

# Ocean Exploration and Research

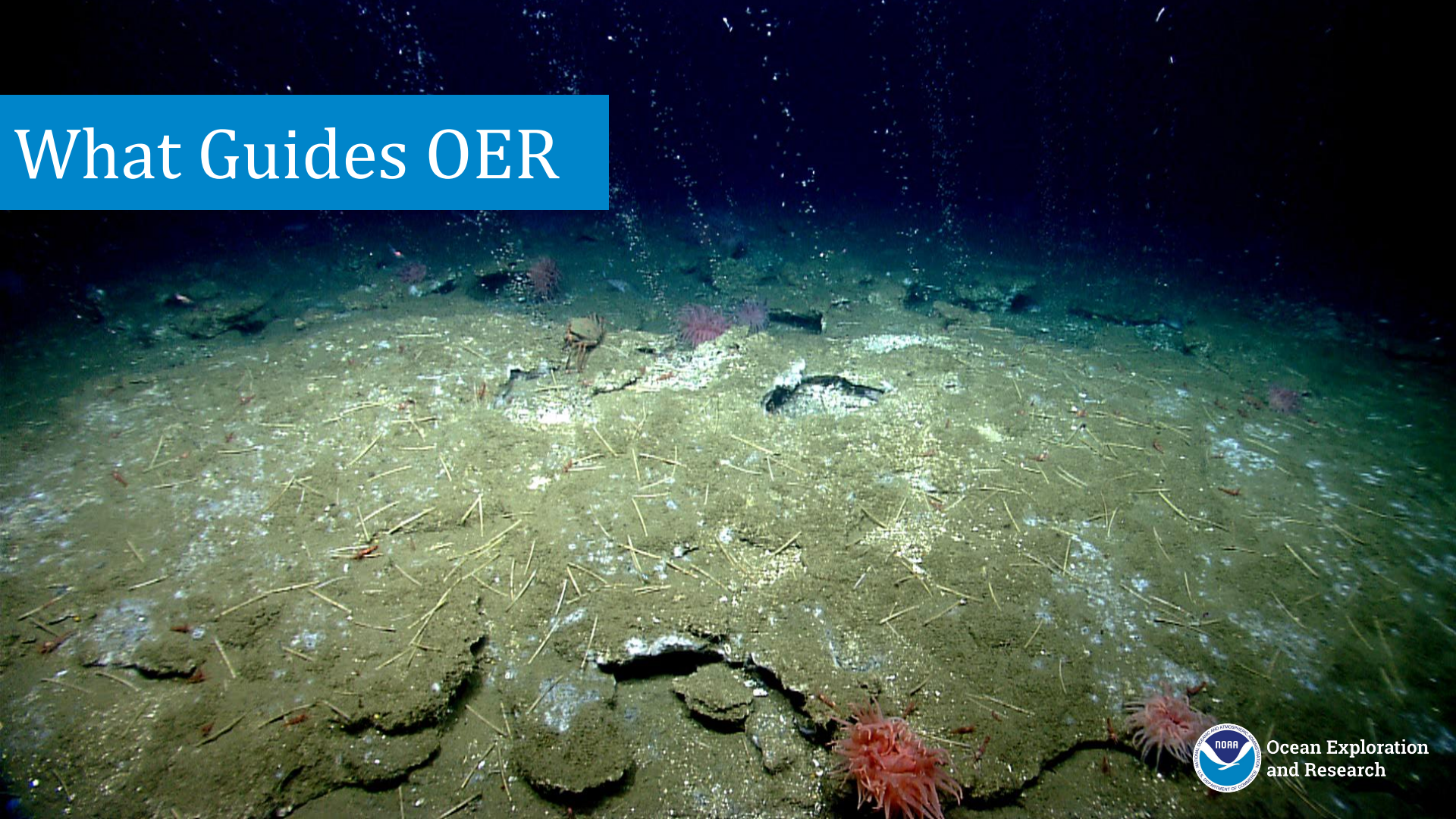
# OER 101 for New OEAB Members

<https://go.usa.gov/x7q6F>





# What Guides OER

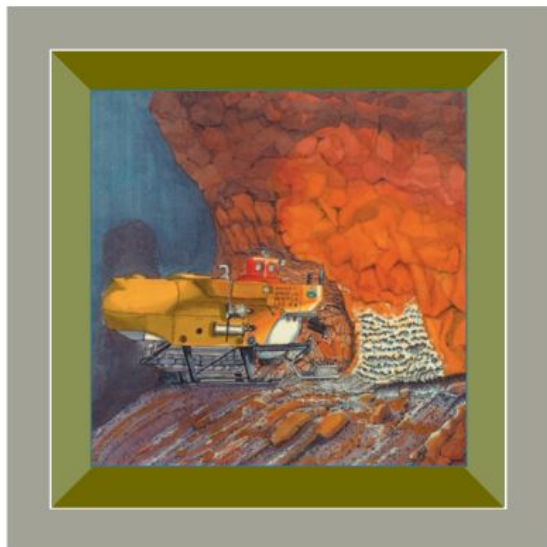


Ocean Exploration  
and Research

# DISCOVERING

EARTH'S FINAL FRONTIER:

A U.S. STRATEGY FOR OCEAN EXPLORATION



*The Report of the President's Panel for Ocean Exploration*

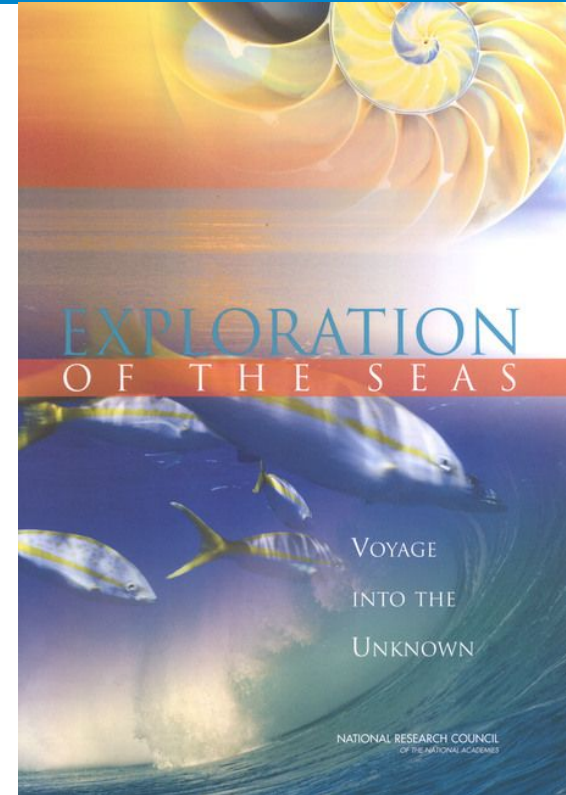


# The First U.S. Strategy for Ocean Exploration

"... exploration is defined as **discovery** through **disciplined diverse observations** and the **recording of the findings**. An explorer is distinguished from a researcher by virtue of the fact that an explorer has not narrowly designed the observing strategy to test a specific hypothesis. A successful explorer leaves a legacy of new knowledge that can be used by those not yet born to answer questions not yet posed at the time of the exploration. This new knowledge may also have immediate beneficial applications in answering the needs of contemporary ocean scientists, natural resource managers, educators, and industries."

# Refining the Definition of Ocean Exploration

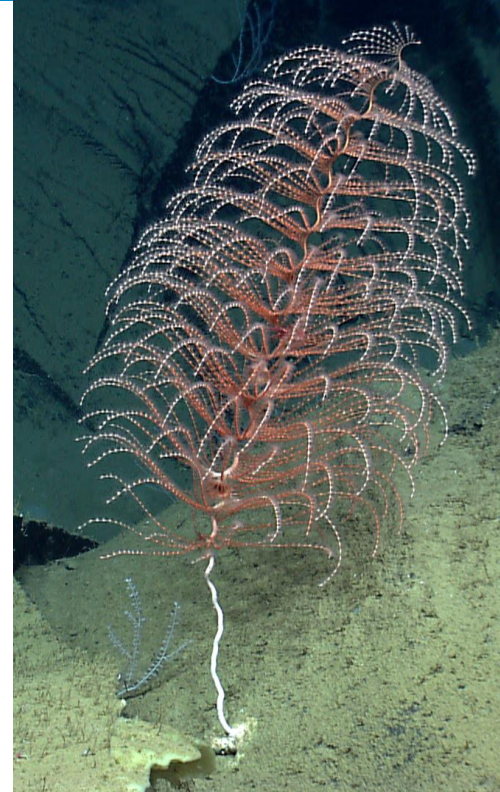
"Ocean exploration has included rigorous, systematic observation and documentation of the biological, chemical, physical, geological, and archaeological aspects of the ocean in the three dimensions of space and in time."



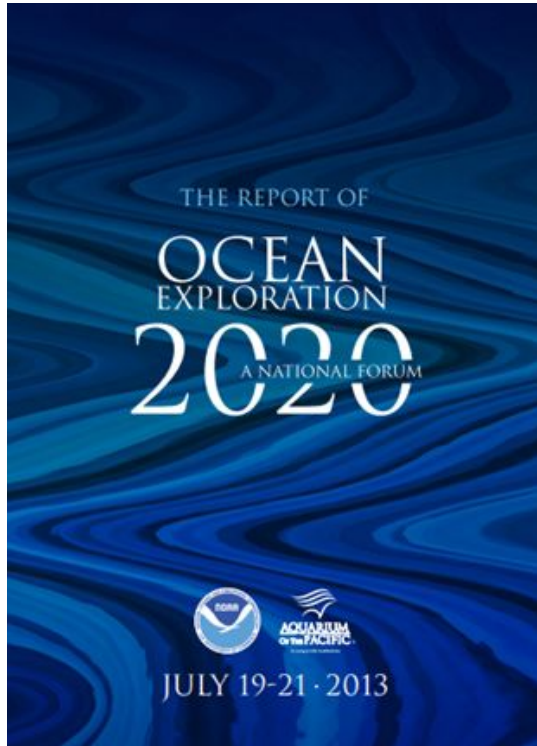


# Omnibus Public Land Management Act of 2009

- The “Ocean Exploration Act”
  - National Ocean Exploration Program
  - Ocean Exploration and Undersea Research Technology and Infrastructure Task Force
  - Ocean Exploration Advisory Board
  - Ocean exploration forum
- NOAA Undersea Research Program Act



# National Ocean Exploration Forums



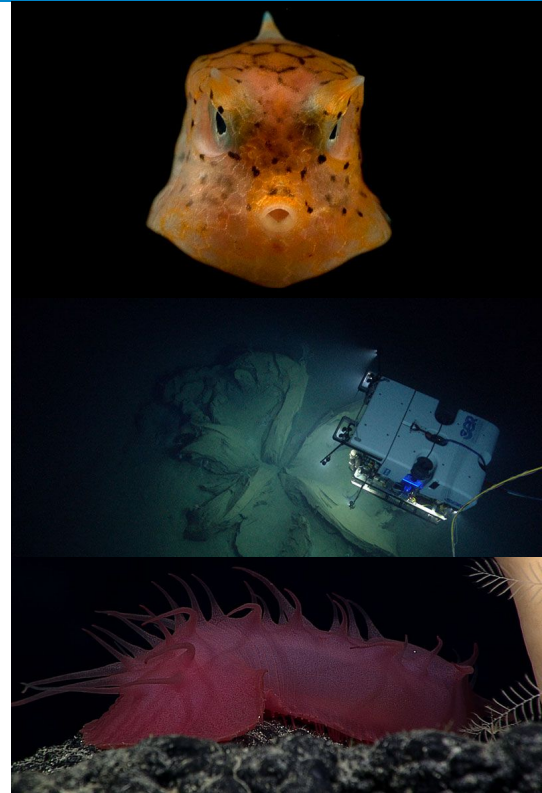
Ocean Exploration Priorities  
Partnerships  
Platforms  
Technology Development  
Citizen Science  
Data Sharing  
Public Engagement



# OER Program Reviews

In addition to the findings and information obtained from the national forum process, OER has benefited from external reviews:

- [2012 Science Advisory Board 10-year review](#)
- [2018 OEAB Subcommittee on Ocean Exploration Education review](#)
- [2019 OAR program review](#)



# Ocean Exploration Advisory Board

The administrator of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration shall appoint an Ocean Exploration Advisory Board composed of experts in relevant fields

- To advise the administrator on priority areas for survey and discovery;
- To assist the program in the development of a 5-year strategic plan for the fields of ocean, marine, and Great Lakes science, exploration, and discovery;
- To annually review the quality and effectiveness of the proposal review process established under section 12003(a)(4); and
- To provide other assistance and advice as requested by the administrator.



# Current Administration Policies and Priorities

- E.O. 13817: A Federal Strategy to Ensure Secure and Reliable Supplies of Critical Minerals
- E.O. 13840: Ocean Policy to Advance the Economic, Security, and Environmental Interests of the U.S.
- Science and Technology for America's Oceans: A Decadal Vision
- White House Summit on Partnerships in Ocean Science and Technology
- Presidential Memorandum on Ocean Mapping of the United States Exclusive Economic Zone and the Shoreline and Nearshore of Alaska
- National Strategy for Mapping, Exploring, and Characterizing the U.S. Exclusive Economic Zone

# National Strategy Goals

## GOAL

- 1 Coordinate Interagency Efforts and Resources to Map, Explore, and Characterize the United States EEZ
- 2 Map the United States EEZ
- 3 Explore and Characterize Priority Areas of the United States EEZ
- 4 Develop and Mature New and Emerging Science and Technologies to Map, Explore, and Characterize the United States EEZ
- 5 Build Public and Private Partnerships to Map, Explore, and Characterize the United States EEZ

# NOAA Policies and Priorities

- NOAA Mission Priorities
- NOAA Strategic Plan
- NOAA Research and Development Vision Areas
- NOAA Science and Technology Strategies
- Direction from NOAA leadership
- OER Strategic Plan



# NOAA Science and Technology Strategies

## Draft NOAA Citizen Science Strategy

Applying the Power of the Crowd



## NOAA Data Strategy

Maximizing the Value of NOAA Data



NOAA welcomes your input on this draft strategy for our data services through our public comment process. For more information, please visit <https://www.noaa.gov/data>.

NOAA Science & Technology Focus Areas:  
Uncrewed Systems • Artificial Intelligence

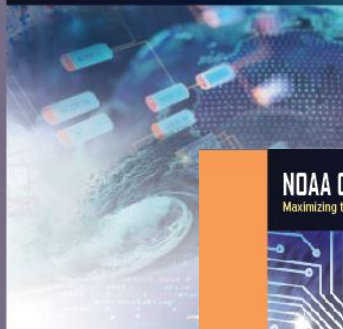


NOAA Science & Technology Focus Areas:

Uncrewed Systems • Artificial Intelligence • Biotech • Cloud • Citizen Science • Data July 2020

## NOAA Artificial Intelligence Strategy

Analytics for Next-Generation Earth Science



NOAA Science & Technology Focus Areas:  
Uncrewed Systems • Artificial Intelligence • Biotech

## NOAA Cloud Strategy

Maximizing the Value of NOAA's Cloud Services



NOAA Science & Technology Focus Areas:

Uncrewed Systems • Artificial Intelligence • Biotech • Cloud • Ocean Observations • Data July 2020

## NOAA Uncrewed Systems Strategy

Maximizing Value for Science-based Mission Support



NOAA Science & Technology Focus Areas:  
Uncrewed Systems • Artificial Intelligence • Biotech • Cloud • Ocean Observations

## NOAA 'Omics Strategy

Strategic Application of Transformational Tools



NOAA Science & Technology Focus Areas:

Uncrewed Systems • Artificial Intelligence • Biotech • Cloud February 2020



A shark is swimming in a dark, deep-sea environment. The shark is the central focus, illuminated by a light source, possibly from a submersible. The background is dark and textured, suggesting a rocky or sandy seabed. A blue rectangular box is overlaid on the bottom left of the image, containing the text "Today's Challenge".

# Today's Challenge

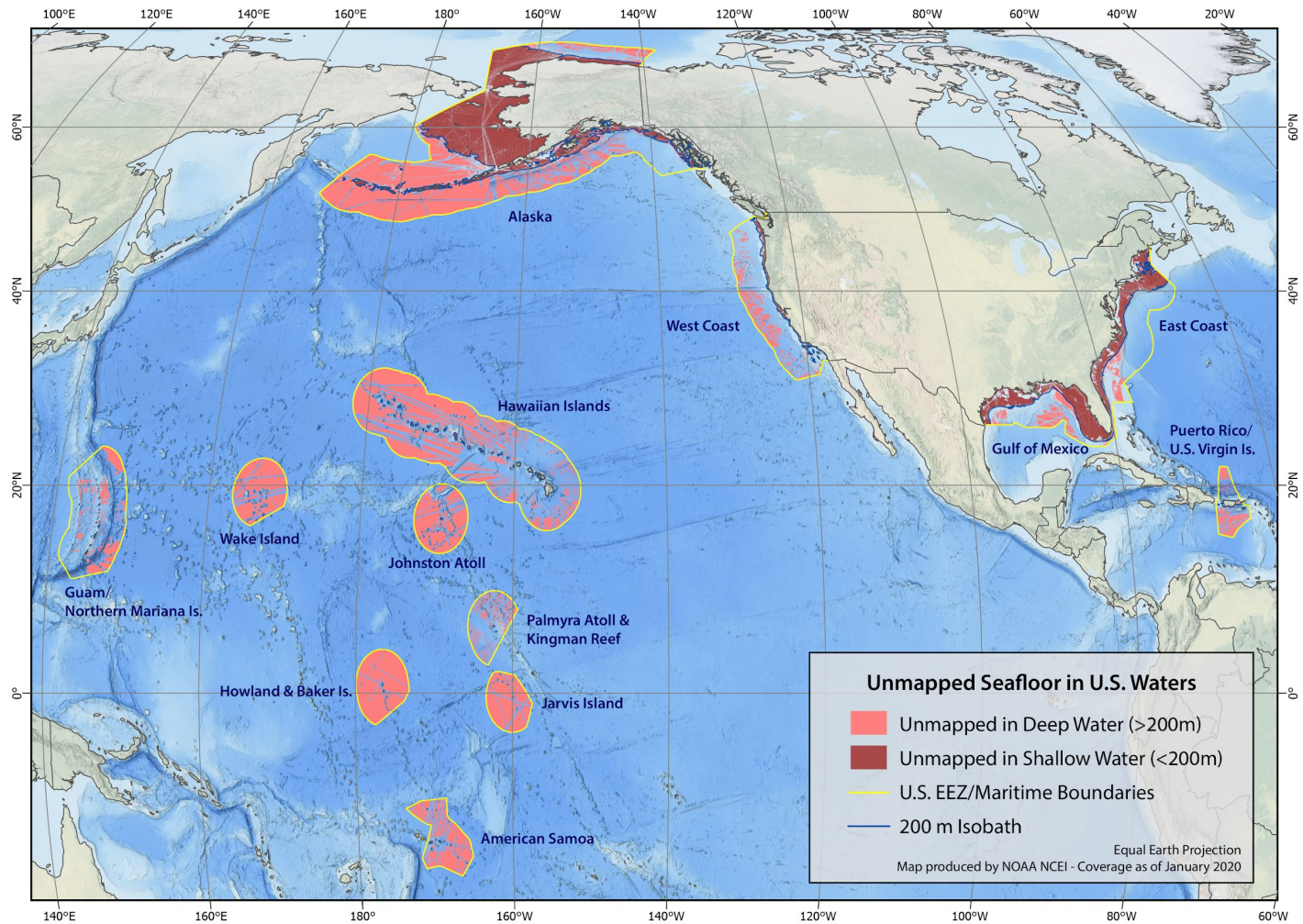


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# Ocean Exploration: An Exponential Task

- Collect high-resolution bathymetry in areas with no (or low-quality) data
- Identify, map, and explore the diversity and distribution of benthic habitats and resources
- Investigate deep ocean biogeographic patterns and connectivity
- Collect data to better understand the characteristics of the water column and the fauna that live there
- Acquire data to support priority science and management needs

# Mapping Gaps







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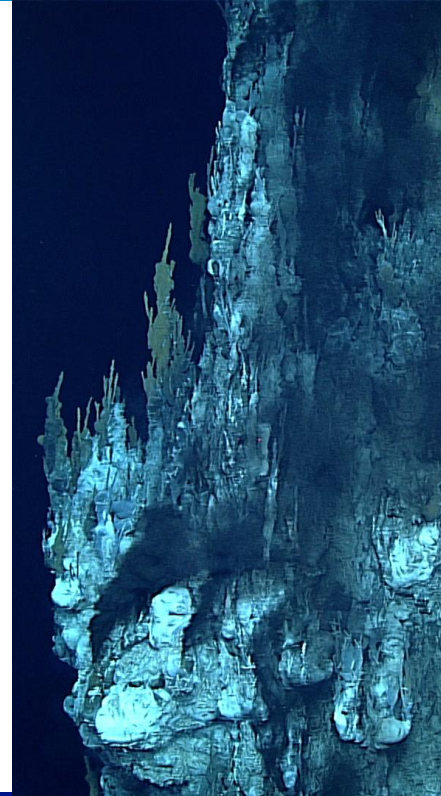
# How OER Operates



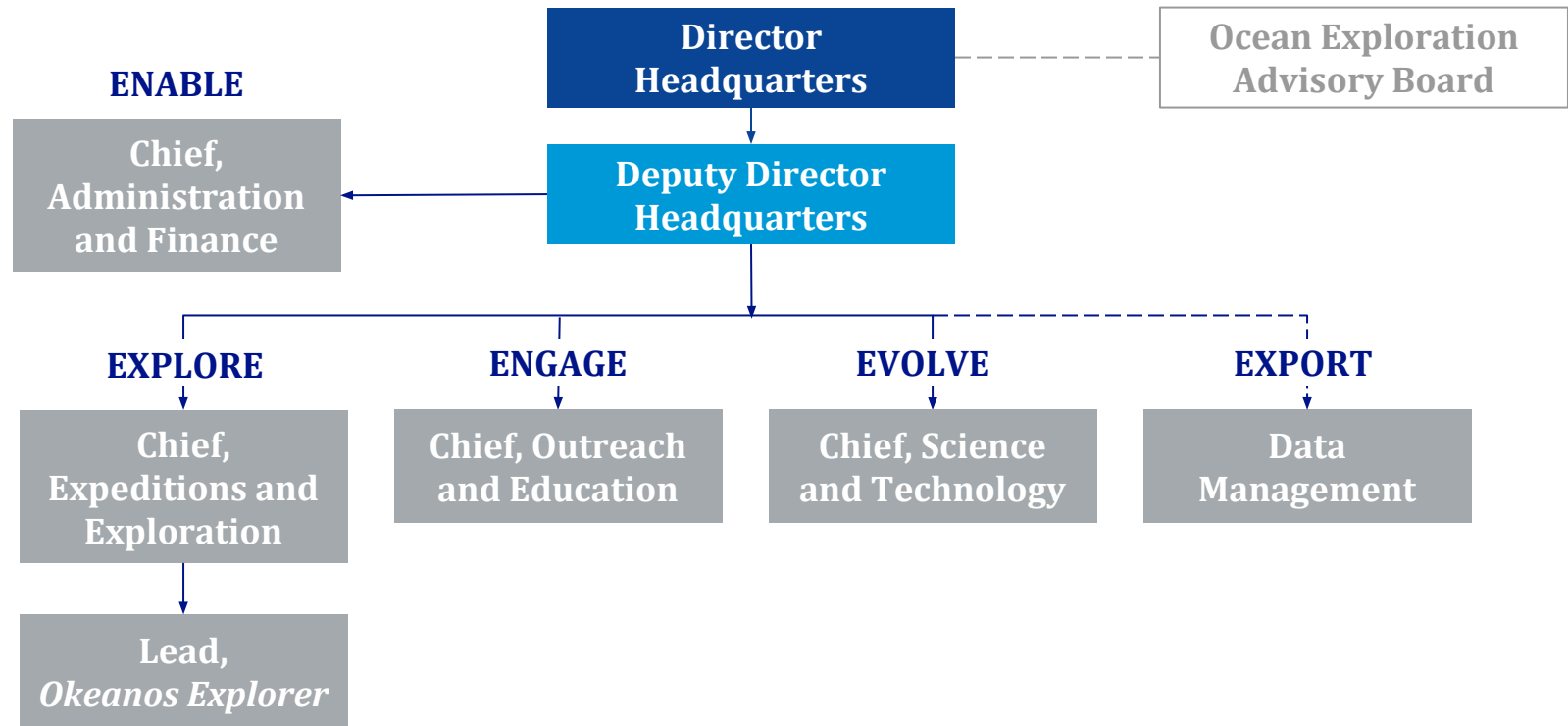
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# Ocean Exploration: One Puzzle Piece

- Conduct or support ~450 operating mission days at sea each year
- Use ship-based sonars to collect ocean floor and water column data
- Conduct remotely operated vehicle operations for fine-scale observing and sample collection
- Test and evaluate emerging sensors and technologies to increase pace, scope, and efficiency of exploration
- Work with and fund partners and collaborators to do the same
- Conduct outreach and education programs to improve public understanding of ocean resources



# OER Office Structure



# Exploration Campaigns



A series of expeditions over multiple years to a geographic area or theme of **exploration priority** interest



Complementary expeditions using a wide variety of **platforms, technologies,** and strategies



Package of **data and information sharing** across platforms serves as foundation of environmental intelligence



Robust **engagement** in education and outreach efforts are integral activities



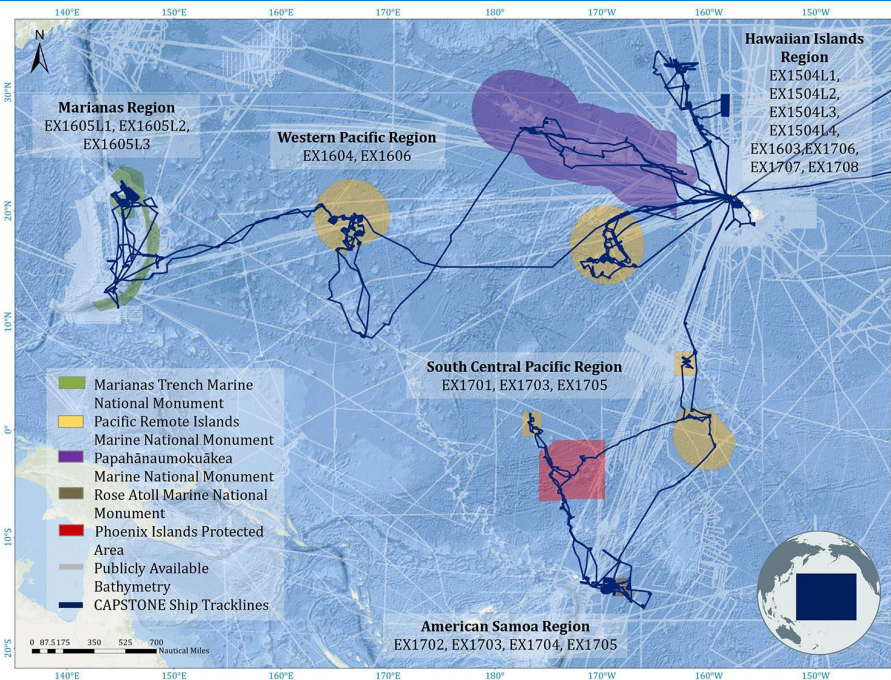
**Partners** focus messaging on the breadth of work



# NOAA Ship *Okeanos Explorer*



# Key Campaigns



Campaign to Address Pacific monument Science, Technology, and Ocean Needs (CAPSTONE)



Atlantic Seafloor Partnership for Integrated Research and Exploration (ASPIRE)





OCEAN EXPLORATION TRUST



SAILDRONE



UNIVERSITY of HAWAI'I



KRAKEN



NIWA

MONMOUTH UNIVERSITY



CALADAN OCEANIC



Smithsonian



UNIVERSITY of LOUISIANA LAFAYETTE



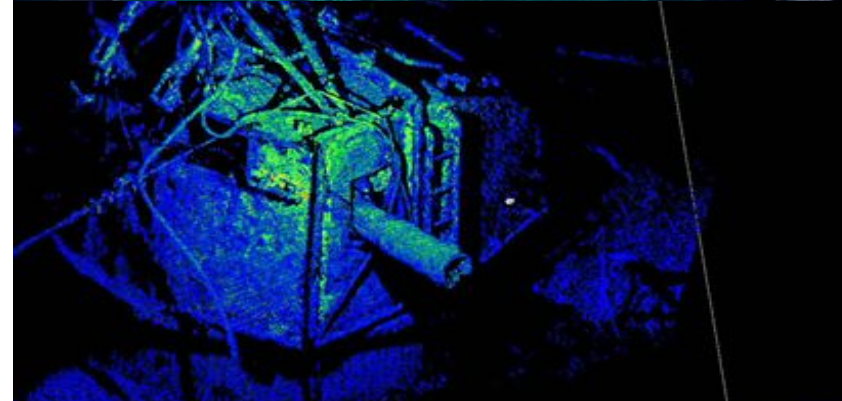
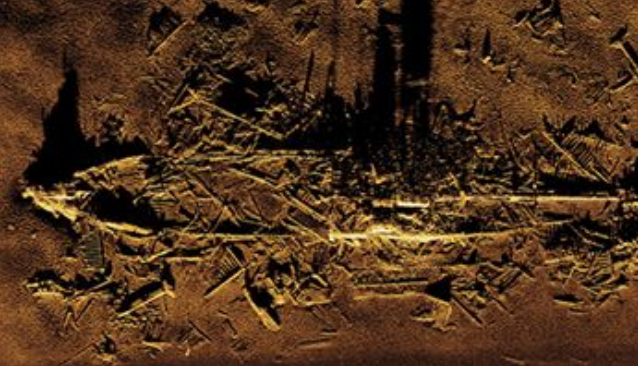
OCEANX



Oregon State University

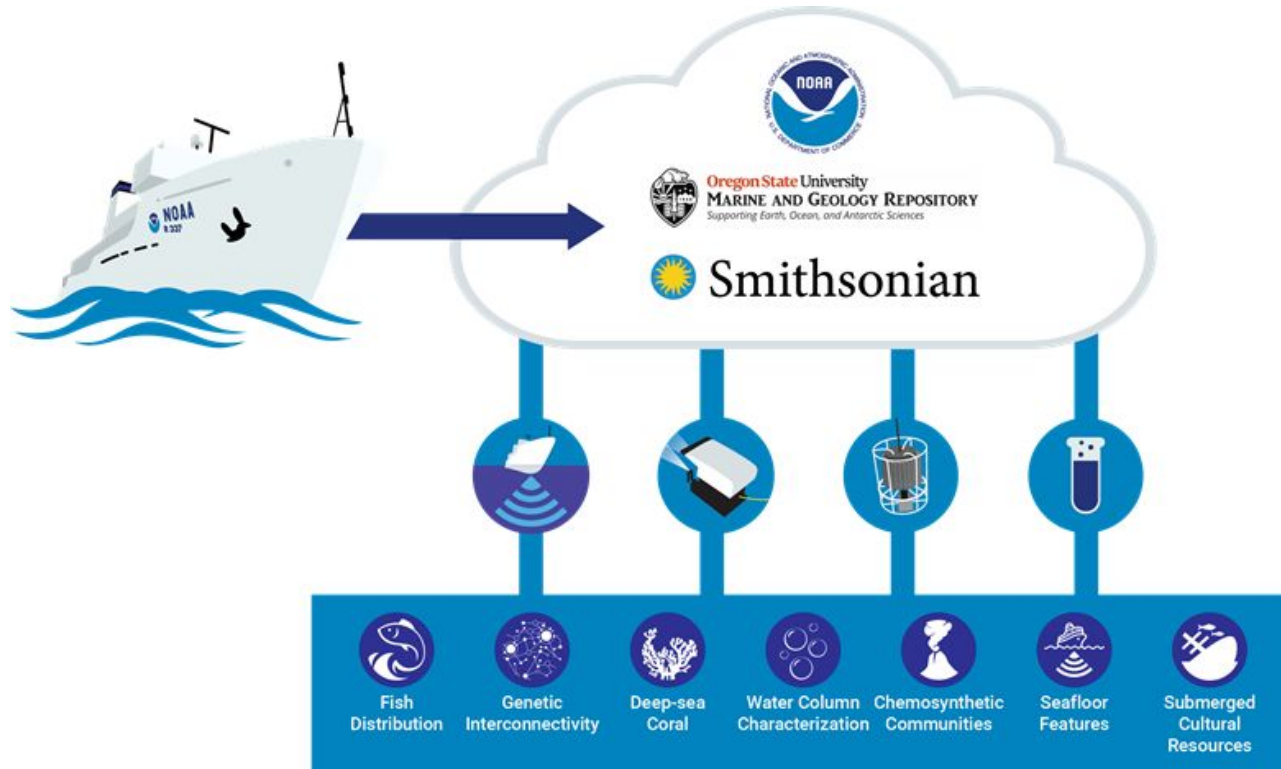


# Technology Demonstrations





# From Data to Information



# Ocean Exploration Cooperative Institute

- Established in May 2019 to support and technologically enhance core NOAA ocean exploration priorities
- Designed to facilitate a long-term collaborative environment between NOAA and the awardees in which broad-based exploration, research, technological, educational, and outreach capabilities can be developed and sustained
- Provides opportunities to advance:
  - Industry partnerships
  - New modes of operation using a variety of platforms and systems
  - Autonomy (vehicles, platforms, processing)

THE  
UNIVERSITY  
OF RHODE ISLAND



Woods Hole  
Oceanographic  
INSTITUTION



# Competitive Grant Program

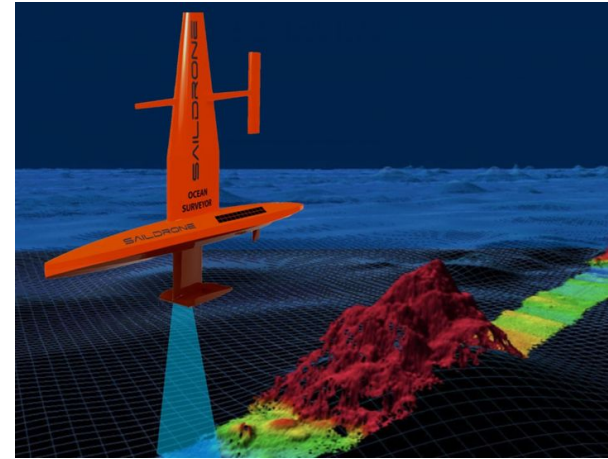
Supports projects that provide data and information that may inform ocean-related segments of the U.S. economy through mapping, characterization, and exploration of the deep seafloor and water column of the U.S. Exclusive Economic Zone as well as marine cultural heritage in U.S. waters (Fiscal Year 2021)



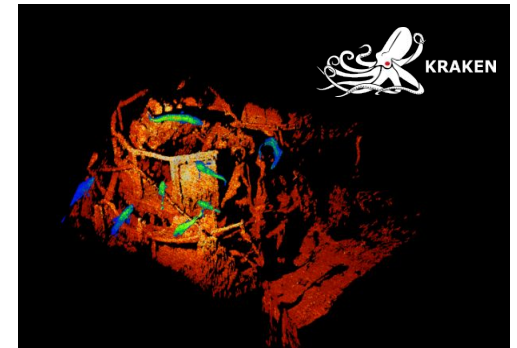


# National Oceanographic Partnership Program

The National Oceanographic Partnership Program (NOPP) facilitates partnerships between federal agencies, academia, and industry to advance ocean science research and education. Through this collaboration, federal agencies can leverage resources to invest in priorities that fall between agency missions or that are too large for any single agency to support.

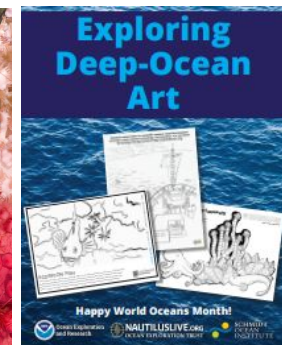
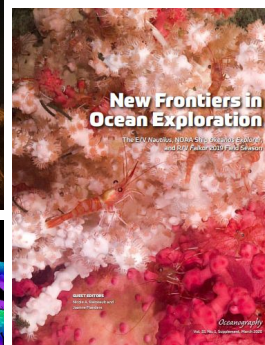
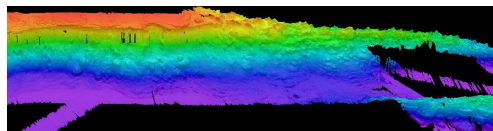
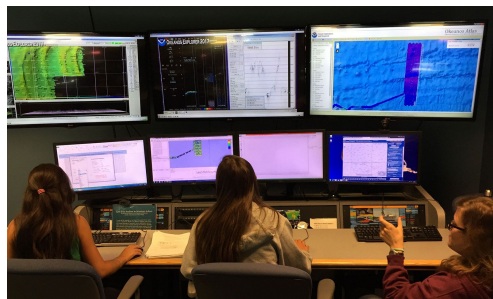


# Partners and Platforms



# Engagement Activities

- Education
- Communications
- Web/Social Media
- Special Projects
- Internships
- Diversity and Inclusion





# Education Initiatives

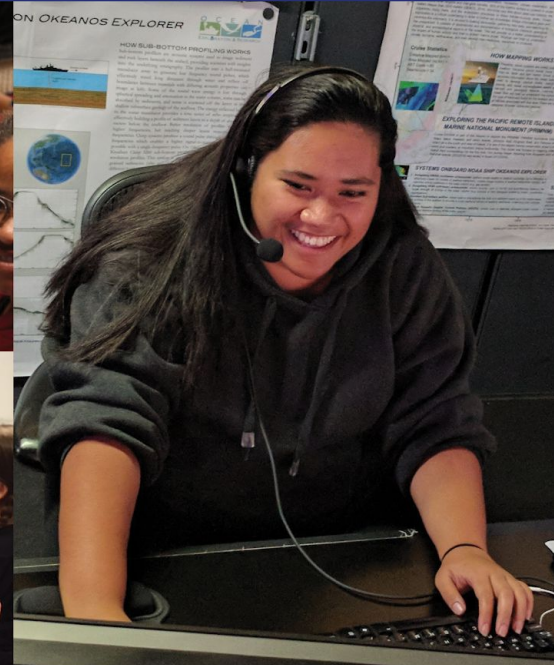


## Educator Professional Development

Workshops, Lessons/Activities,  
Webinars, Resources

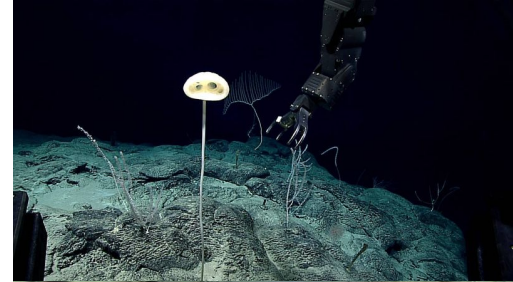
## Scientist Professional Development

Explorer-in-Training, Hollings  
Scholar, Knauss Fellowship



# Communications and Web

- Target a variety of audiences:
  - Ocean-interested public
  - Science community
  - Resource managers and decision makers
  - Educators
  - Internal NOAA
- Use social media to drive traffic to website, a repository of ocean exploration information and a record of OER's exploration activities
- Respond to internal and external requests for ocean exploration-related content







# Questions?

[OceanExplorer.NOAA.gov](http://OceanExplorer.NOAA.gov)



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