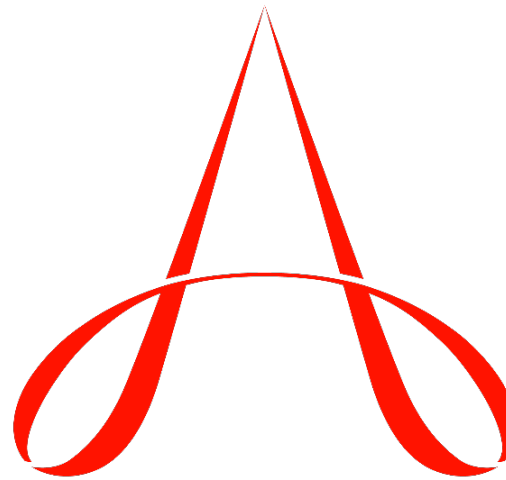




Interventional Pulmonology Milestones

The Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education



ACGME

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Interventional Pulmonology Milestones

The Milestones are designed only for use in evaluation of fellows in the context of their participation in ACGME-accredited fellowship programs. The Milestones provide a framework for the assessment of the development of the fellow in key dimensions of the elements of physician competence in a subspecialty. They neither represent the entirety of the dimensions of the six domains of physician competency, nor are they designed to be relevant in any other context.

Interventional Pulmonology Milestones Work Group

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American Association for Bronchoscopy and Interventional Pulmonology

American Board of Internal Medicine

Association of Interventional Program Directors

Review Committee for Internal Medicine

Understanding Milestone Levels and Reporting

This document presents the Milestones, which programs use in a semi-annual review of fellow performance, and then report to the ACGME. Milestones are knowledge, skills, attitudes, and other attributes for each of the ACGME Competencies organized in a developmental framework. The narrative descriptions are targets for resident/fellow performance throughout their educational program.

Milestones are arranged into levels. Tracking from Level 1 to Level 5 is synonymous with moving from novice to expert fellow in the specialty or subspecialty. For each reporting period, the Clinical Competency Committee will review the completed evaluations to select the milestone levels that best describe each learner's current performance, abilities, and attributes for each subcompetency.

These levels *do not* correspond with post-graduate year of education. Depending on previous experience, a junior fellow may achieve higher levels early in his/her educational program just as a senior fellow may be at a lower level later in his/her educational program. There is no predetermined timing for a fellow to attain any particular level. Fellows may also regress in achievement of their milestones. This may happen for many reasons, such as over scoring in a previous review, a disjointed experience in a particular procedure, or a significant act by the fellow.

Selection of a level implies the fellow substantially demonstrates the milestones in that level, as well as those in lower levels (see the diagram on page vi).

Additional Notes

Level 4 is designed as a graduation *goal* but *does not* represent a graduation *requirement*. Making decisions about readiness for graduation and unsupervised practice is the purview of the program director. Level 5 is designed to represent an expert fellow whose achievements in a subcompetency are greater than the expectation. Milestones are primarily designed for formative, developmental purposes to support continuous quality improvement for individual learners, education programs, and the specialty. The ACGME and its partners will continue to evaluate and perform research on the Milestones to assess their impact and value.

Some milestone descriptions include statements about performing independently. These activities must occur in conformity to ACGME supervision guidelines as described in the Program Requirements, as well as to institutional and program policies. For example, a fellow who performs a procedure independently must, at a minimum, be supervised through oversight.

A Supplemental Guide is also available to provide the intent of each subcompetency, examples for each level, assessment methods or tools, and other available resources. The Supplemental Guide, like examples contained within the Milestones, is designed only to assist the program director and Clinical Competency Committee, and is not meant to demonstrate any required element or outcome.

Supplemental Guides and other resources are available on the Milestones page of each specialty section of the ACGME website. On www.acgme.org, choose the applicable specialty under the “Specialties” menu, then select the “Milestones” link in the lower navigation bar.

The diagram below presents an example set of milestones for one subcompetency in the same format as the ACGME Report Worksheet. For each reporting period, a fellow’s performance on the milestones for each subcompetency will be indicated by selecting the level of milestones that best describes that fellow’s performance in relation to those milestones.

Systems-Based Practice 2: Coordination and Transition of Care				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates knowledge of care coordination	Coordinates care of patients in routine clinical situations effectively using the members of the interprofessional teams	Coordinates care of patients in complex clinical situations effectively using the members of the interprofessional teams	Coordinates care of patients in complex clinical situations among different disciplines and specialties	Analyzes the process of care coordination and leads in the design and implementation of improvements
Identifies key elements for safe and effective transitions of care and handoffs	Performs safe and effective transitions of care/handoffs in routine clinical situations	Performs safe and effective transitions of care/handoffs in complex clinical situations	Advocates for safe and effective transitions of care/handoffs within and across health care delivery systems	Improves quality of transitions of care within and across health care delivery systems to optimize patient outcomes
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Comments:			Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	

Selecting a response box in the middle of a level implies that milestones in that level and in lower levels have been substantially demonstrated.

Selecting a response box on the line in between levels indicates that milestones in lower levels have been substantially demonstrated as well as **some** milestones in the higher level(s).

Patient Care 1: Advanced Diagnostic Bronchoscopy				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Performs uncomplicated diagnostic flexible bronchoscopy with minimal coaching and recognizes common peri-procedural complications	With assistance, executes advanced diagnostic interventional flexible bronchoscopy procedures and manages common peri-procedural complications	With coaching, executes advanced diagnostic interventional flexible and rigid bronchoscopy procedures and manages complex peri-procedural complications	Independently executes advanced diagnostic flexible and rigid bronchoscopy procedures, including anticipating and managing all peri-procedural complications	Implements new techniques in the program and/or coaches others to manage all levels of peri-procedural complications
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Comments: <div style="float: right; text-align: right;"> Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Not Yet Assessable <input type="checkbox"/> </div>				

Patient Care 2: Therapeutic Bronchoscopy				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Performs uncomplicated therapeutic flexible bronchoscopy with minimal coaching and recognizes common peri-procedural complications	With assistance, executes routine therapeutic interventional flexible bronchoscopy procedures and manages common peri-procedural complications	With coaching, executes therapeutic interventional flexible and rigid bronchoscopy procedures on patients with complex or high-risk airway disease and manages complex peri-procedural complications	Independently executes therapeutic flexible and rigid bronchoscopy procedures on patients with complex or high-risk airway disease, and anticipates and manages all peri-procedural complications	Implements new techniques for therapeutic bronchoscopy and/or coaches others to manage all levels of peri-procedural complications
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Comments:			Not Yet Completed Level 1	<input type="checkbox"/>
			Not Yet Assessable	<input type="checkbox"/>

Patient Care 3: Percutaneous Procedures				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
With assistance, performs straightforward percutaneous procedures	With coaching, performs straightforward procedures and with assistance, performs complex procedures	Independently performs straightforward procedures and with coaching, performs complex procedures, including management of complex peri-procedural complications	Independently performs all procedures and manages all peri-procedural complications	Demonstrates superior technical skill in the most complex, high-risk procedures and manages complex peri-procedural complications
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Comments: <div style="float: right; text-align: right;"> Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Not Yet Assessable <input type="checkbox"/> </div>				

Patient Care 4: Pre-Procedural Planning and Risk Assessment				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Discusses indications, risks, and benefits for straightforward procedures	With assistance, identifies the indications, risks, and benefits to individualized patient care	With coaching, selects and plans complex, high-risk procedures based on indications, risks, selection of alternatives, and benefits to individualized patient care	Independently selects and plans complex, high-risk procedures based on indications, risks, selection of alternatives, and benefits to individualized patient care	Demonstrates advanced decision making in complex clinical scenarios and procedural selection and coaches others
Discusses prerequisite diagnostic testing, imaging, and optimal medical management strategies	With assistance, evaluates diagnostic testing and imaging, and optimizes medical management	With coaching, evaluates diagnostic testing and imaging, and optimizes medical management	Independently evaluates diagnostic testing and imaging, and optimizes medical management	Demonstrates advanced decision making in managing complex clinical scenarios
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Comments: <div style="text-align: right;"> Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Not Yet Assessable <input type="checkbox"/> </div>				

Patient Care 5: Post-Procedural Management				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Identifies longitudinal patient care needs	Manages routine longitudinal patient care	Manages complex longitudinal patient care with coaching	Independently manages complex longitudinal patient care	Mentors others in longitudinal care
Identifies types of complications	Manages common complications	Manages complex complications with coaching	Independently anticipates, mitigates, and manages complications	Develops a clinical pathway for management of complex longitudinal patient care through multidisciplinary teams
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Comments:				
				Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/>
				Not Yet Assessable <input type="checkbox"/>

Patient Care

The fellow is demonstrating satisfactory development of the knowledge, skill, and attitudes/behaviors needed to advance in the training program. The fellow is demonstrating a learning trajectory that anticipates the achievement of competency for unsupervised practice that includes the delivery of safe, effective, patient-centered, timely, efficient, and equitable care.

_____ Yes _____ No _____ Conditional on Improvement

Medical Knowledge 1: Anatomy and Physiology				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Identifies normal anatomy of airway, lung, mediastinum, and pleura during procedures and through imaging	Identifies location and implications of the anatomic abnormalities for procedure planning	Identifies the appropriate diagnostic procedural approach based on anatomic location of chest abnormalities	Identifies the appropriate diagnostic and therapeutic approach based on anatomic location of chest abnormalities	Mentors others in obtaining medical knowledge regarding implications of complexity of anatomic variations during procedures
Demonstrates knowledge of pathophysiology of straightforward pulmonary conditions	Demonstrates knowledge of pathophysiology and treatment of patients with straightforward pulmonary conditions	Demonstrates knowledge of pathophysiology and treatment of patients with complex pulmonary conditions	Applies knowledge of pathophysiology and treatment of patients with complex conditions	Contributes to peer-reviewed literature on pathophysiology and/or treatment
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Comments: <div style="text-align: right;"> Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Not Yet Assessable <input type="checkbox"/> </div>				

Medical Knowledge 2: Benign and Malignant Diseases				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates scientific knowledge of common benign and malignant diseases of the chest	Applies scientific knowledge of common benign and malignant diseases of the chest	Applies scientific knowledge of complex benign and malignant diseases of the chest	Independently applies scientific knowledge of benign and malignant diseases of the chest	Expertly teaches scientific knowledge of complex benign and malignant diseases of the chest
Demonstrates knowledge of pharmacology and therapeutics for common diseases of the chest	Applies knowledge of pharmacology and therapeutics for common diseases of the chest	Applies knowledge of pharmacology and therapeutics for complex diseases of the chest	Independently applies knowledge of pharmacology and therapeutics for complex diseases of the chest	Applies cutting-edge knowledge of pharmacology and therapeutics for complex diseases of the chest
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Comments: <div style="text-align: right;"> Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Not Yet Assessable <input type="checkbox"/> </div>				

Medical Knowledge 3: Devices, Techniques, and Outcomes				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Identifies commonly used devices	Demonstrates knowledge of commonly used devices, techniques, and outcomes	Integrates knowledge of the indications, contraindications, side effects, and complications of commonly used devices, techniques, and outcomes	Independently applies knowledge of devices, techniques, and outcomes into procedures and peri-procedural care	Achieves a superior level of knowledge to effectively teach others about devices, techniques, and outcomes
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Comments:				
				Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/>
				Not Yet Assessable <input type="checkbox"/>

Medical Knowledge

The fellow is demonstrating satisfactory development of the knowledge, skill, and attitudes/behaviors needed to advance in the training program. The fellow is demonstrating a learning trajectory that anticipates the achievement of competency for unsupervised practice that includes the delivery of safe, effective, patient-centered, timely, efficient, and equitable care.

_____ Yes _____ No _____ Conditional on Improvement

Systems-Based Practice 1: Patient Safety and Quality Improvement				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates knowledge of common patient safety events	Identifies system factors that lead to patient safety events	Participates in analysis of patient safety events (simulated or actual)	Conducts analysis of patient safety events and offers error prevention strategies (simulated or actual)	Actively engages teams and processes to modify systems to prevent patient safety events
Demonstrates knowledge of how to report patient safety events	Reports patient safety events through institutional reporting systems (simulated or actual)	Participates in disclosure of patient safety events to patients and families (simulated or actual)	Discloses patient safety events to patients and families (simulated or actual)	Models or mentors others in the disclosure of patient safety events
Demonstrates knowledge of basic quality improvement methodologies and metrics	Describes local quality improvement initiatives (e.g., community lung cancer screening rates, smoking cessation)	Participates in local quality improvement initiatives	Demonstrates the skills required to identify, develop, implement, and analyze a quality improvement project	Creates, implements, and assesses quality improvement initiatives at the institutional or community level
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Comments: <div style="text-align: right;">Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/></div>				

Systems-Based Practice 2: Coordination and Transition of Care				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
<p>Demonstrates knowledge of care coordination</p> <p>Identifies key elements for safe and effective transitions of care and hand-offs</p>	<p>Coordinates care of patients in routine clinical situations effectively collaborating with members of the interprofessional team</p> <p>Performs safe and effective transitions of care/hand-offs in routine clinical situations</p>	<p>Coordinates care of patients in complex clinical situations effectively collaborating with members of the interprofessional team</p> <p>Performs safe and effective transitions of care/hand-offs in complex clinical situations</p>	<p>Coordinates care of patients in complex clinical situations among different disciplines and specialties</p> <p>Advocates for safe and effective transitions of care/hand-offs within and across health care delivery systems</p>	<p>Analyzes the process of care coordination and leads in the design and implementation of improvements</p> <p>Improves quality of transitions of care within and across health care delivery systems to optimize patient outcomes</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Comments:</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p>				

Systems-Based Practice 3: Population Health				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates knowledge of population and community health needs and disparities	Identifies specific population and community health needs and inequities for the local population	Uses local resources effectively to meet the needs of a patient population in the community	Advocates for changing and adapting practice to provide for the needs of specific populations	Leads innovations and advocates for populations and communities with health care inequities
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Comments: <div style="text-align: right;">Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/></div>				

Systems-Based Practice 4: Physician Role in Health Care Systems				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Describes basic health care delivery systems (e.g., practice and payment models, accountable care organizations)	Describes how components of a complex health care delivery system are interrelated, and how this impacts patient care (e.g., out-of-network hospitalizations)	Discusses how individual practice affects the broader system (e.g., length of stay, cost of care, readmission rates, clinical efficiency)	Advocates for patient care needs (e.g., community resources, patient assistance resources) with consideration of the limitations of each patient's payment model	Advocates for or leads systems change that enhances high-value, efficient, and effective patient care
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Comments:				Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/>

Systems-Based Practice

The fellow is demonstrating satisfactory development of the knowledge, skill, and attitudes/behaviors needed to advance in the training program. The fellow is demonstrating a learning trajectory that anticipates the achievement of competency for unsupervised practice that includes the delivery of safe, effective, patient-centered, timely, efficient, and equitable care.

_____ Yes _____ No _____ Conditional on Improvement

Practice-Based Learning and Improvement 1: Evidence-Based and Informed Practice				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates how to access and apply available evidence to care for patients	Elicits patient preferences and values to guide evidence-based care for patients	Locates and applies the best available evidence, integrated with patient preference to care for patients	Critically appraises and applies evidence even in the face of uncertainty and conflicting evidence to guide care, tailored to the individual patient	Coaches others to critically appraise and apply evidence; and/or participates in the development of guidelines
Demonstrates knowledge of basic trial design and statistical concepts and communicates details of published scientific work	Reads scientific literature, identifies gaps, and generates hypotheses for planned scholarly activity	Participates in a scholarly project	Presents scholarly activity at local or regional meetings, and/or submits an abstract of their scholarly work to a regional meeting	Effectively presents scholarly work at national and international meetings or has a peer reviewed publication accepted or grant funded
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Comments: <div style="text-align: right;">Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/></div>				

Practice-Based Learning and Improvement 2: Reflective Practice and Commitment to Personal Growth				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
<p>Accepts responsibility for personal and professional development by establishing goals</p> <p>Identifies the factors which contribute to gap(s) between expectations and actual performance</p> <p>Actively seeks opportunities to improve knowledge and abilities</p>	<p>Demonstrates openness to performance feedback in order to inform goals</p> <p>Analyzes and reflects on the factors which contribute to gap(s) between expectations and actual performance</p> <p>Designs and implements a learning plan, with prompting</p>	<p>Seeks performance feedback episodically, with adaptability and humility</p> <p>Analyzes, reflects on, and institutes behavioral change(s) to narrow the gap(s) between expectations and actual performance</p> <p>Independently creates and implements a learning plan</p>	<p>Intentionally seeks performance feedback consistently with adaptability and humility</p> <p>Identifies and uses alternative methods to narrow the gap(s) between expectations and actual performance</p> <p>Uses performance feedback to measure the effectiveness of the learning plan and when necessary, improves it</p>	<p>Consistently role models the seeking of performance data with adaptability and humility</p> <p>Coaches others on reflective practice</p> <p>Facilitates the design and implementation of learning plans for others</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Comments:</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p>				

Practice-Based Learning and Improvement

The fellow is demonstrating satisfactory development of the knowledge, skill, and attitudes/behaviors needed to advance in the training program. The fellow is demonstrating a learning trajectory that anticipates the achievement of competency for unsupervised practice that includes the delivery of safe, effective, patient-centered, timely, efficient, and equitable care.

_____ Yes _____ No _____ Conditional on Improvement

Professionalism 1: Professional Behavior and Ethical Principles				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
<p>Identifies and describes potential triggers for professionalism lapses in self</p> <p>Recognizes professionalism lapses in others</p> <p>Demonstrates knowledge of the ethical principles underlying informed consent, surrogate decision making, advance directives, confidentiality, error disclosure, stewardship of limited resources, and related topics</p>	<p>Demonstrates insight into professional behavior in routine situations and takes responsibility for one's own professionalism lapses</p> <p>Knows institutional processes for reporting professionalism lapses, including strategies for addressing common barriers</p> <p>Analyzes straightforward situations using ethical principles and applies them to practice</p>	<p>Demonstrates professional behavior in complex or stressful situations</p> <p>Follows institutional processes for reporting professionalism lapses, including strategies for addressing common barriers</p> <p>Analyzes complex situations using ethical principles and applies them to practice, while recognizing the need to seek help in managing these situations</p>	<p>Recognizes situations that may trigger professionalism lapses and acts to prevent them</p> <p>Intervenes to prevent and address professionalism lapses in peers</p> <p>Recognizes and utilizes appropriate resources for managing and resolving ethical dilemmas as needed (e.g., ethics consultations, literature review, risk management/legal consultation)</p>	<p>Recognized by peers as a resource for professionalism concerns</p> <p>Coaches peers when their behavior fails to meet professional expectations</p> <p>Identifies and seeks to address system-level factors that induce or exacerbate ethical problems or impede their resolution</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Comments:</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p>				

Professionalism 2: Accountability				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
<p>Completes tasks and responsibilities in response to requests or reminders</p> <p>Recognizes the principles of conflict of interest in relationships with industry and other entities</p>	<p>Completes tasks and responsibilities in a timely manner, without reminders</p> <p>Recognizes personal potential conflicts with industry</p>	<p>Completes tasks and responsibilities without reminders, identifies potential barriers to completion, and acts to mitigate those barriers in routine situations</p> <p>Seeks assistance in managing personal relationships with industry and other entities to minimize bias and undue influence in practice</p>	<p>Completes tasks and responsibilities without reminders, identifies potential barriers to completion, and acts to mitigate those barriers in complex or stressful situations</p> <p>Identifies, discloses, and manages relationships with industry and other entities to minimize bias and undue influence in practice</p>	<p>Assists others in developing strategies for completing tasks and responsibilities</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Comments:</p>				<p>Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p>

Professionalism 3: Well-Being and Resiliency				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Identifies elements of well-being and describes risk factors for burnout, and signs and symptoms of burnout and depression in self or peers	With assistance, recognizes status of well-being and risk factors for maladaptation in self or peers	Independently recognizes status of well-being in self or peers and reports concerns to appropriate personnel	Develops and implements a plan to improve well-being of self or peers, including utilization of institutional or external resources	Recommends and facilitates system changes to promote well-being in a practice or institution
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Comments: <div style="text-align: right;">Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/></div>				

This subcompetency is not intended to evaluate a fellow’s well-being, but to ensure each fellow has the fundamental knowledge of factors that impact well-being, the mechanisms by which those factors impact well-being, and available resources and tools to improve well-being.

Professionalism

The fellow is demonstrating satisfactory development of the knowledge, skill, and attitudes/behaviors needed to advance in the training program. The fellow is demonstrating a learning trajectory that anticipates the achievement of competency for unsupervised practice that includes the delivery of safe, effective, patient-centered, timely, efficient, and equitable care.

_____ Yes _____ No _____ Conditional on Improvement

Interpersonal and Communication Skills 1: Patient- and Family-Centered Communication				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
<p>Uses language and nonverbal behavior to demonstrate respect and establish rapport</p> <p>Identifies common barriers to effective communication (e.g., language, disability, personal bias)</p>	<p>Establishes a therapeutic relationship using effective communication behaviors in straightforward encounters</p> <p>Identifies complex barriers to effective communication (e.g. health literacy, cultural), including personal bias</p>	<p>Establishes a therapeutic relationship using effective communication behaviors in challenging patient encounters</p> <p>Mitigates communication barriers, including personal bias</p>	<p>Establishes therapeutic relationships using shared decision making (e.g., attention to patient/family concerns and context), regardless of complexity</p> <p>Role models the mitigation of communication barriers</p>	<p>Coaches others in developing therapeutic relationships and mitigating communication barriers</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Comments:</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p>				

Interpersonal and Communication Skills 2: Patient Counseling and Shared Decision Making				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates basic understanding of informed consent process	Answers questions about treatment plan and seeks guidance when appropriate	Counsels patient through the decision-making process in understandable terms, including a description of all alternative treatment options for simple clinical problems	Counsels patient through the decision-making process in understandable terms, including a description of all alternative treatment options for complex clinical problems	Coaches others in counseling a patient through the decision-making process in understandable terms, including a description of all alternative treatment options for complex and uncommon clinical problems
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Comments: <div style="text-align: right;">Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/></div>				

Interpersonal and Communication Skills 3: Interprofessional and Team Communication				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Uses language that values all members of the team	Communicates information, including basic feedback with all team members	Facilitates team communication to reconcile conflict and provide difficult feedback	Adapts communication style to fit team needs and maximizes impact of feedback to the team	Role models flexible communication strategies that facilitate excellence in teamwork
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Comments: <div style="text-align: right;">Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/></div>				

Interpersonal and Communication Skills 4: Communication within Health Care Systems				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
<p>Accurately records comprehensive information</p> <p>Communicates using formats specified by institutional policy to safeguard patient personal health information</p>	<p>Records necessary information and concisely documents clinical reasoning most of the time</p> <p>Selects direct (e.g., telephone, in-person) and indirect (e.g., progress notes, text messages) forms of communication based on context, with assistance</p>	<p>Records necessary information and concisely documents clinical reasoning</p> <p>Appropriately selects direct and indirect forms of communication based on context</p>	<p>Documents clinical reasoning concisely in an organized form, including next steps in care</p> <p>Role models effective written and verbal communication</p>	<p>Guides departmental or institutional communication policies and procedures</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Comments:</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p>				

Interpersonal and Communication Skills 5: Complex Communication Around Serious Illness				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
<p>Identifies prognostic communication as a key element for shared decision making</p> <p>Identifies the need to assess patient/family expectations and understanding of their health status and treatment options</p>	<p>Assesses the patient’s families’/caregivers’ prognostic awareness and identifies preferences for receiving prognostic information</p> <p>Facilitates communication with patient/family by introducing stakeholders, setting the agenda, clarifying expectations, and verifying an understanding of the clinical situation</p>	<p>Delivers basic prognostic information and attends to emotional responses of patient and families/caregivers</p> <p>Sensitively and compassionately delivers medical information; elicits patient/family values, goals and preferences; and acknowledges uncertainty and conflict, with guidance</p>	<p>Tailors communication of prognosis according to disease characteristics and trajectory, patient consent, family needs, and medical uncertainty, and manages intense emotional response</p> <p>Independently uses shared decision making to align patient/family values, goals, and preferences with treatment options to make a personalized care plan in situations with a high degree of uncertainty and conflict</p>	<p>Coaches others in communicating prognostic information</p> <p>Coaches shared decision making in patient/family communication</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>Comments:</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Not Yet Completed Level 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p>				

Interpersonal and Communication Skills

The fellow is demonstrating satisfactory development of the knowledge, skill, and attitudes/behaviors needed to advance in the training program. The fellow is demonstrating a learning trajectory that anticipates the achievement of competency for unsupervised practice that includes the delivery of safe, effective, patient-centered, timely, efficient, and equitable care.

_____ Yes _____ No _____ Conditional on Improvement

Overall Clinical Competence

This rating represents the assessment of the fellow's development of overall clinical competence during this year of training:

_____ Superior: Far exceeds the expected level of development for this year of training.

_____ Satisfactory: Always meets and occasionally exceeds the expected level of development for this year of training.

_____ Conditional on Improvement: Meets some developmental milestones but occasionally falls short of the expected level of development for this year of training. An improvement plan is in place to facilitate achievement of competence appropriate to the level of training.

_____ Unsatisfactory: Consistently falls short of the expected level of development for this year of training.