



PROJECT MUSE®

Index

Published by

Press, Robert.

Ripples of Hope: How Ordinary People Resist Repression Without Violence.

Amsterdam University Press, 2015.

Project MUSE. <https://muse.jhu.edu/book/66323>.



➔ For additional information about this book

<https://muse.jhu.edu/book/66323>



This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License.

[136.0.111.243] Project MUSE (2025-01-18 20:44 GMT)

Index

- Abdullah, Ibrahim 289
Aberdeen 119
Aberdeen Bridge 101
abeyance, theory of 25, 27
 in Liberia 171-73, 269-70
 structures of 25-26
Abidjan, Ivory Coast 108
Abubakar, General Abdulsalami Alhaji 197
Abuelas (grandmothers) of the Plaza de Mayo
 36
Abuya, Abuya 211n14
Accra, Ghana 197
Ackerman, Peter 268
activism, cycles of 235, 246, 267
activism, entry paths to 209, 227, 235
activism, formal organizations 16-17, 20, 22,
 24-26, 28, 30, 34, 78, 80, 84, 164, 176, 185,
 194-95, 198, 207, 219, 233, 235, 262, 267, 269
activism, individual 16-17, 21-25, 27, 29, 31, 53,
 58, 78, 80, 147, 198, 207-10, 217-19, 227, 229,
 231-32, 239, 244-45, 250, 255, 261, 266, 269
 284
 concept of 32
 implications of 231-32
activism, informal group 21-22, 25, 27, 30-31,
 33-34, 39, 84, 88-89, 92, 107, 114, 170, 176, 185,
 192, 205-7, 219, 232, 235, 267, 269-71
 implications of 78-80
activism, organizational 16, 22-27, 30-34, 106,
 114, 122-26, 147, 151, 166, 172-73, 176, 187-88,
 195, 205-6, 210, 216-17, 232-35, 239, 244-46,
 261-62, 272
 concept of 33
activism, role of minor actors 21, 33-34, 119-20,
 133, 208-9, 220-24, 268
activism, role of professionals 20, 22-25, 30-32,
 51, 57, 79, 82, 87, 88, 93, 95-96, 104, 108,
 129-30, 159, 165, 167, 170, 173, 176, 180, 191, 199,
 205, 207, 209-10, 262, 295, 299
activism, small group 16-18, 20, 22, 25, 27, 29-31,
 34, 49-51, 53, 74, 78, 173, 217, 233, 238-39,
 244-45, 253, 261, 267
activism, structural conditions 267
activism, theories of 208-9
activists, motives of 38-39, 86
Adams, John Quincy 45
advocacy, international support for 184-86
African Commission on Human and Peoples'
 Rights 188
African Union *see* Organization of African
 Unity (OAU)
agency, concept of 29n6, 148, 275, 289
Algeria 36
Alie, Joe A.D. 48-49
Alinsky, Saul 26n4
Al-Khawaja, Abdulhadi 16
All People's Congress (APC) 46, 52, 54-56, 59,
 60n31, 61n35, 62-63, 68, 66, 68, 71, 83n4, 87,
 91n19, 109, 119, 268, 288, 298
All Saints Cathedral, Nairobi, Kenya 237, 250
Al-Qaeda 296
altruism, concept of 37
"Amazing Grace" 43
America *see* United States of America
American Colonization Society 153
American Federation of Teachers 128
Americo-Liberians 152-53, 161-63
Amin, Idi 256
Amistad rebellion (1839) 44-45
Amnesty International 89-90, 111, 116, 145, 181,
 185-86, 188, 223, 256, 261, 285
Analyst (newspaper) 190
Anglican Church 59n29
 of the Province of Kenya 229
Anyona, George 205n1, 211n14, 212, 251
Argentina 36, 192
Armed Forces Revolutionary Council (AFRC)
 64, 104-24, 126-41, 145-46, 148, 267, 269-70,
 286-88, 292-93, 298-99
Association of Independent Journalists 88
"Athens of West Africa" (Sierra Leone) 44
Atlantic Ocean 276
Avjavo, Sam 156

Bah, Ibrahim, 280
Bah, Sheikh Mohammed 280
Bahrain 16
Balala, Sheikh 283
Balkans 192n33
Bamahriz, Ahmed Salim 243n16
Bangladesh 145
Bangura, Alie 136, 138-40
Bangura, Alimamy Pallo 110, 280
Bangura, Paolo 106
Bangura, Zainab 66, 88n11, 93n28, 94, 100,
 102n50, 104, 268, 280, 291
Banjul, Gambia 188
Bar Association (Liberia) 163
Bar Association (Sierra Leone) 58, 68
Barracks Union 159
Bassa 200
Bassie, Gibril 115, 280
Bayraytay, Abdulai 280, 304
Beijing 91-92, 291
Bella Yella prison (Liberia) 166
Bensenville Whip 154
Berlin Wall 37, 231
Best, Kenneth 151, 167, 281, 304

- Beyond* (magazine, Kenya) 214-15, 297
 big man, concept of 156
 Bility, Hassan 180, 185, 190-91, 281
 Bio, Julius Maada 97-98, 101-103, 290, 292
 Bitumani hotel, Freetown, Sierra Leone 97, 101, 298
 Bitumani I (1995) 97, 100-101, 291, 298
 Bitumani II (1996) 97, 99, 100-101, 122, 291-92, 298
 Blaney, John 189
Blood Diamonds (film) 43
 Bo Normal Teachers College 53
 Bo, Sierra Leone 14, 53-54, 59, 66, 69, 73, 95, 104, 115, 288
 Bob-Kandeh, Marie 99-102, 142, 280
 Bogotá, Columbia 16
 Boi-Kamar, Fatmatta 93
 Bolten, Catherine 72-73
 Bowier, Emmanuel, 281
 Bratton, Michael 244
 Britain *see* United Kingdom
 British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) 184, 190, 285
 British *see* United Kingdom
 Brown, Dempster 183, 185, 188, 281
 Browne, Bishop George 158
 Brownell, Mary N. 191, 193, 281
 Brumskine, Charles 182
 Bryant, Guyde 176, 198
 Buke, Wafula 283
 Bureh, Bai 45-46
 Burkina Faso 73-74
 Bush, George W. 200
 Butty, James 281
- Campbell, Claude 77
 Campbell, Ismael 186
 Canada 102n49, 185
 Cape Town, South Africa 265
 Caritas 181
 Carter, Jimmy 49
 Catholic Church 16, 58, 158, 168, 172, 180-82, 193-94, 225, 231n56, 295, 300
 Catholic Justice and Peace Commission (JPC) 295
 Caucasus 192n33
 Cee, Esther Seton 281
 Central Intelligence Division (Sierra Leone) 86
 chain of events, concept of 208-9, 220-21, 224
 Challe, Amy 141n71
 Chege, Michael 212n16, 303
 Chenoweth, Erica 126, 268
 chess game of tactics *see* resistance; choice of tactics
 Chicago 76-77
 Chiefs Act (Kenya) 252
 Chile 192
 China 16
Christian Science Monitor 257, 278
 Church of the Province of Kenya (CPK) 215, 229, 301
- Cinque *see* Sengbe Pieh
 Citizens of Liberia in Defense of Albert Porte (COLIDAP) 155, 300
 City Hall, Freetown 68, 288
 Civil Courage Award 62, 83n5, 86
 Civil Defense Force (CDF) 109-111, 115, 138n62, 298
 Civil Defense Movement (CDM) 298
 civil disobedience 16, 64, 70, 105-7, 112-113, 116, 183, 211, 238
 civil rights movements, model of 26n4
 civil society 156
 civil society 38, 46, 72, 75-81, 92, 94, 102-6, 115, 128, 142, 155-57, 168-71, 175, 177, 180, 184, 198, 207-8, 247, 251, 254, 262, 286, 288, 289, 295-96 and nonviolent resistance 116-17
 fails to support protestors 56-59
 opposition to military rule 95-96
 re-emergence of 87-88
 Civil Society Movement 142
 Civil Society Movement of Sierra Leone (CSMSL) 95, 291, 298
 civil war 19, 62, 252, 265, 275, 279, 285
 in Liberia 19, 152, 159n17, 167n41, 170-71, 175-201, 234, 270, 275, 279, 294
 in Sierra Leone 19, 43, 46, 59n29, 72-73, 75, 81-82, 87, 89, 93, 95-96, 99, 102-3, 110, 115, 275, 279, 286-88, 298-99
- Clarkson, John 43n1
 Clarkson, Thomas 43n1
 Clifford, Bob 255
 Coalition of Human Rights Defenders 185, 188
 Cold War 35, 48, 74, 154, 157, 169, 172, 199, 256-58
 Columbia 16
 Committee to Protect Journalists 131, 186
 Communist Bloc 275
 Compaoré, Blaise 73n53
 Conakry 111
 concepts 39n11, 53, 60, 303-304
 altruism 37
 big man 156
 chain of events 220
 decentralization 26
 emotions 37
 individual activism 32
 living harmoniously in community 272n3
 minor actors and their role in a resistance movement 21
 moral rationality 37
 movement 27, 173
 opportunity 29, 148
 process 60
 resistance 78
 resources 191
 rule of law 209
 self-interest 191
 social movement 129, 146-47, 151, 158, 173, 272
 Ubuntu 76n59, 272
 Conteh, Max 89, 96, 127, 280

- Cooper, Etweda 178, 183-84, 195, 281
 co-optation 19, 46-47, 127, 269
 Stevens's model of 57-58, 62-63, 68, 72, 76,
 78, 80, 85
 Corner, The (restaurant in Monrovia, Liberia)
 170
 Côte D'Ivoire *see* Ivory Coast
 Council of Chiefs 194
 Coup (1980) 160
 Creole *see* Krior
 Criminal Investigation Department (CID) 224,
 301
Crozierville Observer 154
 culture of repression *see* repression, culture of
 culture of resistance *see* resistance, culture of
 Cummings-John, Constance Agatha 91
 cycles of activism 235, 246
 cycles of protest, theory of 25
 cycles of repression 25
- Daily Observer* (newspaper, Liberia) 151, 166-67,
 170
 Dakar, Senegal 91-92, 291
 Dandi 124
 Danweli, Cecelie 196, 281
 Davies, Beresford 48, 50, 280
 Davies, Shellac 121, 280
 Davies, T.K. 59n29
 December Twelve Movement 214
 decentralization, concept of 26
 Defense Ministry (Sierra Leone) 82, 84
 Delany, Father Thomas 168, 281
 democracy 16, 19, 26-28, 31, 38-39, 51, 56, 66-67,
 71-72, 81-104, 108, 117, 119, 127-29, 131-32, 134,
 138, 140, 152, 156-59, 162, 165, 168, 171-72,
 177, 180, 190, 196, 198, 209, 221, 231, 239, 241,
 247-248, 256-58, 262, 268, 287, 289-90, 301
Democrat (newspaper, Sierra Leone) 129
 democratization 161n22, 218, 219, 245, 254, 269
 demonstration(s) as part of a resistance move-
 ment 16, 22, 30; *see* mass public support,
 mass participation
 Dharasana salt works 125
 Dodd, Lawrence C. 250, 304
 Doe, Samuel 19, 58, 135, 151-52, 158-59, 162-72,
 175, 177, 180, 183, 185, 187, 199-201, 234, 270,
 294-95, 300
 Donsos 298
 Draper, Richmond 281
 Duko, James 283
 Dunn, Elwood 153-57, 168, 185, 281, 303-4
 Dyfan, Isha 88, 93n28
- East Africa 257-58, 278
 Eastern Europe 29, 37
 Eastham, Allan W. 243
 Economic Community Monitoring Group
 (ECOMOG) 107, 136-37, 139, 141-42, 145, 171,
 177, 193, 195, 299-300
- Economic Community of West African States
 (ECOWAS) 107n4, 145, 195, 294, 299
 Egypt 36
 Electoral Commission *see* Interim National
 Electoral Commission (INEC)
 Ellis, Stephen 280
 emotions, concept of 37
 English *see* United Kingdom
 Ethiopia 16, 256
 Europe 26n4, 29, 37, 153
 Executive Mansion (Liberia) 162-63, 165, 171, 189
- Fahnbulleh, H. Boima, Jr. 157
Finance (magazine, Kenya) 218, 227n46
 Fisher, Hillary, 283
 Flomo, Noweh 183
Focus on Africa (radio program, BBC) 184
 Foday-Musa, Gibril 54, 73-75, 280
 Fofanah, Alusine, 280
 "foot soldiers" 247-48
For di People (newspaper, Sierra Leone) 62n38,
 82-84, 86, 104, 133-34, 289
 Foray, Cyril 70-71
 Foray, John 60n30, 280
 Foray, Pios 59-62, 67, 280
 Forum for the Restoration of Democracy
 (FORD) 243-45, 262n58, 297, 301
 Foullah, Hannah 118, 118n27, 136, 139-40, 280
 Fourah Bay College 43-45, 47-61, 67-69, 70-79,
 110, 118, 122, 133, 139-40, 288-89, 304
 Fourth World Conference on Women (Beijing,
 1995) 91-92, 291
 Foweraker, Joe 84
 framing, concept of 113, 223
 France 36, 102n49
 colonial rule in Africa 44
 Francis, Archbishop Rev. Father Michael
 Kpakala 58, 158, 168, 180-81, 185, 193, 295
 Freedom Corner 215-17, 234
 Freetown, Sierra Leone 42-44, 67-68, 70, 75, 77,
 81, 86, 90-91, 93, 97, 100-103, 105-106, 108-109,
 111, 115-16, 119-20, 122, 129-31, 135, 138, 141,
 144-45, 147, 193, 286, 288-92, 298, 302
 Fyle, C. Magbaily 280
- Gachoka, Philip 242n14, 243n16
 Gaddafi, Muammar 69, 73-74, 76
 Gakonya, Ngonya wa 236
 Gambia 118n25, 131, 188
 Gandhi, Mohandas 124-25, 175, 187, 225, 265
 Ganta, Liberia 150
 Gardeners (student social/political group,
 Sierra Leone) 49-50, 53
 Gatabaki, Njehu 218
 Gbargna 179
 Gberie, Lansana 51, 80, 266, 303
 Gbetes 298
 Gbowee, Leahmah 192, 196-97, 201
 Gbujama, Shirley 119, 142, 280

- Germany 102n49, 244n19, 256, 258, 267, 289
 Ghana 75, 77, 194, 197-98, 289
 Giriama 211
 Gitari, Bishop David 229-30, 283, 297
 Goldstone, Jack A. 29
 Gongloe, Tiawan 18, 183, 186-87, 200-201, 281
 Goodwin, Jeff 34, 36, 304
 Gordon, Olu 17-18, 53-54, 60n30, 61, 68-70, 74, 83n4, 105, 128, 132-34, 280, 288, 304
 Grant, Emmanuel 55-56, 119-20, 280
 Great Britain *see* United Kingdom
 Green Belt Movement 216
Green Book, The (of Gaddafi) 69, 74, 76
 Guannu, Joseph Saye, 281
 Guatemala 192
 guerrillas, urban legal 217-19
 Guevara, Che 73
 Guinea 104-5, 109, 118-20, 139, 141, 146, 175, 187, 196, 200, 286, 293, 299
 Gujarat 125
 Gulf War, First 258
 Gurkhas 115n17
 Gutto, Shadrack 212
- Hague, The 198
 Hague, William 211n12
 Hanciles, Cleo 60-61, 70, 74, 133, 288
 Hardin, Blaine 223
 Harper, Malcolm 283
 Hart, Christopher 283
 Hempstone, Smith 72, 168, 229, 257-59 261
 High Court (Kenya) 255
 Hill Station, Freetown, Sierra Leone 73, 127n43, 130
 Hill, Martin 223, 283
 Holst-Roness, June 288
 Howard, Beyan 188, 281
 Howard-Diawara, Lindora 281
 Hull, Tom 280
 Human Rights Watch 143-44, 181, 186-87, 260
 Africa Division of 238n8
 human spirit 15, 273
 Humper, Rt. Rev. Joseph C. 110, 117, 280
 Huntington, Samuel 155
 Hut Tax War of 1898 (Sierra Leone) 45-46, 286
 Hutu 178
- Illinois, USA 77
 Imanyara, Gitobu 218, 227-30, 282
 Independent National Patriotic Front of Liberia (INPFL) 171, 300
 India 124-25, 145
 individual activism, concept of 32; *see* activism, individual
 individual resistance 120, 126, 133, 147, 205-32, 298
 Indonesia 16, 189
 Interfaith Mediation Council 194
- Interim National Electoral Commission (INEC) 97-98, 291, 292
 Internal Security Unit *see* Special Security Division (SSD)
 Internal Security Units (Sierra Leone) 52
 International Commission of Jurists (Kenya Section) 231n56
 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 219n28
 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 219n28
 International Criminal Court 200, 263
 International Federation of Journalists 131
 International Monetary Fund (IMF) 251, 260, 301
 Inter-Party Parliament Group (IPPG) 251-52, 301
 Iran 29
 Islamic culture 154
 Ivory Coast 108, 168, 170, 189
- Jallah, Rev. Tolbert Thomas 281
 Jamaica 46n4
 James, Ambrose 280, 304
 Jasper, James M. 36
 Johnbull, Patrick 280
 Johnson, Prince 171, 300
 Johnson-Morris, Frances 185, 281
 Johnson-Sirleaf, Ellen 176, 192, 198, 200-201, 274, 294
 Jonah, James 85, 94, 97-98, 101, 291-92
 Jones, Marcus 186
 Jordan 145
 Justice and Peace Commission (JPC) 162, 180-83, 185, 194, 295, 300
 Jusu-Sheriff, Gladys 94
 Jusu-Sheriff, Yasmin 57, 88, 93n28, 94, 101, 103, 280, 290-91, 304
- Kababere, Njeri 283
 Kabba, Alie 58, 69-70, 75-77, 280, 289
 Kabbah, Ahmad Tejan 98, 101, 103-5, 108-10, 118-19, 122, 128, 131, 133, 135-37, 141, 144-46, 281, 286, 292-93, 299
 Kabia, Kestoria 93
 Kalamazoo, Michigan, USA 71
 Kalenjin 208, 212, 240, 246
 Kallon, Charlie 60n30
 Kamajors 109, 111, 115, 138n62, 298
 Kamara, Ayesha, 280, 291
 Kamara, Paul 62, 82-86, 103-4, 133, 289
 Kamara, Sallieu 82, 83n4, 84-88, 304
 Kamara, Sally 122, 136
 Kamau, Muthoni 283
 Kamkunji grounds, Nairobi, Kenya 206, 225-26, 239, 241, 245, 250, 261
 Kamkunji Rally (Kenya, 1991) 242-45, 261, 297
 Kandeh, Jimmy 61, 70, 74, 112, 133, 280, 288
 Kanema, Sierra Leone 53, 69, 101-2
 Kapras 138n62, 298

- Karatnycky, Adrian 268
 Kargbo, I.B. 60n30, 60n33, 64-67, 268
 Kargbo, Ibrahim 280, 291
 Karim-Sei, Ibrahim, 280
 Kariuki, G.B.M. 218, 283
 Kariuki, J.M. 211n13
 Kariuki, Mirugi 212-13, 218, 221-22, 223n36, 233n2, 282
 Karklins, Rasma 37
 Karku, Sampson 281
 Karnley, Father Andrew Jagaye 281
 Karua, Martha 218, 224, 268, 283
 Kasarani Arena, Nairobi, Kenya 233n1
 Kassim, Tejan 57, 280, 288
 Kathangu, Njeru 283
 Kaunda, Kenneth 49
 Keen, David 144, 291
 Kelly, Bishop Michael 59n29
 Kennedy, Robert F. 15, 188, 207, 265
 Kenya 20, 24, 26-27, 32-33, 35, 58, 65, 114, 119, 145, 191, 204-64, 266-75, 277-79, 282-85, 290, 296-98, 301, 303-4
 Kenya African National Union (KANU) 212, 214, 233n1, 240, 252-54, 259, 301
 Kenya Human Rights Commission 254nn41-42
 Kenya National Democratic Alliance 222
 Kenya Patriotic Front 214
 Kenya Revolutionary Movement 214
 Kenyan Air Force 205, 212, 214
 Kenyatta University 214
 Kenyatta, Jomo 205, 211-12, 240, 259, 296-97
 Kenyatta, Uhuru 255, 259, 263, 297
 Kershaw, Greet 211
 Khaminwa, John 218-20, 229, 283
 Khartoum, Sudan 62
 Kiai, Maina 209, 283
 Kibaki, Mwai 253, 259, 262-63, 268, 297, 301
 Kibera 239
 Kibwana, Kivutha 251, 283
 Kieh, George Klay, Jr. 165, 295
 Kihoro, Wanyiri 221-23, 283
 Kikuyu 211, 233, 240, 242, 246
 Kilonzo, Mutula 225
 Kim Il Sung 69
 King, Jamesina, 280, 287-88
 King, Martin Luther, Jr. 124-25, 139, 141, 175, 187
 Kinuthia, Margaret 283
 Kinuthia, Milcah Wanjiku 233n2, 283
 Kinuthia, Rumba 205-6, 208, 218, 224, 233n2, 237
 Kinyatti, Maina wa 214, 283
 Kiplagat, Bethel 208, 221, 283
 Kofi Annan Institute for Conflict Transformation, University of Liberia 266
 Koinadugu District, Sierra Leone 298
 Konneh, Sheikh Kafumba F. 281
 Kono District, Sierra Leone 110, 298
 Kono, Sierra Leone 53
 Koome, Martha 209, 283
 Koroma, Ernest Bai 59, 61n35, 127n43
 Koroma, Johnny Paul 108-11, 121, 139, 286
 Korto, Joseph 282
 Kpaka, Mana 55
 Kposowa, Abdul Dimoh 53, 60n33, 131, 280, 290
 Kposowa, Frank ("Gatsby") 60, 60n30, 60n33, 63-65, 67, 132, 280, 287
 Krahn 152, 162, 164-65, 172
 Krio 46, 46n4, 82n2
 Kromah, Alhaji 193
 Kulah, Bishop Arthur F. 158, 167, 282
 Kuran, Timur 37
 Kuria, Gibson Kamau 206n4, 209, 212, 217-18, 222-23, 230, 258, 282, 297
 La Palme Royal Beach Hotel (Accra, Ghana) 197
 labor strike 112-13
 in Sierra Leone (1981) 57, 65, 67-68, 96, 126-28
 Labour Congress (Sierra Leone) 51, 57, 68, 89, 92, 96, 124, 126-27, 142, 147, 293
 Lamba, Davinder 247nn24-25, 283
 Latin America 29, 272
 Law Society of Kenya (LSK) 205, 210, 218, 225, 231n56, 301
 Lawyer's Committee for Human Rights 181
 Lebanese 100, 109, 117, 280
 Ledgerhood, Rennie 182, 282
 legal defense 90, 116, 268
 Leigh, Jonathan 129-32, 141, 280, 293
 Leigh-Sherman, Theresa 194-95
 Lewis, Kelvin 134, 138, 141, 144, 280, 293
 Liberia 19, 24, 58, 87, 95n31, 114, 118n25, 146, 150-202, 207, 218, 224, 227, 234-35, 265-75, 279, 281, 284-85, 288, 294-96, 299-300, 303-4
 Liberia Coalition of Human Rights Defenders 188
 Liberia Women's Initiative (LWI) 183, 191, 193-94, 300
 Liberian Council of Churches 158
 Liberian National Student Union 164-65
 Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy (LURD) 175, 178, 188, 196-97, 200, 300
 Library of Congress, Africa collection 279
 Libya 43, 68-70, 72-77, 234, 289
 Limba 57, 109
 living harmoniously in community, concept of 272n3
 Lohmann, Suzanne 37
 Lolo 16
 Lomé, Togo 145
 London 256, 277
 Lonsdale, John 211
 Love, John 61
 Lungi 135, 139
 Luo 240, 246
 Lutheran Church (Ghana) 127n43

- M'Noti, Kathurima 218, 283
 Maathai, Wangari 216-17, 236-37, 282, 297
 Makali, David 228n48, 283
 Makeni 54, 67
 Makeni Teachers College 53
 Malamud, Bernard 21
 Malaysia 24, 31, 38, 120
 Mandela, Nelson 15-16, 256, 265, 272
 Mandingo 188
 Mano River Union Women's Peace Network (MARWOPNET) 142n75, 196, 299
 Mao Tse-tung 69
 Maoism 65
 Margai, Charles 287
 market women 15, 30, 81, 89, 91, 95, 98-102, 107, 141-42, 160, 165, 181, 281, 290, 292, 295-96
 Market Women Association of Sierra Leone 99
 Marx, Karl 69
 Marxism 77, 159, 212, 289
 mass participation 152, 235, 239
 mass public support 23, 33, 34, 106, 232, 239, 244, 249, 272
 Matiba, Kenneth 240-41, 259, 261, 283
 Matthews, G. Baccus 151-52, 157, 160-61, 163, 282, 295, 300
 Mau Mau 211
 Mayson, Dew 157n10
 Mboya, Tom 211n13
 Mbugua, Bedan 214-15, 283, 297
 McAdam, Doug 23n3, 28-29, 47, 52, 136, 303
 McCarthy, Ina 61
 Mende 45, 109, 115, 119, 298
 Mercedes Benz 70, 98, 288
 methodology, structural issues with 275-76
 Meyer, David S. 28, 34, 206, 303
 Midika, Onyano 211n14
 Military Forces (Sierra Leone) 61
 military junta (Sierra Leone) *see* National Provisional Ruling Council (NPRC)
 Miller, Annetta 304
 Miller, Harold 272-73
 Miller, Norman 211
 Miller, Webb 125
 Minah, Festus 95-96, 280
 mine workers strike (Sierra Leone, 1947) 286
 Ministry of Defense (Sierra Leone) 84-85
 Ministry of Education (Sierra Leone) 95
 Ministry of Finance (Sierra Leone) 96, 290
 Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Liberia) 163
 Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation (Kenya) 208
 minor actors and their role in a resistance movement, 8, 10
 concept introduced 21, 33
 examples in Kenya 220-222, 224, 268
 theory of (and examples in Sierra Leone) 119-120, 133, 208-9
 model (new, universal) of social movements 23
 Mkanga, Katama 212
 Moi, Daniel arap 20, 38, 58, 205, 208, 212-18, 220-25, 228-30, 232-34, 236, 238-46, 249, 251-52, 254-61, 267, 269, 296-98, 301
 Momoh, Hindowa 71, 280, 288
 Momoh, Joseph Saidu 61, 68, 70-72, 87, 108, 127, 140, 286-88
 Monrovia, Liberia 150-51, 160, 162, 166, 168-71, 174-75, 177-78, 180-81, 183-84, 187-89, 193-97, 199-200, 202, 274, 294, 296
 Moore, Sando 167, 282
 moral rationality, concept of 37
 Moran, Mary 156, 304
 Mothers' strike (Kenya) 17-18, 30, 99, 142, 233-38, 250-51, 271, 297
 Mount Aureol 43
 Movement for Democracy in Liberia (MODEL) 178n6, 300
 Movement for Justice in Africa (MOJA) 152, 157-60, 163, 295, 300
 Movement for the Restoration of Democracy (MRD) 138, 299
 movement, concept of 27, 173
 Muge, Bishop Alexander 229-30, 283, 297
 Mugenda, Abel 284
 Mugo, Micere 212
 Muhula, Raymond 262
 Muite, Paul 65, 209-10, 218, 225-28, 230, 231n56, 238, 243, 245-46, 250, 260, 282
 Mukakibibi, Saidath 16
 Mulbah, Elizabeth Sele 174, 195, 282
 Muliro, Masinde 242n14, 243n16
 multi-party 241, 246, 254
 Munchi, Kiki S. 95, 280
 Munene, Macharia 241, 266, 278, 284, 303
 Murungi, Kiraitu 218, 223, 252, 268, 282
 Mute, Lawrence 284
 Muthoga, Lee 284
 Muthoni, Kamau 283
 Mutunga, Willy 212, 220, 225, 230, 248-49, 282, 304
 Mutzelburg, Bernard 258
 Mwachofiji, Moshengu wa 211n14
 Mwakenya 212, 214, 221, 224, 297
Nairobi Law Monthly (magazine, Kenya) 61, 218, 227-28
 Nairobi, Kenya 17, 62, 91, 204-6, 208, 210-11, 213-15, 218, 221-26, 230, 232-34, 236-37, 239-42, 245, 247, 252, 254, 256, 258-59, 264, 274, 278, 290, 296-98, 301
 "Nana Benzi" 98
Nation, The (newspaper, Kenya) 255
 National Alliance Rainbow Coalition (NARC) 259, 301
 National Bar Association (Liberia) 185-86, 188
 National Citizen's Convention 247
 national conferences (Sierra Leone) 81, 97, 133, 142

- National Constitution Drafting Commission (Liberia) 163
- National Convention Assembly (NCA) 247-48, 250-51, 298, 301
- National Convention Executive Committee (NCEC) 247, 252, 262n58, 301
- National Convention Planning Committee (Kenya) 247
- National Coordinating Committee for Peace (NCCP) 95, 299
- National Council of Churches of Kenya (NCCCK) 214-15, 231n56, 297, 301
- National Council of Women (Kenya) 216
- National Displaced Women's Organization (Sierra Leone) 92
- National Endowment for Democracy 184
- National Human Rights Center (Liberia) 185, 188
- National League for Human Rights 83
- National Organization for Women (Sierra Leone) 92
- National Patriotic Front of Liberia (NPFL) 170, 294, 300
- National Provisional Ruling Council (NPRC) 81-85, 87-91, 93-99, 101-6, 108-9, 111, 123, 127-28, 133, 136, 140-42, 146, 267, 286-92, 299
- National Stadium 144
- National Union of Sierra Leonean Students (NUSS) 140n68, 293
- National Unity Party (Sierra Leone) 97
- National Youth Service (Kenya) 211n13
- Ndegwa, Stephen 284, 304
- Ndogboyosoi ("bush devil") 68
- Nepal 115n17
- Netherlands 102n49
- Neville, Phillip 129, 281
- New York 62, 86, 219
- Newton, John 43n1
- Ng'ang'a, Mukaru 212, 222, 223n36
- NGOs 96, 177, 229, 245, 249, 254-55, 262, 279, 291, 296, 298-99, 301
- Nigeria 77, 105-9, 135, 137, 139, 141, 143-45, 195-98, 286
troops 139, 144-45, 294, 299
- Nimba County, Liberia 17
- Njala University 53, 66, 69, 71, 288
- Njoya, Rev. Dr. Timothy 218, 229-31, 250, 282, 297
- Nkusi, Agnes Uwimana 16
- Nobel Peace Prize 192, 196, 201, 216
- noncooperation 19, 112-113
implications of 146-48
individual 117-18
mass 19, 105-48, 267, 270-71, 292, 299
- nonviolence 15, 37, 77
critique of theories of 112-15
defined 106
during civil war 175-201
implications for a military junta 102-4
in abeyance 151-173
leading to a culture of resistance 23
methods of 113
philosophy of 124-25
- North Korea 69, 74
- Northcote Parkinson Fund 86
- Norwegian Nobel Committee 196
- Nova Scotia 46n4
- Nowrojee, Binaifer 187, 304
- Nowrojee, Pheroze 218, 220, 225, 283, 304
- Nthenge, George 243n16
- Nyamora, Lloyce 218, 227-28
- Nyamora, Pius 218, 227, 229
- Nyamwamu, Cyprien 284
- Nyayo House (Kenya) 223, 226, 233
- Nyong'o, Peter Anyang' 212, 212n16, 230, 243, 259, 283, 304
- Nzeki, Ndingi 283
- O'Brian, Stephen 259n53
- Odhiambo, Atieno 212
- Odinga, Oginga 212, 243n16, 261, 283, 297
- Odinga, Raila 225, 241, 243, 253, 261, 263, 283, 297
- Ogendo, Okoth 212n16
- Okullu, Bishop Henry 229-30, 297
- Ombaka, Ooko 212n16
- Ombati, Kepta, 284
- Ong'wen, James 284
- open resistance, concept of 220
- Operation Octopus 180
- opportunity, political, theory of 21, 27-29, 35, 47, 78, 85n8, 148, 161n22, 173, 210, 267, 270
concept of 29, 148
structural concept of 30
traditional concept of 30
- Orengo, James 211n14, 218, 230, 243, 250, 253, 282
- Organization of African Unity (OAU) 64, 68, 74, 288, 299
- organization without organizations 25-26, 207-8, 219-20
- Ouko, Robert 257-58, 296
- Oyugi, Edward 284
- Pademba Road prison (Sierra Leone) 108, 131
- Padmore, Rev. James Emmanuel 154
- Pajibo, Ezekiel 165-66, 200, 282
- Pan-Africanism 69
- Paris 243, 259
- Parker, Marie 282
- Parliament (Kenya) 205-6, 211-13, 222, 230, 245, 248-49, 251-52, 254, 259, 262, 296-97, 301
- Parliament (Liberia) 170
- Parliament (Sierra Leone) 55-56, 61-63, 68, 79, 287
- Pearlman, Wendy 36
- Pentecostal Church 59n29

- People's Redemption Council (PRC) 163, 165, 300
- Perry, Ruth 175n1, 196
- Petersen, Roger 37
- Philippines 189, 192n33
- Pieh, Senbe (aka Cinque) 45
- Pinto, Pio da Gama 211n13
- political opportunity *see* opportunity
- political process, model of 29
- political transformation, quantitative and archival study of 244-45
- Port Loko District, Sierra Leone 45, 80
- Porte, Albert 154-56, 166, 300
- Porte, Bertha 282
- post-Cold War period 72, 275
- Pratt, Nana 93, 142n75, 281, 291
- Presbyterian Church 218n27
- Presbyterian Church of East Africa (PCEA) 229
- Preservation of Public Security Act (Kenya) 252
- Press Union of Liberia (PUL) 170-71, 181, 300
- Press, Betty 62-63, 236-37, 305
- Press, Robert M., 62-63, 104, 257, 278
- Prince, Karl 289
- process, concept of 60
- Progressive Alliance of Liberia (PAL) 152, 155n5, 157, 159-60, 163, 295, 300
- Progressive People's Party (PPP) 159, 163
- protest, cycles of, theory of 25
- Public Order Act (Kenya) 252
- Pujehun District, Sierra Leone 55, 68, 288
- quantitative studies, problems with 244-45
- Quiwonkpa, Thomas 169
- Radio Democracy 106, 114, 118n27, 121, 123, 135-39, 146-47, 299
- Radio Veritas 182, 193, 295
- Ragin, Charles 275, 304
- rational choice 37, 191
- Ravelo, David 16
- Rawlings, Jerry 194
- Reagan, Ronald 169, 223, 256
- Reebok Human Rights award 181
- Refugee All Star Band 118n26
- refugee camps 118n26, 196
- regime change 23, 31-35, 39, 67, 69, 72-74, 90-95, 102, 106-7, 114, 151, 172, 198, 200, 205, 218, 232, 244, 250, 259-62, 267-68, 272, 304
- regime reform 23, 31, 34, 67-69, 95, 106-7, 159, 205, 232, 259, 272
- relative deprivation, concept of 241
- Release Political Prisoners (RPP) 237n6, 250, 301
- Renner, S.M. 59n29
- Rennie, Ledgerhood 182, 282
- Reporters Sans Frontières (Reporters without Borders) 131
- repression 18-19, 21-23, 25-39, 44, 47, 50, 52, 58, 62, 64, 72, 75, 78-79, 85, 87, 89, 107, 113-15, 120, 135-36, 147-48, 151-52, 157, 162-65, 168-73, 175, 179-80, 183, 185, 190, 198-201, 234, 250, 253, 255, 266-72, 275
- culture of 266
- cycles of 25
- individual resistance against 205-32
- resisting with words 62
- resistance 17, 21, 25, 27, 29, 32, 35-37, 45, 47, 54, 62, 78, 84, 115-16, 120, 157, 167, 171, 175, 179, 188, 198, 205, 210, 211, 235, 235, 235, 255, 275
- choice of tactics 53, 67, 72, 82, 92-93, 103-7, 125-26, 135, 152, 159-60, 187-90, 192, 197, 199, 210, 214, 218, 225-27, 231, 238-39, 243-47, 250, 254, 260, 276, 292-93, 296
- concept of 33, 78
- cultural restraints on 156
- culture of (defined) 23, 31-34, 81, 87-89, 218-19, 229, 233, 245, 253-55, 261, 266-67, 271
- moral basis for 180
- organizational 124, 245-48
- theorists of 112
- resource mobilization *see* resources
- resources, concept of 191
- resource mobilization 26, 132
- Revelation, The* 154, 155n5
- Revolutionary United Front (RUF) 87, 90, 99, 106-11, 115, 118n24, 119, 132-35, 137, 141-42, 144-45, 286, 288-89, 293, 299
- Rice Riots (Liberia, 1979) 152, 160-63, 165, 172, 295
- Rift Valley, Kenya 246
- Robben Island, Cape Town, South Africa 265
- Roberts, James 282
- role of minor actors, concept of 220
- Romania 189
- Rotary Club (Nairobi, Kenya) 258
- Royal Hotel (Monrovia, Liberia) 160
- Rubia, Charles 240-41, 259, 283
- rule of law, concept of 209
- Ruteere, Mutuma 284, 304
- Ruto, William 263
- Rwanda 16, 62, 178
- Saba Saba Rally (Kenya, 1990) 224, 239-43, 245, 249, 297
- Sainworla, Frank 282
- Salt March (India, 1930) 124-25
- Samu, Marian 66, 281, 288-89, 291
- Sankara, Thomas 73
- Sankoh, Abu "Zagallo" 108
- Sankoh, Foday 73, 75, 87, 97, 108-9, 122, 141-43
- Sawyer, Amos 156-60, 163, 165, 175, 177-78, 180, 193, 199, 289, 293,
- Sayndee, T. Debey 266, 303
- Schock, Kurt 113-14
- Scotland Yard 258n48, 296
- Scott, Dr. M.N.C.O. 59n29
- Scott, James C. 24, 31, 38-39, 114, 117, 120
- "Second Coming, The" (poem by W.B. Yeats) 262

- self-interest, concept of 191
- Senegal 91-92, 185, 291
- Sesay, Mustapha 130
- "Seven Bearded Sisters" 211, 211n14
- Shamalla, Japheth 219
- Sharp, Gene 24, 51, 112-14, 125-26
- Sharp, Granville 43n1
- Sheriff, Brima 281
- Shikuku, Martin 242-43, 250, 284
- Shinn, David 284
- Shitemi, Simeon 284
- Sierra Leone 19, 24, 32, 43-148, 189-90, 193, 196, 198, 200, 207, 218, 224, 227, 234-35, 265-71, 273, 275, 279-80, 284-94, 298-300, 302-5
- Sierra Leone Army (SLA) 75, 87, 106-9, 111, 137, 144-45, 299
- Sierra Leone Association of Journalists (SLAJ) 64-65, 107, 132, 134, 147, 293, 299
- Sierra Leone Association of Non-Government Organizations (SLANGO) 95, 291, 299
- Sierra Leone Company 43n1
- Sierra Leone Human Rights Society 89
- Sierra Leone Labour Congress *see* Labour Congress (Sierra Leone)
- Sierra Leone People's Party (SLPP) 55-56, 59, 60n31, 62-63, 101, 108-109, 135, 137, 299
- Sierra Leone Teachers Union (SLTU) 95, 126-28, 147, 299
- Sierra Leone Truth and Reconciliation Commission 70-71, 100
- Sierra Leone Women's Movement for Peace (SLWPM) 91-93, 299
- Sifuna, Lawrence 211n14
- Sims, Dudley O. 95n31
- slavery 44-46, 152-53, 168, 172
- Smythe, Amy 91, 281, 291
- "sobels" 90, 95, 99
- social movements 16-39, 43, 46-47, 58, 67, 78, 83, 138, 146-47, 190-91, 220, 231-32, 234-35, 244, 267, 272, 275
- a new universal model of 23, 34, 272
- as a shifting coalition of players 30-31
- concept of 60, 129, 146-47, 151, 158, 173, 272
- cycles, Tarrow's theory of 79
- led by women 81-104
- literature on 37, 47, 52-53, 60, 78, 90, 138, 221, 231-32, 234-35, 244, 267, 272, 275
- minor actors in 220-25
- studies of 32, 234-35
- theories of 16, 21, 47, 84, 138, 146-47, 190-91, 193, 198-201, 234-35, 272
- social networks 84n6
- Socialist Bloc 257
- Society* (magazine, Kenya) 218, 227 229n51
- "Solidarity Bridge" 71
- Somalia 62, 256
- South Africa 15, 49, 76n59, 115n17, 124, 256, 265, 272
- Southern United States 26n4
- Soviet Union 29, 169, 256
- Special Branch (Kenya) 213, 226
- Special Court for Sierra Leone 198
- Special Court in Freetown (Sierra Leone) 143
- Special Security Division (SSD, Sierra Leone) 48, 50
- Spencer, Julius 102, 136-37, 139, 146, 281, 287, 290, 292, 304
- Standard Times (newspaper, Sierra Leone) 129, 131
- State House (Kenya) 215
- State House (Sierra Leone) 54, 58, 70, 109, 128, 287
- State Security Division (Sierra Leone) 62, 70, 76
- Stephan, Maria J. 126, 268
- Stevens, Siaka 43, 45-51, 54-59, 61-70, 74, 76-79, 81, 83-89, 91, 102, 132-33, 140, 271, 286-88, 290
- Stewart, John 163, 182, 282
- Stop Press café (Freetown, Sierra Leone) 59, 61
- Strasser, Valentine 75, 93, 97, 103, 286, 290
- strategic choices (of activists) 10, 18, 22, 34, 35, 118, 238
- structural opportunity *see* opportunity
- student demonstrations (Sierra Leone, 1977) 19, 30, 44, 46-60, 65, 67-70, 72, 76, 78-80, 83, 88, 96, 140
- in 1980s 44, 46, 52, 61, 67-68, 70, 72, 269, 271
- student union (Sierra Leone) 65, 69, 141
- at Fourah Bay College 49, 60, 77, 289
- at Njala University 66
- Students Organization of Nairobi University (SONU) 205, 301
- sub-Saharan Africa 16, 28, 30, 72, 191, 199, 265-66, 272, 303
- Sudan 62, 256
- Supreme Court (Liberia) 186
- Syria 52
- Tablet, The* (newspaper, Sierra Leone) 43, 60-64, 66-67, 72, 79, 84, 133, 266, 268, 270, 288
- tactics *see* resistance; choice of tactics; chess game of tactics; demonstrations
- Taiama Junction, Sierra Leone 288
- Tamabora 298
- Tanzania 296
- Tarrow, Sidney 25-26, 28, 79, 246, 303
- Taylor, Charles 18-19, 35, 58, 73, 87, 146, 164, 167n41, 168, 170-71, 175-93, 196-201, 294-96, 300
- son of 179
- Taylor, Verta 26
- Teacher's Union (Sierra Leone) 95
- Tejan-Cole, Abdul 58, 123, 147, 281
- Temne 45, 94, 109, 298
- Tent of the Living God 236
- theories *see* concepts in various listings and by name of (concepts) theories.
- Third World 24
- Thomas, Abator 281
- Thomas, Maclean 141
- Thoreau, Henry David 175, 187

- Thorlu-Gbla, Abdul 281
 Thornton, Henry 43n1
 Thorpe, Christina 95-96
 Tibet 16
 Tikpor, Monsignor Father Robert 282
 Tilly, Charles 23, 28-29, 39, 235, 303
 Timbo, Alpha 127-28, 281
 Tipoteh, Togba Nah 157-58, 282
 Toe, Aloysius 166, 186-89, 191, 200-201, 282
 Toe, J. Augustine 282
 Togo 95n31, 98, 145
 Tokpa, Alaric 282
 Tolbert, Stephen Allen 155
 Tolbert, William R. 154-55, 157-60, 162-63, 169, 172, 294-95
Topical Issues (radio program, Liberia) 182
 Totangi, Kalilu, 281, 287
 Touray, A. Marie 99-102, 281, 292
 Train Foundation (New York) 62
 Train, John 86
 Tripoli, Libya 74
 Truth and Reconciliation Commission (South Africa) 272
 Trye, Hindolo 49-50, 52-55, 57, 60, 62, 66-67, 69, 268, 281, 289
 Tsuma, Dr. Chibule wa 211n14
 Tubman, William V.S. 154
 Tunisia 36
 Turay, Sama 111
 Tutsi 178

Ubuntu 76n59, 272
 Uganda 63, 225, 256
 Uhuru Park, Nairobi, Kenya 213, 215-17, 233, 236, 250
 UK *see* United Kingdom
 Umoja 214
 UN Convention on the International Criminal Court 200
 UN Secretary-General's Special Envoy to Sierra Leone 111
 UN Universal Declaration of Human Rights 219
 United African Organization 77
 United Kingdom 38, 46n4, 102n49, 115n17, 135, 145-46, 222-23, 256-57, 258n49, 260, 267, 283, 286
 colonial rule in India 124-25
 colonial rule in Kenya 211
 colonial rule in Sierra Leone 43-46
 troops 81, 106n3, 115n17, 146, 286
 United Methodist Church of Liberia 167, 172
 United Nations 85, 92, 94, 110n10, 111, 141, 143, 145-46, 178, 189, 192, 198, 200, 219, 286, 291
 United Press International 125
 United States of America 26n4, 34, 71, 74, 76-77, 81, 94, 102n49, 112, 118n25, 124, 135, 152, 166-69, 172, 184, 189, 199, 206n4, 229, 244n19, 256-59, 261, 277, 296
 University of Arizona 275
 University of Liberia 158, 165-66, 181, 266
 University of Nairobi 214, 222
University Spokesman (journal, Liberia) 155n5
 urban legal guerrillas *see* guerrillas, urban legal
 US Congress 258
 US Embassy (Kenya) 243-44, 258, 296
 US Embassy (Liberia) 169
 US Embassy (Sierra Leone) 141n71
 US Embassy (Tanzania) 296
 US Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) 179
 US Information Agency (USIA) 95, 299
 US Navy 45, 153
 US *see* United States of America
 US State Department 257-59
 US Supreme Court 45
 Uzbekistan 16

 Van de Walle, Nicolas 244
 Van, Father Thadeus Nguyen 16
 Verdier, Jerome 282
 Victoria Park, Freetown, Sierra Leone 49, 55
 Voice of America 121n35, 141, 144, 242n15
Voices from the Front Line (radio program, Liberia) 182

 Wai, Abdulai 71, 88, 281, 288
 Wainaina, Ndung'u 284
 Waines, David 282
 Waithera, Njoroge 284
 Wako, Amos 234, 236
 Wallace-Johnson, I.T.A. 60
 Wamwere, Koigi wa 211n14, 213, 232n2, 283
 Wamwere, Monica 233, 237
 Wangui, Margaret 237
 Wanjiku, Milcah 17-18
 Wanyande, Peter 284
 Warrity, Lamine 60n30
Washington Post 223
 Washington, DC 258-59, 277
 Washington, George 179
 "We Shall Overcome" (song) 142
We Yone (newspaper, Sierra Leone) 60n31
 Weah, Aaron 168
Weekly Review (journal, Nairobi, Kenya) 278
 Weeks, J.I.A. 154
 Wesseh, Conmany 156, 180
 West Africa 43, 46n4, 81, 98, 131, 137, 145, 171, 179, 194, 236, 251, 257, 278, 286, 294, 299
 troops 105, 106n3, 107n4, 115, 131, 137, 141, 171, 177-78, 180, 267, 286, 294, 299
 West, the 16-17, 23, 35, 38, 60, 72, 81, 84, 89, 102, 146, 154, 172, 199, 208, 256, 261, 272, 275, 281, 295
 West, Tina 284
 White House (US) 223, 258
 Williams, Gabriel 170, 282
 Williams, Philip 304
 Woewiyu, Thomas 178-79, 200, 282

- Women in Peace Building Network (WIPNET)
196, 300
- Women Organized for a More Enlightened
Nation (WOMEN) 94, 299
- Women's Association for National Develop-
ment (Sierra Leone) 92
- Women's Forum 91-93, 122, 136, 141, 291
- Woods, Kofi 174, 181-82, 200, 282
- World Bank 259
- World Conference on Women (Nairobi, 1985) 91
- World Food Program (WFP) 118
- Wureh, Emmanuel 186
- Yeager, Rodger 211
- Yeats, W.B. 262
- Yemen 196n40
- Yoder, John C. 156
- Young Women's Christian Association (YWCA)
91-92, 291
- Youth Federation for World Peace 289
- Zambia 49, 145
- Zimbabwe 49

