

**MATH 651  
HOMEWORK IV  
SPRING 2013**

**Problem 1.**

(1) Show that for any three spaces, there is a bijection

$$\mathcal{C}(X \amalg Y, Z) \cong \mathcal{C}(X, Z) \times \mathcal{C}(Y, Z).$$

(2) We introduced the wedge sum (or one-point union)  $X \vee Y$  of based spaces on Friday. Let  $\mathcal{C}_*(X, Y)$  denote the set of based maps  $X \rightarrow Y$ . Show that for any three based spaces  $X, Y, Z$ , there is a bijection

$$\mathcal{C}_*(X \vee Y, Z) \cong \mathcal{C}_*(X, Z) \times \mathcal{C}_*(Y, Z).$$

**Problem 2.** If  $X$  and  $Y$  are based spaces, there is an inclusion  $X \vee Y \hookrightarrow X \times Y$ . Define the **smash product** of  $X$  and  $Y$  to be

$$X \wedge Y := X \times Y / (X \vee Y).$$

Assume that for “all” spaces the natural map

$$\mathcal{C}(X \times Y, Z) \longrightarrow \mathcal{C}(X, \text{Map}(Y, Z))$$

is a bijection. For *based* spaces  $Y$  and  $Z$ , denote by  $\text{Map}_*(Y, Z)$  the space of all based maps. Show that the above induces a bijection

$$\mathcal{C}_*(X \wedge Y, Z) \cong \mathcal{C}_*(X, \text{Map}_*(Y, Z)).$$

**Problem 3.** Show that there is a homeomorphism  $S^1 \wedge S^1 \cong S^2$ . (Hint: recall that  $S^2 \cong I^2 / \partial I^2$ .)

**Problem 4.** Find the fundamental group of  $\mathbb{R}^n - \{0\}$  for any  $n$  (the answer depends on the value of  $n$ ). Hint: Show that  $\mathbb{R}^n - \{0\}$  is homeomorphic to a product of spaces.

**Problem 5.** Does the Borsuk-Ulam theorem also hold for the torus? That is, given a map  $f : S^1 \times S^1 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$ , must there be a point  $(x, y)$  such that  $f(x, y) = f(-x, -y)$ .