



PROJECT MUSE®

Index

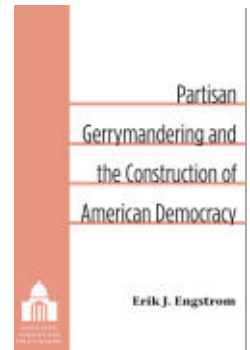
Published by

Engstrom, Erik J.

Partisan Gerrymandering and the Construction of American Democracy.

University of Michigan Press, 2013.

Project MUSE. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1353/book.27372>.



➔ For additional information about this book

<https://muse.jhu.edu/book/27372>



This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License.

[136.0.111.243] Project MUSE (2025-01-18 21:03 GMT)

Index

- Alabama
 - partisan battles over mode of election, 28
 - redistricting after end of Civil War, 84–85
- Apportionment Act of 1842, 16, 44–45, 132
- Apportionment Act of 1862, 209
- Apportionment Act of 1872, 207
- Apportionment Act of 1882, 133
- Army Bill and enforcement of voting rights, 95–96
- at-large districts, 64, 72–75

- Bagby, Arthur (Senator), 49
- Baker v. Carr*, 180, 196
- Bank War, 40–41
- Berman, Mitchell, 100
- Berrien, John (Senator), 46, 54
- Bonaparte, Napoleon, 36
- Born, Richard, 91
- Brady, David, 6, 115, 121
- Burnham, Walter Dean, 4, 67, 168–69, 177, 192
- Butler, David, 12

- Cain, Bruce, 12
- California
 - creation of citizen redistricting commission, 201
- Cannon, Clarence (Representative), 170
- Carson, Jamie, 145
- Clay, Henry, 41
- Cleveland, Grover, 98
- Colegrove v. Green*, 207
- congressional elections
 - competition in, 2, 3, 17, 100–123, 194
 - incumbency, 2, 3, 130–35
 - nationalization of, 6–7
 - in 19th century, 3, 4
 - turnover, 5, 9, 17–18, 130–35, 141–44
- Connecticut
 - absence of redistricting, 71–72, 156, 171
 - malapportionment during 19th century, 156
- Cox, Gary, 12, 96, 104, 146, 178, 181–82, 208, 210
- critical elections and realignment, 4–7, 114–23, 128–29, 168, 191–92
- currency policy, 11, 97–98
- Cuthbert, Alfred (Senator), 51

- Davis v. Bandemer*, 199–200
 DeLay, Tom, 59, 192
 Dubin, Michael J., 30
- elections
 1802, 6–7, 34–42
 1812, 39
 1814, 39
 1822, 40
 1828, 4
 1832, 41
 1840, 44–45
 1842, 132, 143
 1852, 141, 194
 1854, 3, 6, 17, 82, 101, 114–23, 128–
 29, 194, 199, 203
 1860, 4, 7
 1870, 130
 1872, 74–75, 102, 142–43
 1874, 3, 5–6, 9, 17, 84, 101, 102,
 114–23, 128–29, 194, 199, 203
 1878, 81, 93, 94–96
 1888, 5, 81, 93
 1892, 194
 1894, 3, 6, 17, 101, 114–23, 128–29,
 132, 194, 203
 1896, 4, 5, 7, 132, 168, 191
 1912, 178
 1932, 4, 178
 1994, 198–99
 2002, 59–60, 146–47
 2004, 100
 2008, 130
 2010, 102
- Era of Good Feelings, 40
 Erikson, Robert, 179
 Everett, Horace (Representative), 46
- Federal Elections Law, 97
 Federal Enforcement Act, 127–28
 Feller, Daniel, 41
 Fenno, Richard, 187
 Fiorina, Morris, 135, 168
 Foraker, Joseph, 89
 Frankfurter, Felix, 207
- general ticket method of election, 16,
 22–28, 43–55, 64–65, 75–76
- geographic information systems (GIS),
 193
- Georgia
 elections in 1841, 50
 and general ticket elections, 53, 55
 redistricting in 2005, 77
 and *Wesberry v. Sanders*, 196
- Gerry, Elbridge, 21, 28, 192
 gerrymander (*see also* redistricting)
 and origins of phrase, 21, 28, 39, 200
- Grant, Ulysses S., 125
 Griswold, Gaylord, 37
- Harlan, John Marshall, 199
 Harrison, William Henry, 45
 Hayes, Rutherford B., 96
 Henry, Patrick, 22
 Holman Rule, 94–96
 Holt, Michael, 44
- Illinois
 and at-large elections, 174
 redistricting in 20th century, 171
- Indiana
 and at-large elections, 174
 redistricting in 1852, 105
 redistricting in 1860s, 61, 66–67
- Jackson, Andrew, 40–41
 Jacobson, Gary, 198–99
 Jefferson, Thomas, 36–37
- Kansas–Nebraska Act, 11, 114, 120,
 123–25, 129, 194–95
- Katz, Jonathan, 104, 146, 178, 181–82,
 208, 210
- Kennedy, Anthony, 200
 Kernell, Samuel, 134
 Key, V. O., 4, 62
 Kousser, J. Morgan, 147
 Kruman, Marc, 86, 133
- League of United Latin American Citizens*
v. Perry, 60, 63
- Linn, Lewis (Senator), 49
 Livingston, Robert, 36
- Louisiana
 redistricting in 20th century, 172

- Louisiana Purchase, 6, 11, 36–38, 195
- Madison, James
 gerrymander of, 22, 207
 and the War of 1812, 38–39
- Maine
 elections in 1841, 50
 redistricting in 1880s, 96–97, 103
- malapportionment, 18, 148–63, 179–84
 estimates of partisan impact, 155–58, 180–82
 measures of during the 19th century, 151–55
 measures of during the 20th century, 180–81
 and partisan bias, 158–62, 180–82
- Marshall, Samuel (Representative), 75
- Martis, Kenneth, 29, 67, 72, 105, 177
- Massachusetts
 redistricting in 1812, 39
 redistricting in 1822, 40
 redistricting in 1832, 40
- McCormick, Richard L. 42
- McCubbins, Mathew, 12, 96, 183
- McKinley Tariff, 5, 97–98
- Michigan
 redistricting in 20th century, 172–81
- Miller v. Johnson*, 198
- Mills, Wilbur (Representative), 170
- Minnesota
 and use of general ticket, 76
- Mississippi
 and Redemption, 126
- Missouri
 redistricting in 1878, 60–61, 93, 95
 redistricting in 1892, 121
 selection of general ticket, 76
- Missouri Compromise, 123
- Monmonier, Mark S., 201
- Monroe, James, 22, 36
- New Jersey
 and general ticket elections, 53
 partisan battles over mode of election, 22, 61, 67
- New York
 apportionment in 1880s, 149
 and election of 1894, 115, 121
 reapportionment of 1800s, 33
 redistricting in 1884, 108
- North Carolina
 redistricting in 1847, 133
 redistricting in 1852, 86–87
 redistricting in the 1980s and 1990s, 197–98
- Ohio
 redistricting in the Gilded Age, 69–70, 90–91, 193
 redistricting in 1878, 60–61, 85, 93, 95
 redistricting in 1882, 93, 204–6
 redistricting in 1886, 70, 89, 104, 176
 redistricting in 1890, 80–81, 93, 133–34, 144
 redistricting in the 20th century, 171, 204–6
- Olson, Floyd, 76
- one-person, one-vote doctrine, 1, 13, 103, 148, 162
- Panic of 1873, 113, 120, 129, 194
- Panic of 1893, 114–15, 120, 129, 194
- partisan balance of U.S. House
 during 20th century, 167–68
 in years after the Civil War, 82–85, 202–3
- partisan bias, 29–30, 110–14
 estimates of, between 1800 and 1840, 30–32
 estimates of, between 1842 and 1900, 89–93
 and malapportionment, 158–62
- partisan-factional era of U.S. history, 16–17
- Pennsylvania
 partisan battles over mode of election in the early republic, 27
 redistricting in 1888, 93, 96–97
 redistricting in the 20th century, 172
 redistricting in the 2000s, 148
- Perry, Rick, 59
- Polsby, Nelson, 168, 184–85
- population deviation, 153–55

- race-based gerrymandering, 197–99
 Randall, Samuel J., 60–61, 85, 95
 reapportionment of U.S. House, 32–34
 in the 1800s, 34, 38
 in the 1810s, 38–40
 in the 1820s, 40
 in the 1830s, 40–41
 in the 1840s, 43–51
 in the 1870s, 74–75
 in the 1880s, 75
 in the 1890s, 155–56
 in the 1920s (failure of), 174
 in the 1930s, 75–76, 174
 in the 1960s, 181–84
 reapportionment revolution, 1, 13, 149,
 180–84, 192, 196–97
 Reconstruction, 125–27
 redistricting
 Alabama, 84–85
 in early 1850s, 101, 114–23
 in early 1870s, 101, 114–23
 in early 1890s, 101, 114–23
 in 1892, 11, 101
 entry of challengers, 144–46
 comparison of frequency between
 19th and 20th centuries, 9–10,
 17, 61–79, 170–75
 comparison of partisanship between
 19th and 20th centuries, 175–79
 Connecticut, 8, 171
 efficient strategy, 28–29, 85–88,
 102–3
 entry of incumbents, 135–38, 184–89
 Illinois, 171
 impact on district-level vote mar-
 gins, 106–10, 204–6
 impact on incumbents, 138–40,
 184–89
 impact on rates of seeking reelection,
 136–38, 184–89, 194
 Indiana, 9, 61, 66–67, 74–75, 105,
 171
 intentions versus realized outcomes,
 89–93
 lack of provisions in the Constitu-
 tion regarding, 22–23
 Louisiana, 172
 Maine, 96–97
 Massachusetts, 39–40
 Michigan, 172
 minimal effects thesis, 12–15, 63,
 81–82, 100–101, 102
 Minnesota, 76
 Missouri, 9, 60–61, 76, 85, 93, 95,
 121
 New Jersey, 61, 67
 New York, 108, 121, 149
 North Carolina, 86–87, 133, 197–98
 Ohio, 8–9, 60, 69–70, 80–81, 89–91,
 93, 95, 104, 133–34, 144, 171–
 72, 176, 193, 204–6
 packing strategy, 28–29, 84–88,
 102–3
 Pennsylvania, 9, 12, 22, 27, 93, 96–
 97, 148, 172
 role of in demise of the Federalist
 Party, 38
 Wisconsin, 149, 171
 Reed Rules, 5, 11–12, 96–97
 Reed, Thomas B., 11–12, 96–97
 Reform Act of 1832 in Great Britain,
 155
 responsiveness and swing ratio, 29–30,
 110–114
 estimates of, between 1800 and 1840,
 30–32
 estimates of, between 1842 and 1900,
 89–93
 Roberts, Jason, 145
 Rohde, David, 135
 Rove, Karl, 148

 Schwartz, Thomas, 183
 secret ballot, 92, 104
 seniority as a norm in the U.S. House,
 104
 Shanks, John (Representative), 74
Shaw v. Reno, 198
 Sherman Silver Purchase Act, 5, 98
 Silbey, Joel, 16–17
Smiley v. Holm, 208
 Smith, Howard W., 170
 Speakership elections before the Civil
 War, 125

- Stamp, Kenneth, 126
 state legislatures and competition in,
 172–73
 Sundquist, James L., 4

 tariff policy, 11, 97–98, 99, 195
 Texas
 redistricting in the 2000s, 59–60, 76
 Theriault, Sean, 37
Thornburg v. Gingles, 197
 Toobin, Jeffrey, 201
 Tufte, Edward, 128, 146, 210
 Tyler, John, 46, 54, 208

 U.S. Department of Justice, 13, 64,
 198
 prosecution of voting fraud in the
 U.S. South, 126–27
 U.S. South, 10–11, 63, 125–25, 172
 African-American voting rights, 94–
 96, 99, 125–28, 197–99

 U.S. Supreme Court, 1, 162, 181, 192,
 196–206

Vieth v. Jubelirer, 199, 210
 Vinson, Carl, 197
 Voting Rights Act of 1965, 8, 13–14,
 63, 197–98, 202

 War of 1812, 38–40
 Weingast, Barry, 125
Wesberry v. Sanders, 15, 180–81, 196,
 199
 Whitmire, John, 60
 Wisconsin
 apportionment in 1870s, 149
 redistricting in 20th century, 171
 Wissel, Peter, 135

 Yearley, C. K., 71

 Zagarri, Rosemarie, 47–48

