

Index

- Ab initio* calculations 678, 739, 752, 764
Ab initio structure determination 558
Absolute error estimates 676
Absolute measurements 624
Absorption coefficient, definition of 1060
Absorption edge, definition of 1060
Absorption length 191, 366, 1060
Absorption threshold, definition of 1063
Accuracy 558, 617, 624, 867
Achromatic focusing devices 347
Adsorbates 158
Akaike information criterion (AIC) 665, 693, 734
Amorphous materials 219, 843, 952
Amplitude-reduction factor 241, 1062
Anaerobic environments 402
Angular dependence in RIXS 186
Angular dependence of X-ray linear dichroism 156
Angular dependence of X-ray magnetic circular dichroism 166
Angular divergence 570
Angular momentum operator 148
Anharmonicity 77, 141, 143, 144
ARTEMIS 723
Artworks 1039
ATHENA 723
Atomic multiplet theory 57
Attenuation length 191, 501, 1049
Auger effect 1064
Auger electrons, detection of 521
Auger transitions 95
Augmented plane-wave method 836, 851
- Background 37, 53, 75, 371, 381, 407, 417, 760
 in fluorescence detectors 532, 608
 removal 539, 631, 705
Band-structure calculations 121, 836
Bandwidth 383, 553, 567, 867
Batteries, studies of 331
Bayes' theorem 703
Bayesian analysis 19, 620, 665, 702
Bayesian information criterion (BIC) 665
Beam coherence 545
Beam damage [*see also* Radiation damage] 19, 464, 1015
Beam divergence 553, 567
Beam drift 321
Beam shutters 286
Beamlines 10, 270, **284**, 311, 357, 544
 energy stability 362, 867
Beer–Lambert equation 91, 379, 1009, 1060
Bending magnets 278
Bent Laue optics 521, 608
- Bethe–Salpeter calculations 58, 836
Bethe–Salpeter equation 69, 127, 740, 809
Biological systems 20, 157, **427**, **1014**, 1043
BioXAS 1014
Bond expansion 143
Bragg crystal monochromators 290
Bragg–Laue scattering 543, 559, 1061
Bragg peaks 603
Bragg's law 290
Branching ratio 165
Breit–Pauli approximation 151
Bremsstrahlung 271, 286
Brilliance 272, 336, 544
- Catalysis studies 221, 334, 466, 974, 988, 1054
Cathodoluminescence 190
Cells
 ceramic double cell 406
 electrochemical 478
 for gases 405
 for high pressures 490, 491, 494
 for liquids 402, 461
 for radioactive samples 436
Ceramic double cell 406
Ceramics 1042
Channel-cut monochromators 296
Charge-transfer multiplet theory 57
Chemical reactions, studies of 211, 1053
 $\chi(k)$ 37, 72, 140, 231, 659
 χ^2 672, 693
 χ_r^2 664, 669
Chromatic focusing devices 342
Circular dichroism 508
Circularly polarized X-rays 509
Coherent scattering, terminology 1061
Collimation, beam 284, 299, 306, 359, 570
Combinatorial analysis 714
Combined approaches
 with IR spectroscopy 210, 467
 with NMR 999
 with Raman spectroscopy 207, 208, 467
 with UV–visible and vibrational spectroscopy 205, 467
 with wide-angle X-ray scattering 999
 with X-ray diffraction 217, 467, 999
Compact X-ray sources 273
Complex atomic fine structure 19
Complex optical potential 52
Complexes, metal–ligand 999, 1010
Compound refractive lenses 345
Compton scattering 23, 33, 1061
Confidence, measures of 672

- Configuration-averaged EXAFS simulations 731
 Configuration interaction approach 149
 Constraints 620, 692, 696, 714, 724, 736, 749
 Convolution theorem 641
 Coordination number, effect on pre-edge 80
 Coordination symmetry 80, 386, 1023
 Core-hole interactions 55, 108, 766
 Core-hole lifetime 136, 235, 567, 755, 1064
 Core-hole potentials 130, 810
 calculation methods 131
 Core-level shifts 135
 Correlation analysis 717
 Correlation energy 149
 Coster–Kronig probabilities 237
 Coster–Kronig transitions 95, 235
 Coupled-plasmon model 759
 Critical energy, bending magnet 278
 Cross-talk 532
 Cross sections 31, 43, 48, 1061
 Compton scattering 33, 36
 elastic nuclear resonance 35
 elastic scattering 22
 for polarized photons 34, 125, 156, 161
 in XLD 161
 in XMCD 172
 inelastic scattering 23, 101, 115, 177
 nuclear Thomson 35
 photoelectric 22, 51
 photonuclear 35
 Rayleigh 34
 Thomson 33, 1065
 Cryogenic measurements 378, 402, 443, 450
 Cryostats 456
 Crystal-field multiplet theory 57
 Crystal-field symmetry 172
 Crystal phase plates 353
 Crystal polarity 518
 Crystallographic Information File (CIF) format 14
 Cultural heritage materials 1039
 Cumulants 77, 110, 140, 367, 602, 639, 683, 686
 Current amplification 526, 607

 Daisy wheels 539, 689
 Dark current 607, 624, 869
 Darwin width 295
 Data accuracy 375, 867
 relative 886
 Data collection 377, 378, 617
 geometry 546, 586
 liquids and gels 395
 Refl(E)XAFS 504
 XERT 528
 Data deposition 13, 17
 Data formats 857, 867
 CIF 14, 858
 eFEFFit/IFEFFIT 867

 Data formats (*continued*)
 ICAT XAFS database 857
 XDI 857
 Data ontologies 857
 Data portability and interchange 857, 861, 867
 Data pre-processing 592
 Data processing in *k* versus *r* space 386
 Data reduction
 background removal 631
 in DAFS 517
 Data reproducibility 617, 867
 Data tables 867
 Data validation 13, 861
 Databases 17, 863
 Dead time 528, 609
 Debye model 77, 111, 142, 685
 Debye–Waller factor (DWF) 64, 77, 111, 139, 220, 685, 767, 1062
 Deflection parameter, *K* 278, 325
 Delbrück scattering 22, 35
 Density functional theory (DFT) 17, **121**, 145, 754, 810, **836**, 851
 time-dependent 58, 118, 754
 Depth sensitivity 500
 Detectors 520, 523, 528, 606
 cross-talk 532
 crystal spectrometers 418
 dead time 528, 609
 energy-resolving 418
 filter-slit systems 418
 for ultradilute systems 416
 nonlinearity curves 610
 Detuning, monochromator 688
 Diamond anvil cell (DAC) 490, 495, 958
 laser-heated 963
 Diffraction anomalous fine structure (DAFS) 201, 516, 936
 data reduction 517
 extended 202, 518
 Diffraction gratings 303
 Dilute systems 219, 416, 428, 520, 626, 962, 1034
 Dipole approximation 108, 125, 647
 Dirac delta function 31, 640
 Dirac–Fock (DF) method 151
 Discharge-produced plasma (DPP) 271
 Discrete Fourier transform 642
 Disorder 77, 139, 217, 450, 680, 683, 695, 787, **952**, 983
D-MXAN 807
 Dopants 933
 Double-crystal monochromators 296, 357
 Dynamic compression 498, 958
 Dynamic sample delivery 428

 Earth sciences 1022
EDA 728
 Edge energy, calibration of 687, 867
 Edge jump 366, 912

- eFEFFit* 388, 620, 668, 867
Effective count rate 416
Effective scattering amplitude 76, 647, 764
Effective temperature 454
Einstein model 143, 685
Elastic Auger electron yield (EAY) 500
Elastic-peak electron spectroscopy (EPES) 104, 1049
Elastic scattering 22, 1061
Electrochemical cells 478
Electron energy-loss function (ELF) 1050
Electron energy-loss spectroscopy (EELS) 839
Electron-escape depth 191
Electron self-energy lifetime damping 136
Electron yield measurements 95, 500
Element-selective magnetometry 948
ELK 124
Energy bandwidth 569, 586
Energy calibration 549, 581, 867
Energy-dispersive EXAFS microscopy 329
Energy-dispersive spectrometers 317
Energy gap (in semiconductors) 934
Energy-loss function (ELF) 101, 241
Energy resolution 568
Energy-scanning spectrometers 316
Environmental science 1034, 1056
Equation of motion 144
Error analysis 382, 539, 549, **558**, 617, 624, **867**
Escape peaks 533
ESTRA 734
Evolving factor analysis 1005
EXAFS, definition of 1062
EXAFS data fitting 691
EXAFS equation 74, 450, 640, 647, 678, 690, 1062
EXAFS theory 71
exciting 739
EXCURV 649, 680, 691, 744
Eximer lamps 270
Eximer lasers 271
Extended DAFS (EDAFS) 202, 518
- F*-test 665, 674
Facilities for XAFS 10
Factor analysis 717
FAIR principles 13
Fast Fourier transform (FFT) 642
FDMNES 114, 752
FDMX 758
FEFF 647, 764
Fermi level/Fermi energy 234
 definition of 1063
Fermi's golden rule 31, 60, 74, 107, 125, 164, 174, 646
FFAST 242, 366, 578, 760, 868
Field-dependent XMCD 514
Field index 278
Fill gases 523
Filters 521, 539, 687
- Fine structure constant 49
Fingerprinting 709
Finite-difference method 114, 752
 applications of 118
 use of symmetry in 116
FitEXA 734
FITHEO 787
FitIt 770
Fixed-exit monochromator 297, 316, 341
FLEUR 124
Flow systems 208, 403, **428**, 464, 468, 480
Fluid inclusions 463
Fluorescence 35, 88, 183
 background 539
 detection of 419, 520, 528, 608
 experimental geometry 546
 use of daisy wheels 543
Fluorescence yields 237, 410, 510, 520
Force-field models 698
Form factor 1061
Four-bounce monochromators 298
Fourier filtering 642
Fourier transforms 639
 discrete 642
 fast (FFT) 642
FPMS 777
Free-electron lasers 11, 18, 273, 1010
Fresnel zone plates 342
Fuel cells 976
Full-foil technique 569, 572, 867
Full multiple scattering (FMS) 752, 804
Full potential multiple scattering (FPMS) 777
Future developments 16
- Gas-discharge lamps 270
Gases 404, 926
Gels 395
Generalized gradient approximations (GGAs) 122
Geometry for data collection 546, 586
 misalignment 594
Giant dipole resonances 35, 511
Gibbs free energy 488
Glasses 952, 1022, 1042
Glitches 298, 376, 384, 582, 634, 661
GNXAS 649, 668, 680, 691, 696, **782**, **777**
Goodness-of-fit measures 664, 711
Grating-based monochromators 302, 306
Grazing emission 411
Grazing emission X-ray fluorescence (GEXRF) 414
Grazing incidence 411
Grazing-incidence X-ray absorption spectroscopy (GIXAFS)
 [see also ReflXAFS] 412, 613
Green's functions 25, 29, 60, 71, 78, **107**, 134, 646, 764
Grid spacing 637, 643, 905
GW approximation 109, 123, 766, 836

- HALO 538, 559
 Hannon–Trammel formula 171
 Harmonics 290, 340, 383, 486, 537, 539, 594, 867
 Hartree–Fock (HF) method 148
 Heat load 285, 330, 358
 Heat-pipe cell 406
 Helical undulators 355
 Heterogeneous materials 422, 709
 High-accuracy measurements 376, 538, **558**, 867
 High-energy-resolution fluorescence detection (HERFD)
 183, 1066
 extended range HERFD 18
 High pressures 398, 461, **488**, **494**, **958**, 1025
 High-temperature superconductors 939
 High temperatures 398, 402, 441, 461, **488**, **494**, 1029
 Highly-correlated materials 939
 Historical artefacts 1039
 Hole widths 90, 230, 235, 568
 Hubbard corrections 122, 754, 853
 Hybrid technique 561, 628, 893
 Hydrolysis 1001
 Hypothesis testing 664, 721
- IFEFFIT* 668, 791
 Impurities 158, 1025
In situ studies 19, 403, 425, 433, 462, 466, 478, 974, 988
 Independent data points, number of 668, 692
 Index of refraction 26, 345, 613
 Indicator function 711
 Inelastic mean free path (IMFP) 100, 241, 501, 1047, 1062
 Inelastic scattering 23, 35, 90, **100**, **177**, 586, 1047, 1061, **1065**
 Inflated/deflated solution cells, electrochemical 481
 Information content 673, 676
 Information depth 501
 Inhomogeneities, sample 598
 Inhomogeneous Helmholtz wave equation 25
 Insertion devices (IDs) 278, 340, **544**
 Integrated column density 576, 867, 1060
 Interaction multipole operators 173
 Interfaces 409, 974
 Intrinsic angular reflection width 568
 Inverse problem 93, 702
 Ion chambers 486, **523**, 606, 607
 Iterative target-factor analysis (ITFA) 713
- Japanese XAFS Society database 863
JFEFF 768
 Johann geometry 588
- k* cutoff value 642, 661
k-space, conversion to 636, 660
k-weighting 661, 668
 Kirkpatrick–Baez double mirrors 348
 Kohn–Sham theory 122, 134
 Kramers–Heisenberg equation 43, 178, 1065
- Laboratory X-ray sources 18
 Lamb–Mössbauer factor 226
LARCH 723, 791
LASE 796
 Laser-produced plasma (LPP) 271
 Lattice thermodynamics 228
 Least-squares linear combination fitting 422
 Levenberg–Marquardt method 692
 Lifetime broadening 178, 567, 759, 1048, 1065
 Linear attenuation coefficient, definition of 1061
 Linear combination fitting 422, 709
 Linear combination of atomic orbitals (LCAO) 123
 Linear dichroism, X-ray 155
 Linear-response self-consistent field screening 134
 Linearized augmented plane wave (LAPW) basis set 739
 Lippmann–Schwinger equation (LSE) 49
 Liquids 395, 952
 cells for 402
 Low-energy electron scattering 1047
 Lytle detector 608
- Magic angle 548, 657
 Magic-angle spinning 369
 Magnetic materials 946
 absorption edges of 511
 Magnetic measurement chambers 509
 Magnetic ordering 163
 Magnetic semiconductors 936
 Magnetic X-ray techniques 169
 Magnetization dynamics 949
 Magnetocrystalline anisotropy energy (MAE) 166
 Many-body quantum physics 939
 Mass absorption coefficient 28, 1060
 Mass attenuation coefficient, definition of 1061
MAX 799
MBACK 706
 Mean-square relative displacement (MSRD) 111, 142, 220
 perpendicular 144
 Meniscus solution cells, electrochemical 480
 Metadata 861
 Metal complexes 999, 1010
 Metal vapours 405, 926
 Metalloproteins 1014
 Metropolis algorithm 697
 Microbeams 545
 Micro-(E)XAFS 328, 1036, 1040
 Micro-XANES 1023, 1040
 Minerals 157, 332, 423, 827, **1022**
MINUIT 734
 Mirrors, X-ray 286, 348, 359
 Misalignment (geometrical) 594
 Mixed-valence oxides 939
 Molecular dynamics 695, 728
 Molecular gases 407, 926
 Molecular symmetry 389
 Moments (of a distribution) 686

- Monatomic gases 405, 926
Monochromators 287
 Bragg crystal 290
 calibration of 551, 582, 687
 detuning 568, 688
 fast-scanning 360
 grating-based 302
 stability 341
Mössbauer spectroscopy 225
Muffin-tin potential 782
Multi-analyzer spectrometers 589
Multi-electron excitations 78, 109, 404, 634, **653**, 766, 926, 1003
 definition of 1063
 thresholds 655
Multilayer Laue lenses 345
Multilayers 409
Multiple scattering **48**, 62, 72, 118, 241, **645**, 678, 764, 777, 782
 multi-channel 54
Multiplet theory 55
Multipoles 41, 169
 selection rules 33, 90
Multivariate curve resolution by alternating least squares (MCR-ALS) 425, 802
Multi-wavelength anomalous diffraction (MAD) 201, 516
MXAN 804
- Nanoclusters 220, 979
Nanoparticles 650, 988
Nanostructure 558, 700, 934
Nano-XAFS 328
Near-edge X-ray absorption fine structure (NEXAFS) 413, 431, 974
 definition of 1060
News–Anderson model 133
Nonlinear fitting 685, 690
Nonlinearity curves 610
Nonradiative processes 88, 500, 521
Nonresonant inelastic X-ray scattering 112, 115, 130
Nordfors criterion 96, 559, 577
Normalization 632, 659, 705
Normalized sum squared (NSS) difference 711, 718
Nuclear materials 966
Nuclear resonance inelastic X-ray scattering 225
Nuclear resonant absorption spectra 225
Nuclear resonant scattering 22
Nyquist frequency 636
Nyquist–Shannon sampling theorem 632, 636, 643, 673
Nyquist theorem 666
- OCEAN* 809
Operando studies 19, 425, 466, 504
Optical potential 62
Optical streak camera 197
Orbital magnetic moment 167, 508, 947
- Overlayer technique 1049
Oversampling 636
- Paints 1043
Paris–Edinburgh cell 491, 495, 958
Partial electron yield 500, 1064
Partial fluorescence yield 520, 1064
Particle size 220, 368, 370, 550, 979, 993
Peak energy 688
Penn equation 1050
Perturbation theory 28, 89
Phase diagrams 488
Phase shifts, theoretical calculations 678, 745, 782
Phase transitions 451, 488, 959
Photoelectron diffraction (PED) 48
Photoelectron momentum index 1062
Photoluminescence 190
Pigments 1043
Plane-grating monochromators 306, 309
Plane-wave approximation 140, 744
Polarizability 26
Polarization 34, 324, 352
Polarization dependence in RIXS 186
Polarization-dependent (N)EXAFS 974
Polarization-dependent total reflection XAFS 505
Polarized EXAFS 221, 432
Polarized spectra 156
Polarized XANES 80, 222
Polycapillaries 347
Polychromators 583
Polymers 974, 988
Powder diffraction, use in energy calibration 551
Preamplifiers 528
Precision 558, 617, 867
Pre-edge structure 80
Pre-processing of data 592
PrestoPronto 816
Principal component analysis (PCA) 424, 709, 772, 801, 816, 828
Projected partial phonon density of states (ppDOS) 228
Projected roughness 574
Proteins 1014
Pseudopotentials 124, 130, 837, 851
Pulse pile-up 530
Pump–probe studies 1008
 spectrometers for 319
- Quadrupole contributions to pre-edge structure 80
Quadrupole transitions 158
Quantum ESPRESSO 851
Quasiparticle 109
Quick EXAFS (QEXAFS) 18, **357**, 433, 471, 506, 816, **1053**
- R* factor 649, 693
Radiation damage [*see also* Beam damage] 427, 451, 544, 1015

- Radioactive activity limits at synchrotrons 437
Radioactive samples 436, 966
 transportation of 446
Ratio method 683
RATIP 655
Rayleigh scattering 22, 1061
Rebinning 637
Reference data sets 867
Reference foils 549, 569, 581
Reference samples 569, 572, 687
Reflection electron energy-loss spectroscopy (REELS) 104
Reflection (E)XAFS (Refl(E)XAFS) [*see also* GIXAFS] 94, 97, 504, 613
Refractive index 26, 345, 613
Rehr–Albers scattering-matrix formalism 766
Relative accuracy 886
Relativistic wavefunctions 150
Resonance Raman scattering (RRS) 179
Resonant inelastic X-ray scattering (RIXS) 42, 179, 654, 812, 943, 1063
 chemical sensitivity 184
 direct RIXS 180, 185, 1065
 momentum dependence 185
 nomenclature for 180
 plane and line scans 180
Resonant X-ray diffraction (RXD)/resonant elastic X-ray scattering (REXS) 41, 755
Resonant X-ray emission spectroscopy (RXES) [*see also* RIXS] 179, 1065
Restrains 620, 725, 749, 830
Reverse Monte Carlo method 695, 843, 955
 applications 699
Ringing, Fourier 641
Rocking curve 293
Rowland circle 587
RSXAP 822
- Sample absorption, mapping of 375
Sample containment, radioactive materials 436
Sample defects 382
 pinholes 370
 tapered samples 372
Sample inhomogeneity 382, 384, 400, 545, 598, 602
Sample preparation 365, 395
Sample roughness 615, 867
 projected 574
Sample thickness 366
 calibration 560, 875
 choice of 366
Sampling depth 401
Scaling 661
Scanning X-ray microscopy 329
Scattering factors 28, 34, 36, 76, 171, 201, 518, 678
Scree plots 710
Secondary electrons 95, 191, 501, 510, 520
Secondary processes 88, 520, 1064
- Sedimentation 368
Selection rules 32, 80, 90, 124, 155, 163, 511, 1064
Self-absorption 91, 385, 401, 600
 corrections for 564, 627, 829
Self-consistent field 130
Self-energy 77, 136, 811
Semiconductors 931
Shake-up, shake down and shake-off processes 241, 653, 1063
Sieves 368
Silicon drift detectors 331, 418
Simulated annealing 697
Simulations 695, 744, 752
Single-crystal diffraction, for energy calibration 554, 569
Single-membrane electrode assembly cells 481
Single-particle theory 125
SIXPACK 827
Size effect 372, 598
Small particles, preparing and dispersing 368
Soft X-ray measurements 429, 484, 590
Solid-state detectors 418
Solution cells, electrochemical 479
Solutions 97, 369, 377, 400, 428, 461, 558
Solvation 1001
Space-group symmetry 291
Spatially-resolved XAFS 328, 433, 472, 974
 instrumentation 330
Spectral decomposition 714
Spectral distortions 592
Spectral leakage 641
Spectrometers 208, 315, 581, 586, 655
Spherical grating monochromators 306
Spintronics 947
Spline fitting 565, 632, 659
Standards for energy calibration 549, 572, 687
Stern's rule 673
Storage-ring stability 339
Structure factor 203, 291, 517
 dynamic 178, 1065
Sum rule 31, 166, 167, 174, 175, 513
Surfaces 409, 431, 504, 974
Symmetry in a magnetic field 164, 171
Synchrotron radiation 61, 271, 276
 beamlines 284
 brightness 277
 radioactive samples 436
 spatial structure 384
 thermal considerations 311
 time structure of 197, 277
 ultra-low-emittance sources 18
Systematic errors 867
 in fluorescence measurements 382
 unknown errors 676
- Target transformations 713, 828
Temperature calibration 454
Tender XAS 429, 484

- Tensors **41**, 74, 127, 156, 170, 186, 513, 753
Thermal damping 450
Thermal diffuse scattering 22, 559, 911, 1061
Thermal disorder 139, 450, 952
Thermal effects 139, 760
Thickness effects 367, **370**, 375, 538, 569, 600
Thin layers 97, 409
Thin solution-layer cells, electrochemical 480
Thomson scattering 31, 170, 178, 358
 nuclear 22, 35
Time-dependent density functional theory 58, 89, 118, 123, 754
Time-dependent perturbation theory 28, 89
Time-dependent XMCD 514
Time-resolved (E)XAFS 433, 470, 816, 958, 974, 1008, 1053
Time-resolved NEXAFS 432, 975
Time-resolved ReflEXAFS 506
Time-resolved X-ray excited optical luminescence (TRXEOL) 197
Time-reversal symmetry 41, 49, 116, 164, 168, 169, 508
Toroidal grating monochromators 306
Total electron yield (TEY) 500, 510, 1064
 cells for radioactive samples 441
Total external reflection 504
Total fluorescence yield (TFY) 520, 1064
Total reflection geometry 411
Transition-edge sensors 486
Transition probabilities 31, 83, 95, 512
Transmission experiments, geometry for 546
Transmission X-ray microscopy 329
Turchin's method 704
- Ultradilute systems 377, 416
Ultrafast XAS 68, 472, 1008
Ultrahigh vacuum (UHV) beamlines 453, 484
Ultralow temperatures 452
Ultrathin films 409
Uncertainties 617, 653, 690, 848
 in χ 660
 propagation of 661
 weighted 619
Undulators 272, 279, 355, 545
Universal curve 191
- Vacuum ultraviolet sources 270
Vibrational density of states, projected 77, 111
VIPER 833
- Weighted uncertainty 619
White lines 367
WIEN2k 124, 836
Wigglers 272, 279
Wigner–Eckart theorem 512
Windowless ion chambers 486
- XAFS accuracy 624, 867
- xafsX* 843
XANES Dactyloscope 833
XCOM 578, 867
XFIT 848
X-ray absorption fine structure (XAFS), definition of 1060
X-ray absorption near-edge spectroscopy (XANES)
 bond lengths 82
 coordination numbers 80
 d–*p* hybridization 83
 definition of 1060
 micro-XANES 1040
 normalization 705
 polarized 84
 selection rules 80
 statistical analysis 716
 theory 60, 66, 720
 ultrafast 68
 under high pressure 960, 1025
 XANES–XEOL maps 193
X-ray absorption spectroscopy (XAS), definition of 1059
X-ray bandpass filters 520
X-ray Data Booklet 233, 293, 502
X-ray emission spectroscopy (XES) 179, 1065
X-ray excited optical luminescence (XEOL) 190
 definition of 1066
 imaging 199
 time-resolved 197, 1066
X-ray extended range technique (XERT) 558
X-ray flux, non-uniform 372
X-ray focusing 338
X-ray linear dichroism (XLD) 155
X-ray magnetic circular dichroism (XMCD) 163, 354, **508**, 942, 946
 detection methods 510
 field-dependent 514
 symmetry in 508
 time-dependent 514
X-ray magnetic scattering 169
X-ray microprobes 1036, 1040
X-ray microscopes 328, 1040
X-ray mirrors 286, 348, 359
X-ray optical activity 175
X-ray Raman scattering (XRS) 1065
X-ray reflectivity 412
X-ray resonant magnetic scattering (XRMS) 169
X-ray sources 10, 18, **270**, 276, 284
X-ray standing waves 410, 603
X-ray tubes 271
X-rays, circularly polarized 509
X-rays, interactions with matter 21, 41
XSpectra 851
- Z* – 1 filters 608
Z + 1 approximation 746