.1  
 Pavletich, N. P., 1.3, 23.2  
 Pavlov, M. Yu., 19.4  
 Pavlovsky, A., 1.3  
 Pawley, J. B., 19.2  
 Paxton, T. E., 4.1  
 Payton, M. A., 1.3  
 Peanasky, R. J., 1.3  
 Pearl, F. M. G., 23.1  
 Pearl, L., 1.3  
 Pearlman, D. A., 18.2  
 Pearse, B. M. F., 19.6  
 Pearson, W. R., 24.5  
 Peat, T. S., 4.3  
 Pebay-Peyroula, E., 4.2, 8.1, 19.6  
 Pédelacq, J.-D., 1.3, 19.3  
 Pedersen, J. S., 6.2, 19.4  
 Pedersen, L. C., 1.3  
 Pedersen, L. G., 20.2  
 Pederson, J., 1.3  
 Pedireddi, V. R., 22.4  
 Pednault, E., 23.3  
 Peek, J. A., 1.3  
 Peerdeman, A. F., 1.2  
 Pegg, A. E., 1.3, 16.1  
 Pegg, M. S., 1.3  
 Pei, X. Y., 1.3  
 Peisach, E., 23.4  
 Peitsch, M. C., 24.1  
 Pelletier, J. J., 3.1  
 Pelletier, L. A., 1.3  
 Peltier, S. T., 19.6  
 Pelton, J. G., 23.3  
 Peltonen, L., 1.3  
 Penczek, P., 8.1, 19.6  
 Peng, J. W., 19.7  
 Penington, C. J., 1.3  
 Penn, C. R., 1.3  
 Penning, T. D., 4.2  
 Pépin, H., 6.1  
 Pepinsky, R., 1.2, 8.1, 14.1, 14.2, 17.2, 25.2  
 Perahia, D., 22.3  
 Peram, J. W., 20.2  
 Perdok, W. G., 5.1  
 Peretz, M., 8.1  
 Perevozchikova, N. A., 19.6  
 Perez-Montfort, R., 1.3  
 Perham, R. N., 1.3, 4.3, 25.1  
 Perler, F. B., 3.1  
 Perlo, A., 19.3  
 Perman, B., 8.2  
 Pernock, J. B., 6.2  
 Pernot, L., 1.3  
 Perona, J. J., 23.2  
 Perrakis, A., 1.3, 15.1, 16.1, 25.2  
 Perram, J. W., 20.2  
 Perera, L., 20.2  
 Perteau, M., 1.3  
 Perutz, M. F., 1.2, 1.3, 4.3, 5.1, 5.2, 12.1, 12.2, 13.4, 14.1, 19.4, 22.2, 22.4, 25.2, 26.1  
 Pervushin, K., 19.7  
 Peschar, R., 16.1  
 Petef, M., 1.3  
 Petereson, P. A., 1.3  
 Peters, J., 19.7  
 Peters, K. P., 22.1  
 Peters, R., 4.1  
 Petersen, H. G., 20.2  
 Peterson, E. P., 1.3  
 Peterson, E. S., 23.4  
 Peterson, M. R., 4.1, 8.1  
 Peterson, P. A., 1.3, 4.3  
 Petillot, Y., 1.3  
 Petitjean, M., 22.1  
 Petipas, I., 19.3  
 Petosa, C., 1.3  
 Petra, P. H., 1.3  
 Petrascu, A.-M., 19.3  
 Petratos, K., 8.2, 23.3, 24.4  
 Petrella, E. D., 1.3  
 Petres, S., 1.3  
 Petruzzelli, R., 12.2  
 Petska, S., 1.3  
 Petsko, G., 5.1  
 Petsko, G. A., 1.3, 8.2, 10.1, 10.2, 12.1, 18.2, 20.2, 22.2, 23.4, 25.2  
 Pettitt, B. M., 20.2, 22.3, 23.4  
 Petzold, G. L., 1.3  
 Pevear, D. C., 22.1  
 Peyrusse, O., 6.1  
 Pfeifer, T. A., 3.1  
 Pfeiffer, F., 21.1  
 Pflegrath, J. W., 11.3, 11.4, 17.1, 23.2  
 Pfuegl, G., 1.3  
 Pfuetzner, R. A., 1.3, 4.2, 23.2  
 Phillips, C., 1.3  
 Phillips, D. C., 1.2, 9.1, 12.1, 17.2, 20.2, 22.1, 23.2, 23.3, 24.1, 26.1  
 Phillips, D. E., 23.1  
 Phillips, F. C., 5.1  
 Phillips, G. N., 5.2, 7.1, 10.2, 23.4  
 Phillips, J. C., 8.1  
 Phillips, S. E., 1.3  
 Phillips, S. E. V., 12.1, 19.1  
 Phillips, W., 19.3  
 Phillips, W. C., 6.1, 7.2  
 Philips, A. G., 4.1  
 Phizackerley, R. P., 1.3, 8.1, 10.1, 14.2  
 Phong, B. T., 17.2  
 Pianetta, P., 8.1  
 Pichon-Pesme, V., 18.4  
 Pickup, B. T., 22.1  
 Pickworth, J., 1.2  
 Picot, D., 1.3, 4.2  
 Piecke, J., 12.1  
 Pieper, M., 1.3  
 Piestrup, M. A., 6.1  
 Piffieri, A., 8.1  
 Pijning, T., 8.1  
 Pike, A. C., 1.3, 20.2  
 Pilz, I., 19.3  
 Pimentel, G. C., 22.4  
 Pina, L., 6.1, 9.1  
 Pincus, C. I., 6.1  
 Pineo, G. F., 1.3  
 Ping, F., 22.1  
 Pinkerton, M., 26.1  
 Pinker, J., 1.3  
 Pinko, C., 1.3  
 Piolleti, M., 8.1  
 Piper, M., 1.3  
 Pique, M. E., 19.6, 22.1, 23.4  
 Pirenne, M. H., 19.4  
 Pitcher, E. J., 6.2  
 Pitchford, N. A., 22.4  
 Pitts, J. E., 12.1  
 Pixa, G., 4.1  
 Pjura, P. E., 1.3, 4.1, 23.3  
 Plaas-Link, A., 4.1  
 Platias, J. G., 16.1  
 Plattner, J. J., 1.3  
 Plester, V., 4.1  
 Pletcher, J. F., 10.2  
 Pletnickx, J., 23.4  
 Pletnev, V. Z., 1.3  
 Pley, H. W., 22.2  
 Pliska, V., 22.1  
 Plückthun, A., 3.1  
 Podell, E., 22.2  
 Podjarny, A., 4.1, 13.3  
 Podjarny, A. D., 13.1, 14.2, 15.1  
 Poe, M., 1.3  
 Poet, R., 22.4  
 Pohl, E., 16.1, 18.5, 25.2  
 Pohl, F. M., 23.3  
 Poirrette, A. R., 23.1  
 Proctor, P., 22.1  
 Prodhom, B., 20.2, 21.2  
 Pronk, S. E., 1.3, 4.1  
 Prosen, R. J., 1.2  
 Prothero, J. W., 13.1  
 Proudfoot, A. E., 1.3  
 Provost, K., 4.1  
 Ptitsyn, O. B., 22.1  
 Puchalski, R., 4.1  
 Polidori, G., 16.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Polikarpov, I., 1.3, 8.1  
 Poljak, R. J., 1.3, 23.4, 26.1  
 Pollack, L., 19.3  
 Pollak, S., 12.1, 14.2  
 Pollard, T. D., 1.3  
 Polyakov, A., 19.6  
 Pomeranchuk, I., 8.1  
 Pomes, R., 23.4  
 Pommert, A., 17.2  
 Ponder, J. W., 1.2, 21.1  
 Pompipom, M. M., 1.3  
 Pons, T., 25.1  
 Ponticello, G. S., 1.3  
 Ponting, C. P., 1.3  
 Pontius, J., 18.3, 21.1, 21.2, 22.1, 25.2  
 Poorman, R. A., 1.3  
 Poormina, C. S., 23.4  
 Poortmans, F., 23.4  
 Pope, L. H., 19.5  
 Pople, J. A., 22.4  
 Popov, A. N., 8.1  
 Popovic, T., 1.3  
 Popovici, M., 6.2  
 Popp, D., 19.5  
 Poppe, C., 19.6  
 Popper, K. R., 18.4  
 Poralla, K., 4.2  
 Porod, G., 19.4  
 Porter, R., 1.3  
 Porter, S. J., 4.3  
 Porter, T. K., 17.2  
 Posner, J., 1.3  
 Possere, R. D., 3.1  
 Posselt, D., 6.2  
 Post, B., 10.1  
 Post, C. B., 20.2  
 Postma, J. P. M., 18.2, 20.1  
 Potempa, J., 1.3  
 Pothier, P., 19.3  
 Potter, C. S., 19.6  
 Pottthast, L., 4.1  
 Pottle, M. S., 22.1  
 Poulos, T. L., 11.4  
 Pound, A. M., 12.1, 14.2  
 Powers, J. C., 1.2  
 Prade, L., 12.1, 12.2  
 Pradervand, C., 8.1, 8.2, 19.3  
 Praef, R. E., 6.2  
 Prahalad, M., 1.3  
 Prahl, J., 4.1  
 Prange, T., 1.3, 8.1, 16.1, 20.2  
 Prasad, B. V. V., 8.1, 19.2, 19.6  
 Prasad, C. V., 22.3  
 Prasad, G. S., 1.3  
 Prasad, S. M., 24.4  
 Prash, H. J., 6.2  
 Pratt, C. A., 1.3  
 Pratt, K. P., 1.3  
 Pratt, S. D., 1.3  
 Prendergast, N. J., 1.3  
 Presley, B. K., 25.2  
 Press, W. H., 11.4, 18.2  
 Presta, L. G., 19.1, 22.2, 23.4  
 Prevelige, P. E., 19.3  
 Prevost, G., 1.3  
 Prevost, M., 22.1  
 Pribnow, D., 3.1  
 Price, H., 8.1, 18.5, 21.2  
 Price, S. L., 22.2, 22.4  
 Price, S. R., 4.1, 4.3  
 Priestle, J. P., 1.3, 16.1, 18.3, 21.1  
 Prilusky, J., 22.4, 24.1, 24.3  
 Prince, E., 11.4, 18.1, 18.4, 18.5, 19.1  
 Prince, S. M., 4.2, 8.1  
 Printz, M. P., 22.2  
 Privé, G. G., 4.3, 16.1, 23.4, 24.2  
 Procacci, P., 22.1  
 Proctor, P., 21.2  
 Prodhom, B., 20.2, 21.2  
 Pronk, S. E., 1.3, 4.1  
 Prosen, R. J., 1.2  
 Prothero, J. W., 13.1  
 Proudfoot, A. E., 1.3  
 Provost, K., 4.1  
 Ptitsyn, O. B., 22.1  
 Puchalski, R., 4.1  
 Puigjaner, L. C., 19.5  
 Pulford, W. C. A., 23.4  
 Pulvino, T. A., 1.3  
 Pumpens, P., 19.6  
 Pusey, M. L., 4.1, 5.1  
 Putnam, J. E., 1.3  
 Puvathingal, J. M., 4.1, 10.2  
 Pynn, R., 6.2  
 Qian, C., 1.3, 13.4  
 Qian, J.-Z., 16.1  
 Qian, Y. Q., 19.7  
 Qin, J., 4.3  
 Qiu, X., 1.3, 17.1  
 Qoronfleh, M. H., 1.3  
 Quail, J. W., 1.3  
 Quail, M. A., 1.3  
 Quemard, A., 1.3  
 Quigley, G. J., 1.2, 1.3  
 Quinn, G., 24.5  
 Quintana, J. P., 6.1  
 Quirocho, F. A., 1.2, 1.3, 5.2, 12.1, 17.1, 22.3, 23.2, 23.4  
 Raag, R., 1.3  
 Rabijn, A., 1.3  
 Rabilloud, T., 4.1  
 Rabinovich, D., 13.3, 23.4  
 Radeka, V., 6.2  
 Rademacher, T. W., 23.2  
 Rader, S. D., 22.2  
 Radermacher, M., 19.6  
 Radfar, R., 16.1  
 Radford, S. E., 26.1  
 Radha, A., 19.5  
 Radhakrishnan, R., 1.3, 22.4, 23.4  
 Radke, C. J., 22.3  
 Rae, A. D., 13.3  
 Rae, W. N., 5.2  
 Raftery, J., 4.1, 8.1, 18.5, 21.2  
 Raghunathan, S., 1.3  
 Rago, J. V., 1.3  
 Rah, S. Y., 6.1  
 Raithby, P. R., 22.4  
 Raj Bhadary, U. L., 4.1  
 Rajandream, M. A., 1.3  
 Rak, D. M., 4.1  
 Ralph, A., 1.3, 16.1  
 Ramachandran, G. N., 1.2, 14.1, 15.2, 17.2, 19.5, 21.1, 21.3, 22.4, 25.2, 26.1  
 Ramachandran, S., 21.2  
 Ramakrishnan, G., 26.1  
 Ramakrishnan, V., 1.3, 4.3, 6.2, 14.2, 19.4  
 Raman, S., 14.1  
 Ramaseshan, S., 14.1  
 Ramaswamy, S., 4.2  
 Rambaud, A., 6.2  
 Ramesha, C., 4.2  
 Ramos, C. H., 19.4  
 Ranck, J.-L., 19.6  
 Rand, R. P., 23.4  
 Randall, W. C., 1.3  
 Rano, T. A., 1.3  
 Rao, G. S. J., 4.1  
 Rao, S. T., 23.3  
 Rao, Z., 1.3  
 Rapp, G., 8.2, 19.3  
 Rappoport, Z., 22.4  
 Rarey, M., 22.4  
 Raschke, W. C., 3.1  
 Rashin, A. A., 22.1, 22.3, 23.1, 23.4  
 Rasmussen, B., 1.3, 4.2, 23.4  
 Rastinejad, F., 1.3  
 Ratel, F., 6.2  
 Rathbone, K., 8.1  
 Ratliff, R. L., 19.5, 23.3  
 Ratnaparkhi, G. S., 21.2  
 Rattigan, E., 1.3  
 Rausch, C., 6.2  
 Rausch, C. W., 1.3  
 Ravelli, R. B. G., 19.3, 25.1  
 Raves, M. L., 19.3  
 Ravichandran, K. G., 1.3  
 Ray, S., 1.3  
 Ray, S. S., 1.3  
 Ray, W. J. Jr., 4.1, 10.2, 13.4  
 Rayment, I., 5.1, 13.4, 19.3, 19.6  
 Raymond, M., 7.1  
 Rayner, M. M., 23.4  
 Read, J. A., 1.3  
 Read, R. J., 1.3, 9.1, 13.3, 13.4, 15.1, 15.2, 16.1, 17.1, 18.1, 18.2, 18.3, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Reck, G., 16.1  
 Record, M. T., 22.3  
 Record, T., 22.3  
 Reddy, J. M., 26.1  
 Reddy, V., 19.3, 19.6  
 Redinbo, M. R., 1.3  
 Reedy, M. C., 19.6  
 Reedy, M. K., 19.6  
 Reeke, G. N., 1.2, 12.1  
 Rees, B., 4.2  
 Rees, D. A., 19.5  
 Rees, D. C., 1.3, 4.2, 5.1, 10.2, 19.3, 22.1, 25.2  
 Refaat, L. S., 16.1  
 Rehak, P., 7.1  
 Reibenspiess, J., 16.1  
 Reichert, E. T., 5.1  
 Reichert, P., 1.3, 4.1  
 Reichmann, L., 1.3  
 Reiher, W. E. III, 20.2, 21.2  
 Reiling, S., 17.2  
 Reilly, J., 5.2  
 Reimer, L., 19.6  
 Reimer, M., 17.2  
 Reinach, F. C., 19.4  
 Reinemer, P., 1.3, 21.1  
 Reiner, E. S., 22.3  
 Reinherz, E. L., 13.4  
 Reinikainen, T., 21.1  
 Reis, P., 1.3  
 Remington, S. J., 15.1  
 Ren, J., 1.3, 10.1, 13.4  
 Ren, Z., 8.1, 8.2, 19.3  
 Renner, T. R., 6.1  
 Rentzepis, P. M., 8.1, 8.2  
 Renwick, S. B., 1.3  
 Renzi, M., 7.1  
 Rerat, B., 1.3  
 Rerat, C., 1.3  
 Resandt, R. W. van, 24.4  
 Reshetnikova, L., 23.2  
 Resnick, D. A., 1.3  
 Reviakine, I., 19.6  
 Rey, F. A., 1.3, 19.3  
 Reynolds, C. D., 1.3  
 Reynolds, G. T., 7.1  
 Reynolds, J. A., 22.1  
 Reynolds, R. A., 15.1  
 Rhee, S. G., 1.3  
 Rhim, W.-K., 4.1  
 Rhodes, D., 1.2, 1.3  
 Rice, D. W., 4.1, 8.1, 21.1, 23.1  
 Rice, J. A., 23.3  
 Rice, L. M., 17.1, 18.1, 18.2, 18.4, 25.1, 25.2  
 Rice, P. A., 1.3, 23.3  
 Rich, A., 1.2, 1.3, 19.5, 23.2, 23.3  
 Richard, B., 4.1  
 Richard, S., 19.3, 19.4  
 Richards, F. M., 1.2, 5.2, 10.2, 17.2, 19.3, 19.7, 21.1, 21.2, 22.1, 24.5, 25.1  
 Richards, R. N., 4.1  
 Richardson, C. C., 3.1  
 Richardson, C. D., 3.1  
 Richardson, D. C., 22.2, 25.2  
 Richardson, J. S., 1.2, 17.2, 22.2, 23.1, 25.2  
 Richardson, J. W., 12.2, 25.2  
 Richardson, S. B., 1.3  
 Richarme, G., 3.1  
 Richelle, J., 18.3, 21.1, 21.2, 22.1, 24.2, 24.5, 25.2  
 Richmond, B., 1.3  
 Richmond, M., 26.1  
 Richmond, R. K., 8.1  
 Richmond, T. J., 8.1, 12.1, 22.1  
 Richter, A., 6.1  
 Richter, C., 19.6  
 Richter, D., 6.2  
 Richter, H. T., 4.2, 19.6, 25.2  
 Richter, O. M. H., 4.2  
 Ridderstrom, M., 1.3  
 Ridout, C. J., 1.3  
 Riek, R., 19.7  
 Ries, A., 12.2  
 Ries-Kautt, M., 4.1, 6.1, 20.2  
 Riess, G., 1.3  
 Rigaud, J.-L., 19.6  
 Rigden, D. J., 1.3  
 Riley, D. P., 26.1  
 Rilfors, L., 4.2  
 Rimmer, B., 1.2  
 Ringe, D., 12.1, 23.4

## AUTHOR INDEX

- Ringquist, S., 3.1  
 Rini, J. M., 1.3, 16.1  
 Ripka, W. C., 1.3  
 Risler, J. L., 8.1  
 Riste, T., 6.2  
 Rittenhouse, J. W., 1.3  
 Ritter, O., 24.1  
 Rixon, F. J., 19.6  
 Rizkallah, P. J., 4.2  
 Rizzuto, C. D., 24.1  
 Rob, A., 4.1  
 Robert, M.-C., 4.1  
 Roberts, D. L., 1.3  
 Roberts, J., 21.1  
 Roberts, M. M., 1.3  
 Roberts, T. M., 1.3  
 Robertson, A. P., 18.5  
 Robertson, B. E., 11.4, 18.5  
 Robertson, J. H., 1.2  
 Robertson, J. M., 1.2, 22.4  
 Robertson, J. D., 1.2  
 Robillard, G. T., 8.1  
 Robinett, W., 17.2  
 Robinson, C. R., 23.4  
 Robinson, J., 1.3, 3.1, 4.3, 24.1  
 Robinson, R., 26.1  
 Robrahn, B., 8.1  
 Rocap, G., 3.1  
 Rodeau, J.-L., 4.1  
 Roden, R. B. S., 19.6  
 Roderick, S. L., 1.3  
 Rodgers, D. W., 1.3, 9.1, 10.2,  
     11.5, 13.4  
 Rodgers, J. R., 1.3, 5.1, 12.1,  
     14.2, 17.1, 18.4, 20.1, 21.1,  
     21.2, 24.2, 24.3, 24.5, 25.2  
 Rodier, F., 4.1  
 Roditi, I., 1.3  
 Rodriguez, G., 18.2  
 Rodriguez, R., 25.1  
 Roe, S. M., 1.3, 18.4, 23.4  
 Roeder, R. G., 23.3  
 Rogers, D., 12.2  
 Rogers, J., 1.3  
 Rogers, J. K., 18.4  
 Rogers, L. C., 6.2  
 Rogers, S., 1.3  
 Rogers-Low, B. W., 1.2  
 Rohmer, M.-M., 18.4  
 Roitsch, C., 1.3  
 Rokop, S. E., 19.3, 19.4  
 Rokosz, L. L., 1.3  
 Rolan, P. E., 1.3  
 Roland, W., 18.4  
 Rollett, J. S., 11.4, 11.5, 18.5,  
     25.2, 26.1  
 Rollins, C. T., 1.3  
 Romanos, M., 3.1  
 Romão, M. J., 5.2, 12.2  
 Rome, L. H., 19.6  
 Romers, C., 23.3  
 Romines, W. H. R., 1.3  
 Rondon, D., 4.1  
 Rooman, M., 21.2  
 Roos, D. S., 1.3  
 Roper, D. L., 15.1  
 Rosa, J. J., 1.3  
 Rose, D. R., 17.1, 21.1  
 Rose, G. D., 17.2, 22.2, 23.1  
 Rose, H., 19.6  
 Rose, P. E., 1.3  
 Rosemond, J., 1.3  
 Rosenbaum, G., 8.1, 9.1  
 Rosenberg, A. H., 3.1  
 Rosenberg, H., 23.2  
 Rosenberg, J. M., 23.2, 23.3  
 Rosenberger, F., 4.1  
 Rosenblatt, J., 1.3  
 Rosenblum, W. M., 4.1  
 Rosenbluth, A., 18.2  
 Rosenbluth, M., 18.2  
 Rosenbrock, G., 1.3, 23.4  
 Rosenbusch, J. P., 4.2, 8.1, 17.1,  
     19.6  
 Rosenfield, R. E., 22.4  
 Rosenman, I., 4.1  
 Rosner, M., 1.3  
 Ross, C. K., 1.3, 10.1, 13.4  
 Ross, D. S., 1.3  
 Ross, S., 7.2, 11.4  
 Rossbach, J., 8.1  
 Rossi, A., 12.2  
 Rossi, F. M., 3.1  
 Rossi, G., 7.1, 8.1  
 Rossi, G. L., 4.1  
 Rossi, M., 22.4  
 Rossi, R. M., 19.4  
 Rossington, C., 7.1  
 Rossjohn, J., 1.3  
 Rossky, P., 22.3  
 Rossmanith, T., 4.2  
 Rossmann, M. G., 1.1, 1.2, 1.3,  
     1.4, 8.1, 10.2, 11.1, 11.2, 11.3,  
     11.4, 11.5, 12.2, 13.1, 13.2,  
     13.3, 13.4, 14.1, 14.2, 15.1,  
     15.2, 18.2, 19.6, 22.1, 23.1,  
     25.1, 25.2, 26.1  
 Rotella, F. J., 1.3  
 Roth, M., 4.2, 8.2  
 Rotonda, J., 1.3  
 Rougé, P., 19.3  
 Rould, M. A., 23.2, 23.3  
 Rousseau, R. W., 4.1  
 Rousseaux, F., 6.1, 8.1  
 Rousset, A., 1.3  
 Rouvinen, J., 1.3  
 Roux, B., 20.2, 21.2, 23.4, 25.1  
 Rowe, J. M., 6.2  
 Rowland, R. S., 22.1, 22.4, 24.3  
 Rowlands, D., 8.1, 22.1  
 Rowlands, R. J., 19.5  
 Roy, B. M., 1.3  
 Roy, P., 1.3, 8.1, 19.6  
 Roy, S., 13.4, 15.1, 17.1, 19.6,  
     21.1, 25.2  
 Royer, W. E., 1.3, 23.4  
 Rozamus, L. W., 1.3  
 Rozycki, M. D., 3.1  
 Rozelle, J. E., 1.3  
 Ru, Y., 23.4  
 Rubin, B., 1.3  
 Rubin, J. R., 1.3  
 Ruble, J., 4.1  
 Rublevskaya, I. N., 19.4  
 Rudall, K. M., 19.5  
 Rudenko, G., 1.3  
 Rudman, R., 10.2  
 Rudolph, R., 1.3  
 Rueckert, R. R., 1.2, 1.3, 8.1,  
     11.5, 13.4, 19.6, 22.1  
 Rufino, S. D., 23.1  
 Ruhl, M., 19.4  
 Rule, G. S., 1.3  
 Rule, S. A., 1.3, 8.1  
 Rullmann, J. A. C., 18.3, 25.2  
 Rummel, G., 4.2, 8.1, 19.6  
 Ruoho, A. E., 4.3  
 Rupley, J. A., 22.1, 26.1  
 Rupp, B., 20.2  
 Rush, J. J., 6.2  
 Russ, J. C., 5.2  
 Russell, G. J., 6.2  
 Russell, R. B., 23.1  
 Russell, S., 22.3  
 Russmann, L., 12.2  
 Russo, A. A., 1.3  
 Rutter, S., 1.3  
 Ryan, D. M., 1.3  
 Ryan, K. P., 10.1  
 Ryckaert, J.-P., 20.1, 20.2  
 Rydel, T. J., 1.3  
 Ryu, S. E., 1.3  
 Sabatier, C., 1.3  
 Sacchettini, J. C., 1.3  
 Sacco, A. Jr., 4.1  
 Sachdev, D., 3.1  
 Sack, J. S., 23.2, 25.2  
 Sack, S., 1.3  
 Sadowska, J. M., 1.3  
 Saenger, W., 1.3, 4.1, 16.1, 22.2,  
     22.4, 23.3, 23.4  
 Saez, E., 3.1  
 Safo, M. K., 1.3  
 Safrø, M., 23.2  
 Sahli, R., 8.1  
 Saidé, F., 22.3  
 St Charles, R., 1.3  
 Saito, H., 6.2  
 Sakabe, K., 8.1  
 Sakabe, N., 8.1, 9.1, 11.4  
 Sakamoto, T., 22.3  
 Saksela, K., 1.3  
 Saldanha, J., 22.4  
 Salemme, F. R., 4.1, 11.4  
 Sali, A., 1.3, 23.1, 25.1  
 Salomon, J. A., 1.3  
 Saludjian, P., 1.3  
 Salunke, D. M., 8.1  
 Salzburg, S., 1.3  
 Salzmann, M., 19.7  
 Samama, J.-P., 1.3, 19.3  
 Sambanis, A., 4.1  
 Sambrook, J., 3.1  
 Sampogna, R., 22.3  
 Samraoui, B., 1.3, 13.4  
 Samson, L., 1.2  
 Samson, S., 8.1  
 Samuel, F., 6.2  
 Samuelsson, E., 3.1  
 Sander, C., 1.2, 18.3, 21.1, 21.2,  
     21.3, 22.4, 23.1, 24.5, 25.1,  
     25.2  
 Sanders, J. K. M., 23.3  
 Sanderson, M. R., 10.2, 23.2  
 Sandler, R., 6.1  
 Sandler, S. J., 3.1  
 Sanger, F., 1.2  
 Sanner, M.-F., 17.2, 25.1  
 Sano, T., 19.3  
 Sano, Y., 19.3  
 Sanpietro, M., 7.1  
 Santi, D. V., 1.3  
 Santoro, A., 19.1  
 Saper, M. A., 1.3, 12.1, 13.4, 17.1  
 Saphos, C., 1.3  
 Sarafianos, S. G., 1.3  
 Sardana, M., 1.3  
 Sardana, V., 1.3  
 Sardet, C., 19.4  
 Sarfaty, S., 1.3, 21.1  
 Sargent, D. F., 8.1  
 Sarikaya, E., 1.3  
 Sarkar, A., 18.3, 21.1  
 Sarkar, S. K., 1.3  
 Sarko, A., 19.5  
 Sarma, R., 21.1  
 Sarma, V. R., 1.2, 9.1, 22.1, 23.2,  
     26.1  
 Sarubbi, E., 1.3  
 Sarvestani, A., 7.1  
 Sasabe, H., 19.6  
 Rule, G. S., 1.3  
 Rule, S. A., 1.3, 8.1  
 Rullmann, J. A. C., 18.3, 25.2  
 Rummel, G., 4.2, 8.1, 19.6  
 Ruoho, A. E., 4.3  
 Rupley, J. A., 22.1, 26.1  
 Rufino, S. D., 23.1  
 Ruhl, M., 19.4  
 Rupp, B., 20.2  
 Rush, J. J., 6.2  
 Russ, J. C., 5.2  
 Russell, G. J., 6.2  
 Russell, R. B., 23.1  
 Russell, S., 22.3  
 Russmann, L., 12.2  
 Russo, A. A., 1.3  
 Rutter, S., 1.3  
 Ryan, D. M., 1.3  
 Ryan, K. P., 10.1  
 Ryckaert, J.-P., 20.1, 20.2  
 Rydel, T. J., 1.3  
 Ryu, S. E., 1.3  
 Sabatier, C., 1.3  
 Sacchettini, J. C., 1.3  
 Sacco, A. Jr., 4.1  
 Sachdev, D., 3.1  
 Sack, J. S., 23.2, 25.2  
 Sack, S., 1.3  
 Sadowska, J. M., 1.3  
 Saenger, W., 1.3, 4.1, 16.1, 22.2,  
     22.4, 23.3, 23.4  
 Saez, E., 3.1  
 Safo, M. K., 1.3  
 Safrø, M., 23.2  
 Sahli, R., 8.1  
 Saidé, F., 22.3  
 St Charles, R., 1.3  
 Saito, H., 6.2  
 Sakabe, K., 8.1  
 Scateni, R., 22.1  
 Schaad, O., 23.4  
 Schachman, H., 5.2  
 Schad, E., 1.3  
 Schaeffer, M., 22.3  
 Schäfer, M., 16.1  
 Schaik, R. C. van, 20.1, 20.2  
 Schaknowski, N. A., 6.2  
 Schalk-Hihi, C., 1.3  
 Schärer, O. D., 12.1, 23.2  
 Schärfp, O., 6.2  
 Schatz, M., 19.6  
 Scheek, R. M., 20.1  
 Schefer, J., 6.2  
 Scheffzek, K., 1.3  
 Schein, C. H., 3.1  
 Schellenberger, A., 19.3  
 Schellman, C., 22.2  
 Schellman, J. A., 1.2  
 Schendel, P. F., 3.1  
 Schenk, H., 16.1  
 Schenk, P. M., 3.1  
 Scheraga, H. A., 22.1, 23.1, 23.4  
 Scherm, R., 6.2  
 Schevitz, R. W., 1.2, 1.3, 13.1,  
     15.1, 23.2, 23.4  
 Scheyhani, T., 19.6  
 Schierbeek, A. J., 13.3, 15.1  
 Schiers, C., 17.2  
 Schiffer, C. A., 1.3, 20.1, 20.2  
 Schiffer, M., 4.2, 12.1  
 Schikore, D. R., 17.2  
 Schildkamp, W., 8.1, 8.2, 19.3  
 Schildkraut, I., 24.4  
 Schiller, J. T., 19.6  
 Schiltz, E., 4.2  
 Schiltz, M., 1.3, 8.1, 12.1  
 Schimmelp, P. R., 5.2  
 Schindelin, H., 19.3  
 Schindler, D. G., 19.4  
 Schirmer, H., 23.1  
 Schirmer, R. H., 1.3  
 Schirmer, T., 1.3, 4.2, 5.2, 17.1  
 Sarkar, S. K., 1.3  
 Sarko, A., 19.5  
 Sarma, R., 21.1  
 Sarma, V. R., 1.2, 9.1, 22.1, 23.2,  
     26.1  
 Sarubbi, E., 1.3  
 Sarvestani, A., 7.1  
 Sasabe, H., 19.6  
 Sasaki, K., 12.1  
 Sasiskharan, V., 1.2, 17.2, 21.3,  
     25.2, 26.1  
 Satchler, G. R., 13.2  
 Sathe, G., 3.1  
 Sathyaranayana, B. K., 1.3  
 Sato, K., 4.1  
 Sato, T., 1.3  
 Satow, Y., 1.3, 4.3, 7.1, 8.1  
 Sattler, M., 1.3  
 Sauer, F. G., 1.3  
 Sauer, N., 7.1  
 Sauer, R. T., 23.2, 23.4  
 Sauer-Eriksson, E., 1.3  
 Saul, F., 1.3  
 Sauli, F., 6.2  
 Saunders, D., 1.3  
 Sauter, C., 4.1  
 Savage, H., 22.2, 23.4  
 Savva, R., 1.3  
 Savvides, S. N., 4.1  
 Sawada, M., 6.1  
 Sawamura, S., 4.1  
 Sawasdikosol, S., 1.3  
 Sawyer, L., 1.3, 5.1  
 Sax, M., 1.3  
 Saxena, A. M., 6.2  
 Saxena, K., 4.2  
 Sayers, J. R., 12.1  
 Sayers, Z., 19.3, 19.4  
 Sayle, R. A., 17.2, 21.2, 24.1,  
     24.2, 24.3  
 Sayre, D., 15.1  
 Scanlon, W. J., 5.2  
 Scanu, A. M., 19.4  
 Scapin, G., 1.3  
 Scarborough, G. A., 19.2  
 Schomaker, V., 18.4, 21.1  
 Schomburg, D., 1.3  
 Schonbrunn, E., 1.3  
 Schonfeld, H. J., 1.3  
 Schoenborn, B. P., 6.2, 12.1, 19.1,  
     19.4  
 Schoenborn, B.P., 6.2  
 Schoenfeld, H. J., 1.3  
 Schoenflies, A. M., 1.2  
 Schoettlin, W. E., 4.3  
 Schomaker, V., 18.4, 21.1  
 Schreuder, H., 1.3, 21.3  
 Schreuder, H. A., 1.3, 10.1  
 Schroder, R., 19.6  
 Schröder, W., 8.1  
 Schroeder, I. G., 6.2  
 Schröder, K., 4.1  
 Schubert, H. L., 1.3  
 Schuller, D. J., 13.4, 15.1, 25.2  
 Schulten, K., 4.2, 17.2  
 Schultz, G. E., 8.1  
 Schultz, P., 19.2, 19.6  
 Schultz, S. C., 1.3, 23.3, 24.1  
 Schultz, P., 21.1  
 Schulz, B., 16.1  
 Schulz, G. E., 1.3, 4.2, 4.3, 23.1  
 Schulz, H. H., 18.5  
 Schulze, E., 19.6  
 Schulze, H., 19.4  
 Schumacher, G., 12.2  
 Schumacher, M. A., 1.3, 23.3  
 Schuster, M., 6.1, 19.3  
 Schuster, T. M., 19.3  
 Schutt, C., 3.1  
 Schutt, C. E., 1.2, 11.2, 11.3, 11.4,  
     11.5, 13.4  
 Schutte, E., 26.1  
 Schwabe, J. W. E., 1.3  
 Schwager, P., 13.1  
 Schwam, H., 1.3  
 Schwan, H. P., 22.3  
 Schwartz, D. C., 1.3  
 Schwartz, R. S., 10.1  
 Schwartz, T., 23.3  
 Schwarz, F. P., 23.4  
 Schwarzenbach, D., 11.4, 18.4,  
     18.5  
 Schwieg, W., 16.1  
 Schweizer, W. B., 22.4  
 Schwingen, J., 6.1, 8.1  
 Scimenti, C. R., 3.1  
 Scopes, R. K., 3.1  
 Scorer, C. A., 3.1  
 Scott, C. A., 4.3  
 Scott, D. L., 1.3  
 Scott, D. M., 1.3  
 Scott, L. R., 19.6  
 Scott, M. E., 3.1  
 Scott, W. E., 19.5  
 Scott, W. G., 24.2, 24.4  
 Scott, W. R. P., 20.1, 20.2  
 Scouloudi, H., 13.1, 26.1  
 Scriven, L. E., 19.6  
 Scrutton, N. S., 4.3  
 Sears, V. F., 6.2  
 Seaton, B. A., 19.3  
 Seavey, B. R., 24.1  
 Sedat, J. W., 19.6  
 Sedzik, J., 19.3  
 Seeds, W. E., 18.5, 23.3  
 Seeger, K., 1.3  
 Seeman, N. C., 23.2, 23.3  
 Segel, D. J., 19.3  
 Seggern, H., 6.2  
 Seibert, K., 4.2  
 Seidman, J. G., 3.1  
 Selk, L. M., 1.3  
 Sella, C., 6.2  
 Seller, P., 7.1  
 Sellin, P. J., 8.1  
 Sellschop, J. P. F., 6.1  
 Selmer, T., 1.3  
 Semisotnov, G. V., 19.3  
 Sengbusch, P., 19.5  
 Senn, H., 12.1, 19.7, 21.1  
 Serdyuk, I. N., 19.3, 19.4  
 Serrano, L., 22.2  
 Serre, L., 1.3  
 Sesay, M. A., 24.4  
 Sesonske, A., 6.2  
 Sessions, R. B., 1.3  
 Seto, C. T., 22.4  
 Sevcik, J., 18.4, 18.5, 21.1  
 Severin, J. M., 1.3  
 Sexton, J. L., 1.3  
 Sgro, J.-Y., 19.6, 22.1  
 Sha, B., 1.3

## AUTHOR INDEX

- Sha, B.-D., 16.1  
 Shah, A. K., 19.6  
 Shah, S. A., 1.3  
 Shakked, Z., 13.3, 23.3, 23.4  
 Shallom, S., 1.3  
 Shaltiel, S., 23.4  
 Shamoo, Y., 18.2  
 Shannon, C. E., 16.2  
 Shao, Y., 3.1  
 Shapiro, R., 1.3  
 Sharff, A. J., 14.2  
 Sharma, A., 1.3  
 Sharma, M. R., 19.6  
 Sharma, V., 1.3  
 Sharon, R., 20.1, 22.1  
 Sharp, J. D., 1.3  
 Sharp, K. A., 22.1, 22.3, 23.2, 23.4, 25.1  
 Sharp, P., 7.1  
 Sharpe, T. R., 23.4  
 Shaw, P. J., 19.2  
 Shaw, W. V., 1.3, 4.3  
 Shaw Stewart, P. D., 4.1  
 Sheat, S., 1.2  
 Sheehan, B., 19.6  
 Sheldrick, G. M., 9.1, 12.2, 14.2, 16.1, 18.1, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 21.2, 25.1, 25.2  
 Shen, B. W., 1.3  
 Shen, F., 1.3  
 Shen, K., 1.3  
 Shen, Q., 16.1  
 Shen, Y. Q., 1.3  
 Shepard, W., 1.3, 8.1  
 Shepherd, J. A., 7.1, 7.2  
 Sheriff, S., 1.3, 13.1, 18.2, 18.4, 18.5, 21.2  
 Sherman, D. M., 13.4  
 Sherman, F. S., 3.1  
 Sherman, M. B., 19.2, 19.6  
 Sherry, B., 1.2, 1.3, 8.1, 11.5, 13.4, 22.1  
 Shi, D., 1.3  
 Shi, J.-P., 22.2  
 Shi, W., 1.3  
 Shi, X., 1.3, 23.2  
 Shi, Y., 17.1  
 Shi, Y.-Y., 20.1  
 Shieh, H. S., 1.3  
 Shields, G. C., 23.3, 24.1  
 Shields, G. P., 22.4  
 Shimanochi, T., 1.3, 12.1, 14.2, 17.1, 18.4, 20.1, 21.1, 21.2, 24.2, 24.3, 24.5, 25.2  
 Shimizu, T., 4.3  
 Shimon, L. J., 23.2  
 Shimoni, L., 22.4  
 Shimonishi, Y., 1.3  
 Shimotohno, K., 3.1  
 Shin, D. H., 1.3, 21.3  
 Shin, R., 16.1  
 Shinagawa, H., 24.4  
 Shindyalov, I. N., 21.2, 22.4, 23.4, 24.2, 24.5  
 Shinedling, S., 3.1  
 Shinke, R., 1.3  
 Shinzawa-Itoh, K., 4.2, 8.1  
 Shiono, M., 16.1  
 Shipley, G. G., 1.3, 19.4  
 Shipley, N. S., 24.4  
 Shiraiwa, Y., 6.1  
 Shlichta, P., 4.1, 5.1  
 Shlyapnikov, S. V., 24.4  
 Shmueli, U., 16.1, 18.5  
 Shoelson, S. E., 1.3  
 Shoemaker, C. B., 1.2  
 Shoham, M., 21.2  
 Shoham, Y., 23.1  
 Shoelingin-Jordan, P. M., 1.3  
 Shore, H. B., 4.1  
 Shore, V. C., 1.2, 26.1  
 Shotkin, L. M., 6.2  
 Shotton, D., 4.2  
 Shotton, M. W., 19.5  
 Showalter, R. E., 1.3  
 Shpungin, J., 19.1, 23.4  
 Shrader, T. E., 3.1  
 Shrake, A., 22.1  
 Shrive, A. K., 1.3  
 Shteyn, S., 19.1  
 Shu, A., 1.3  
 Shu, Z.-Y., 4.1  
 Shudo, K., 21.1  
 Shulmeister, V. M., 4.2  
 Shustak, C., 1.3, 4.2  
 Siani, M. A., 22.1, 23.4  
 Sibanda, B. L., 22.4  
 Sibald, P. R., 22.1  
 Siddiqui, A. S., 23.1, 24.5  
 Siddons, D. P., 4.1, 8.1  
 Sieck, T., 19.3  
 Siegel, D. P., 19.6  
 Siegert, R., 4.2, 19.6  
 Sieker, L. C., 1.3, 8.1, 12.2, 16.1, 18.1, 18.4, 18.5, 25.2, 26.1  
 Sielecki, A. R., 1.3, 15.2, 21.1, 22.1  
 Sigal, I. S., 1.3  
 Siglar, S. G., 23.4  
 Sigler, P. B., 1.2, 1.3, 4.1, 4.3, 5.2, 12.1, 13.1, 13.4, 15.1, 23.2, 23.3, 23.4  
 Sigrell, J. A., 17.1  
 Siksnys, V., 24.4  
 Silfhout, R. G. van, 6.1  
 Siliqi, D., 16.1  
 Sillers, I. Y., 19.4  
 Silman, I., 19.3  
 Silva, A. M., 1.3, 15.2, 18.2  
 Silver, R. N., 6.2  
 Silvestrini, M. C., 1.3  
 Silvian, L. F., 1.3  
 Silzer, R. M., 6.1  
 Sim, G. A., 13.4, 15.1, 15.2, 16.1, 18.2, 25.2  
 Simanek, E. E., 22.4  
 Simeone, J. P., 1.3  
 Simmer, R., 1.3  
 Simon, M. I., 3.1  
 Simonson, T., 17.1, 18.2, 18.4, 22.3, 25.1, 25.2  
 Simpson, K., 19.4  
 Simpson, R. J., 21.1  
 Singer, B. S., 3.1  
 Singer, P., 23.4  
 Singh, A. K., 14.1  
 Singh, J., 22.4  
 Singh, R. K., 22.1  
 Singh, T. P., 10.2  
 Singman, L., 10.2  
 Sinha, S., 14.2  
 Sinning, I., 1.3, 4.2, 21.1  
 Sintchak, M. D., 19.1, 23.4  
 Sippl, M. J., 18.3, 21.1, 21.2  
 Sirawaraporn, P., 1.3  
 Sirawaraporn, R., 1.3  
 Sirawaraporn, W., 1.3  
 Sisson, G. W., 4.3  
 Sisson, W., 1.3  
 Sitkoff, D., 22.3  
 Siva, A. C., 19.6  
 Sivisia, D. S., 6.2  
 Sixma, J. J., 1.3  
 Sixma, T. K., 1.3, 15.1, 16.1, 25.2  
 Sjolin, L., 1.3, 19.1, 21.1, 23.4  
 Skalka, A. M., 4.3  
 Skarzynski, T., 1.3  
 Skehel, J. J., 1.3, 13.1, 13.4, 25.2  
 Skelton, J., 1.3  
 Skelton, N. J., 19.7  
 Skerra, A., 4.2  
 Skinner, J. M., 25.1  
 Skinner, R., 1.3  
 Sklenar, H., 23.3, 24.2  
 Sklenár, V., 23.3  
 Skoglund, U., 19.6  
 Skopik, D. M., 6.1  
 Skouri, M., 4.1  
 Skvorodna, T. P., 15.1, 15.2  
 Slagle, S., 22.3  
 Slice, L. W., 3.1  
 Slidel, T., 24.5  
 Sligar, S. G., 3.1  
 Slingsby, C., 13.3  
 Sly, W. S., 1.3  
 Smalas, A., 23.4  
 Smallwood, A. M., 1.3  
 Smiley, I. E., 1.2  
 Smith, A. D., 1.3  
 Smith, B. E., 19.3  
 Smith, B. L., 19.2  
 Smith, B. S., 4.2  
 Smith, C., 4.1  
 Smith, D. L., 1.3  
 Smith, E. R., 20.2  
 Smith, F. R., 23.4  
 Smith, G. C., 6.2  
 Smith, G. D., 1.3, 8.1, 9.1, 16.1  
 Smith, G. M., 23.3  
 Smith, H. O., 1.3  
 Smith, J. A., 3.1  
 Smith, J. C., 20.2, 21.2, 23.4  
 Smith, J. L., 4.1, 8.1, 9.1, 13.4, 14.2, 16.1, 25.2  
 Smith, J. M., 19.6, 22.4, 24.3  
 Smith, J. M. A., 4.3  
 Smith, S. M., 16.1  
 Smith, T., 24.4  
 Smith, T. J., 19.6  
 Smith, W. W., 1.3, 21.3  
 Smither, R. K., 6.1  
 Smythe, M. L., 1.3  
 Sneden, D., 1.2  
 Snell, E., 4.1, 8.1, 8.2  
 Snell, K., 1.3  
 Sninsky, J. J., 3.1  
 Snow, C. P., 1.2  
 Snow, P. M., 1.3  
 Snyder, E. J., 17.2  
 Sodroski, J., 1.3, 3.1, 4.3, 24.1  
 Soeter, N. M., 13.4  
 Soffientini, A., 1.3  
 Simmer, R., 1.3  
 Simon, M. I., 3.1  
 Simonson, T., 17.1, 18.2, 18.4, 22.3, 25.1, 25.2  
 Simpson, K., 19.4  
 Simpson, R. J., 21.1  
 Singer, B. S., 3.1  
 Singer, P., 23.4  
 Singh, A. K., 14.1  
 Singh, J., 22.4  
 Singh, R. K., 22.1  
 Singh, T. P., 10.2  
 Singman, L., 10.2  
 Sinha, S., 14.2  
 Sinning, I., 1.3, 4.2, 21.1  
 Sintchak, M. D., 19.1, 23.4  
 Sippl, M. J., 18.3, 21.1, 21.2  
 Sirawaraporn, P., 1.3  
 Sirawaraporn, R., 1.3  
 Sirawaraporn, W., 1.3  
 Sisson, G. W., 4.3  
 Sisson, W., 1.3  
 Sitkoff, D., 22.3  
 Siva, A. C., 19.6  
 Sivisia, D. S., 6.2  
 Sixma, J. J., 1.3  
 Sixma, T. K., 1.3, 15.1, 16.1, 25.2  
 Sjolin, L., 1.3, 19.1, 21.1, 23.4  
 Skalka, A. M., 4.3  
 Skarzynski, T., 1.3  
 Skehel, J. J., 1.3, 13.1, 13.4, 25.2  
 Skelton, J., 1.3  
 Skelton, N. J., 19.7  
 Skerra, A., 4.2  
 Skinner, J. M., 25.1  
 Skinner, R., 1.3  
 Sklenar, H., 23.3, 24.2  
 Sklenár, V., 23.3  
 Skoglund, U., 19.6  
 Skopik, D. M., 6.1  
 Skouri, M., 4.1  
 Skvorodna, T. P., 15.1, 15.2  
 Slagle, S., 22.3  
 Slice, L. W., 3.1  
 Slidel, T., 24.5  
 Sligar, S. G., 3.1  
 Slingsby, C., 13.3  
 Sly, W. S., 1.3  
 Smalas, A., 23.4  
 Smallwood, A. M., 1.3  
 Smiley, I. E., 1.2  
 Smith, A. D., 1.3  
 Smith, B. E., 19.3  
 Smith, B. L., 19.2  
 Smith, B. S., 4.2  
 Smith, C., 4.1  
 Smith, D. L., 1.3  
 Smith, E. R., 20.2  
 Smith, F. R., 23.4  
 Smith, G. C., 6.2  
 Smith, G. D., 1.3, 8.1, 9.1, 16.1  
 Smith, G. M., 23.3  
 Smith, H. O., 1.3  
 Smith, J. A., 3.1  
 Smith, J. C., 20.2, 21.2, 23.4  
 Smith, J. L., 4.1, 8.1, 9.1, 13.4, 14.2, 16.1, 25.2  
 Smith, J. M., 19.6, 22.4, 24.3  
 Smith, J. M. A., 4.3  
 Smith, S. M., 16.1  
 Smith, T., 24.4  
 Smith, T. J., 19.6  
 Smith, W. W., 1.3, 21.3  
 Smither, R. K., 6.1  
 Smythe, M. L., 1.3  
 Sneden, D., 1.2  
 Snell, E., 4.1, 8.1, 8.2  
 Snell, K., 1.3  
 Sninsky, J. J., 3.1  
 Snow, C. P., 1.2  
 Snow, P. M., 1.3  
 Snyder, E. J., 17.2  
 Sodroski, J., 1.3, 3.1, 4.3, 24.1  
 Soeter, N. M., 13.4  
 Soffientini, A., 1.3  
 Simmer, R., 1.3  
 Simon, M. I., 3.1  
 Simonson, T., 17.1, 18.2, 18.4, 22.3, 25.1, 25.2  
 Simpson, K., 19.4  
 Simpson, R. J., 21.1  
 Singer, B. S., 3.1  
 Singer, P., 23.4  
 Singh, A. K., 14.1  
 Singh, J., 22.4  
 Singh, R. K., 22.1  
 Singh, T. P., 10.2  
 Singman, L., 10.2  
 Sinha, S., 14.2  
 Sinning, I., 1.3, 4.2, 21.1  
 Sintchak, M. D., 19.1, 23.4  
 Sippl, M. J., 18.3, 21.1, 21.2  
 Sirawaraporn, P., 1.3  
 Sirawaraporn, R., 1.3  
 Sirawaraporn, W., 1.3  
 Sisson, G. W., 4.3  
 Sisson, W., 1.3  
 Sitkoff, D., 22.3  
 Siva, A. C., 19.6  
 Sivisia, D. S., 6.2  
 Sixma, J. J., 1.3  
 Sixma, T. K., 1.3, 15.1, 16.1, 25.2  
 Sjolin, L., 1.3, 19.1, 21.1, 23.4  
 Skalka, A. M., 4.3  
 Skarzynski, T., 1.3  
 Skehel, J. J., 1.3, 13.1, 13.4, 25.2  
 Skelton, J., 1.3  
 Skelton, N. J., 19.7  
 Skerra, A., 4.2  
 Skinner, J. M., 25.1  
 Skinner, R., 1.3  
 Sklenar, H., 23.3, 24.2  
 Sklenár, V., 23.3  
 Skoglund, U., 19.6  
 Skopik, D. M., 6.1  
 Skouri, M., 4.1  
 Skvorodna, T. P., 15.1, 15.2  
 Slagle, S., 22.3  
 Slice, L. W., 3.1  
 Slidel, T., 24.5  
 Sligar, S. G., 3.1  
 Slingsby, C., 13.3  
 Sly, W. S., 1.3  
 Smalas, A., 23.4  
 Smallwood, A. M., 1.3  
 Smiley, I. E., 1.2  
 Smith, A. D., 1.3  
 Smith, B. E., 19.3  
 Smith, B. L., 19.2  
 Smith, B. S., 4.2  
 Smith, C., 4.1  
 Smith, D. L., 1.3  
 Smith, E. R., 20.2  
 Smith, F. R., 23.4  
 Smith, G. C., 6.2  
 Smith, G. D., 1.3, 8.1, 9.1, 16.1  
 Smith, G. M., 23.3  
 Smith, H. O., 1.3  
 Smith, J. A., 3.1  
 Smith, J. C., 20.2, 21.2, 23.4  
 Smith, J. L., 4.1, 8.1, 9.1, 13.4, 14.2, 16.1, 25.2  
 Smith, J. M., 19.6, 22.4, 24.3  
 Smith, J. M. A., 4.3  
 Smith, S. M., 16.1  
 Smith, T., 24.4  
 Smith, T. J., 19.6  
 Smith, W. W., 1.3, 21.3  
 Smither, R. K., 6.1  
 Smythe, M. L., 1.3  
 Sneden, D., 1.2  
 Snell, E., 4.1, 8.1, 8.2  
 Snell, K., 1.3  
 Sninsky, J. J., 3.1  
 Snow, C. P., 1.2  
 Snow, P. M., 1.3  
 Snyder, E. J., 17.2  
 Sodroski, J., 1.3, 3.1, 4.3, 24.1  
 Soeter, N. M., 13.4  
 Soffientini, A., 1.3  
 Simmer, R., 1.3  
 Simon, M. I., 3.1  
 Simonson, T., 17.1, 18.2, 18.4, 22.3, 25.1, 25.2  
 Simpson, K., 19.4  
 Simpson, R. J., 21.1  
 Singer, B. S., 3.1  
 Singer, P., 23.4  
 Singh, A. K., 14.1  
 Singh, J., 22.4  
 Singh, R. K., 22.1  
 Singh, T. P., 10.2  
 Singman, L., 10.2  
 Sinha, S., 14.2  
 Sinning, I., 1.3, 4.2, 21.1  
 Sintchak, M. D., 19.1, 23.4  
 Sippl, M. J., 18.3, 21.1, 21.2  
 Sirawaraporn, P., 1.3  
 Sirawaraporn, R., 1.3  
 Sirawaraporn, W., 1.3  
 Sisson, G. W., 4.3  
 Sisson, W., 1.3  
 Sitkoff, D., 22.3  
 Siva, A. C., 19.6  
 Sivisia, D. S., 6.2  
 Sixma, J. J., 1.3  
 Sixma, T. K., 1.3, 15.1, 16.1, 25.2  
 Sjolin, L., 1.3, 19.1, 21.1, 23.4  
 Skalka, A. M., 4.3  
 Skarzynski, T., 1.3  
 Skehel, J. J., 1.3, 13.1, 13.4, 25.2  
 Skelton, J., 1.3  
 Skelton, N. J., 19.7  
 Skerra, A., 4.2  
 Skinner, J. M., 25.1  
 Skinner, R., 1.3  
 Sklenar, H., 23.3, 24.2  
 Sklenár, V., 23.3  
 Skoglund, U., 19.6  
 Skopik, D. M., 6.1  
 Skouri, M., 4.1  
 Skvorodna, T. P., 15.1, 15.2  
 Slagle, S., 22.3  
 Slice, L. W., 3.1  
 Slidel, T., 24.5  
 Sligar, S. G., 3.1  
 Slingsby, C., 13.3  
 Sly, W. S., 1.3  
 Smalas, A., 23.4  
 Smallwood, A. M., 1.3  
 Smiley, I. E., 1.2  
 Smith, A. D., 1.3  
 Smith, B. E., 19.3  
 Smith, B. L., 19.2  
 Smith, B. S., 4.2  
 Smith, C., 4.1  
 Smith, D. L., 1.3  
 Smith, E. R., 20.2  
 Smith, F. R., 23.4  
 Smith, G. C., 6.2  
 Smith, G. D., 1.3, 8.1, 9.1, 16.1  
 Smith, G. M., 23.3  
 Smith, H. O., 1.3  
 Smith, J. A., 3.1  
 Smith, J. C., 20.2, 21.2, 23.4  
 Smith, J. L., 4.1, 8.1, 9.1, 13.4, 14.2, 16.1, 25.2  
 Smith, J. M., 19.6, 22.4, 24.3  
 Smith, J. M. A., 4.3  
 Smith, S. M., 16.1  
 Smith, T., 24.4  
 Smith, T. J., 19.6  
 Smith, W. W., 1.3, 21.3  
 Smither, R. K., 6.1  
 Smythe, M. L., 1.3  
 Sneden, D., 1.2  
 Snell, E., 4.1, 8.1, 8.2  
 Snell, K., 1.3  
 Sninsky, J. J., 3.1  
 Snow, C. P., 1.2  
 Snow, P. M., 1.3  
 Snyder, E. J., 17.2  
 Sodroski, J., 1.3, 3.1, 4.3, 24.1  
 Soeter, N. M., 13.4  
 Soffientini, A., 1.3  
 Simmer, R., 1.3  
 Simon, M. I., 3.1  
 Simonson, T., 17.1, 18.2, 18.4, 22.3, 25.1, 25.2  
 Simpson, K., 19.4  
 Simpson, R. J., 21.1  
 Singer, B. S., 3.1  
 Singer, P., 23.4  
 Singh, A. K., 14.1  
 Singh, J., 22.4  
 Singh, R. K., 22.1  
 Singh, T. P., 10.2  
 Singman, L., 10.2  
 Sinha, S., 14.2  
 Sinning, I., 1.3, 4.2, 21.1  
 Sintchak, M. D., 19.1, 23.4  
 Sippl, M. J., 18.3, 21.1, 21.2  
 Sirawaraporn, P., 1.3  
 Sirawaraporn, R., 1.3  
 Sirawaraporn, W., 1.3  
 Sisson, G. W., 4.3  
 Sisson, W., 1.3  
 Sitkoff, D., 22.3  
 Siva, A. C., 19.6  
 Sivisia, D. S., 6.2  
 Sixma, J. J., 1.3  
 Sixma, T. K., 1.3, 15.1, 16.1, 25.2  
 Sjolin, L., 1.3, 19.1, 21.1, 23.4  
 Skalka, A. M., 4.3  
 Skarzynski, T., 1.3  
 Skehel, J. J., 1.3, 13.1, 13.4, 25.2  
 Skelton, J., 1.3  
 Skelton, N. J., 19.7  
 Skerra, A., 4.2  
 Skinner, J. M., 25.1  
 Skinner, R., 1.3  
 Sklenar, H., 23.3, 24.2  
 Sklenár, V., 23.3  
 Skoglund, U., 19.6  
 Skopik, D. M., 6.1  
 Skouri, M., 4.1  
 Skvorodna, T. P., 15.1, 15.2  
 Slagle, S., 22.3  
 Slice, L. W., 3.1  
 Slidel, T., 24.5  
 Sligar, S. G., 3.1  
 Slingsby, C., 13.3  
 Sly, W. S., 1.3  
 Smalas, A., 23.4  
 Smallwood, A. M., 1.3  
 Smiley, I. E., 1.2  
 Smith, A. D., 1.3  
 Smith, B. E., 19.3  
 Smith, B. L., 19.2  
 Smith, B. S., 4.2  
 Smith, C., 4.1  
 Smith, D. L., 1.3  
 Smith, E. R., 20.2  
 Smith, F. R., 23.4  
 Smith, G. C., 6.2  
 Smith, G. D., 1.3, 8.1, 9.1, 16.1  
 Smith, G. M., 23.3  
 Smith, H. O., 1.3  
 Smith, J. A., 3.1  
 Smith, J. C., 20.2, 21.2, 23.4  
 Smith, J. L., 4.1, 8.1, 9.1, 13.4, 14.2, 16.1, 25.2  
 Smith, J. M., 19.6, 22.4, 24.3  
 Smith, J. M. A., 4.3  
 Smith, S. M., 16.1  
 Smith, T., 24.4  
 Smith, T. J., 19.6  
 Smith, W. W., 1.3, 21.3  
 Smither, R. K., 6.1  
 Smythe, M. L., 1.3  
 Sneden, D., 1.2  
 Snell, E., 4.1, 8.1, 8.2  
 Snell, K., 1.3  
 Sninsky, J. J., 3.1  
 Snow, C. P., 1.2  
 Snow, P. M., 1.3  
 Snyder, E. J., 17.2  
 Sodroski, J., 1.3, 3.1, 4.3, 24.1  
 Soeter, N. M., 13.4  
 Soffientini, A., 1.3  
 Simmer, R., 1.3  
 Simon, M. I., 3.1  
 Simonson, T., 17.1, 18.2, 18.4, 22.3, 25.1, 25.2  
 Simpson, K., 19.4  
 Simpson, R. J., 21.1  
 Singer, B. S., 3.1  
 Singer, P., 23.4  
 Singh, A. K., 14.1  
 Singh, J., 22.4  
 Singh, R. K., 22.1  
 Singh, T. P., 10.2  
 Singman, L., 10.2  
 Sinha, S., 14.2  
 Sinning, I., 1.3, 4.2, 21.1  
 Sintchak, M. D., 19.1, 23.4  
 Sippl, M. J., 18.3, 21.1, 21.2  
 Sirawaraporn, P., 1.3  
 Sirawaraporn, R., 1.3  
 Sirawaraporn, W., 1.3  
 Sisson, G. W., 4.3  
 Sisson, W., 1.3  
 Sitkoff, D., 22.3  
 Siva, A. C., 19.6  
 Sivisia, D. S., 6.2  
 Sixma, J. J., 1.3  
 Sixma, T. K., 1.3, 15.1, 16.1, 25.2  
 Sjolin, L., 1.3, 19.1, 21.1, 23.4  
 Skalka, A. M., 4.3  
 Skarzynski, T., 1.3  
 Skehel, J. J., 1.3, 13.1, 13.4, 25.2  
 Skelton, J., 1.3  
 Skelton, N. J., 19.7  
 Skerra, A., 4.2  
 Skinner, J. M., 25.1  
 Skinner, R., 1.3  
 Sklenar, H., 23.3, 24.2  
 Sklenár, V., 23.3  
 Skoglund, U., 19.6  
 Skopik, D. M., 6.1  
 Skouri, M., 4.1  
 Skvorodna, T. P., 15.1, 15.2  
 Slagle, S., 22.3  
 Slice, L. W., 3.1  
 Slidel, T., 24.5  
 Sligar, S. G., 3.1  
 Slingsby, C., 13.3  
 Sly, W. S., 1.3  
 Smalas, A., 23.4  
 Smallwood, A. M., 1.3  
 Smiley, I. E., 1.2  
 Smith, A. D., 1.3  
 Smith, B. E., 19.3  
 Smith, B. L., 19.2  
 Smith, B. S., 4.2  
 Smith, C., 4.1  
 Smith, D. L., 1.3  
 Smith, E. R., 20.2  
 Smith, F. R., 23.4  
 Smith, G. C., 6.2  
 Smith, G. D., 1.3, 8.1, 9.1, 16.1  
 Smith, G. M., 23.3  
 Smith, H. O., 1.3  
 Smith, J. A., 3.1  
 Smith, J. C., 20.2, 21.2, 23.4  
 Smith, J. L., 4.1, 8.1, 9.1, 13.4, 14.2, 16.1, 25.2  
 Smith, J. M., 19.6, 22.4, 24.3  
 Smith, J. M. A., 4.3  
 Smith, S. M., 16.1  
 Smith, T., 24.4  
 Smith, T. J., 19.6  
 Smith, W. W., 1.3, 21.3  
 Smither, R. K., 6.1  
 Smythe, M. L., 1.3  
 Sneden, D., 1.2  
 Snell, E., 4.1, 8.1, 8.2  
 Snell, K., 1.3  
 Sninsky, J. J., 3.1  
 Snow, C. P., 1.2  
 Snow, P. M., 1.3  
 Snyder, E. J., 17.2  
 Sodroski, J., 1.3, 3.1, 4.3, 24.1  
 Soeter, N. M., 13.4  
 Soffientini, A., 1.3  
 Simmer, R., 1.3  
 Simon, M. I., 3.1  
 Simonson, T., 17.1, 18.2, 18.4, 22.3, 25.1, 25.2  
 Simpson, K., 19.4  
 Simpson, R. J., 21.1  
 Singer, B. S., 3.1  
 Singer, P., 23.4  
 Singh, A. K., 14.1  
 Singh, J., 22.4  
 Singh, R. K., 22.1  
 Singh, T. P., 10.2  
 Singman, L., 10.2  
 Sinha, S., 14.2  
 Sinning, I., 1.3, 4.2, 21.1  
 Sintchak, M. D., 19.1, 23.4  
 Sippl, M. J., 18.3, 21.1, 21.2  
 Sirawaraporn, P., 1.3  
 Sirawaraporn, R., 1.3  
 Sirawaraporn, W., 1.3  
 Sisson, G. W., 4.3  
 Sisson, W., 1.3  
 Sitkoff, D., 22.3  
 Siva, A. C., 19.6  
 Sivisia, D. S., 6.2  
 Sixma, J. J., 1.3  
 Sixma, T. K., 1.3, 15.1, 16.1, 25.2  
 Sjolin, L., 1.3, 19.1, 21.1, 23.4  
 Skalka, A. M., 4.3  
 Skarzynski, T., 1.3  
 Skehel, J. J., 1.3, 13.1, 13.4, 25.2  
 Skelton, J., 1.3  
 Skelton, N. J., 19.7  
 Skerra, A., 4

## AUTHOR INDEX

- Sutor, D. J., 22.2  
 Sutton, G. G., 1.3  
 Sutton, L. E., 22.4  
 Sutton, R. B., 23.2  
 Suzuki, E., 19.5  
 Suzuki, H., 19.5  
 Suzuki, K., 1.3, 12.1  
 Suzuki, M., 11.4  
 Suzuki, T., 22.1  
 Suzuki, Y., 1.3, 4.1  
 Svensson, A., 1.3  
 Svensson, L. A., 12.2  
 Svensson, O. S., 8.1  
 Svensson, S. O., 7.2  
 Svergun, D. I., 19.3, 19.4, 19.6  
 Swain, A. L., 21.1  
 Swaminathan, S., 1.3, 13.4, 22.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Swanson, C. A., 23.4  
 Swanson, S. M., 15.1, 22.4  
 Swarte, M. B. A., 4.1  
 Sweet, R., 8.1, 19.6  
 Sweet, R. M., 1.3, 9.1, 13.2, 17.1, 21.3, 23.4, 25.1  
 Sweet, R. W., 1.3, 3.1, 4.3, 24.1  
 Swen, H. M., 1.2  
 Swenson, D., 1.3  
 Swindells, M. B., 21.1, 23.1, 24.5  
 Syed, R., 1.3  
 Sygusch, J., 4.1  
 Sykes, B. D., 19.7, 22.1, 24.5  
 Symersky, J., 1.3  
 Syromyatnikov, F. V., 5.2  
 Syto, R., 4.3  
 Szabo, A., 20.2  
 Szawlowski, M., 7.1  
 Szebenyi, D., 8.1, 8.2  
 Szebenyi, M., 8.1  
 Szumowski, K. E., 19.5  
 Szyperski, T., 20.2  
 Tabor, S., 3.1  
 Tago, K., 1.3  
 Tai, M., 3.1  
 Tainer, J. A., 1.3, 21.1, 22.1, 23.4, 24.4  
 Takaha, T., 16.1  
 Takahashi, H., 19.6  
 Takahashi, K., 6.2, 8.1  
 Takano, T., 1.2  
 Takashima, S., 22.3  
 Takeda, T., 6.2  
 Takeshima, K., 1.3  
 Takusagawa, F., 11.4  
 Talanian, R. V., 1.3  
 Taleb, M., 4.1  
 Talmon, Y., 19.6  
 Tamura, N., 19.6  
 Tamura, T., 19.6  
 Tan, K. L., 1.3  
 Tanaka, I., 6.2, 11.4, 22.4  
 Tanaka, N., 1.3, 5.1  
 Tanaka, T., 23.2  
 Tanford, C., 5.2, 22.1  
 Tang, J., 19.6  
 Tang, W.-J., 4.3  
 Tanner, J., 1.3  
 Tansik, R. L., 1.3  
 Tantillo, C., 1.3, 13.4  
 Tao, Y., 11.1, 19.6  
 Tardieu, A., 4.1, 19.3, 19.4  
 Tardif, C., 1.3  
 Tarr, G. E., 13.4  
 Tasumi, M., 1.3, 12.1, 14.2, 17.1, 18.4, 20.1, 21.1, 21.2, 24.2, 24.3, 24.5, 25.2  
 Tate, C., 16.1, 25.2  
 Tate, M. W., 7.1, 7.2, 8.1, 19.3  
 Tateno, Y., 21.1  
 Taveau, J.-C., 19.6  
 Taylor, A., 24.5  
 Taylor, G., 1.3  
 Taylor, G. R., 3.1  
 Taylor, H. C., 25.2  
 Taylor, I., 1.3, 23.4  
 Taylor, K., 1.3  
 Taylor, K. A., 19.6  
 Taylor, P., 1.3, 22.4  
 Taylor, R., 18.2, 21.1, 21.2, 22.1, 22.2, 22.4, 24.3  
 Taylor, R. K., 1.3  
 Taylor, S., 23.4  
 Taylor, S., 3.1  
 Taylor, S. W., 23.1  
 Tazaki, S., 6.2  
 Tazzari, S., 6.1  
 Teale, M., 1.3  
 Teater, C., 1.3  
 Tecotzky, M., 7.2  
 Teeri, T. T., 21.1  
 Teeter, M. M., 1.2, 14.2, 16.1, 18.4, 18.5, 19.1, 23.4  
 Teichert, M., 16.1  
 Teixeira-Dias, J. J. C., 22.4  
 Tekiaia, F., 1.3  
 Teller, A., 18.2  
 Teller, D. C., 1.3  
 Teller, E., 18.2  
 Tello, D., 23.4  
 Temin, H. M., 3.1  
 Tempczyk, A., 1.3, 22.3  
 Tempczyk-Russell, A., 1.3  
 Templeton, D. H., 8.1, 14.2, 26.1  
 Templeton, L. K., 8.1, 14.2  
 Ten Eyck, L. F., 17.1, 17.2, 18.1, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 22.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Teng, T.-Y., 8.1, 8.2, 10.2, 19.3  
 Teo, C.-H., 4.3  
 Telyakov, A., 8.1, 12.2, 14.2  
 Tepp, W., 1.3  
 Terranova, M., 1.3  
 Terry, A. H., 23.4  
 Terry, H., 9.1  
 Terwilliger, T. C., 12.2, 14.2, 25.1, 25.2  
 Teschner, M., 17.2  
 Tesmer, J. J. G., 14.2  
 Testa, B., 1.3  
 Tete-Favier, F., 1.3  
 Tettelin, H., 1.3  
 Teukolsky, S. A., 11.4, 18.2  
 Tews, I., 1.3, 25.2  
 Teyton, L., 1.3, 4.3  
 Thaller, D., 4.1  
 Thanki, N., 22.2, 23.4  
 Thayer, M. M., 1.3  
 Theis, K., 1.3  
 Then, R. L., 1.3  
 Théobald-Dietrich, A., 4.1  
 Theunissen, H. J. M., 1.3  
 Thhevaneau, P., 9.1  
 Thibault, F., 4.1  
 Thiel, D. J., 6.1  
 Thieme, R., 1.3  
 Thierry, J.-C., 4.1, 8.1  
 Thiessen, K. J., 4.1  
 Thim, L., 21.3  
 Thirup, S., 17.1, 21.1  
 Thomas, B. R., 4.1  
 Thomas, C. D., 4.3  
 Thomas, D. H., 4.1  
 Thomas, I. M., 19.2  
 Thomas, J. M., 23.3  
 Thomas, K. A., 1.3, 23.3  
 Thomas, T. B., 23.3  
 Thompson, A., 1.3, 14.2  
 Thompson, A. W., 4.1, 7.2, 8.1, 8.2  
 Thompson, C. B., 1.3  
 Thompson, E. O. P., 1.2  
 Thompson, P., 8.2  
 Thompson, S. K., 1.3  
 Thomson, J. A., 4.1  
 Thornberry, N. A., 1.3  
 Thorne, R. E., 4.1  
 Thorley, A. E., 22.4  
 Thornton, J. M., 18.1, 18.3, 21.1, 21.2, 21.3, 22.1, 22.2, 22.4, 23.1, 23.4, 24.5, 25.1, 25.2  
 Thuman, P., 16.1  
 Thuman-Comimke, P. A., 19.3, 19.6  
 Thut, R., 6.2  
 Thygesen, J., 12.1  
 Thylefors, B., 1.3  
 Tianer, J. A., 1.3  
 Tiao, G. C., 18.4  
 Tickle, I. J., 12.1, 13.3, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 21.2, 25.2  
 Tidor, B., 23.4  
 Tiede, D., 4.2  
 Tiede, U., 17.2  
 Tiffany, K. A., 1.3  
 Tikkkanen, R., 1.3  
 Tilton, R. F., 10.2  
 Timasheff, S. N., 4.1  
 Timkey, T., 1.3  
 Timmins, P. A., 4.2, 19.4  
 Timmis, K. N., 1.3  
 Timms, D., 23.4  
 Tinne, E. P., 19.6  
 Tintelnot, M., 22.4  
 Tipper, D. J., 26.1  
 Tirado-Rives, J., 20.2  
 Tironi, I. G., 20.1, 20.2  
 Titball, R. W., 1.3  
 Tittmann, P., 19.2  
 Tjandra, N., 19.7  
 Tjian, R., 26.1  
 Tobias, J. W., 3.1  
 Tocilj, A., 8.1  
 Todd, A. E., 23.1  
 Todd, P., 4.1  
 Todd, R. J., 8.1  
 Togawa, R., 24.5  
 Tokuoka, R., 1.3  
 Toledo, L. M., 1.3  
 Tolley, S. P., 1.3  
 Tollin, P., 13.1, 13.2, 13.3  
 Tomaszek, T. A., 1.3  
 Tomei, L., 1.3  
 Tomizaki, T., 4.2, 8.1, 9.1  
 Toney, M. D., 1.3  
 Tong, L., 1.3, 11.5, 12.2, 13.1, 13.2, 13.3, 13.4, 15.1, 23.4, 25.1, 25.2  
 Toone, E. J., 23.4  
 Torbet, J., 19.5  
 Torda, A. E., 20.1, 23.4  
 Tormo, J., 23.1  
 Totrov, M. M., 21.1, 21.2  
 Towatari, T., 1.3  
 Toyoshima, C., 19.2, 19.6  
 Toyoshima, Y., 6.2  
 Trachtenberg, S., 19.6  
 Trainor, C., 23.4  
 Tran, P. H., 1.3  
 Transue, T. R., 23.4  
 Tranter, H. S., 1.3  
 Tranter, R., 1.3  
 Traveau, J.-C., 19.6  
 Travers, F., 10.1  
 Travis, J., 1.3  
 Trefry, A., 4.3  
 Tregear, R., 19.6  
 Treharne, A. M., 12.1  
 Trepod, C. M., 1.3  
 Trewella, J., 19.3, 19.4  
 Tricot, C., 1.3  
 Trinh, E., 4.1  
 Trinick, J., 19.6  
 Tronrud, D. E., 17.1, 18.1, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Tropsha, A., 22.1  
 Trotman, C. N. A., 22.1  
 Trotta, P. P., 1.3, 4.1  
 Trueblood, K. N., 1.2, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 25.2, 26.1  
 Trump-Kallmeyer, S., 1.3  
 Trus, B. L., 19.6  
 Tsai, A.-H., 23.2  
 Tsai, D.-Y., 7.1  
 Tsai, J., 22.1  
 Tsanava, I. R., 1.3  
 Tsao, J., 13.4, 15.1, 25.2  
 Tschesche, H., 1.3  
 Tschopp, J. F., 3.1  
 Tsernoglou, D., 12.1, 23.3, 24.4  
 Tskovsky, Y. V., 1.3  
 Tsoucaris, G., 16.2  
 Tsugita, A., 21.1  
 Tsuji, N., 19.6  
 Tsujimoto, M., 24.4  
 Tsukihara, T., 4.2, 8.1, 11.2, 11.4, 11.5, 13.4  
 Tsunawasa, S., 3.1  
 Tsunogae, Y., 22.4  
 Tsuru, M., 1.3  
 Tsuruta, H., 19.3  
 Tuchman, M., 1.3  
 Tucker, A. D., 1.3  
 Tucker, K. D., 1.3  
 Tucker, P. A., 1.3, 10.2  
 Tucker, P. W., 23.2  
 Tukalo, M., 23.2  
 Tulinsky, A., 1.3  
 Tung, C.-S., 23.3  
 Tung, M., 4.1, 12.1, 24.4  
 Tunnicliffe, A., 1.3, 23.4  
 Tuppy, H., 1.2  
 Turk, D., 1.3, 12.2, 25.1  
 Turk, V., 1.3  
 Turkenburg, J., 9.1, 21.3  
 Turko, B., 8.1  
 Turko, G., 6.1  
 Turley, S., 1.3  
 Turner, B. G., 1.3  
 Turner, M., 1.3  
 Turner, M. A., 5.1, 8.1, 16.1  
 Turner-Jones, A., 1.2  
 Turon, M., 1.3  
 Tweten, R. K., 1.3  
 Twigg, P. D., 4.1  
 Tyler, P. C., 1.3  
 Typke, D., 19.6  
 Tyrrell, G. J., 1.3  
 Uberbacher, E. C., 19.4  
 Uchikawa, K., 1.3  
 Udgaonkar, J. B., 21.2  
 Ueda, H., 23.2  
 Ueda, K., 7.1  
 Uesugi, S., 23.2  
 Ughetto, G., 1.3  
 Uhlén, M., 3.1, 4.3  
 Ullman, B., 1.3  
 Ulrich, E. L., 21.1, 24.5  
 Ultsch, M. H., 1.3  
 Uma, K., 16.1  
 Umland, T. C., 1.3  
 Umrania, Y., 22.2, 23.4  
 Unge, T., 13.4  
 Unger, R., 23.1  
 Unger, T. F., 3.1  
 Unger, V. M., 19.2, 19.6  
 Unser, M., 19.6  
 Unwin, N., 19.2, 19.6  
 Unwin, P. N., 19.2, 19.6  
 Urban, R. G., 1.3  
 Ursby, T., 4.1, 8.1, 8.2, 19.3  
 Urzhumtsev, A., 13.3, 15.2  
 Usha, R., 8.1  
 Usón, I., 16.1, 18.5, 25.2  
 Utsumi, S., 1.3  
 Utz, U., 1.3  
 Uversky, V. N., 19.3  
 Uyemura, K., 19.3  
 Vacca, J. P., 1.3  
 Vachette, P., 19.3, 19.4  
 Vagin, A. A., 12.2, 14.2, 15.2, 18.1, 18.2, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 21.2, 25.1, 25.2  
 Vaguine, A. A., 18.3, 21.1, 21.2, 24.2, 24.5, 25.2  
 Vaidehi, N., 18.2  
 Vainshtein, B. K., 13.1, 19.4, 24.4  
 Vaisman, I. L., 22.1  
 Valax, P., 3.1  
 Valegard, K., 13.4, 23.2  
 Vali, G., 10.1  
 Valpuesta, J. M., 19.6  
 van Beek, C. G., 11.5  
 Van Duyne, G. D., 1.3  
 Van Phan, T., 1.3  
 Vanatalu, K., 19.4  
 Vand, V., 1.2, 19.5  
 Vanderhoff-Hanaver, P., 1.3  
 Vanderpuye, K., 7.1  
 Vanderveen, K., 1.3  
 Vandonselaar, M., 1.3  
 VanDrie, J., 1.3  
 Vaney, M. C., 4.1  
 Vanfleteren, J., 22.1  
 Varadarajan, R., 21.2  
 Varani, G., 23.2  
 Varghese, J. N., 1.3, 13.4  
 Varlamov, V. P., 24.4  
 Varney, M. D., 1.3  
 Varshavsky, A., 3.1  
 Vassilev, A., 1.3  
 Vassylyev, D. G., 4.2, 19.2, 19.6, 24.4  
 Vath, G. M., 1.3  
 Vaughan, K. G., 1.3  
 Vaughan, M. R., 19.3  
 Vaughn, D. E., 1.3  
 Vavra, K. J., 1.3  
 Veber, D. F., 1.3  
 Vecchi, M. P., 18.2  
 Vedick, T. S., 3.1  
 Veerapandian, P., 1.3  
 Veesler, S., 4.1, 19.3, 20.2  
 Vekilov, P. G., 4.1  
 Velanker, S. S., 1.3  
 Velev, O. D., 4.1  
 Velletaz, N., 6.2  
 Vellieux, F. M. D. A. P., 1.3, 13.4, 15.1, 15.2, 17.1, 21.1, 25.2  
 Vence, L. M., 3.1  
 Vénien-Bryan, C., 19.6  
 Venkatrami, L., 4.2  
 Venter, J. C., 1.3  
 Verdague, N., 19.6  
 Verdine, G. L., 1.3, 4.3, 23.2  
 Verdine, O. L., 12.1  
 Verdonk, M. L., 22.4, 24.3  
 Vereijken, J. M., 13.4  
 Veretnik, S., 17.1  
 Verger, D., 1.3  
 Verkman, A. S., 19.6  
 Verlet, L., 18.2, 20.2  
 Verlinde, C. L. M. J., 1.3, 17.1  
 Vermin, W. J., 16.1  
 Verner, G. E., 4.3  
 Vernon, C. A., 26.1  
 Vernon, W., 7.1  
 Vernoslova, E., 13.3  
 Verschoor, A., 19.6  
 Versichel, W., 22.2, 22.4  
 Vértesy, L., 16.1  
 Vetter, W., 12.1  
 Vetterling, W. T., 11.4, 18.2  
 Viader, M. P., 1.3  
 Vidal, O., 4.1  
 Viedma, C., 4.1  
 Vigers, G. P., 1.3, 19.6  
 Vijay-Kumar, S., 1.3, 20.1  
 Vijayan, M., 1.2, 9.1, 24.1  
 Vilella, W., 24.5  
 Villafranca, J. E., 1.3, 4.3  
 Villaret, V., 1.3  
 Vilu, R., 19.4  
 Vimr, E., 1.3  
 Vinogradov, S. N., 19.6, 22.1  
 Visco, D. M., 1.3  
 Viswamitra, M. A., 22.4  
 Viterbo, D., 16.1, 25.2  
 Vitkup, D., 23.4  
 Vlassi, M., 1.3, 18.3  
 Vliegenthart, J. A., 22.4  
 Vliegenthart, J. F. G., 21.1  
 Vo, B., 4.3  
 Vockley, J., 1.3, 3.1  
 Voet, D., 23.3  
 Voet, J. G., 23.3  
 Vogt, T., 6.2  
 Vojtechovsky, J., 18.2, 18.3, 21.1, 21.2, 24.2  
 Volbeda, A., 23.2  
 Volkmann, N., 19.6  
 Volkov, V. V., 19.3, 19.4  
 Vollhardt, H., 17.2  
 Vonderviszt, F., 19.5, 19.6  
 Vondrasek, J., 1.3  
 Vorgias, C. E., 1.3, 25.2  
 Voronoi, G. F., 21.2, 22.1  
 Voss, E. W., 23.4  
 Voss, H., 19.4  
 Voss, N., 22.1  
 Vrhel, M., 19.6  
 Vriend, G., 1.2, 1.3, 8.1, 11.1, 11.4, 11.5, 12.2, 13.4, 18.1, 18.3, 21.1, 21.2, 21.3, 22.4, 23.1, 24.5, 25.1, 25.2  
 Vuillard, L., 4.1  
 Vydas, M. N., 23.2

## AUTHOR INDEX

- Vyas, N. K., 23.2, 23.4  
 Waara, I., 1.3  
 Wachtel, E. J., 19.5  
 Wacker, T., 4.2, 19.4  
 Wada, A., 22.3  
 Wade, R. H., 19.6  
 Wadzack, J., 19.4  
 Wagenknecht, T., 19.6  
 Wagner, G., 19.7, 23.4  
 Wagner, V., 6.2  
 Wah, D. A., 24.4  
 Wahl, M. C., 22.2, 23.3  
 Wahl, R. C., 1.3  
 Wahl, R. D., 1.3  
 Wahlstrom, E. E., 5.1  
 Wakabayashi, K., 19.3  
 Wakatsuki, S., 8.2, 9.1  
 Wakayama, N. L., 4.1  
 Waksman, G., 1.3  
 Walder, J. A., 3.1  
 Walder, R. Y., 3.1  
 Waldmann, H., 1.3  
 Walenta, A. H., 7.1  
 Walker, J. E., 8.1, 14.2  
 Walker, J. K., 19.5  
 Walker, L. J., 10.1, 10.2  
 Walker, M. L., 19.6  
 Walker, N., 11.4  
 Walker, N. P. C., 1.3  
 Walkinshaw, M. D., 1.3, 19.5, 19.7, 22.4  
 Wall, J. G., 3.1  
 Wall, J. S., 12.1  
 Wall, M. E., 7.2, 8.1  
 Wallace, A. C., 24.5, 25.1  
 Waller, J.-P., 3.1  
 Wallimann, T., 22.1  
 Walmsley, C., 22.4  
 Walque, S. de, 1.3  
 Walsh, C. T., 1.3, 17.1  
 Walsh, M., 16.1, 18.3, 18.4, 25.2  
 Walshaw, J., 23.4  
 Walter, J., 18.3, 23.4  
 Walter, L. J., 1.3, 4.3  
 Walter, M. R., 1.3, 4.3  
 Walter, R. L., 21.2  
 Walther, D., 21.1, 25.2  
 Walton, C., 23.2  
 Walton, J., 7.1  
 Walz, J., 19.6  
 Walz, T., 19.2, 19.6  
 Wampler, J. E., 18.3, 21.1  
 Wandersman, C., 1.3  
 Wang, A. H., 1.3, 23.3  
 Wang, B., 19.6  
 Wang, B.-C., 4.1, 13.1, 14.2, 15.1, 16.1, 25.2  
 Wang, C., 1.3  
 Wang, C. L., 19.4  
 Wang, C. Y., 1.3  
 Wang, D. N., 4.2, 19.2, 19.6  
 Wang, G., 19.6  
 Wang, H., 1.3, 19.5  
 Wang, H.-P., 24.5  
 Wang, J., 1.3, 13.4, 19.3, 21.2  
 Wang, M., 1.3  
 Wang, S., 22.4  
 Wang, S. M., 23.2  
 Wang, X. C., 1.3  
 Wang, Y. F., 4.2, 17.1  
 Wang, Z., 23.2  
 Ward, J. M., 3.1  
 Ward, K. B., 4.1, 13.3, 15.1, 22.1  
 Ward, W. H., 26.1  
 Ward, W. H. J., 23.4  
 Wardell, M. R., 1.3  
 Warner, P., 1.3  
 Warren, G. L., 17.1, 18.2, 18.4, 25.1, 25.2  
 Warrick, M. W., 1.3  
 Warshel, A., 22.3, 23.2, 23.3  
 Wartna, E. S., 1.3  
 Warwicker, J., 22.3  
 Waser, J., 2.1, 26.1  
 Watanabe, K., 1.3, 4.1  
 Watanabe, M., 21.2  
 Watanabe, N., 8.1  
 Watenpaugh, K. D., 8.1, 10.2, 18.1, 18.5, 21.2, 22.2, 24.2, 24.5, 25.2  
 Watkin, D., 21.1  
 Watson, D. G., 18.4, 21.1, 21.2, 22.4, 24.2, 24.3, 25.2  
 Watson, F. A., 3.1  
 Watson, G. N., 13.2  
 Watson, H. C., 1.3, 12.1, 13.2, 22.3, 26.1  
 Watson, J. D., 1.2, 19.5, 23.3  
 Watt, G., 6.2  
 Wawrzak, Z., 1.3  
 Waye, M. M. Y., 22.2  
 Weatherley, B. C., 1.3  
 Weaver, L. H., 4.1, 4.3, 15.1, 21.1, 23.4  
 Weaver, T. M., 16.1  
 Weaver, W., 16.2  
 Webb, N. G., 8.1  
 Weber, B. H., 4.1  
 Weber, D., 19.6  
 Weber, I. T., 1.3, 10.1, 21.1  
 Weber, P. C., 1.3, 4.1, 23.4  
 Webster, P., 8.1, 10.1, 10.2  
 Webster, R. G., 1.3  
 Weckert, E., 4.1, 8.1, 16.1  
 Weckesser, J., 4.2  
 Weeds, A. G., 1.3  
 Weeks, C. M., 8.1, 14.2, 15.1, 16.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Weeks, J. D., 22.1  
 Wehland, J., 1.3  
 Wehling, F., 6.2  
 Wei, A. Z., 1.3  
 Wei, L., 1.3  
 Wei Tam, M., 19.2  
 Weickenmeyer, A., 6.1  
 Weigl, D., 1.3  
 Weik, M., 19.3  
 Weintraub, S., 12.2  
 Weinstein, E., 19.4  
 Weinstein, S., 8.1, 12.1  
 Weinzierl, J., 1.2  
 Weis, W. I., 14.2, 18.2, 21.1, 23.2, 25.2  
 Weisgerber, S., 4.1, 8.1, 8.2  
 Weisgraber, K., 24.4  
 Weisman, J., 6.2  
 Weiss, M. S., 4.2, 9.1, 16.1, 21.1  
 Weissenhorn, W., 1.3  
 Weissig, H., 21.2, 22.4, 23.4, 24.2, 24.5  
 Weitzman, C., 4.3  
 Weisgraber, K., 1.3  
 Welch, J. P., 1.3  
 Well, A. A. van, 6.2  
 Wells, J. T., 23.4  
 Wells, M., 26.1  
 Wells, T., 1.3, 24.1  
 Welsh, K. M., 1.3  
 Welte, W., 4.2, 19.4  
 Wemmer, D. E., 23.3  
 Wendoloski, J. J., 1.3, 22.3  
 Wendt, E., 1.3  
 Wendt, K. U., 4.2  
 Weng, J., 23.1, 24.1  
 Wengler, G., 11.5  
 Wenzel, M., 26.1  
 Werner, M. H., 3.1, 23.2  
 Wernisch, L., 23.1  
 Werry, J. P., 1.3, 8.1, 21.1  
 Wesson, L., 16.1  
 West, A., 3.1  
 West, C. D., 6.2  
 West, S. M., 3.1  
 Westbrook, E. M., 1.3, 5.2, 7.2, 8.1, 11.4  
 Westbrook, J., 21.2, 22.4, 23.4, 24.2, 24.4, 24.5  
 Westbrook, M., 7.2  
 Westbrook, M. L., 1.3  
 Westhead, D., 24.5  
 Westler, W. M., 24.1  
 Weston, S. A., 1.3, 23.4  
 Westphal, A. H., 19.6  
 Wetlaufer, D. B., 23.1  
 Whelan, M. J., 19.2  
 Whisstock, J. C., 1.3  
 White, D. M., 1.3  
 White, H. D., 19.6  
 White, H. F., 1.3  
 White, J. G., 1.2  
 White, J. L., 1.3  
 White, O., 1.3  
 White, P. S., 16.1  
 White, S. P., 1.3  
 White, S. W., 4.3  
 White, T. J., 3.1  
 Whitehead, P. C., 1.3  
 Whitehead, S., 1.3  
 Whitesides, G. M., 22.4  
 Whitlow, M., 1.3  
 Whittaker, J. W., 22.2  
 Whittaker, M., 19.6  
 Whittingham, J. L., 1.3  
 Whittle, P. J., 1.3  
 Wickersham, J. A., 1.3  
 Wideburg, N., 1.3  
 Wider, G., 1.3, 19.7  
 Widmer, H., 1.3, 19.7  
 Widom, J., 14.2  
 Wiebecke, G., 17.2  
 Wieczorek, H., 19.3  
 Wiegand, R. C., 1.3  
 Wien, M. W., 1.3  
 Wiener, M. C., 10.2  
 Wiener, N., 16.2  
 Wierenga, R. K., 1.3, 10.1, 10.2, 13.4, 21.1  
 Wiesmuller, L., 1.3  
 Wigley, D. B., 15.1  
 Wignall, G. D., 6.2  
 Wikoff, W., 19.3, 19.6  
 Wilbanks, S. M., 19.3  
 Wilce, M. C. J., 1.3  
 Wilcox, P. E., 1.2  
 Wild, D. L., 8.1  
 Wild, K., 1.3  
 Wildegger, G., 19.3  
 Wiley, D., 1.3  
 Wiley, D. C., 1.3, 7.1, 11.4, 13.1, 13.4, 24.1, 25.2  
 Wilk, B. H., 8.1  
 Wilkins, M. H. F., 18.5, 19.5, 23.3  
 Wilkinson, A. J., 22.2  
 Wilkinson, C., 6.2, 8.1, 19.1  
 Wilkinson, D. L., 3.1  
 Wilkinson, K. W., 1.3  
 Wilks, J. W., 1.3  
 Will, G., 26.1  
 Wille, P., 6.2  
 Willett, P., 22.4, 23.1  
 Williams, D. H., 1.3  
 Williams, D. M., 1.3  
 Williams, D. R., 1.3, 21.1  
 Williams, G. J. B., 1.3, 12.1, 14.2, 17.1, 18.4, 20.1, 21.1, 21.2, 24.2, 24.3, 24.5, 25.2  
 Williams, M. A., 22.1, 22.2, 23.4  
 Williams, M. M. R., 6.2  
 Williams, P. A., 1.3  
 Williams, R. J. P., 12.1  
 Williams, R. L., 1.3  
 Williams, R. S., 17.2  
 Williams, S. P., 1.3  
 Willingmann, P., 13.1, 13.4, 22.1  
 Willis, B. T. M., 9.1  
 Willumeit, R., 19.4  
 Wilmanns, M., 8.1  
 Wilson, A. J. C., 2.1, 11.4, 12.2, 14.2, 15.1, 15.2, 16.1, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 25.2, 26.1  
 Wilson, C., 15.1, 23.3  
 Wilson, D. K., 1.3, 23.2, 23.4  
 Wilson, E., 4.1  
 Wilson, H. R., 18.5, 23.3  
 Wilson, I. A., 1.3, 4.1, 4.3, 12.1, 13.1, 13.4  
 Wilson, I. H., 6.2  
 Wilson, J. E., 1.3  
 Wilson, K., 8.2, 22.2, 25.2  
 Wilson, K. P., 1.3, 4.1, 4.3  
 Wilson, K. S., 1.3, 8.1, 9.1, 12.2, 15.1, 16.1, 18.1, 18.3, 18.4, 18.5, 21.1, 21.2, 23.3, 24.4, 25.1, 25.2  
 Wilson, S., 1.3  
 Wilson, W. W., 4.1  
 Wilson-Kubalek, E. M., 19.6  
 Wimberly, B. T., 1.3  
 Wimmer, E., 1.3, 22.1  
 Windemuth, A., 22.3  
 Windsor, C. G., 6.2  
 Windsor, W. T., 1.3, 4.3  
 Wingert, L. M., 1.3  
 Wingfield, P. T., 19.6  
 Winick, H., 6.1, 8.1  
 Winicov, I., 23.2  
 Winkelmann, D. A., 19.6  
 Winkler, F. K., 1.2, 1.3, 11.2, 11.3, 11.4, 11.5, 13.4, 23.3, 24.4  
 Winkler, H., 19.6  
 Winkler, I., 1.3  
 Winnacker, A., 6.2  
 Winter, G., 1.3, 22.2  
 Winter, R., 19.3  
 Winter, W. T., 19.5  
 Wiórkiewicz-Kuczera, J., 20.2, 21.2  
 Wireko, F. C., 1.3  
 Wirth, N., 11.3  
 Wise, E. M., 26.1  
 Wiseman, R. L., 19.5  
 Wishart, D. S., 19.7  
 Withrow, W. K., 4.1  
 Witholt, B., 1.3, 4.1  
 Witt, H. T., 4.2  
 Wittighofer, A., 1.3, 8.2  
 Wittmann, H. G., 4.1, 8.1, 10.1, 10.2, 12.1  
 Wittwer, A. J., 1.3  
 Witz, J. 4.1, 8.1, 9.1  
 Witzel, H., 9.1  
 Wixted, R. L., 7.1, 8.1  
 Włodawer, A., 1.3, 4.3, 8.1, 19.1, 20.2, 21.1, 23.4  
 Wodak, J., 23.1  
 Wodak, S. J., 18.3, 21.1, 21.2, 22.1, 24.2, 24.5, 25.2  
 Woerd, M. van der, 5.1  
 Wokaun, A., 19.7  
 Wolf, E., 1.3  
 Wolf, S. G., 19.2, 19.6  
 Wolf, W., 13.1, 13.2, 13.4  
 Wolff, P. M. de, 11.1  
 Wolthers, B. G., 1.2  
 Wolynes, P. G., 20.2  
 Won, Y., 25.1  
 Wonacott, A., 1.3  
 Wonacott, A. J., 1.2, 7.1, 9.1, 11.1, 11.4, 11.5, 19.5  
 Wong, B. L., 1.3  
 Wong, J., 1.3  
 Wong, L., 22.3  
 Wong, M., 19.6  
 Wong, S. L., 1.3  
 Wong, W., 3.1  
 Wong, Y. N., 23.4  
 Wong-Staal, F., 1.3  
 Wood, I. G., 8.2  
 Wood, S. A., 1.3  
 Wood, S. P., 1.3, 12.1  
 Wood, Z. A., 23.3  
 Woodgate, R., 4.3  
 Woods, J. M., 1.3  
 Woodward, C., 20.2, 22.3  
 Woolf, D. J., 1.3  
 Woolfson, M. M., 15.1, 15.2, 16.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Woollard, T., 10.2  
 Wootonin, R., 1.3  
 Word, J. M., 25.2  
 Worland, S., 1.3  
 Worm, S. H. van den, 23.2  
 Worthmann, W., 19.4  
 Worthylake, D., 1.3  
 Wozniak, J. A., 4.3, 22.2  
 Wriggers, W., 19.6  
 Wright, B. S., 4.1  
 Wright, P. E., 19.7, 24.5  
 Wright, W. V., 17.2  
 Wrighton, N. C., 1.3  
 Wu, H., 12.1, 13.1, 13.3, 13.4, 14.2, 15.1, 25.2  
 Wu, H.-M., 23.3  
 Wu, S.-H., 1.3  
 Wu, W. Y., 1.3  
 Wu, Y. P., 5.1  
 Wu, Z., 1.3  
 Wulff, M., 4.1, 8.1, 8.2, 19.3  
 Wunderlich, J. A., 26.1  
 Wurmback, P., 19.4  
 Wüthrich, K., 1.3, 17.2, 19.7, 20.1, 20.2, 23.4, 24.5  
 Wyatt, R., 1.3, 3.1, 4.3, 24.1  
 Wychowski, C., 1.3  
 Wyckoff, H. W., 1.2, 19.3, 19.5, 26.1  
 Wylie, A., 7.1  
 Wynn, R. M., 1.3  
 Wynne, S. A., 1.3, 19.6  
 Wyns, L., 23.4  
 Wysocki, L. A., 3.1  
 Wyssbrod, H. R., 12.1  
 Xia, D., 1.3, 4.2, 13.1, 13.4, 15.1, 25.2  
 Xia, J. Z., 4.2  
 Xiang, S., 14.2  
 Xie, Q., 22.1  
 Xie, X., 1.3  
 Xie, Y., 1.3  
 Xuan, J. C., 1.3  
 Xue, Y., 1.3  
 Xuong, N. H., 1.3, 6.1, 7.1, 8.1, 11.4  
 Yadav, P. N., 1.3  
 Yagi, N., 19.5  
 Yagi, T., 4.1  
 Yamada, M., 1.3  
 Yamada, S., 6.2  
 Yamagishi, H., 19.6  
 Yamaguchi, H., 4.2, 8.1  
 Yamaguchi, S., 19.6  
 Yamazumi, Z., 23.4  
 Yamakura, F., 12.1  
 Yamamoto, T., 3.1  
 Yamane, T., 22.4  
 Yamashita, E., 4.2, 8.1  
 Yamashita, I., 19.5  
 Yamashita, M. M., 19.3  
 Yan, Y., 1.3, 8.1, 13.4  
 Yanagi, K., 24.2  
 Yanagisawa, M., 4.2  
 Yang, A., 22.3  
 Yang, C. H., 1.3  
 Yang, J., 1.3  
 Yang, J. T., 26.1  
 Yang, S.-W., 23.3  
 Yang, W., 1.3, 4.3, 23.3  
 Yang, X., 1.3, 8.2  
 Yang, Z., 21.1  
 Yanofsky, C., 23.2  
 Yanofsky, S., 1.3  
 Yao, J.-X., 16.1  
 Yao, M., 4.2, 9.1, 11.4  
 Yao, N., 1.3, 23.2  
 Yaono, R., 4.2, 8.1  
 Yaremcuk, A., 23.2  
 Yariv, J., 8.1, 18.5, 21.2  
 Yasukawa, T., 3.1  
 Ye, H., 19.5  
 Ye, Q.-Z., 1.3  
 Yeager, M., 19.2, 19.6  
 Yeates, T. O., 4.2, 5.1, 21.1, 21.3, 25.2  
 Yee, V. C., 1.3  
 Yeh, J. I., 1.3  
 Yelon, W. B., 6.2  
 Yevitz, M. M., 8.1  
 Yewdall, S. J., 4.3  
 Yin, D., 21.2  
 Yin, M., 1.3  
 Yokota, H., 3.1  
 Yonath, A., 4.1, 8.1, 10.1, 10.2, 12.1, 15.1  
 Yonekura, K., 19.2, 19.6  
 Yonemoto, W. M., 3.1  
 Yoo, S., 1.3  
 Yoon, C., 1.3

## AUTHOR INDEX

- Yoon, H. S., 1.3  
 Yoon, K.-H., 1.3  
 Yoon, L., 22.3  
 York, B., 16.1  
 York, D., 20.2  
 Yoshida, E., 4.1  
 Yoshida, N., 1.3  
 Yoshikawa, S., 4.2, 8.1  
 Yoshimatsu, M., 6.1  
 Yoshimoto, T., 1.3  
 Yoshimura, H., 19.6  
 You, Y., 1.3  
 Young, D., 1.3  
 Young, M. A., 23.3  
 Young, M. J., 19.6  
 Young, S. J., 17.2, 19.6  
 Yousafzai, F. K., 19.3  
 Ysern, X., 1.3  
 Yu, B., 6.2  
 Yu, C. A., 4.2  
 Yu, K., 1.3  
 Yu, L., 4.2  
 Yuan, C.-S., 8.1, 16.1  
 Yun, R.-H., 20.1
- Yusupov, M. M., 1.3  
 Zabeau, M., 24.4  
 Zaccai, G., 4.1, 19.3,  
     19.4  
 Zacharias, W., 23.3  
 Zagalsky, P. F., 4.1  
 Zaïtsev, V., 1.3  
 Zaïtseva, I., 1.3  
 Zakomirdina, L. N., 1.3  
 Zalis, M. E., 25.2  
 Zalkin, H., 23.3  
 Zanotti, G., 16.1  
 Zanten, B. A. M. van, 1.3  
 Zardecki, C., 24.2  
 Zauhar, R., 22.3  
 Zaudny, P. J., 1.3  
 Zauscher, F., 4.1  
 Zdanov, A., 1.3  
 Zeelen, J. P., 1.3, 10.2,  
     21.1  
 Zegers, I., 23.4  
 Zehfus, M. H., 23.1  
 Zemb, T., 19.1
- Zembryki, D., 1.3  
 Zemlin, F., 4.2, 19.2, 19.6  
 Zen, K. H., 4.3  
 Zentai, G., 11.4  
 Zeppenbauer, M., 4.1  
 Zhang, A., 1.3  
 Zhang, G., 4.3  
 Zhang, H., 1.3  
 Zhang, K. Y. J., 5.1, 13.4, 14.2,  
     15.1, 25.1, 25.2  
 Zhang, L., 4.2  
 Zhang, M., 19.5  
 Zhang, P., 19.2  
 Zhang, R. G., 1.3, 23.2,  
     23.4  
 Zhang, S., 1.3, 7.1, 17.1  
 Zhang, S. P., 3.1  
 Zhang, W., 1.3, 13.4  
 Zhang, X., 1.3  
 Zhang, X.-J., 4.3, 19.6,  
     23.4  
 Zhang, X.-Z., 19.6  
 Zhang, Y., 1.3  
 Zhang, Y. P., 11.5
- Zhang, Z., 1.3, 13.4, 23.4  
 Zhang, Z. L., 4.2  
 Zhang, Z. Y., 1.3  
 Zhao, B., 1.3  
 Zhao, D., 22.4  
 Zhao, H., 1.3  
 Zhao, S., 19.6  
 Zhao, X., 19.6  
 Zhao, Y., 19.6  
 Zheng, C.-D., 16.1  
 Zheng, R., 1.3  
 Zheng, X.-F., 16.1  
 Zheng, Y., 19.3  
 Zhi, G., 19.3  
 Zhou, G., 21.2, 22.1  
 Zhou, H. X., 22.3  
 Zhou, K., 22.2  
 Zhou, L., 1.3  
 Zhou, R., 16.1, 18.5  
 Zhou, Z. H., 19.2, 19.6  
 Zhu, J., 19.6  
 Zhu, X., 1.3  
 Zhurkin, V. B., 23.3  
 Zhy, D. W., 1.3
- Zielenkiewicz, P., 23.4  
 Ziéntara, S., 8.1, 19.6  
 Zillig, W., 19.4  
 Zimm, B. H., 17.2  
 Zimmermann, H., 2.1, 11.1  
 Zizka, G., 6.1, 8.1  
 Zlotnick, A., 13.4, 19.6  
 Zou, J.-Y., 13.4, 17.1, 18.4, 19.6,  
     21.1, 21.2, 25.1, 25.2  
 Zouni, A., 4.1  
 Zubay, G., 3.1, 19.6  
 Zuccola, H. J., 1.3  
 Zucic, D., 1.3  
 Zugemaiér, P., 19.5  
 Zuiderweg, E. R. P., 20.1  
 Zulauf, H., 4.2  
 Zulauf, M., 19.6  
 Zurek, S., 8.1, 8.2  
 Zurini, M. G. M., 1.3, 19.7  
 Zusupova, G. Z., 1.3  
 Zwick, M., 13.1, 14.2, 15.1  
 Zwicky, P., 12.2  
 Zwinderman, H. R. J., 20.1  
 Zydowsky, L. D., 1.3

# Subject index

- A-DNA, 588  
*A LA MODE*, 508  
A-tract bending, 607  
*Ab initio* phasing, 333  
and atomic resolution, 395  
in molecular replacement, 286  
multisolution methods, 334  
Absolute configuration, 230, 298, 699  
Absorption, 59  
Absorption coefficient  
atomic, 299  
atomic mass, 59  
linear, 59  
Absorption corrections, 60  
for lysozyme, 759  
Absorption edge, 53, 59  
Absorption factor, 59  
Accuracy, 403  
of unit-cell parameters, 212, 501  
Acid-base equilibria, 555  
*ADIT*, 675  
Affinity chromatography, 76  
Alternative conformations, 399  
*AMBER*, 690  
American method of crystal orientation, 209  
Amino-acid analogues as heavy-atom derivatives, 255  
Amino acids  
distribution of water molecules around, 625  
hydrogen bonds in, 562  
interactions with heavy-atom reagents, 250  
Amino-aromatic hydrogen bonding, 552  
Ammonium sulfate, 75, 84, 249, 671  
*AMoRe*, 688  
Amplitude contrast, 457  
Animation, 357, 364  
kinematics, 727  
of molecular-dynamics trajectories, 363  
Anion-exchange chromatography, 75  
Anisotropic atomic model, 394, 399  
Anisotropic mosaicity, 240  
Anisotropic scaling, 395, 697  
*ANOLEA*, 508  
Anomalous difference Patterson map, 260  
Anomalous-scatterer labels for MAD, 303  
Anomalous scattering (dispersion), 54, 295, 299  
and direct methods, 344  
data-collection strategies, 193  
heavy-atom location, 293, 297  
phase probability distribution, 296  
phasing, 293  
preparation of heavy-atom derivatives, 247  
signal quality, 238, 241  
sodium tartrate, 4  
without isomorphous replacement, 297  
Anomalous scattering factors, 299  
evaluation of, 299  
Antibody Fv fragments in crystallization of membrane proteins, 98  
Antigen-antibody association, water molecules in, 638  
Approximate-likelihood method, 699  
Archimedes' method, 119  
Area detectors, 144–145, 148, 212  
and cross fire, 129  
and synchrotron radiation, 161, 165  
Argand diagram, 53  
*ARP/wARP*, 374, 689, 720  
Astbury, W. T., 5
- Asymmetric unit, 47  
choice of, 184  
Atomic absorption coefficient, 299  
Atomic charge distributions, 553  
Atomic displacement parameters (temperature factors), 393  
anisotropic, 56, 393  
anisotropic, at atomic resolution, 399  
anisotropic, refinement in *SHELXL*, 736  
constraints, 397  
effect of coordinate errors, 371  
effect on coordinate uncertainty, 403  
group *B* factors, 371  
in structure validation, 504  
isotropic, 56  
refinement of, 371  
restraints, 397, 719  
Atomic force microscopy (AFM), crystal-growth studies, 90  
Atomic mass absorption coefficient, 59  
Atomic radii, 536  
standard, 536  
van der Waals, 536, 539  
Atomic resolution, 393  
and *ab initio* phasing, 395  
anisotropic atomic displacement parameters, 399  
automatic location of water sites, 400  
crambin, 398  
data collection, 194  
data quality, 395  
definition of, 395  
deformation density, 401  
hydrogen atoms, 398  
ligands, 401  
low-resolution data, 395  
metal ions, 401  
modelling alternative conformations, 399  
ordered solvent, 399  
ribonuclease Sa, 398  
strategies, 398  
structures for validation, 401, 517, 723  
triclinic lysozyme, 398  
Atomic scattering factor, 54, 299  
imaginary component, 299  
real component, 299  
Atomic solvation parameters, 542  
Atomicity, 318, 393  
*AutoDep*, 649, 653–654, 680  
*Autographa californica* nuclear polyhedrosis virus (AcNPV), 72  
Autoindexing, 209  
basis vectors, 210  
coordinate systems, 228  
distribution of reciprocal-lattice vectors, 209  
in *DENZO*, 227  
misindexing, 228  
twinning, 228  
Automated convolution method for molecular-boundary identification, 313  
Automated structure solution for MAD and MIR, 303  
Automatic location of water sites, 400  
Averaging of reflection intensities, 238  
*R* factors, 238  
*AVGSYS*, 288
- B-DNA  
minor-groove width, 603  
sequence-dependent bendability, 603  
sequence-dependent deformability, 603, 605–606  
*BABCOCK*, 593  
Babinet inverted structure, 287  
Babinet's principle of complementarity, 403  
Background, determination of, 213, 221, 731  
Background corrections, 60  
Bacterial diseases, 13, 16  
Bacteriophages, filamentous, 450  
Bacteriorhodopsin, 95  
electron diffraction studies, 426–427  
Baculovirus expression systems, 72  
AcNPV, 72  
BmNPV, 72  
'Baking', 336  
Balasubramanian plot, 502  
Base pairing, 589  
Hoogsteen, 591  
Watson–Crick, 591  
Basis vectors, 45  
determination of, 220  
in autoindexing, 210  
standard, 45  
Batch methods of crystallization, 81  
Beam divergence, 180  
Beer's law, 59  
Beevers, C. A., 4  
Beevers–Lipson strips, 4  
Bending magnets, 127, 158  
Bernal, J. D., 4–5  
Bessel functions, 445  
spherical, 274  
Best Fourier, 259, 295  
Best phase, 259  
Bias  
and restraints, 382  
in refinement, 328, 369  
model, 325, 327–328, 375, 381, 499  
Biaxial crystals, 113  
Bidentate hydrogen bonding, 580  
Bifurcated hydrogen bonding, 546  
Bijvoet, J. M., 4  
Bijvoet differences, 300–301  
Bijvoet pairs, 60, 300, 304  
Bijvoet Patterson map, 8  
*BILDER*, 358  
Binding energies, 542  
electrostatic contributions to, 556  
Biological Macromolecule Crystallization Database (BMCD), 669  
crystallization and crystal data, 669  
crystallization procedures, 671  
crystallization screens, 671  
implementation, 670  
macromolecule data, 669  
web interface, 670  
*BIOMOL*, 685  
Birefringence, 113  
*BLANC*, 686  
Blind region, 186  
Blindness, 21  
Block-matrix approximation, 396, 409  
Blow, D. M., 6, 8  
Blow & Crick method, 294  
BMCD. *See* Biological Macromolecule Crystallization Database

## SUBJECT INDEX

- Boltzmann model, 554  
*Bombyx mori* nuclear polyhedrosis virus (BmNPV), 72  
 Bond-angle restraints, 382, 384, 388  
 Bond-length restraints, 382, 384–385  
 Bond lengths from the CSD, 560  
 Bovine  $\alpha$ -lactalbumin, molecular-dynamics simulation, 492  
 Bovine pancreas ribonuclease A, molecular-dynamics simulation, 492  
 Bovine pancreatic trypsin inhibitor (BPTI) molecular-dynamics simulation, 481, 492 solvent structure, 637  
 Bragg, W. H., 4  
 Bragg, W. L., 4–5, 745  
 Bragg's law, 4, 56, 179  
 Bravais lattice, 52 determination of, 224, 732  
*Bremsstrahlung*, 125, 128  
 Brightness of synchrotron radiation, 155  
 Brilliance of synchrotron radiation, 155–156  
 5-Bromouridine, 303  
 Buckingham energy function, 448  
 Buffers, 249 acetate, 249 citrate, 249 Tris buffer, 249  
 Bulk solvent, modelling of, 400  
 Bunn, C. W., 4  
 Buried water molecules, 550, 632  
*BUSTER*, 689  
 C $^{\alpha}$ -only model, 503  
 C–H…O hydrogen bonds, 551, 563  
 C–H…X hydrogen bonds, 563  
 Calcium-binding proteins, 581 calmodulin, 581 staphylococcal nuclease, 581  
 Calibration of CCD detectors, 149 in *XDS*, 731  
 Calmodulin, 581  
 Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre (CCDC), 663  
 Cambridge Structural Database (CSD), 558, 663 accessing the database, 668 bibliographic and chemical data, 664 bond lengths, 560 chemical connectivity data, 664 composite crystal-field environments, 564 conformational libraries, 561 conformations, 560–561  
*ConQuest*, 666 content of, 663 crystal structure data, 664 CSD-Use database, 665 data acquisition, 558 data completeness, 558 data validation, 665 energies, 561 hydrogen-bonding motifs, 564 in structure validation, 507  
*IsoStar*, 565, 668 knowledge-based structural libraries, 560, 562 knowledge engineering, 667 metal coordination, 562  
 Mogul, 668  
*Pluto*, 666  
*PreQuest*, 665  
*Quest3D*, 665 relevance to protein crystallography, 558–560 restraints from, 382  
 Cambridge Structural Database (CSD) searching the database, 665 software, 559, 665–666  
*SuperStar*, 566 van der Waals radii, 537  
*Vista*, 666  
 Cancers, 21  
 Carbohydrate-binding proteins, 579  
 Carbonyl–carbonyl interactions, 564  
 Carboxypeptidase, 7  
 Cardiovascular disorders, 21  
 Cartesian molecular dynamics, 378  
 CATH, 575–576  
 Cavities, locating, 355  
 CCD (charge-coupled device) detectors, 148 calibration, 149 dark-current subtraction, 149 flat-field corrections, 150 for cryo EM, 456, 458 geometric distortion, 150 obliquity correction, 151  
 CCP4 (Collaborative Computational Project, Number 4), 686 restraints, 507  
 Central limit theorem, 326  
 Centred (non-primitive) unit cell, 46  
 Centrosymmetric heavy-atom distributions, 297  
 Centrosymmetric point groups, 50  
 Channelling radiation, 125  
 Chaperones, use in protein folding, 70  
 Charge-coupled device (CCD) detectors, 148 calibration, 149 dark-current subtraction, 149 flat-field corrections, 150 for cryo EM, 456, 458 geometric distortion, 150 obliquity correction, 151  
 Charge distributions, atomic, 553  
 Charge-transfer equilibria, 555  
 CHARMM, 690  
*Chemscape Chime*, 650  
 Cheshire group, 277  
 Chiral volume, 502  
 Chirality, 111, 502  
 Chromatic aberration, 457  
 Chromatography, 75 affinity, 76 anion-exchange, 75 dye-ligand, 76 hydrophobic interaction, 76 hydroxyapatite, 76 immuno-affinity, 76 size-exclusion, 76  
 Chymotrypsin, 7  
 CIF (crystallographic information file), 559, 663  
 Circular variance plots, 503  
 Class A metals, 248  
 Class B metals, 248, 251  
*CloserSite*, 651  
 Cluster analysis, 561  
 Codon usage, effect on expression levels, 69  
 Coherent neutron scattering, 438  
 Collaborative Computational Project, Number 4 (CCP4), 686 restraints, 507  
 Combined molecular replacement, 277  
 Complete rolling algorithm, 541  
 Complex formation, water molecules in, 638  
 Composite crystal-field environments, 564  
 Compton effect, 52  
 Compton scattering, 59  
 Computer programs, 685 biological software from the EBI, 685 for data collection, 687 for data processing, 687 for density modification, 689 for dual-space phasing, 337 for electron-density averaging, 288 for model building, 690 for molecular graphics, 690 for phase determination, 688 for phase improvement, 689 for solution scattering, 436 for structure analysis, 691 for structure refinement, 689 for structure representation, 690, 693 for structure solution, 688 multipurpose crystallographic programs, 685  
 Computer simulations, 26  
 Concanavalin A, 406  
 Conceptual clustering, 561  
 Conformational equilibria, NMR studies of, 466  
 Conjugate-gradient method, 322, 373, 396 comparison with simulated annealing, 379 preconditioned, 373, 719  
 Connected rolling algorithm, 541  
 Connolly dot surface, 541  
 Connolly surface, 360  
*ConQuest*, 666  
 Constraints, 371 atomic displacement parameter, 397 coordinate, 397 for phase improvement, 321 geometrical, 371 in density modification, 312 in *SHELXL*, 736 nonlinear, 321 real-space, 336  
 Contact surface, 535, 540  
 Contrast matching, 439–440, 443  
 Contrast-transfer function, 426, 457  
 Contrast variation, 439, 443  
 Convex hull, 534  
 Cooperative hydrogen bonding, 546, 579, 582  
 Coordinate errors, 410 effect on atomic displacement parameters, 371 estimation of, 328, 505, 512 estimation of, using *SFCHECK*, 511 from cross validation, 375 variable, probability distributions, 326  
 Coordinate systems, 228  
 Coordinate systems in *DENZO* beam- $2\theta$ , 228 beam-gravity, 228 beam-spindle, 228 data, 228  
 Coordinate uncertainty, 403 approximate methods, 409 block-matrix calculations, 409 low-resolution structures, 410 modified Fourier method, 409  
 Correlation-coefficient translation function, 275  
 Coulombic potential, 554  
 Covariances, 403  
 CPK models, 358  
 Crambin at atomic resolution, 398 deformation density, 401 solvent structure, 637  
 Crick, F. H. C., 5–6  
 Critical angle for total external reflection, 130  
 Critical micellar concentration (CMC), 94, 97

## SUBJECT INDEX

- Critical wavelength, 126, 155  
 Cross fire, 128–129  
 Cross linking, 250  
 Cross-rotation function, 270  
     and noncrystallographic symmetry, 265  
 Cross-validation function and  
     noncrystallographic symmetry, 265  
 Cross validation, 374–375, 397, 504  
     in estimation of  $\sigma_A$  values, 329  
     in maximum-likelihood refinement, 377  
     restraints, 382  
 Cross vectors, 257–258  
 Crossed polarizers, 113  
 Crowther, R. A., 8  
 Cryo EM. *See* Electron cryomicroscopy  
 Cryocrystallography, 197, 202  
     and MAD, 301  
     apparatus, 199, 202  
     cooling rates, 198  
     cryogens, 198, 206  
     cryoprotectants, 198, 202  
     crystal mounting, 203, 205  
     crystal storage, 206  
     crystal transfer, 201, 206  
     dual-stream apparatus, 199  
     effect of crystal cooling on resolution, 197  
     flash cooling, 205  
     ice formation, 197–198, 202  
     ice nucleation, 197  
     preparation of crystals for, 202  
     solvent modification, 198  
     techniques, 202  
     temperature calibration, 201  
 Cryogens, 206  
 Cryoprotectants, 198, 202  
     ethylene glycol, 198, 202  
     glycerol, 202  
     2-methyl-2,4-pentanediol (MPD), 198, 202, 671  
     polyethylene glycol (PEG), 202, 671  
*CRY SOL*, 432  
 Crystal-density measurement, 117  
     Archimedes' method, 119  
     by flotation, 119  
     by pycnometry, 118  
     by tomographic crystal-volume measurement, 119  
     by volumenometry, 119  
 Ficoll density gradients, 120–121  
 gradient-tube method, 120  
 immersion microbalance, 119  
 Crystal engineering, 564  
 Crystal faces, 111–112  
     indexing, 112  
     properties of, 112  
 Crystal growth, 81, 90  
     atomic force microscopy, 90  
     electron microscopy, 90  
     habits, 111  
     interferometry, 90  
     nucleation, 89  
     optical microscopy, 90  
     time-lapse video microscopy, 90  
 Crystal habit, 111  
     measurement of, 113  
 Crystal monochromators  
     for neutrons, 135  
     for X-rays, 131  
     highly ordered pyrolytic graphite (HOPG), 131  
 Crystal morphology, 111  
 Crystal mounting, 111, 114  
     for cryocrystallography, 203, 205  
     loop mounting, 203  
     mechanical stability of, 197  
 Crystal orientation  
     accuracy of, for data integration, 212  
     American method, 209  
     determination of, 209  
     determination of, in *XDS*, 731  
 Crystal orientation matrix, 209  
 Crystal quality, 111  
     and protein engineering, 100–101  
     evaluation of, 91  
     mosaicity, 91  
 Crystal seeding, 86  
 Crystal systems, 47, 52  
     hexagonal, 47  
     monoclinic, 47  
     orthorhombic, 47  
     tetragonal, 47  
     triclinic, 47  
     trigonal, 47  
 Crystal-to-detector distance, choice of, 188  
 Crystallization, 81, 83  
     additives, 88, 95  
     batch methods, 81  
     *Biological Macromolecule Crystallization Database*, 669  
     dialysis methods, 82  
     dynamic light scattering, 89  
     effect of pH, 87  
     effect of temperature, 87  
     fast screens, 669, 671  
     fluorescence spectroscopy, 90  
     gel acupuncture method, 84  
     hanging-drop method, 83  
     improving protein solubility, 100  
     impurities, 89, 91  
     in gelled media, 84  
     interface diffusion method, 84  
     miscellaneous methods, 86  
     neutron scattering, 90  
     nucleation, 89  
     of glutathione S-transferase, 670  
     of lysozyme, 89, 745  
     of membrane proteins, 94–95  
     phase diagrams, 82, 88  
     precipitants, 81, 95, 671  
     promotion of a crystal form, 102  
     sample purity, 88  
     second virial coefficient measurement, 90  
     sitting-drop method, 83  
     small-angle X-ray scattering, 90  
     solubilities, 88  
     supersaturation, 81  
     use of fusion proteins, 101  
     vapour diffusion methods, 82  
 Crystallizing agents, 81, 85–86  
 Crystallographic information file (CIF), 559, 663  
*Crystallography & NMR System (CNS)*, 373, 381, 686, 710  
 CSD. *See* Cambridge Structural Database  
 CSD-Use database, 665  
 Cubic bicontinuous lipidic phases, 99  
 Curved single-crystal monochromators, 162  
*CURVES*, 593  
 Cyclooxygenase 1, 96  
 Cyclooxygenase 2, 96  
 Cylindrical averaging in fibre diffraction, 444  
 Cylindrical coordinates, 445  
 Cylindrically averaged Patterson function, 447  
 Cytochrome *bc*<sub>1</sub> complex, 95  
 Cytochrome *c*, 7  
 Cytochrome *c* oxidase, 95  
     crystallization of, 98  
 $D_{m,m'}^{\ell}$  matrices, 273  
 D<sub>2</sub>O – H<sub>2</sub>O difference maps, 420–421, 624  
 DALI, 575–576  
 DALI domain dictionary, 576, 578  
*Daresbury Laue Software Suite*, 170  
 Dark-current subtraction for CCD detectors, 149  
 Data collection  
     computer programs, 687  
     exposure time, 190  
     fine slicing, 181  
     geometries, 178  
     in electron diffraction, 423  
     in fibre diffraction, 446  
     in SAXS, 435  
     low-temperature, 197, 202  
     monochromatic, 177  
     precession method, 178  
     rotation method, 179  
     rotation range, 181–183, 186  
     still exposure, 179  
     strategies, 192, 733  
     use of single-counter diffractometers, 178  
     Weissenberg method, 178  
     wide slicing, 182  
 Data completeness, 177  
     and direct methods, 341  
     and refinement, 370  
     and structure validation, 501  
     in the rotation method, 183  
     in *XDS*, 730  
 Data integration, 212, 218, 221  
     accuracy, 212  
     background determination, 213  
     by profile fitting, 212, 214  
     by summation, 212–213  
     for fibre diffraction, 447  
     in *XDS*, 732–733  
     standard profiles, 214  
 Data processing  
     at the NDB, 657  
     autoindexing, 209  
     computer programs, 687  
     DENZO and SCALEPACK, 226  
     for lysozyme, 750, 759  
     in electron diffraction, 425  
     in fibre diffraction, 446  
     in SAXS, 435  
     in *XDS*, 730  
     integration, 212, 218, 221  
     partially recorded reflections, 236  
     scaling, 218  
 Data redundancy, 168–169, 184, 193, 302, 501  
 Data resolution  
     and direct methods, 341  
     and refinement, 370  
     and structure validation, 501  
     effective, 501  
     nominal, 501  
 Data-to-parameter ratio in fibre diffraction, 448  
 Databases  
     *Biological Macromolecule Crystallization Database*, 669  
     Cambridge Structural Database, 558, 663  
     Heavy-atom data bank, 247, 255  
     Nucleic Acid Database, 657  
     Protein Data Bank, 675  
     Protein Data Bank (at Brookhaven), 649

## SUBJECT INDEX

- DATAMAN*, 355  
*3DB Browser*, 650, 680  
 De-orthogonalization matrix, 282  
 Debye equation, 432, 438  
 Debye function, 429  
 Debye–Scherrer arcs, 445  
 3Dee, 575–576  
 Deformation density, 401  
     in crambin, 401  
*DEJAVU*, 355  
 Delaunay triangulation, 533  
*DEMON/ANGEL*, 288  
 Density modification, 311  
     computer programs, 689  
     constraints, 312  
     in *ARP/wARP*, 721  
     in *DM/DMMULTI*, 705  
     reciprocal-space interpretation of, 319  
     scaling of observed structure factors, 316  
*DENZO*, 209, 215, 226  
 Deposition of data, 653–654, 675  
 Detective quantum efficiency (DQE), 143, 148  
 Detector calibration, 149, 212  
 Detector distortions, 232  
 Detector overloads, 190, 216  
 Detectors  
     accuracy, 143  
     area, 144–145, 148, 212  
     CCD, 148  
     dynamic range, 144  
     film, 146  
     flat-field corrections, 144  
     gas discharge (wire) counters, 146  
     geometric distortion, 144  
     image plates, 136, 146  
     line spread function, 144  
     multiwire proportional counters, 136, 146  
     neutron, 136  
     photon counters, 145  
     photon integrators, 145–146  
     pixel array, 147  
     point, 145  
     point spread function, 143  
     reverse-biased semiconductor, 145  
     scintillator/photomultiplier, 145  
     signal-to-noise ratio, 143  
     spatial resolution, 143  
     stopping power, 144  
     storage phosphors, 146  
     synchrotron-radiation, 161  
     television, 146  
     two-dimensional, 179  
     X-ray, 143, 148  
 Detergents, 94, 97  
     in membrane-protein crystallization, 94–95  
 Diabetes, 21  
 Diagonal-approximation method, 323, 396  
 Dialysis methods of crystallization, 82  
 Dickerson, R. E., 6  
 Dielectric constant, 553  
     effective, 554  
 Difference density quality, 505  
 Difference distance matrix plot, 362  
 Difference Fourier maps, 258  
     in fibre diffraction, 448  
 Difference Fourier syntheses for heavy-atom location, 297  
 Difference imaging, 461  
 Differential phase residual, 459  
 Diffraction-component precision index (DPI), 410–411, 505, 511  
     examples, 411
- Diffraction-pattern prediction, 218–219  
     in *DENZO*, 231  
 Diffraction-pattern symmetry, 60  
 Diffraction physics, 52, 226  
 Diffraction ripples in Patterson maps, 62  
 Diffractometer, single-counter, 178  
 Diphtheria toxin, structure validation, 524  
 Direct methods, 333  
     and anomalous dispersion, 344  
     and isomorphous replacement, 344  
     and maximum entropy, 346  
     and multiple-beam diffraction, 345  
     and Patterson methods in *SHELXD*, 735  
     false minima, 340  
     in *SHELXS*, 734  
     limitations, 348  
     minimal function, 335  
     multisolution methods, 334  
     parameter-shift method, 335  
     peak picking, 336  
     peaklist optimization, 336  
     tangent formula, 335  
 Directional atomic contact analysis, 503  
 Disorder, 371  
     dynamic, 371, 393  
     modelling in *SHELXL*, 737  
     rotational, 444  
     screw, 444  
     static, 371, 393  
     translational, 444  
 Displaying information, 362  
 Displaying structures, 357–358  
     animation, 364  
     computer programs, 690, 693  
     CPK models, 358  
     direct volume rendering, 361  
     geometric representation, 359  
     illustration, 363  
     isosurfaces, 361  
     kinematics, 727  
     physical models, 365  
     ray tracing, 359  
     stereolithography, 365  
     three-dimensional printing, 365  
     volumetric representation, 360  
 Distance matrix plot, 362  
 Distance measurements, 442–443  
*DM/DMMULTI*, 288, 690, 705  
 DNA, 5, 588, 601  
     A, B and Z helices, 599  
     A-DNA, 588  
     B-DNA, 588  
     B-to-Z interconversion, 600  
     handedness of helices, 596  
     hydrogen bonding in, 551  
     interactions with proteins, 581, 583  
     major groove, depth of, 596  
     minor groove, depth of, 596  
     torsion angles, 593  
     Watson–Crick Z-DNA, 601  
     Z-DNA, 588  
 DNA/RNA hybrids, 588  
*DOCK*, 566  
 Double-crystal monochromators, 163  
 DPI (diffraction-component precision index), 410–411, 505, 511  
     examples, 411  
*DPS*, 211, 687  
 DQE (detective quantum efficiency), 143, 148  
*DREAR*, 333
- Drug design, 12–13, 26  
     use of the CSD, 566  
     use of the PDB, 654  
 Drug metabolism, 24  
 Drug resistance, 15  
*DSSP*, 691  
 Duplex RNA, 588  
 Dye-ligand chromatography, 76  
 Dynamic disorder, 371, 393  
 Dynamic light scattering, 89  
 Dynamic processes  
     NMR studies of, 464, 466  
     SAXS studies of, 428
- E. coli* expression systems, 67–68  
 Early structure determinations, 5, 7  
 carboxypeptidase, 7  
 chymotrypsin, 7  
 cytochrome c, 7  
 globular proteins, 5  
 glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase, 8  
 haemoglobin, 5, 7  
 insulin, 5, 7  
 lactate dehydrogenase, 7  
 lysozyme, 7, 745  
 membrane proteins, 8  
 myoglobin, 5, 7  
 papain, 7  
 penicillin, 4  
 pepsin, 5  
 ribonuclease, 7  
 sodium tartrate, 4  
 tobacco mosaic virus, 5  
 viruses, 8  
 vitamin B<sub>12</sub>, 4  
*EDSAC1* and 2, 6  
 Effective dielectric constant, 554  
 Elastase, solvent structure, 632  
 Elastic scattering, 52  
 Electron cryomicroscopy (cryo EM), 451  
     and X-ray crystallography, 462  
     difference imaging, 461  
     helical particles, 460  
     icosahedral particles, 461  
     image processing, 458–459  
     phasing, 462  
     specimen preparation, 455  
     three-dimensional, 453  
     two-dimensional crystals, 459  
     types of specimens, 455  
     use of CCD cameras, 456, 458  
     use of photographic film, 458  
     vitrification of specimens, 456  
 Electron crystallography, 423  
     of membrane proteins, 427  
 Electron density, calculation of, 59  
 Electron-density averaging, 279, 316–317  
     convergence, 286  
     in *DM/DMMULTI*, 707, 710  
     in *PHASES*, 695, 702  
     in *RAVE*, 354  
     multidomain, 287  
     multiple-crystal-form, 285, 287  
 Electron diffraction, 423  
     bacteriorhodopsin, 426–427  
     data collection, 423  
     data processing, 425  
     data sampling, 425  
     radiation damage, 424  
     refinement, 427  
     specimen preparation, 423

## SUBJECT INDEX

- Electron diffraction  
 structure factors, 426  
 tubulin, 427
- Electron microscopy, 423, 451  
 amplitude contrast, 457  
 chromatic aberration, 457  
 contrast-transfer function, 426, 457  
 crystal-growth studies, 90  
 electron sources, 423  
 field emission gun, 453  
 minimal (low-dose) procedure, 424  
 phase contrast, 457  
 recording media, 423  
 signal-to-noise ratio, 453  
 spatial coherence of electron beam, 453  
 spherical aberration, 457  
 temporal coherence of electron beam, 453  
 weak-phase-object approximation, 457
- Electron pair distribution function, 430–431
- Electron scattering, 423, 452  
 elastic, 452  
 inelastic, 452
- Electron-transfer equilibria, 555–556
- Electrostatic energy, 555
- Electrostatic fields, response of proteins to, 553
- Electrostatic force, 555
- Electrostatic free energy, 555
- Electrostatic interactions in proteins, 553
- Electrostatic polarization, 553
- Electrostatic potential  
 calculation of, 555  
 distributions, 553, 555
- Electrostatics, 553  
 acid-base equilibria, 555  
 Boltzmann model, 554  
 Coulombic potential, 554  
 dielectric constant, 553  
 effective dielectric constant, 554  
 electron-transfer equilibria, 555–556  
 electrostatic polarization, 553  
 ion binding, 555–556  
 Langevin model, 553  
 linear solvent dielectric models, 553  
 point inducible dipole, 553  
 Poisson–Boltzmann equation, 554  
 polarity, 554  
 polarizability, 553–554  
 reaction potential, 554  
 screening potential, 554  
 self-potential, 554  
 solvation potential, 554
- Enantiomorph, 287  
 selection of correct, 303, 700
- Enantiomorphic point groups, 47–48
- Enantiomorphism, 47
- Ensemble, 346
- ENTREZ, 575–576
- Entropy, 346  
 Shannon's theorems, 346
- ENVelope, 288
- Environment profiles, 508
- Enzyme catalysis, role of metal ions, 580
- ERRAT, 521
- Errors  
 coordinate, 410  
 coordinate, estimation of, 328, 505, 511  
 coordinate, from cross validation, 375  
 coordinate, probability distributions for, 326  
 detector, 214  
 effect on MAD phasing, 301  
 in protein-structure models, 497, 499, 520,  
 716
- Fibre optics, 444  
 noncrystalline, 444  
 polycrystalline, 444  
 preparation of, 446
- Ficoll density gradients, 120–121
- Figure-of-merit weighting for model  
 phases, 327
- Filamentous bacteriophages, 450
- FINDNCS, 690
- Fine slicing, 181
- Flash cooling, 205
- Flat-field corrections for CCD detectors, 150
- FLEXS, 566
- FLEXX, 566
- Flood-field detector calibration, 230
- Flotation method, 119
- Flux of synchrotron radiation, 155
- Focusing collimators  
 capillary optics, 131  
 for microfocus sources, 131
- Force constants, 383
- Force-feedback devices, 365
- Force fields, 491  
 CHARMM, 507  
 CHARMM22, 491  
 GROMOS96, 481–482, 488  
 modifications for structure determination, 491  
 parameterization of, 491
- Fourier–Bessel structure factor, 445
- Fourier–Bessel syntheses, 445
- Fourier maps  
 difference, 258  
 in PHASES, 697
- Fourier methods, 4
- Fourier refinement, 336
- Fourier shell correlation, 459
- Fourier summation, 61
- Fourier syntheses in PHASES, 699–700
- Fourier transformation, 59  
 inverse, 59
- Fourier transforms, 59  
 in DM/DMMULTI, 710
- Fractional atomic coordinates, 59
- Frame shift, 497
- Franklin, R., 5
- Free-atom model, 721
- Free-electron model, 299
- Free phase residual, 427
- Free *R* factor, 375, 410, 499, 504, 510  
 precision of, 510
- FREEHELIX, 593
- Fresnel zone, 54
- Friedel pairs, 60, 301
- FRODO, 353, 358, 691
- Frost prevention, 199
- Full-matrix inversion  
 restrained, 406  
 unrestrained, 406, 408
- Fully recorded reflections, 181
- Fungi, 15, 19–20
- Fusion proteins, 67, 101
- $\gamma$  correction, 320  
 perturbation- $\gamma$  approach, 321, 708
- G* factors, 504
- GAP, 288
- Gauss–Bonnet theorem, 541
- Geis, I., 588, 769
- Gel acupuncture method, 84
- Gelder's law, 358
- Gels, crystallization in, 84
- Genetic algorithms, 259, 432

## SUBJECT INDEX

- Genetic diseases, 11  
 Geometric distortion in CCD detectors, 150  
 Global minimum, 375  
*GLRF*, 688  
 Glutaraldehyde, 250  
 Glutathione S-transferase, crystallization of, 670  
 Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase, 8  
 Glycerol, 202  
 Glycosyl bond angle, 596  
 Glycosyl bond geometry, 596–597  
     *anti*, 597  
 Glycosylation, 65, 71–72, 102  
*GOLD*, 566  
 Goodness of fit, 404–405  
 Gouraud shading, 359  
 Gradient-tube method, 120  
*GRAMPS/GRANNY*, 358  
*GRASP*, 359, 541, 543, 693  
*GRID*, 566  
*GRIP*, 358  
*GROMOS96*, 481–482, 488  
 Guinier plot, 430, 440
- h*-cell, 281  
 HAD (heavy-atom data bank), 247, 255  
 Haemoglobin, 5, 7  
     dimeric, water molecules in, 639  
 $\alpha$ -Haemolysin, 96  
 Hamilton, Rollett and Sparks method, 236  
     for partial reflections, 236  
     singular-value decomposition of the normal-equations matrix, 236  
 Hamilton's significance test, 397, 449  
 Handedness, 111, 258, 287, 298, 306, 700  
 Hanging-drop method, 83  
 Hard cations, 251  
 Hard ligands, 248  
 Hard metals, 580  
 Harker, D., 6  
 Harker lines, 62  
 Harker phase diagram, 293  
 Harker planes, 62  
 Harker sections, 257  
*HBPLUS*, 546–547, 692  
*HEAVY*, 259, 688  
 Heavy-atom data bank (HAD), 247, 255  
 Heavy-atom derivatives  
     amino-acid analogues, 255  
     of lysozyme, 746, 754  
     preparation of, 247  
 Heavy-atom distributions, centrosymmetric, 297  
 Heavy-atom location, 256, 293, 297  
     and direct methods, 343  
     *SHELXS* and *SHELXD*, 735  
 Heavy-atom reagents, 248  
     class B metals, 251  
     effect of concentration, 250  
     effect of pH, 248–249  
     effect of precipitants and buffers, 249  
     effect of temperature, 250  
     effect of time of soak, 250  
     electrostatic binding of, 253  
     hard cations, 251  
     hydrophobic, 253  
     interactions with amino acids, 250  
     lability, 248  
     oxidation states, 248  
     polynuclear, 254  
     solubility, 249  
     stability, 248  
 Heavy-atom sites in protein engineering, 103  
 Helical particles, 460
- Helical symmetry, 263, 445  
 Helical viruses, 450  
 $\alpha$ -Helices, 5  
 Helices, hydrogen bonding in, 548  
 Helix capping, 550  
 Helix parameters  
     *BABCOCK*, 593  
     *CURVES*, 593  
     *FREEHELIX*, 593  
     horizontal displacement, 592  
     in nucleic acids, 588, 592  
     inclination, 592  
     *NEWHELIX*, 593  
     propeller, 592, 598  
     rise, 598  
     rise per base pair, 592  
     roll, 592  
     twist, 592, 598  
     x displacement, 592  
 Helix-termination motifs, 548  
 Helminths, 15, 19  
 Hemihedral twinning, 112  
 Hendrickson-Lattman coefficients, 320, 706  
 Hetero groups  
     *HIC-Up*, 356  
     structure validation, 507  
 Hexagonal crystal system, 47  
*HGEN*, 399  
 HIC-Up (Hetero-compound Information Centre – Uppsala), 356  
 Highly ordered pyrolytic graphite (HOPG), 131  
 Histogram matching, 314  
     in *DM/DMMULTI*, 705, 707, 710  
*HKL*, 226, 687  
 Hodgkin, D. C., 4  
 Holmes, K. C., 5  
*HOMSTRAD*, 575–576  
 Hoogsteen base pairing, 449, 591  
 Hoppe, W., 9  
 Huber, R., 9  
 Hybrid models, 721  
*HYDRA*, 358  
 Hydration, estimation of, 118  
 Hydration surface, 540  
 Hydrogen atoms  
     at atomic resolution, 398  
     neutron diffraction, 419  
 Hydrogen bonding, 546  
     amino-aromatic, 552  
     analysis of in structure validation, 498, 503  
     and secondary structure, 548, 563  
     bidentate, 580  
     bifurcated, 546  
     C–H···O, 551, 563  
     C–H···X, 563  
     cooperative, 546, 579, 582  
*HBPLUS*, 546–547, 692  
     in amino acids, 562  
     in helices, 548  
     in nucleic acids, 546, 551  
     in proteins, 546–547  
     in  $\beta$ -sheets, 548  
     in side chains, 549  
     in turns, 549  
     in ubiquitin, simulation of, 483–485  
     involving sulfur, 552  
     local, 549  
     N–H···carbonyl, 562  
     N–H··· $\pi$ , 563  
     O–H···O, 562  
     O–H··· $\pi$ , 563  
     protein–water, 550
- Hydrogen bonding  
     resonance-assisted, 562  
     resonance-induced, 562  
     short, in phosphate-binding protein, 586  
     transition metals as proton acceptors, 564  
     use of the CSD, 562  
 Hydrogen-bonding criteria, 547  
 Hydrogen-bonding motifs, 549, 564  
 Hydrogen-bonding patterns, 546  
 Hydrogen-bonding potential, 546–547  
     saturation of, 548  
 Hydrogen/deuterium exchange, 422  
 Hydrophobic interaction chromatography, 76  
 Hydrophobicity, 540, 542  
 Hydroxyapatite chromatography, 76  
 Hyperglycosylation, 71–72
- $I/\sigma(I)$  ratio, 191, 194, 501  
 Ice formation, 197–198, 202  
     prevention of, 198  
 Ice nucleation, 197  
 Icosahedral particles, 461  
 Icosahedral point groups, 51  
 Icosahedral symmetry, 47  
 Image plates  
     for neutrons, 136  
     for X-rays, 146  
 Image processing in cryo EM, 458–459  
 Immersion microbalance, 119  
 Immuno-affinity chromatography, 76  
 Incoherent neutron scattering, 438  
 Indexing, 220  
     alternative schemes, 187–188  
     autoindexing, 209, 227  
     basis vectors, 210  
     distribution of reciprocal-lattice vectors, 209  
     in *XDS*, 731  
     local, 220, 732  
     misindexing, 732  
     of crystal faces, 112  
 Inelastic scattering, 52  
 Infectious diseases, 13  
 Information content of crystallographic data, 394–395  
 Information measure, 395  
     quadratic, 394  
 Insect cell–virus expression systems, 72  
 Insertion devices, 127, 155  
     multipole wigglers, 156  
     periodic magnet, 156  
     undulators, 156  
     wavelength shifters, 155  
*Insight II*, 544, 690  
 Insulin, 5, 7  
 Integration of diffraction data, 212, 218, 221  
     accuracy, 212  
     background determination, 213  
     by profile fitting, 212, 214  
     by summation, 212–213  
     from fibres, 447  
     in *XDS*, 732–733  
     standard profiles, 214  
 Inteins, 67  
 Intensity-based likelihood refinement, 397  
 Interface diffusion method of crystallization, 84  
 Intermolecular interactions  
     data from the CSD, 562, 668  
     energies of, 45  
     IsoStar, 668  
     weak, 564  
 Intermolecular perturbation theory, 564, 668  
 Internal contrast, variation of, 440

## SUBJECT INDEX

- International Tables for Crystallography*, 4, 27  
*Internationale Tabellen zur Bestimmung von Kristallstrukturen*, 4  
 Inverse-beam geometry, 301  
 Inverse Fourier transformation, 59  
 Inversion symmetry, 46  
 Ion binding, 555–556  
 Isoelectric focusing, 77  
 Isoelectric point, 673  
 Isomorphism, lack of, 259  
 Isomorphous replacement, 6, 293  
   and direct methods, 344  
   and fibre diffraction, 447  
   data-collection strategies, 192  
   height of peaks in a Patterson map, 61  
   location of heavy-atom sites, 256  
   noncrystallographic symmetry, 260  
   preparation of heavy-atom derivatives, 247  
   pseudosymmetry, 260  
 IsoStar, 565, 668  
   access to, 668  
 Isosurface representations, 361  
 Isotopic substitution  
   statistical labelling method, 442  
   triple, 441  
 Jaynes' maximum-entropy formalism, 347  
 Jaynes' maximum-entropy principle, 346  
 $K\alpha$  edge positions of different elements, 54  
 Kendrew, J. C., 6  
 Kendrew models, 9  
 Kinemages, 727  
 Klug, A., 5  
 Knowledge-based interaction potentials, 508  
 Kramers–Kronig transform, 55  
 $L_1$  norm, 370  
 $L_2$  norm, 369  
 Lack of closure error, 259, 296  
 Lack of isomorphism, 259  
 Lactate dehydrogenase, 7  
*LALS* (linked-atom least squares), 447  
 Langevin model, 553  
 Lattice plane, 45  
 Lattice point, 45  
 Lattice pseudosymmetry in autoindexing, 227  
 Lattice symmetry in autoindexing, 227  
 Laue, M. von, 4  
 Laue conditions, 55  
 Laue diffraction, 167  
   radiation damage, 169  
   time-resolved studies, 167, 170  
   use of synchrotron radiation, 162, 167  
   wavelength normalization curve, 162, 168  
*LaueView*, 170  
 Layer-line splitting, 448  
 Layer lines in fibre diffraction, 445  
*LEAP*, 170  
 Least-squares full matrix, variances and covariances from, 403  
 Least-squares methods, 369, 396, 404  
   in *SHELXL*, 736  
   normal equations, 404  
 Legume lectins, solvent structure, 631  
 Length distribution, 439  
 Lennard–Jones 6–12 potential, 489  
 Ligands at atomic resolution, 401  
 Light-harvesting complex 2, 95  
 Light-harvesting complex II, 95  
*LIGPLOT*, 693  
 Linderström-Lang, K. U., 7  
 Linear absorption coefficient, 59  
 Linear diffractometer, 748, 756  
 Linear solvent dielectric models, 553  
 Linked-atom least squares (*LALS*), 447  
 Lipson, H., 4  
 Local hydrogen bonds, 549  
 Local indexing method, 220, 732  
 Local minima, 375  
 Local scaling, 306, 697  
   in *TNT*, 719  
 Locked rotation function, 272  
 Locked translation function, 277  
*LOCSCl*, 687  
 Lonsdale, K., 4  
 Lorentz factor, 59–60  
   errors in, 229  
 Low-abundance tRNAs, 69  
 Low-resolution data  
   importance of, 194  
   in atomic resolution refinement, 395  
 Low-resolution structures, coordinate uncertainty, 410  
*LSQMAN*, 355  
*LUDI*, 567  
 Lunes, 180  
 Luzzati distribution, 326  
 Luzzati plot, 328, 412, 505  
 Lysozyme, 7, 745  
   absorption corrections, 759  
   at 2 Å resolution, 753, 763  
   at 6 Å resolution, 745, 751–752  
   biological function of, 765  
   calculation of phase values, 762  
   catalytic mechanism of, 768  
   crystal-type problem, 760  
   crystallization, 89, 745  
   data processing, 750, 759  
   heavy-atom derivatives, 746, 754  
   hen egg-white, molecular-dynamics simulation, 489, 492  
   intensity measurements at high resolution, 757  
   refinement of heavy-atom parameters, 761  
   scaling intensity data, 751  
   T4, solvent structure, 634  
   triclinic, at atomic resolution, 398  
 Machine emittance, 155  
 Machine learning, 561  
 Macromolecular crystallographic information file (mmCIF), 508, 559, 653–654, 657  
   dictionary, 675  
 MAD. *See* Multiwavelength anomalous diffraction  
*MADSYS*, 688  
*MAGE*, 727  
*MAGICSSQUASH*, 288  
 Magnesium sulfate, 249  
 Magnet shimming, 161  
*MAIN*, 686  
 Maltoporin, 96  
*MAMA*, 355  
 Mammalian-cell expression systems, 73  
 Mammalian-cell inducible promoters, 74  
*MAPMAN*, 355  
 Marching-cube algorithm, 361, 541  
 Mass spectrometry, 77  
 Matthews number, 117  
*MAVE*, 288  
 Maximum entropy, 346  
   and crystallography, 348  
   equations, 347  
 Maximum entropy  
   Jaynes' formalism, 347  
   Jaynes' principle, 346  
 Maximum likelihood, 369, 396  
   estimation of phase errors, 327  
   in *CNS*, 715  
   structure refinement, 329, 376  
*MAXIT*, 658, 675  
 MDIR (multidimensional isomorphous replacement) in fibre diffraction, 448  
 Mechanosensitive ion channel, 95  
 Medicine and crystallography, 10, 26  
   bacterial diseases, 13, 16  
   blindness, 21  
   cancers, 21  
   cardiovascular disorders, 21  
   diabetes, 21  
   fungi, 15, 19–20  
   genetic diseases, 11  
   helminths, 15, 19  
   infectious diseases, 13  
   neurological disorders, 24  
   protozoan infections, 13, 19–20  
   structure-based drug design, 12–13, 26  
   viruses, 13–14  
 Membrane proteins, 95  
   bacteriorhodopsin, 95  
   crystallization, 94–95  
   crystallization using additives, 95  
   crystallization using antibody Fv fragments, 98  
   crystallization using cubic bicontinuous lipidic phases, 99  
   crystallization using detergents, 94–95, 97  
   cyclooxygenase 1, 96  
   cyclooxygenase 2, 96  
   cytochrome *bc*<sub>1</sub> complex, 95  
   cytochrome *c* oxidase, 95, 98  
   electron crystallography of, 427  
*FepA*, 96  
*FhuA*, 96  
 $\alpha$ -haemolysin, 96  
 light-harvesting complex 2, 95  
 light-harvesting complex II, 95  
 maltoporin, 96  
 mechanosensitive ion channel, 95  
*OmpA*, 96  
*OmpF*, 96  
*PhoE*, 96  
 photosynthetic reaction centres, 8, 95  
 porins, 96  
 potassium channel, 95  
 precipitants, 95  
 prostaglandin H<sub>2</sub> synthase, 96  
 squalene cyclase, 96  
 Merging *R* factors, 500  
   *R*<sub>meas</sub>, 500  
   *R*<sub>merge</sub>, 500  
 Metal coordination geometry, use of the CSD, 562  
 Metal ions at atomic resolution, 401  
 Metalloproteins, metal-ion replacement in, 254  
 Metcalf's law, 358  
 Methyl-group conformations from neutron diffraction, 420  
 2-Methyl-2,4-pentanediol (MPD), 84, 198, 202, 671  
 Metropolis Monte Carlo simulation, 378  
 Micelles, 94  
 Microfocus X-ray tubes, 126

## SUBJECT INDEX

- Microgravity, 91  
 growth of satellite tobacco mosaic virus crystals, 92  
 growth of thaumatin crystals, 92
- MIDAS*, 358
- MidasPlus*, 690
- Miller indices, 46  
 reduced, 236
- Minimal function, 335  
 modified, 344
- Minor-groove-binding drugs, 613
- MIR (multiple isomorphous replacement), 294, 299  
 preparation of heavy-atom derivatives, 247
- Mirror symmetry, 46
- Misfolded proteins, 70
- Misindexing, 228, 732
- Mis-setting angles, 237
- Missing symmetry, 501
- MLF target function, 377
- MLHL target function, 377
- MLI target function, 377
- MLPHARE*, 688
- mmCIF (macromolecular crystallographic information file), 508, 559, 653–654, 657  
 dictionary, 675
- MMSX*, 358
- Model bias, 325, 375, 381, 499  
 in combined phase maps, 328  
 in figure-of-merit weighted maps, 327
- Model building, 353  
*ARP/wARP*, 720  
*ARP/wARP*, real-space manipulation in, 720  
 computer programs, 690  
 $O$ , 353
- Model evaluation, 373
- Model phases, figure-of-merit weighting, 327
- Model rebuilding, 499  
 contact dots in kinematics, 729
- Modeller*, 691
- Moderators, 133  
 for cold neutrons, 134  
 for spallation sources, 138  
 for thermal neutrons, 134
- Modified Fourier method for estimating coordinate uncertainty, 409
- Modified minimal function, 344
- Modified Patterson functions, 258
- Modified tangent formula, 344
- Mogul, 668
- MolAuto*, 726
- Molecular biology, 26, 65
- Molecular-boundary identification by automated convolution method, 313
- Molecular dynamics, 481, 489  
 animation of trajectories, 363  
 average structures, 491  
 Cartesian, 378  
 effect of crystallographic resolution, 492  
 extended-atom parameters, 489  
 in fibre diffraction, 448  
 in simulated annealing, 373, 378  
 internal motions, 491  
 particle mesh Ewald method, 490  
 potential-energy functions, 489  
 relaxation periods, 482  
 restraints, 481, 490  
 simple point charge model, 481  
 torsion-angle, 378  
 united-atom approach, 481
- Molecular-dynamics simulation  
 bovine  $\alpha$ -lactalbumin, 492
- Molecular-dynamics simulation  
 bovine pancreas ribonuclease A, 492  
 BPTI, 481, 492  
 hen egg-white lysozyme, 489, 492  
 trypsin, 492  
 ubiquitin, 481  
 ubiquitin, atomic mean-square position fluctuations, 483  
 ubiquitin, averaging period, 486  
 ubiquitin, dihedral-angle fluctuations, 487–488  
 ubiquitin, hydrogen bonding, 483–485  
 ubiquitin, internal motions, 487  
 ubiquitin, potential energy, 482  
 ubiquitin, root-mean-square atom-position deviation, 482  
 ubiquitin, translational and rotational fitting, 483  
 ubiquitin, water diffusion, 488
- Molecular envelopes, 279  
 determination of, 283  
*MAMA*, 355
- Molecular graphics, 27, 357–358  
 animation, 364  
 computer programs, 690, 693  
 CPK models, 358  
 direct volume rendering, 361  
 geometric representation, 359  
 illustration, 363  
 kinematics, 727  
 ray tracing, 359  
 volumetric representation, 360
- Molecular masks, 279  
 in *PHASES*, 700
- Molecular packing, 114  
 efficiency, 537  
 measurement of, 537
- Molecular replacement, 8  
 combined, 277  
 data-collection strategies, 193  
 electron-density averaging, 279  
 in fibre diffraction, 448  
 noncrystallographic symmetry, 263  
 rotation functions, 269  
 systematic, 27  
 translation functions, 275  
 using an NMR structure, 464
- Molecular surface, 360, 535, 539
- Molecular Surface*, 692
- Molecular volumes, 531  
 Delaunay triangulation, 533  
 Voronoi construction, 531
- Molecular weight  
 measurement using SANS, 441  
 measurement using SAXS, 431
- MOLEMAN2*, 355
- MOLMOL*, 691
- MolScript*, 359, 363, 693, 725
- Monochromatic data collection, 177  
 data-collection geometries, 178  
 detectors, 179  
 exposure time, 190  
 fine slicing, 181  
 precession method, 178  
 rotation range, 181–183, 186  
 still exposure, 179  
 use of single-counter diffractometers, 178  
 Weissenberg method, 178  
 wide slicing, 182
- Monochromators  
 crystal, for neutrons, 135  
 crystal, for X-rays, 131
- Monochromators  
 curved single-crystal, 162  
 double-crystal, 163  
 for synchrotron radiation, 162  
 multilayer, for neutrons, 135  
 polarizing multilayer, for neutrons, 135
- Monoclinic crystal system, 47
- Monteath Robertson, J., 4
- Moore's law, 27, 358
- Mosaic spread, 58, 129
- Mosaicity, 58, 180, 232  
 and data integration, 212  
 anisotropic, 240  
 crystal quality, 91  
 ideal, 59  
 X-ray rocking widths, 91  
 X-ray topography, 91
- MOSFLM*, 211, 215, 687
- MSMS*, 692
- MULTAN88*, 689
- Multiconformer models, 380
- Multidimensional isomorphous replacement (MDIR) in fibre diffraction, 448
- Multidimensional NMR, 464
- Multidomain averaging, 287
- Multilayer monochromators for neutrons, 135
- Multiple-beam diffraction and direct methods, 345
- Multiple-crystal-form averaging, 287  
 in *DM/DMMULTI*, 706, 710
- Multiple isomorphous replacement (MIR), 294, 299  
 preparation of heavy-atom derivatives, 247
- Multistart refinement, 380
- Multivariate statistical analysis, 459, 561
- Multiwavelength anomalous diffraction (MAD), 299  
 advantages of cryocrystallography, 301  
 and synchrotron radiation, 165  
 anomalous-scatterer labels, 303  
 automated structure solution, 303  
 conversion of data to a pseudo-SIRAS form, 304  
 data-collection strategies, 193  
 data handling, 302  
 design of experiments, 301  
 effect of errors, 301  
 phasing, 300, 302  
 phasing signal strength, 301
- Multiwire proportional counters  
 for neutrons, 136  
 for X-rays, 146
- Mutations  
 acceleration of crystallization, 101  
 improving crystal quality, 101  
 site-directed, 100  
 surface, 100
- Myoglobin, 5, 7, 580
- N–H··· carbonyl hydrogen bonding, 562  
 N–H··· $\pi$  hydrogen bonding, 563
- N-terminal heterogeneity, 77
- NACCESS*, 692
- Nanomanipulator, 365
- NAOMI*, 692
- NDB. See Nucleic Acid Database
- Negative-density truncation in *PHASES*, 695, 700
- Neurological disorders, 24
- Neutron-beam collimators, 135
- Neutron-beam filters, 135
- Neutron beamline optics, 139

## SUBJECT INDEX

Neutron density maps, 419  
 Neutron detectors, 136  
     image plates, 136  
     multiwire proportional counters, 136  
 Neutron diffraction, 419  
     and solvent structure, 624  
     D<sub>2</sub>O – H<sub>2</sub>O difference maps, 420–421  
     geometries, 419  
     phasing, 420  
     quasi-Laue, 419  
     refinement, 421  
     time-of-flight, 139  
 Neutron guides, 136  
 Neutron instrument resolution functions, 137  
 Neutron scattering  
     coherent, 438  
     incoherent, 438  
 Neutron scattering lengths, 419  
 Neutron sources, 133  
     reactors, 133  
     spallation, 137  
*NEWHELIX*, 593  
 Nicol prism, 113  
 Nonbonded interactions  
     IsoStar, 565  
     restraints, 391  
 Noncrystalline fibres, 444  
 Noncrystallographic asymmetric unit, 280  
 Noncrystallographic point-group symmetry, 263  
 Noncrystallographic redundancy, 281  
 Noncrystallographic symmetry, 263, 279  
     cross-rotation function, 265  
     cross-translation function, 265  
     determination of, 316  
     eigendensity functions, 267  
     electron-density averaging, 279, 317  
     electron-density averaging in *DM/DMMULTI*, 707, 710  
     electron-density averaging in *PHASES*, 695, 702  
     electron-density averaging in *RAVE*, 354  
     generalized, 263  
     improper, 279  
     in isomorphous replacement, 260  
     in phasing, 280  
     in structure determination, 265, 267  
     in structure validation, 503, 505  
     overdetermination ratio, 266  
     proper, 279–280  
     refinement of, 317  
     restraints in *SHELXL*, 737  
     rotation functions, 263  
     self-rotation function, 264  
     standard, 263  
     subunits, 263  
     translation functions, 264  
     use of Patterson function, 263  
 Nonlinear constraints, 321  
 Non-primitive (centred) unit cell, 46  
 Normal equations, 372, 404  
 Normal-mode analysis, 382  
 Normalized structure factors, 57, 333  
*NUCheck*, 658, 676  
 Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR), 464  
     and single-crystal X-ray diffraction, 466  
     and solvent structure, 624  
     *cis-trans* isomerization of peptide bonds, 464  
     conformational equilibria, 466  
     deposition of data at the PDB, 677  
     dynamic processes, 464, 466  
     multidimensional, 464  
     proton exchange, 464

Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR)  
     resonance assignments, 465  
     ring flipping, 464, 466  
     structure determination, 464  
     studies of solvation, 466  
     transient local conformational states, 464  
     triple-resonance experiments, 465  
     water-molecule location, 466  
     water-molecule residence times, 466  
 Nuclear Overhauser effect (NOE), 465  
     upper-distance constraints, 465  
 Nucleation, 89  
 Nucleic Acid Database (NDB), 657  
     Atlas pages, 659  
     data distribution, 659  
     data processing, 657  
     *MAXIT*, 658  
     mirror sites, 662  
     *NUCheck*, 658  
     searching the NDB, 659  
     *SFCHECK*, 659  
     structure validation, 507  
 Nucleic acids, 588  
     A, B and Z helices, 596  
     A-DNA, 588  
     B-DNA, 588  
     backbone geometry, 588  
     base pairing, 589  
     DNA, 588  
     DNA/RNA hybrids, 588  
     duplex RNA, 588  
     duplexes, 588  
     glycosyl bond geometry, 596–597  
     helix parameters, 588, 592  
     Hoogsteen base pairing, 591  
     hydrogen bonding in, 546, 551  
     interactions with proteins, 581  
     Nucleic Acid Database, 657  
     stacking of base pairs, 599  
     structure validation, 507  
     sugar ring conformations, 588, 593, 597  
     Watson–Crick base pairing, 591  
     Z-DNA, 588  
 Nucleophilicity, 248  
*NUCPLOT*, 694  
 O, 353, 373, 691  
     O database, 353  
     plotting objects in O, 353  
 O–H···O hydrogen bonding, 562  
 O–H···π hydrogen bonding, 563  
 Obliquity correction for CCD detectors, 151  
 Observational equations, 372  
 Obsolete PDB entries, archive of, 522, 524  
 Oligonucleotides, 588  
 OmpA, 96  
 OmpF, 96  
*OOPS*, 499  
*OOPS2*, 356  
 OpenGL, 726  
 Opening angle of synchrotron radiation, 155  
 Optical properties of crystals, 111, 113  
 Optimization methods, 370, 372  
     first-order, 372  
     Monte Carlo, 372  
     second-order, 372  
     simulated annealing, 372  
     zero-order, 372  
 Origin-removed Patterson refinement, 304  
*ORTEP*, 357, 363, 694  
 Orthogonalization matrix, 282  
 Orthorhombic crystal system, 47  
 Outliers  
     in data integration, 213, 216  
     in derivation of restraints, 383  
     in protein-structure models, 373, 498  
     rejection of, in *PHASES*, 697  
 Overdetermination ratio, 266  
 Overfitting, 375, 499  
 Overloads, 216  
 p-cell, 281  
 Packing coefficient, 537  
 Packing density, 537  
 Packing efficiency, 537  
 Papain, 7  
 Parallel-axis theorem, 441  
 Parameter-shift method, 335  
 Parseval's theorem, 325  
 Partial occupancy, 393, 397  
     water-molecule sites, 400  
 Partial specific volume, 117  
 Partiality, 219, 232, 236  
 Partiality model, 241  
 Partially recorded reflections, 181  
     in data processing, 236  
     profile fitting, 217  
 Particle mesh Ewald method, 490  
*PASS*, 692  
 Patterson, A. L., 4  
 Patterson-correlation translation function, 276  
 Patterson functions, 61, 257  
     and direct methods in *SHELXD*, 735  
     and noncrystallographic symmetry, 263  
     cross vectors, 257–258  
     cylindrically averaged, 447  
     modified, 258  
     origin peak, 257  
     self vectors, 258  
     use of, in *Shake-and-Bake*, 340  
 Patterson maps, 61  
     anomalous difference, 260  
 Bijvoet, 8  
     diffraction ripples in, 62  
     interpretation in *SHELXS*, 734–735  
     number of peaks in, 62  
     sharpening of, 62  
 Patterson minimum function, 259  
 Patterson superposition minimum function, 735  
 Patterson synthesis, 4  
 Pauling, L., 5  
 PCR (polymerase chain reaction), 66  
 PDB. *See* Protein Data Bank  
*PDB Browser*, 649  
*PDB-SHELL*, 649–650  
*PDBLite*, 680  
 Peak picking, 336  
 Peaklist optimization, 336  
 Penicillin, 4  
 Pepinsky, R., 4, 357  
 Pepsin, 5  
 Peptide flip, 498, 502  
 Peptides  
     *cis*, 502  
     *cis-trans* isomerization, NMR studies of, 464  
     *trans*, 502  
 Perturbation-γ correction, 321  
     in *DM/DMMULTI*, 708  
 Perutz, M. F., 5  
 Phase combination, 311, 319, 328  
     in *DM/DMMULTI*, 707  
     in *PHASES*, 696, 701  
 Phase contrast, 457  
 Phase-contrast electron microscopy, 452

## SUBJECT INDEX

- Phase diagrams and crystallization, 82, 88  
 Phase expansion in reciprocal space, 335  
 Phase extension  
     and noncrystallographic symmetry, 285  
     by electron-density averaging, 279  
     in *DM/DMMULTI*, 708  
     in *PHASES*, 696, 701  
 Phase improvement, 311  
     computer programs, 689  
     constraints, 321  
     in *DM/DMMULTI*, 705  
 Phase probability, 259  
 Phase probability distributions, 294  
     Bayesian calculation of, 304  
     for anomalous scattering, 296  
 Phase problem, 26, 256  
 Phase refinement  
     approximate-likelihood method, 699  
     by electron-density averaging, 279  
     in *PHASES*, 699  
     in reciprocal space, 335  
 Phased translation function, 275–276  
*PHASES*, 288, 686, 695  
 Phasing  
     *ab initio*, 333  
     *ab initio*, in molecular replacement, 286  
     and atomic resolution, 395  
     computer programs, 688  
     in neutron diffraction, 420  
     in *PHASES*, 695, 697  
     MAD, 302  
     multisolution methods, 334  
     power of, 286  
     using anomalous scattering, 293  
     using electron cryomicroscopy, 462  
     using noncrystallographic symmetry, 280  
 Phasing figure of merit, 259, 295, 305  
 Phasing power, 259  
*PhoE*, 96  
 Phong shading, 359  
 Phosphate-binding protein, 585  
     short hydrogen bond to phosphate, 586  
 Photon-counting X-ray detectors, 145  
 Photon-integrating X-ray detectors, 145–146  
 Photosynthetic reaction centres, 95  
 Planarity restraints, 390  
 Plasma X-ray sources, 125  
*Pluto*, 363, 666  
 Point groups, 47  
     centrosymmetric, 50  
     enantiomorphic, 47–48  
     icosahedral, 51  
 Point inducible dipole, 553  
 Point X-ray detectors, 145  
 Poisson–Boltzmann equation, 554  
 Polarity, 554  
 Polarizability, 553–554  
     hard and soft metals, 580  
 Polarization factor, 59–60  
 Polarization of synchrotron radiation, 155  
 Polarizing multilayer monochromators for neutrons, 135  
 Polycrystalline fibres, 444  
 Polyethylene glycol (PEG), 75, 84, 94, 202, 671  
 Polymerase chain reaction (PCR), 66  
 Polymorphism, 111, 263  
 Pooled coefficient of variation, 500  
 Porins, 96  
 Position error, 410  
 Positional shifts, 412  
 Post refinement, 218, 223  
     in *SCALEPACK*, 233  
     partially recorded reflections, 236  
 Post-translational modifications, 65–66, 71, 78, 102  
 Potassium channel, 95  
 Potential-energy functions, 489  
*PovRay*, 354  
 Power of phase determination, 286  
 Precession method of data collection, 178  
 Precipitants, 81, 95, 249, 671  
     ammonium sulfate, 75, 249, 671  
     magnesium sulfate, 249  
     sodium/potassium phosphate, 249, 671  
 Precision, 403  
     full-matrix estimates of, 408  
     relative, 510  
 Preconditioned conjugate-gradient method, 373, 719  
     in *TNT*, 719  
 Prenucleation, 89  
*PreQuest*, 665  
 Primitive unit cell, 46  
 Principal component analysis, 561  
*PROBE*, 727  
 Probe radius, 537  
 Probe sphere, 534  
*PROCHECK*, 373, 507–508, 520, 676, 692, 722  
*PROCHECK-NMR*, 723  
 Profile fitting, 212, 214  
     in fibre diffraction, 446  
     in *XDS*, 733  
     partially recorded reflections, 217  
     standard profiles, 222  
     strong reflections, 216  
     systematic errors, 217  
     weak reflections, 216  
*ProFit*, 692  
 Project MAC, 357  
*cis*-Prolines, frequency of, 382  
*PROLSQ*, 373, 689  
*PROSA*, 693  
*PROSA II*, 508  
 Prostaglandin H<sub>2</sub> synthase, 96  
*PROTEIN*, 259, 686  
 Protein–carbohydrate recognition, 579  
 Protein–DNA recognition, water molecules in, 638  
 Protein–ligand docking programs, 566  
 Protein–ligand interactions, 579  
     carbohydrates, 579  
     IsoStar, 565  
     metals, 580  
     phosphate, 585  
     role of water molecules, 623, 629  
     sulfate, 585  
     use of the CSD, 562, 565  
 Protein–nucleic acid complexes in the NDB, 657  
 Protein–nucleic acid interactions, 581  
     DNA, 581, 583  
     RNA, 583–584  
     transfer RNA, 583  
 Protein–water interactions  
     database analysis, 625  
     effect of secondary structure, 627  
     effect of tertiary structure, 629  
 Protein Data Bank (PDB), 675  
     *ADIT*, 675  
     at Brookhaven, 649  
     Atlas pages, 651  
     *AutoDep*, 649, 653–654, 680  
 Protein Data Bank (PDB)  
     *CloserSite*, 651  
     content of, 675  
     data acquisition, 675  
     data archiving, 679  
     data deposition, 653  
     data processing, 675  
     data validation, 676  
     database architecture, 677  
     *3DB Browser*, 650, 680  
     distribution of, 679  
     IsoStar, 565  
     *MAXIT*, 675  
     mirror sites, 651, 679  
     NMR data, 677  
     *NUCheck*, 676  
     *PDB Browser*, 649  
     *PDB-SHELL*, 649–650  
     *PDBLite*, 680  
     *PROCHECK*, 676  
     *SearchFields*, 678  
     searching the database, 678  
     *SearchLite*, 678  
     *SFCHECK*, 677  
     *Status Query*, 678  
 Protein domains, 577  
     boundaries, 577  
     discontinuous, 577  
     identification, 575, 577–578  
 Protein engineering, 26, 65  
     acceleration of crystallization, 101  
     creation of heavy-atom sites, 103  
     fusion proteins, 101  
     improving crystal quality, 100–101  
     improving protein solubility, 100  
     promotion of a crystal form, 102  
     site-directed mutagenesis, 100  
     surface mutations, 100  
 Protein expression, 65–67  
     baculoviruses, 72  
     constitutive, 68  
     constructs, 66  
     fermentation, 69  
     growth media, 70  
     in *E. coli*, 67–68  
     in yeasts, 71  
     inducible, 68  
     insect cell–virus, 72  
     mammalian cells, 73  
     misfolded proteins, 70  
     plasmids, 67  
     post-translational modifications, 65–66, 71, 78, 102  
     preparation of cDNA clones, 66  
     T7 polymerase, 68  
 Protein families, 575  
 Protein folding, 70  
     hydrogen bonding in, 547  
     *in vivo*, 70  
     misfolded proteins, 70  
     refolding, 77  
     role of water molecules, 623  
     studied by SAXS, 437  
     use of chaperones, 70  
 Protein function  
     role of metal ions, 580  
     role of water molecules, 623  
 Protein heterogeneity, 88, 102  
     avoidance of, 102  
     conformational, 88  
 Protein kinase A, solvent structure, 636

## SUBJECT INDEX

- Protein purification, 75  
 chromatography, 75  
 isoelectric focusing, 77  
 mass spectrometry, 77  
 N-terminal heterogeneity, 77  
 sample heterogeneity, 78  
 SDS-PAGE, 77, 88
- Protein refolding, 77
- Protein stability  
 effect of hydrogen bonding, 547  
 role of metal ions, 580
- Protein structure classification, 575, 577  
 CATH, 575–576  
 DALI, 575–576  
 DALI domain dictionary, 576, 578  
 3Dee, 575–576  
 ENTREZ, 575–576  
 HOMSTRAD, 575–576  
 SCOP, 575–576  
 SSAP, 575  
 STAMP, 575  
 VAST, 576
- Protein superfamilies, 576
- Proteins, storage of, 78
- Proteolysis  
 in *E. coli*, 71  
 N-end rule, 69  
 non-specific, 101  
 of recombinant proteins, 71  
 prevention of, 101  
 proteolytic trimming, 101
- Proton exchange, NMR studies of, 464
- Protozoan infections, 13, 19–20
- PROVE*, 509
- PS79*, 447
- Pseudo-crystallographic symmetry, 263
- Pseudosymmetry, 501  
 in isomorphous replacement, 260
- PUXTAL*, 686
- Pycnometry, 118
- Q* factor, 459
- Quadratic information measure, 394
- Quality indicators, 498, 500  
*G* factors, 504  
 merging *R* factors, 500  
 pooled coefficient of variation, 500
- QUANTA*, 691
- Quasi-Laue neutron diffraction, 419
- Quest3D*, 665
- R*-factor translation function, 275
- R* factors, 374  
 crystallographic, 499, 504, 510  
 in fibre diffraction, 449  
 $R_{\text{Cullis}}$ , 259  
 $R_{\text{free}}$ , 374–375, 410, 499, 504, 510  
 $R_{\text{Kraut}}$ , 259  
 $R_{\text{merge}}$ , 191, 194, 238, 426  
 $R_{\text{sym}}$ , 426  
 real-space, 505, 510
- Radiation damage, 191, 202  
 and cryogenic freezing, 192  
 and Laue diffraction, 169  
 and synchrotron radiation, 192  
 free radicals, 197  
 in electron diffraction, 424  
 in electron microscopy, 452  
 prevention of, 197
- Radioactive X-ray sources, 125
- Radius of convergence, 369
- Radius of gyration, 430, 432, 439
- Ramachandran plot, 362, 498, 502, 520, 561, 723  
 multiple-model, 503
- Random-atom model, 348
- Random omit maps, 336
- RasMol*, 359, 650, 659, 694
- Raster3D*, 543, 694, 726
- RAVE*, 288, 354, 690
- Ray tracing, 359  
*PovRay*, 354
- Rayleigh scattering, 59
- Re-entrant surface, 535, 540
- Reaction potential, 554
- Real-space constraints, 336
- Real-space fit, 498, 505
- Real-space *R* factor, 505, 510
- Real-space refinement in *ARP/wARP*, 720
- Recentring, 348
- Reciprocal lattice, 57
- Reciprocal-lattice points, non-integral, 281
- Reciprocal-lattice vectors, distribution of, 209
- Reciprocal space, 57
- Reciprocal-space refinement in *ARP/wARP*, 721
- Recombinant proteins, 26, 65  
 incorporation of selenomethionine, 66  
 minimizing proteolysis of, 71  
 toxicity of, to host, 71
- Reduced cell, 210, 224–225, 732
- Reduced Miller indices, 236
- Redundancy, 168–169, 184, 193, 302, 501  
 noncrystallographic, 281
- Refinement, 369  
 against intensities, 370  
 atomic resolution, 393  
 bias, 328  
 block-matrix approximation, 396  
 computer programs, 689  
 conjugate-gradient method, 322, 373, 396  
 conjugate-gradient method,  
 preconditioned, 373, 719  
 coordinate uncertainty, 403  
 data quality, 370  
 diagonal-approximation method, 396  
 difference-Fourier method, 369  
 global minimum, 375  
 in *ARP/wARP*, 720  
 in electron diffraction, 427  
 in fibre diffraction, 448  
 in *PHASES*, 698  
 in *SHELX*, 734  
 in *SHELXL*, 736  
 in *TNT*, 716  
 intensity-based likelihood, 397  
 least-squares, 369, 396, 404  
 local minima, 375  
 maximum-likelihood, 329, 369, 376, 396  
 modelling of solvent, 372, 374  
 models, 370  
 neutron diffraction data, 421  
 normal equations, 372, 404  
 observational equations, 372  
 partial occupancy, 397  
 radius of convergence, 369  
 restrained, 405, 408  
 restraints, 382  
 rigid groups, 371  
 simulated annealing, 373, 375  
 singularity in, 373  
 target functions, 375  
 torsion-angle, 375  
 weighting, 370, 404
- Reflection centroid, 219
- Reflection intensity, integrated, 58
- Reflection-omit method, 320  
 in *DM/DMMULTI*, 708
- Reflection profiles, 190
- REFMAC*, 396, 398, 400, 689
- Refraction, 113
- Refractive index, 113
- Register error, 497
- Relative Wilson scaling, 696
- Representation of information, 362
- Representation of structures, 357–358  
 animation, 364  
 computer programs, 690, 693  
 CPK models, 358  
 direct volume rendering, 361  
 geometric, 359  
 illustration, 363  
 isosurfaces, 361  
 kinematics, 727  
 physical models, 365  
 ray tracing, 359  
 stereolithography, 365  
 three-dimensional printing, 365  
 volumetric, 360
- Representation of surfaces, 359, 539, 543  
 colour coding, 360  
 Gouraud shading, 359  
 Phong shading, 359  
 photorealistic rendering, 543  
 roadmaps, 544  
 shaded backbone, 543  
 texture mapping, 360
- Residual function, 405
- Resonance-assisted hydrogen bonding, 562
- Resonance-induced hydrogen bonding, 562
- RESTRAIN*, 395
- Restrained full-matrix inversion for  
 concanavalin A, 406
- Restrained refinement, 405, 408  
 in fibre diffraction, 448  
 residual function, 405  
 two-atom model, 405
- Restraints, 371, 382  
 atomic displacement parameter, 397  
 bond-angle, 382, 384, 388  
 bond-length, 382, 384–385  
 choice of, 383  
 coordinate, 397  
 effect on error estimates, 396  
 ensemble-averaged, 481  
 geometrical, 371  
 in molecular dynamics, 481, 490  
 in *SHELXL*, 736  
 in *TNT*, 716  
 nonbonded interactions, 391  
 planarity, 390  
 special geometries, 391  
 target parameters, 382  
 time-averaged, 481  
 torsion-angle, 390  
 use of the CSD, 382  
 weighting of, 406
- Ribbons*, 694
- Ribonuclease, 7  
 A, solvent structure, 635  
 Sa at atomic resolution, 398  
 T1, solvent structure, 635
- Ribosomes, synchrotron-radiation studies  
 of, 165
- Ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase/  
 oxygenase (RuBisCO), structure  
 validation, 521

## SUBJECT INDEX

- Richards box, 9, 358  
 Rigid-body superposition, 575  
 Rigid-group refinement, 371  
     in *PHASES*, 699  
     in *TNT*, 719  
 Ring flipping, NMR studies of, 464, 466  
 RNA  
     duplex RNA, 588  
     hydrogen bonding in, 551  
     interactions with proteins, 583–584  
 Robertson sorting board, 4  
 Rocking curve, 180  
 Rocking width, 163  
 Rossmann, M. G., 8  
 Rotamer conformations, 502  
 Rotamer side-chain fit, 498  
 Rotating-anode X-ray tubes, 125  
 Rotation axes, 46–47  
 Rotation functions, 269  
     and noncrystallographic symmetry, 263  
     computation of, 271  
     cross-rotation, 270  
     fast, 271  
     locked, 272  
     sampling of, 271  
     self-rotation, 270  
     symmetry properties of, 272  
 Rotation group, 270  
     metric of, 269  
 Rotation method of data collection, 179  
 Rotation range, 181–183, 186  
     in *XDS*, 730  
 Rotational disorder in fibre diffraction, 444  
 Rotational symmetry, 46  
 Rotations in three-dimensional Euclidean space, 269  
 Royal Institution, The, 745  
*RSRef*, 689  
 Rusticyanin, structure validation, 511
- $\sigma_A$  plot, 328, 505  
 $\sigma_A$  values, estimation of, 327  
 $\sigma_A$  weighting, 320  
 Saddlepoint method, 348  
 Sample acceptance, 156  
 SANS. *See* Small-angle neutron scattering  
*SARF*, 693  
 SAXS. *See* Small-angle X-ray scattering  
 Sayre's equation  
     application to macromolecules at non-atomic resolution, 318  
     for phase refinement and extension, 318  
     in real and reciprocal space, 318  
     shape function, 318  
*SCALA*, 688  
*SCALEPACK*, 226  
 Scaling, 218, 222  
     anisotropic, 395, 697  
     Hamilton, Rollett and Sparks method, 236  
     in density modification, 316  
     in *DM/DMMULTI*, 709  
     in *SCALEPACK*, 233  
     in *SFCHECK*, 510  
     in *XDS*, 733  
     local, 306, 697  
     native and derivative data in *PHASES*, 696  
     of intensity data for lysozyme, 751  
     of structure factors, 56  
     partially recorded reflections, 236  
     R factors, 238  
     relative Wilson scaling, 696  
     restraints and constraints, 237
- Scaling  
     selection of reflections for, 237  
 Scattering, 59  
     Compton, 59  
     elastic, 52  
     electron, 423  
     inelastic, 52  
     Rayleigh, 59  
     Thomson, 53  
 Scattering factors  
     anomalous, 299  
     atomic, 54, 299  
     atomic, solvent-corrected, 448  
 Scattering lengths, neutron, 419  
*SCOP*, 575–576  
 Screening potential, 554  
 Screw axes, 46, 61  
 Screw disorder in fibre diffraction, 444  
*SDS-PAGE*, 77, 88  
*SearchFields*, 678  
*SearchLite*, 678  
 Second virial coefficient, 90  
 Secondary structure  
     and hydrogen bonding, 548, 563  
     effect on protein–water interactions, 627  
     from NMR studies, 464  
     of RNA, 583  
 Selection rule in fibre diffraction, 445  
 Selenocysteine, 255  
 Selenomethionine, 66, 103, 247, 255, 303  
 Self-potential, 554  
 Self-rotation function, 264, 270  
 Self vectors, 258  
 Sequence tags, 67  
 Serine proteases, solvent structure, 630  
*SETOR*, 694  
*SFCHECK*, 505, 510, 677  
     global quality indicators, 511, 513  
     local quality indicators, 511, 514  
     use at the NDB, 659  
*Shake-and-Bake*, 333, 339, 688, 735  
 ‘Shaking’, 335  
 Shannon's sampling theorem, 285  
 Shape function, 318  
*SHARP*, 688  
 $\beta$ -Sheets, 5  
     hydrogen bonding in, 548  
*SHELX*, 734  
*SHELX97*, 689  
*SHELXD*, 337  
*SHELXL*, 394, 510, 734  
*SHELXL98*, 373–374  
*SHELXPRO*, 737  
*SHELXS*, 734  
 Shine–Dalgarno sequence, 68, 102  
 Side-chain hydrogen bonding, 549  
 Side-chain torsion angles, 502  
*SIGMAA*, 327–328  
 Signal strength and structure validation, 501  
 Sim distribution, 325–326, 376  
 Sim weighting, 320  
     in *DM/DMMULTI*, 707  
     in *PHASES*, 701  
 Simple point charge (SPC) model, 481  
 Simulated annealing, 373, 375  
     annealing schedules, 378  
     comparison with conjugate-gradient method, 379  
     in *CNS*, 715  
     in fibre diffraction, 448  
     molecular dynamics, 378  
     multistart refinement, 380
- Simulated annealing  
     searching conformational space, 377  
     temperature, 377–378  
 Single-counter diffractometer, 178  
 Single isomorphous replacement (SIR), 297  
     and direct methods, 333  
 Single-wavelength anomalous scattering (dispersion)  
     and direct methods, 333  
     data-collection strategies, 193  
 Singularity in refinement, 373  
*SIR97*, 689  
 Site-directed mutagenesis, 100, 247, 255  
 Sitting-drop method, 83  
 Size-exclusion chromatography, 76  
 Skeletonization, 317  
     in *DM/DMMULTI*, 705, 707  
 Small amphiphile concept, 98  
 Small-angle neutron scattering (SANS), 438  
     crystallization studies, 90  
     Debye equation, 438  
     distance measurements, 442–443  
     length distribution, 439  
     molecular weights, 441  
 Small-angle X-ray scattering (SAXS), 428  
     computer programs, 436  
     crystallization studies, 90  
     data collection, 435  
     data processing, 435  
     experiment design, 435  
     instrumentation for conventional sources, 433  
     low-resolution model determination, 432  
     sample handling, 434  
     sample preparation, 434  
     single-crystal, 428  
     solution, 429  
     synchrotron instrumentation, 433  
*SnB*, 337–338  
 Sodium/potassium phosphate, 249, 671  
 Soft ligands, 248  
 Soft metals, 580  
*SOLOMON*, 690  
 Solubility of proteins, improvement of, 100  
 Solution X-ray scattering, 429  
     and crystal structures, 431  
     computer programs, 436  
     data collection, 435  
     data processing, 435  
     Debye formula, 432  
     Debye function, 429  
     electron pair distribution function, 430–431  
     experiment design, 435  
     Guinier plot, 430  
     instrumentation for conventional sources, 433  
     low-resolution model determination, 432  
     molecular weights, 431  
     radius of gyration, 430, 432  
     sample handling, 434  
     sample preparation, 434  
     synchrotron instrumentation, 433  
 Solvation, NMR studies of, 466  
 Solvation potential, 554  
*Solve*, 259, 303, 307, 687  
 scoring trial heavy-atom solutions, 305  
 Solvent  
     bound, 118  
     bulk, modelling of, 372, 374, 400  
     in structure validation, 503  
     modelling in *SHELXL*, 737  
     ordered, at atomic resolution, 399  
     variation of density, 439  
 Solvent-accessible surface, 360, 535, 539

## SUBJECT INDEX

- Solvent-corrected atomic scattering factor, 448  
 Solvent density, 121  
 Solvent-excluding surface, 360, 540  
 Solvent flattening, 311  
     in *DM/DMMULTI*, 705, 707  
     in fibre diffraction, 448  
     in *PHASES*, 695, 700  
 Solvent flipping, 314, 320  
 Solvent masks, in *DM/DMMULTI*, 706, 709  
 Solvent modification, 198  
 Solvent structure, 623  
     D<sub>2</sub>O – H<sub>2</sub>O difference maps, 421  
     neutron diffraction, 420, 624  
     NMR studies, 624  
     simulation of, 624  
     solution X-ray scattering, 432  
 Source entropy, 346  
 Space-group assignment, 218, 224, 501  
 Space groups, 46  
     common, for protein crystals, 46  
 Spallation neutron sources, 137  
*SPASM*, 355  
 Special positions, 47  
 Spherical aberration, 457  
 Spherical Bessel functions, 274  
 Spherical harmonics, 274  
 Spin contrast variation, 441, 443  
*Squalene cyclase*, 96  
*SQUASH*, 288, 690  
*SQUID*, 693  
*SSAP*, 575  
*STAMP*, 575, 693  
 Standard atomic radii, 536  
 Standard atomic volumes, 539  
     in structure validation, 509  
 Standard basis vectors, 45  
 Standard profiles, 214, 222  
 Standard residue volumes, 538  
 Standard uncertainty (s.u.), 403–404, 510  
     estimation in *SHELXL*, 736  
 Stanley, W., 5  
 Staphylococcal nuclease, 581  
 Static disorder, 371, 393  
 Stationary-target X-ray tubes, 125  
*Status Query*, 678  
 Stereographic projections, 47  
 Stereolithography, 365  
 Still exposure, 179  
 Storage of crystals at low temperature, 206  
 Storage of proteins, 78  
*STRATEGY*, 688  
 Structural genomics, 10, 26, 165, 685  
 Structure analysis  
     computer programs, 685, 691  
     using *O*, 355  
 Structure-based drug design, 12–13, 26  
     use of the CSD, 566  
     use of the PDB, 654  
 Structure determination  
     by fibre diffraction, 447  
     by NMR, 464  
     by single-crystal X-ray diffraction and NMR, 466  
     computer programs, 685  
     in *CNS*, 710  
     in *SHELX*, 734  
     using noncrystallographic symmetry, 265, 267  
 Structure-determination language, symbolic, 710  
 Structure-factor averaging, 380  
 Structure-factor probability distributions, 325  
     general treatment, 326  
     Luzzati, 326  
     Sim, 325–326, 376  
     Wilson, 325  
     Woolfson, 326  
 Structure factors, 55–56  
     centrosymmetric structures, 56  
     Fourier–Bessel, 445  
     in electron diffraction, 426  
     in fibre diffraction, 445  
     noncentrosymmetric structures, 56  
     normalized, 57, 333  
     placing on an absolute scale, 56  
 Structure invariants, 334  
 Structure representation, 357–358  
     animation, 364  
     computer programs, 690, 693  
     CPK models, 358  
     direct volume rendering, 361  
     geometric, 359  
     illustration, 363  
     isosurfaces, 361  
     kinematics, 727  
     physical models, 365  
     ray tracing, 359  
     stereolithography, 365  
     three-dimensional printing, 365  
     volumetric, 360  
 Structure solution  
     automated, for MAD and MIR, 303  
     computer programs, 688  
 Structure validation, 497, 507, 520  
     agreement of model with experimental data, 507, 509  
     at the NDB, 507  
     at the PDB, 676  
     Balasubramanian plot, 502  
     bond angles, 501, 507, 723  
     bond lengths, 501, 507, 723  
     C<sup>α</sup>-only models, 503  
     choice of reference structures, 521  
     data completeness, 501  
     data resolution, 501  
     detection of outliers, 498  
     difference density quality, 505  
     diphtheria toxin, 524  
     directional atomic contact analysis, 503  
     environment profiles, 508  
     geometric parameters, 501, 507  
     hetero groups, 507  
     hydrogen-bonding analysis, 498, 503  
     knowledge-based interaction potentials, 508  
     main-chain torsion angles, 520  
     nonbonded interactions, 520  
     nonbonded parameters, 508  
     noncrystallographic symmetry, 503, 505  
     nucleic acids, 507  
     packing, 520  
     pep-flip value, 498  
     planarity, 502  
*PROCHECK*, 722  
     quality indicators, 498  
     Ramachandran plot, 498, 502, 520, 723  
     real-space fit, 498, 505  
     rotamer side-chain fit, 498  
*RuBisCO*, 521  
*rusticyanin*, 511  
*SFCHECK*, 510  
     side-chain torsion angles, 502  
     signal strength, 501  
     solvent, 503  
 Structure validation  
     standard atomic volumes, 509  
     standard values, 507–508  
     stereochemical parameters, 501, 507–508  
     torsion angles, 502  
     triacylglycerol lipase, 523  
     unit-cell parameters, 501  
     use of the CSD, 507, 559  
*Stuhrmann* equation, 440  
 S.u. (standard uncertainty), 403–404, 510  
*Subtilisin*, 7  
 Sugar ring conformations, 588, 593, 597  
     C2'-*endo*, 589  
     C3'-*endo*, 589  
     envelope (E), 588  
 Sulfate-binding protein, 585  
 Summation integration, 212–213  
 Supermirrors for neutrons, 135  
 Superposition of molecules, 355  
 Supersaturation, 81  
*SuperStar*, 566  
 Supramolecular synthons, 564  
 Surface-area calculation, 539–540  
     analytical, 541  
     complete rolling algorithm, 541  
     connected rolling algorithm, 541  
     Connolly dot surface algorithm, 541  
     extended atoms, 541  
     Gauss–Bonnet theorem, 541  
     Lee & Richards planar slices, 541  
     marching-cube algorithm, 541  
 Surface areas, 531  
 Surface mutations, 100  
 Surfaces, 539  
     Connolly dot surface, 543  
     Connolly surface, 360  
     contact surface, 535, 540  
     convex hull, 534  
     definitions of, 534  
     GRASP surfaces, 543  
     hydration surface, 540  
     molecular surface, 360, 535, 539–540  
     occluded molecular surface, 540  
     probe sphere, 534  
     re-entrant surface, 535, 540  
     solid polyhedral surfaces, 543  
     solvent-accessible surface, 360, 535, 539  
     solvent-excluding surface, 360, 540  
     van der Waals surface, 535, 539  
     Voronoi polyhedra, 534  
 Surfaces, representation of, 359, 539, 543  
     colour coding, 360  
     Gouraud shading, 359  
     Phong shading, 359  
     photorealistic rendering, 543  
     roadmaps, 544  
     shaded backbone, 543  
     texture mapping, 360  
*SURFNET*, 693  
*SurVol*, 509  
*SYBYL*, 691  
 Symmetry, 46  
     helical, 263, 445  
     icosahedral, 47  
     in diffraction patterns, 60  
     inversion, 46  
     mirror, 46  
     missing, 501  
     rotational, 46  
     translational, 46  
 Symmetry correction, 266–267

## SUBJECT INDEX

- Synchrotron radiation, 155, 178  
 and Laue diffraction, 162, 167  
 and MAD, 165  
 and SAXS, 433  
 area detectors, 161, 165  
 atomic resolution studies, 165  
 beamlines for macromolecular crystallography, 157  
 bending magnets, 127, 158  
 brightness, 155  
 brilliance, 155–156  
 collimation, 155  
 critical wavelength, 126, 155  
 detectors, 161  
 $F_1$  ATPase, 165  
 flux, 155  
 harmonic emission, 161  
 high photon energies, 161  
 in protein crystallography, 164  
 insertion devices, 127, 155–156  
 instrumentation, 155, 161  
 intensity, 156  
 long-wavelength, 161  
 machine emittance, 155  
 magnet shimming, 161  
 monochromatic, 162  
 monochromators, 162  
 multipole wigglers, 156  
 opening angle, 155  
 polarization, 155  
 production of, 155  
 properties of, 155  
 sample acceptance, 156  
 sources, 126  
 sources, first-generation, 158  
 sources, second-generation, 160  
 sources, third-generation, 160  
 speed of data collection, 26  
 studies of multi-macromolecular complexes, 165  
 studies of small crystals, 165  
 studies of the ribosome, 165  
 time-resolved studies, 165  
 total radiated power, 155  
 tunability, 155  
 undulators, 127, 156  
 universal curve, 155  
 wavelength shifters, 155  
 wigglers, 127  
 Systematic absences, 61
- T4 lysozyme, solvent structure, 634  
 T7 polymerase expression system, 68  
 Tags, 67  
 removal of, 67  
 Tangent formula, 335  
 modified, 344  
 Target functions, 375  
 in CNS, 710, 712  
 MLF, 377  
 MLHL, 377  
 MLI, 377  
 Target parameters, 382  
 Telluromethionine, 103, 247  
 Temperature factors (atomic displacement parameters), 393  
 anisotropic, 56, 393  
 anisotropic, at atomic resolution, 399  
 anisotropic, refinement in *SHELXL*, 736  
 constraints, 397  
 effect of coordinate errors, 371  
 effect on coordinate uncertainty, 403
- Temperature factors (atomic displacement parameters)  
 group *B* factors, 371  
 in structure validation, 504  
 isotropic, 56  
 refinement of, 371  
 restraints, 397, 719  
 Temperature (in simulated annealing), 377–378
- Tertiary structure  
 effect on protein–water interactions, 629  
 of RNA, 583
- Tetragonal crystal system, 47
- Texture mapping, 360
- Thermal parameter, 56
- Thomson scattering, 53
- Three-dimensional image reconstruction, 453, 455, 459–460  
 differential phase residual, 459  
 Fourier shell correlation, 459  
 $Q$  factor, 459
- Three-dimensional printing, 365
- Three-dimensional reconstruction in electron diffraction, 425
- Time-resolved studies, 165, 167, 170  
 in fibre diffraction, 446  
 using SAXS, 437
- TNT*, 373, 689, 716
- Tobacco mosaic virus (TMV), 5  
 fibre diffraction, 448
- Tomographic crystal-volume measurement, 119
- Torsion-angle molecular dynamics, 378
- Torsion-angle refinement, 375
- Torsion-angle restraints, 390
- Torsion angles  
 in DNA, 593  
 in nucleic acid backbone chains, 588
- Transfection, 73
- Transfer RNA  
 interactions with proteins, 583  
 low-abundance, 69
- Translation functions, 275  
 and noncrystallographic symmetry, 264  
 correlation-coefficient, 275  
 locked, 277  
 packing analysis, 277  
 Patterson-correlation, 276  
 phased, 275–276  
 $R$ -factor, 275
- Translation, libration and screw tensor, 372, 393, 395, 399
- Translational disorder in fibre diffraction, 444
- Translational symmetry, 46
- Transmission factor, 59
- Transverse relaxation-optimized spectroscopy (TROSY), 465
- Triacylglycerol lipase, structure validation, 523
- Triangulation number, 47
- Triclinic crystal system, 47
- Trigonal crystal system, 47
- Triple isotopic substitution, 441
- Triplet invariants, 334
- Tris buffer, 249
- Trueblood, K. N., 4
- Trypsin, molecular-dynamics simulation, 492
- Tubulin, electron diffraction studies, 427
- Tunability of synchrotron radiation, 155
- Turbo FRODO*, 691
- Turns, hydrogen bonding in, 549
- ‘Twice baking’, 336
- Twinning, 112  
 hemihedral, 112
- Twinning  
 in autoindexing, 228  
 treatment in *SHELXL*, 737
- Two-dimensional crystals, 425, 427, 459
- Ubiquitin, molecular-dynamics simulation, 481
- Undulators, 127, 156
- Uniaxial crystals, 113
- Unified-atom approach, 536
- Unit cell, 45  
 non-primitive (centred), 46  
 origin choice, 45  
 primitive, 46
- Unit-cell parameters, accuracy of, 212, 501
- United-atom approach, 481
- Universal curve, 155
- Unrestrained full-matrix inversion  
 for an immunoglobulin, 408  
 for concanavalin A, 406
- USF*, 687
- Vaccines, 24, 26
- Validation. *See* Structure validation
- van der Waals radii, 536, 539, 562  
 from the CSD, 537
- van der Waals surface, 535
- Vapour diffusion methods of crystallization, 82
- Variable virtual bond method, 447
- Variances, 403
- VAST, 576
- Velocity selectors, 136
- VERIFY3D*, 521
- Vertex error, 533
- Virtual reality, 27, 358
- Virtual Reality Modeling Language (VRML), 726
- Viruses, 13–14  
 early studies, 8  
 helical, 450  
 icosahedral symmetry, 47
- Vista*, 666
- Visualization of information, 362
- Vitamin B<sub>12</sub>, 4
- Vitrification of specimens for cryo EM, 456
- VMD*, 694
- VOIDOO*, 355
- Volume Z score, 509
- Volumenometry, 119
- Voronoi construction, 509, 531
- Voronoi polyhedra, 531  
 and surfaces, 534  
 chopping-down method, 533  
 for proteins, 532  
 method B, 532  
 radical-plane method, 533  
 ratio method, 532  
 vertex error, 533
- VRML (Virtual Reality Modeling Language), 726
- Water molecules  
 as mediators in complex formation, 638  
 automatic location of, 400  
 buried, 550, 632  
 channel sites, 632  
 criteria for placing in electron-density maps, 624  
 crystal-contact sites, 632  
 $D_2O - H_2O$  difference maps, 421–422  
 determining position of, 624  
 distribution around amino acids, 625  
 in antigen–antibody association, 638

## SUBJECT INDEX

- Water molecules  
 in dimeric haemoglobin, 639  
 in protein–DNA recognition, 638  
 interactions with proteins, 625  
 location by NMR, 466  
 NMR studies, 624  
 orientation of, from neutron diffraction, 420, 422  
 partially occupied sites, 400  
 residence times, 466  
 role in protein folding, 623  
 role in protein structure and function, 623  
 surface sites, 632
- Watson, J. D., 5
- Watson–Crick base pairing, 591
- Watson–Crick Z-DNA, 601
- Wavelength bandpass, 180
- Wavelength normalization curve, 162, 168
- Wavelength shifters, 155
- Weak intensity data, inclusion in refinement, 370
- Weak intermolecular interactions, 564
- Weak-phase-object approximation, 457
- Weighting, 404  
 $\sigma_A$ , 320  
 of data in refinement, 370  
 of diffraction data and restraints, 406  
 Sim, 320
- Weissenberg camera, 183
- Weissenberg method, 178
- WHAT CHECK*, 693
- WHAT IF*, 373, 507–508, 521, 693
- Wide slicing, 182
- Wigglers, 127  
 multipole, 156
- Wilson distribution, 325
- Wilson plot, 56–57
- Wilson scaling, relative, 696
- Woolfson distribution, 326
- X-PLOR*, 373, 491, 687  
 for fibre diffraction, 448  
 restraints, 507
- X-RAC, 357
- X-ray detectors, 143, 148  
 accuracy, 143  
 and synchrotron radiation, 161  
 area, 145  
 dynamic range, 144  
 film, 146  
 flat-field corrections, 144  
 gas discharge (wire) counters, 146  
 geometric distortion, 144  
 image plates, 146  
 line spread function, 144  
 multiwire proportional counters, 146  
 photon counters, 145  
 photon integrators, 145–146  
 pixel array, 147  
 point, 145  
 point spread function, 143  
 reverse-biased semiconductor, 145  
 scintillator/photomultiplier, 145  
 signal-to-noise ratio, 143  
 spatial resolution, 143  
 stopping power, 144
- X-ray detectors  
 storage phosphors, 146  
 television, 146
- X-ray free electron laser, 161
- X-ray generation, 125
- X-ray mirrors, 129
- X-ray rocking widths and mosaicity, 91
- X-ray sources, 125  
 channelling radiation, 125  
 for monochromatic data collection, 177  
 microfocus X-ray tubes, 126  
 plasmas, 125  
 radioactive sources, 125  
 rotating-anode X-ray tubes, 125  
 stationary-target X-ray tubes, 125  
 X-ray free electron laser, 161
- X-ray topography studies of mosaicity, 91
- X-ray tubes  
 characteristic radiation, 126  
 microfocus, 126  
 rotating-anode, 125  
 stationary-target, 125
- X-ray wavelength, choice of, 128, 188
- XDS*, 219, 730
- XSCALE*, 222, 733
- Xtal*, 687
- XtalView*, 259, 373, 687
- Yeast as expression systems, 71
- z-buffer*, 359
- Z-DNA, 588
- Zingers, 149