



# Northeast U.S. Streamflow and Groundwater Levels

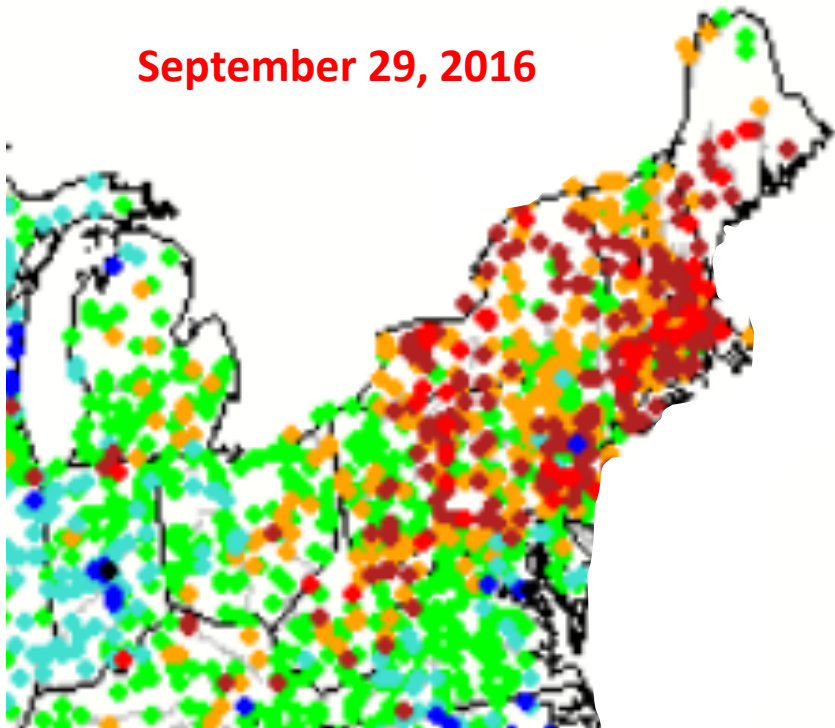
**A Drought Update  
February 28, 2017**

William Coon, Hydrologist

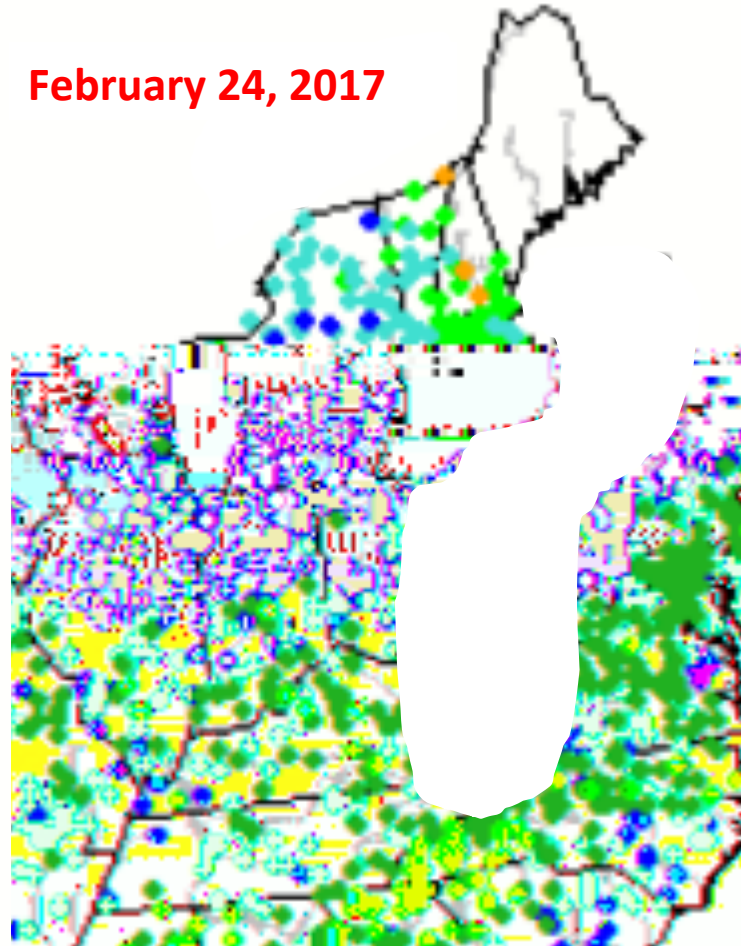


# Daily Streamflow – Compared to Historical Streamflow

September 29, 2016



February 24, 2017

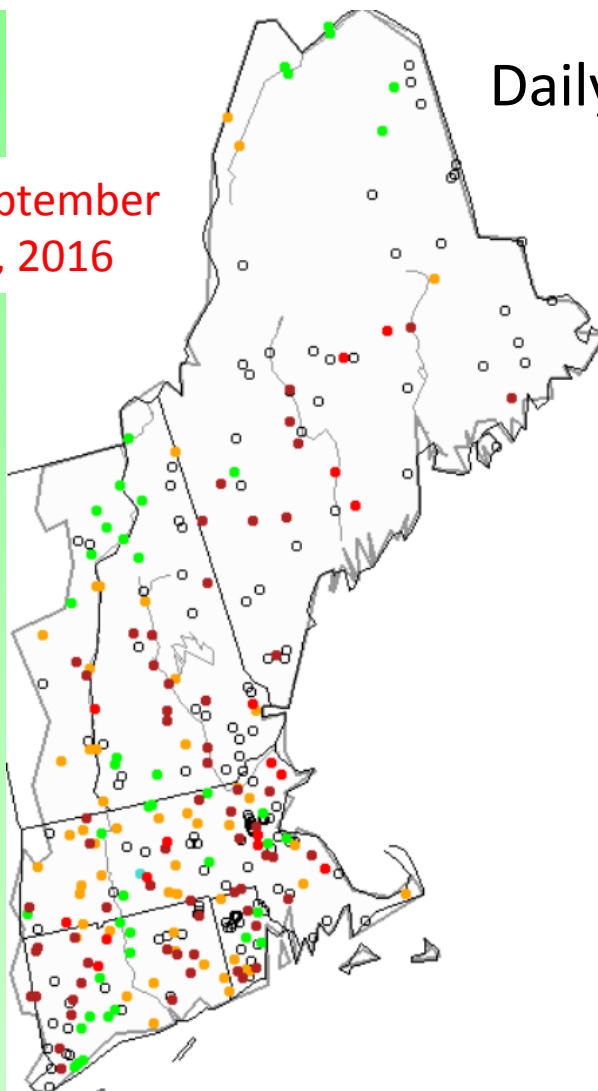


Explanation - Percentile classes

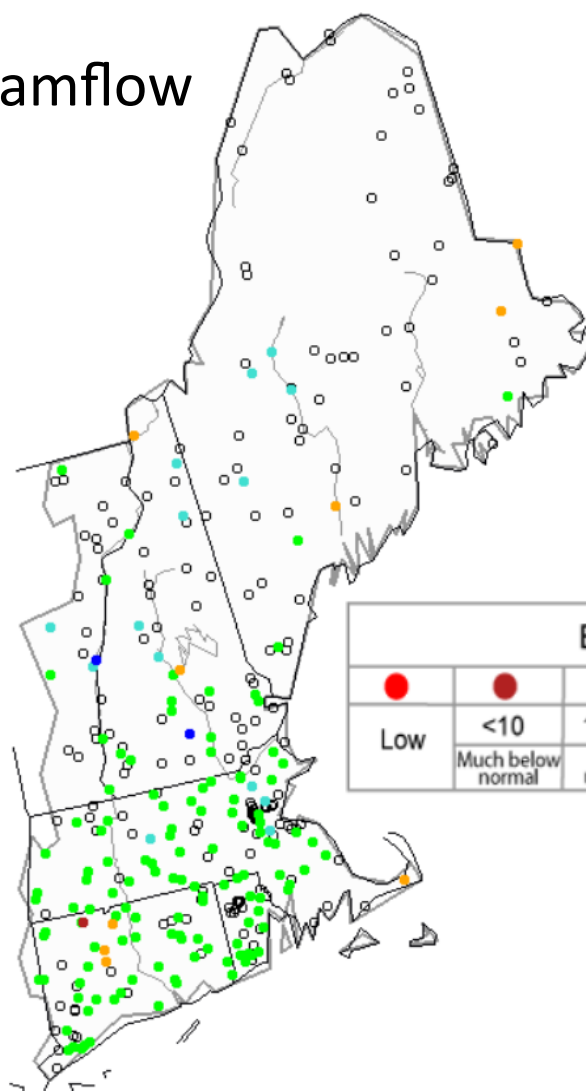
|     |                   |              |        |              |                   |      |            |
|-----|-------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|-------------------|------|------------|
|     |                   |              |        |              |                   |      |            |
| Low | <10               | 10-24        | 25-75  | 76-90        | >90               | High | Not-ranked |
|     | Much below normal | Below normal | Normal | Above normal | Much above normal |      |            |

# Daily Streamflow

September 29, 2016



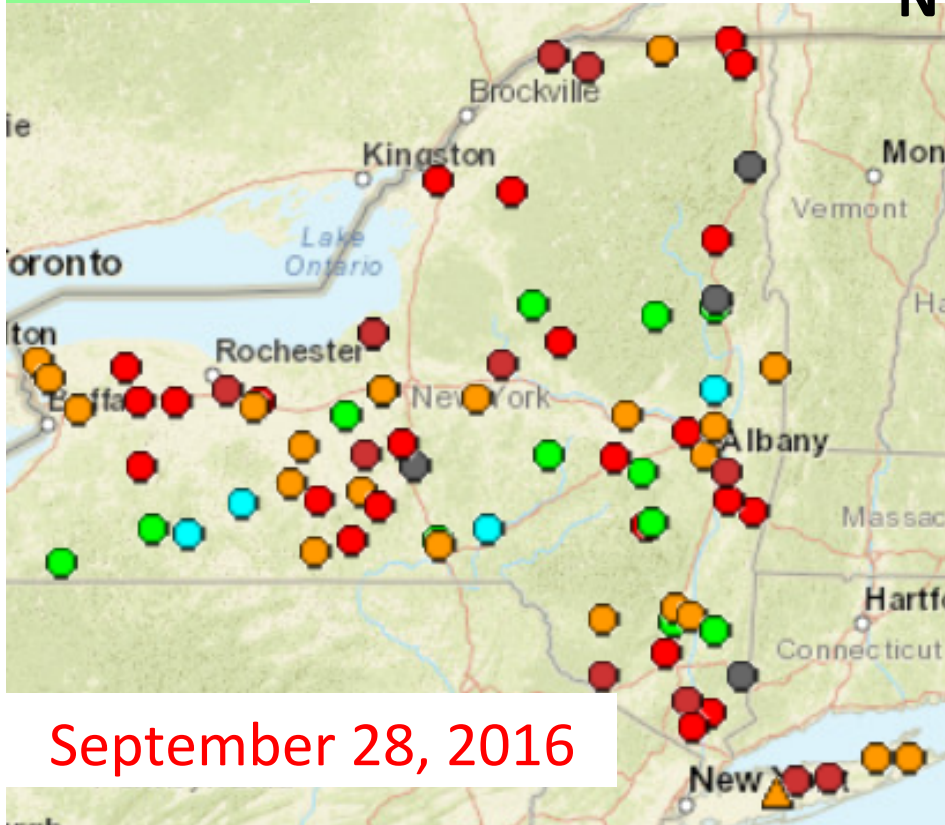
February 24, 2017



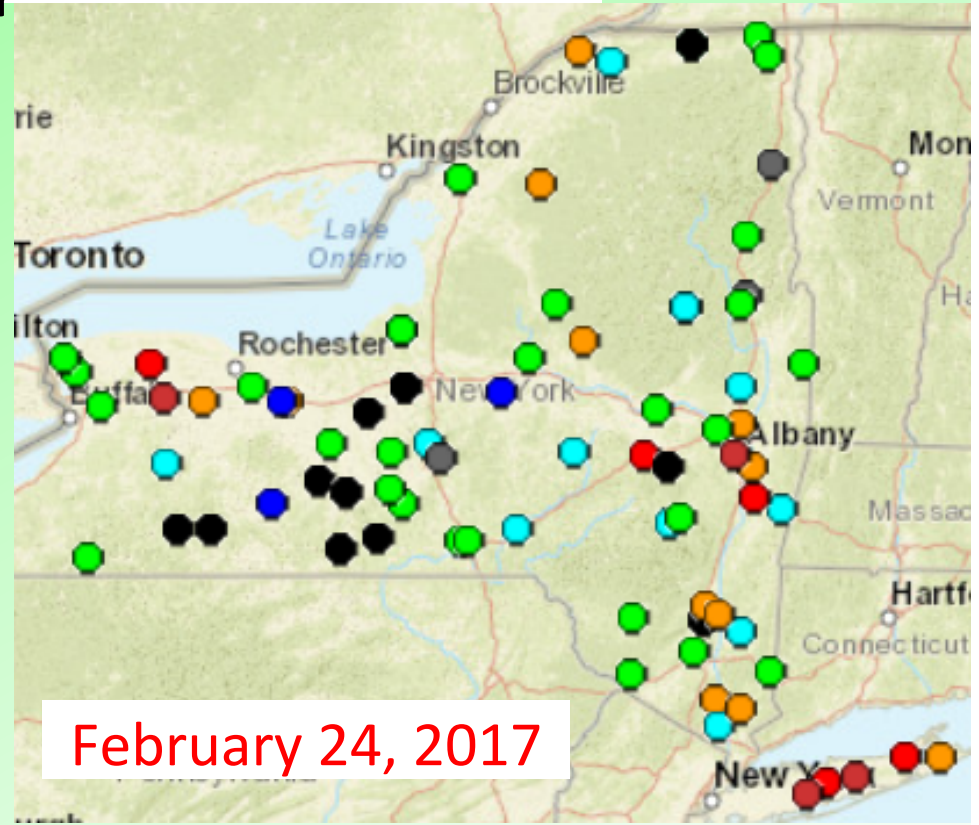
Explanation - Percentile classes

|     |                   |              |        |              |                   |      |
|-----|-------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|-------------------|------|
|     |                   |              |        |              |                   |      |
| Low | <10               | 10-24        | 25-75  | 76-90        | >90               | High |
|     | Much below normal | Below normal | Normal | Above normal | Much above normal |      |

# Groundwater Climate Response Network - NY



September 28, 2016



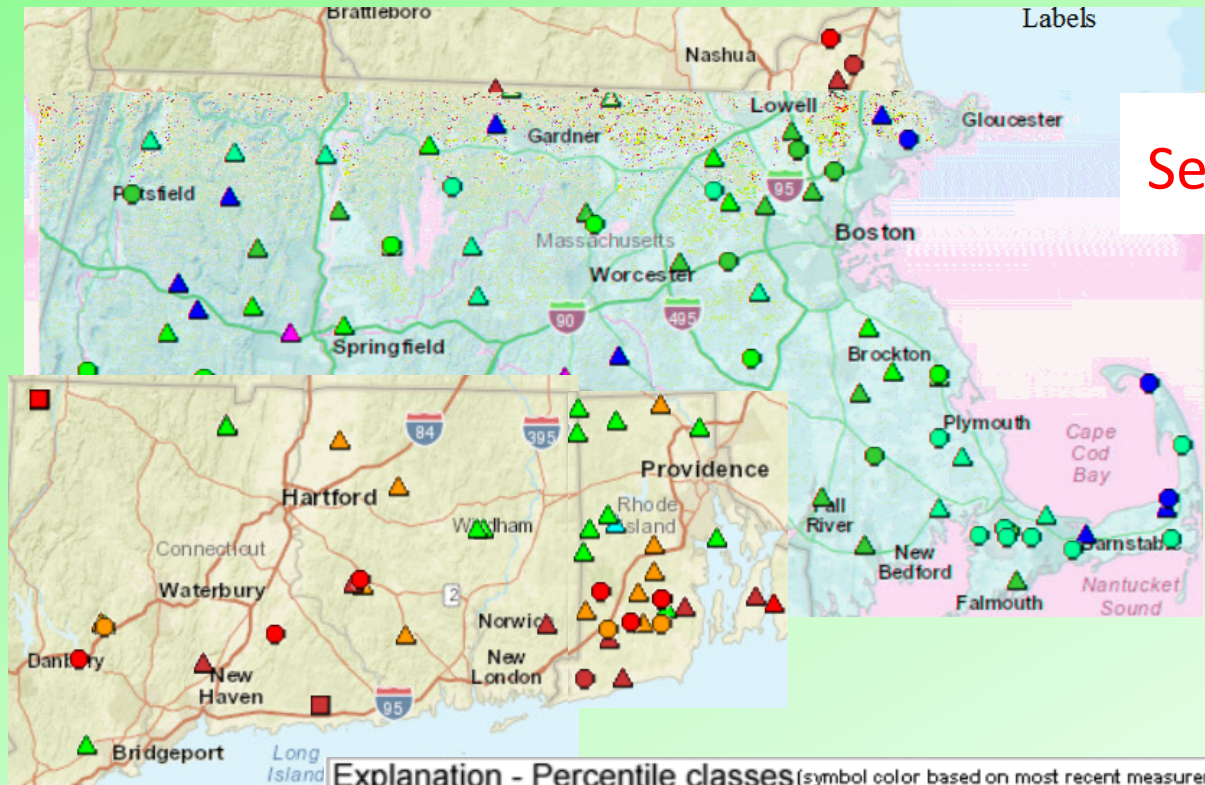
February 24, 2017

| Explanation - Percentile classes (symbol color based on most recent measurement) |                   |              |        |              |                   |      | Wells      |          | Springs      |   |
|--|-------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|-------------------|------|------------|----------|--------------|---|
| ●  | ●                 | ●            | ●      | ●            | ●                 | ●    | ○          | □        | ■            | ■ |
| Low  | <10               | 10-24        | 25-75  | 76-90        | >90               | High | Continuous | Periodic | Measurements |   |
|  | Much Below Normal | Below Normal | Normal | Above Normal | Much Above Normal |      |            |          |              |   |
|  |                   |              |        |              |                   |      | △          |          |              |   |



# Groundwater Climate Response Network – MA, CT, RI

September 28, 2016

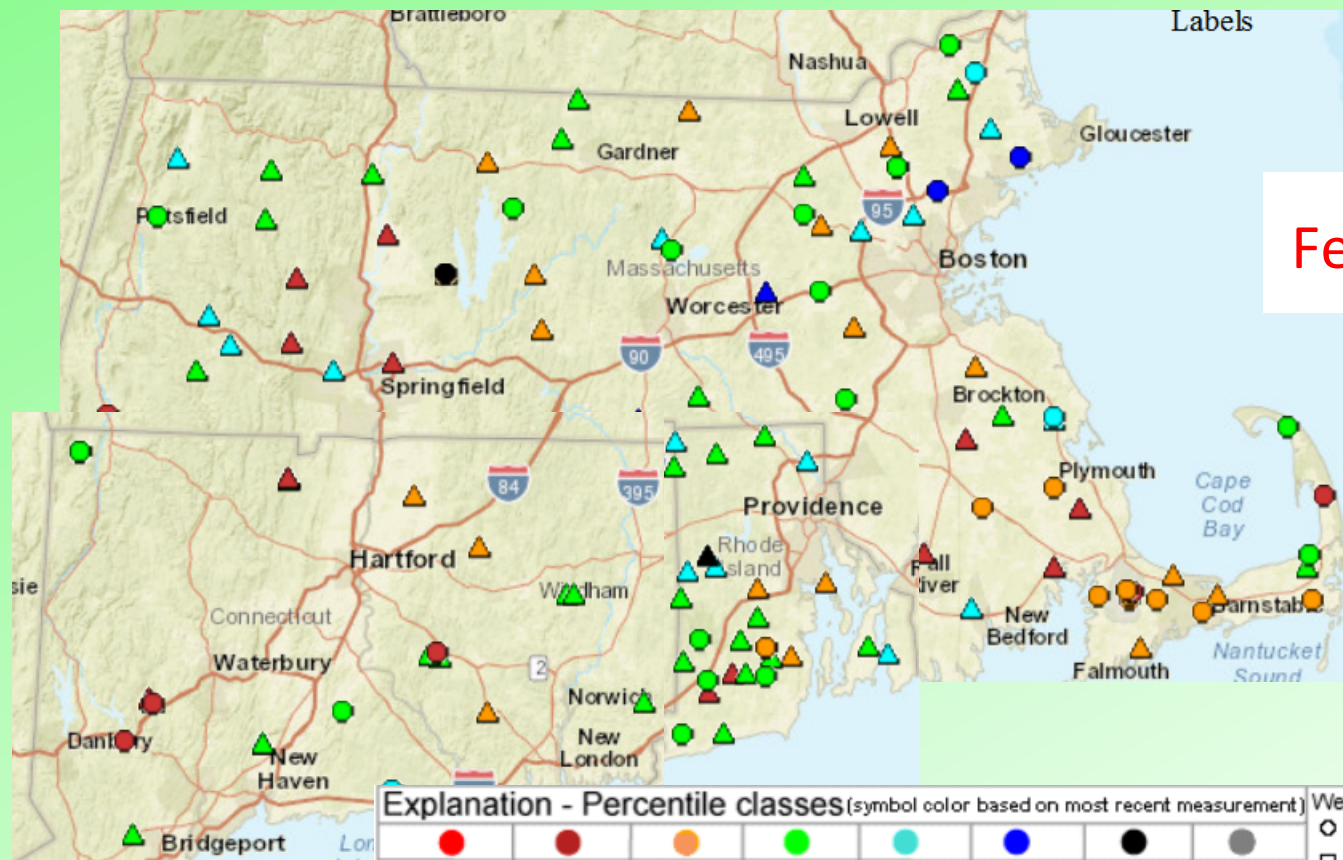


| Explanation - Percentile classes (symbol color based on most recent measurement) |                   |              |        |              |                   |     |            | Wells                 |   | Springs |  |
|--|-------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|-------------------|-----|------------|-----------------------|---|---------|--|
| Low  | ●                 | ●            | ●      | ●            | ●                 | ●   | ●          | ○                     | ■ |         |  |
|  |                   | <10          | 10-24  | 25-75        | 76-90             | >90 | High       | □                     | ▣ |         |  |
|  | Much Below Normal | Below Normal | Normal | Above Normal | Much Above Normal |     | △          | ▣                     |   |         |  |
|  |                   |              |        |              |                   |     | Not Ranked | Periodic Measurements |   |         |  |



# Groundwater Climate Response Network – MA, CT, RI

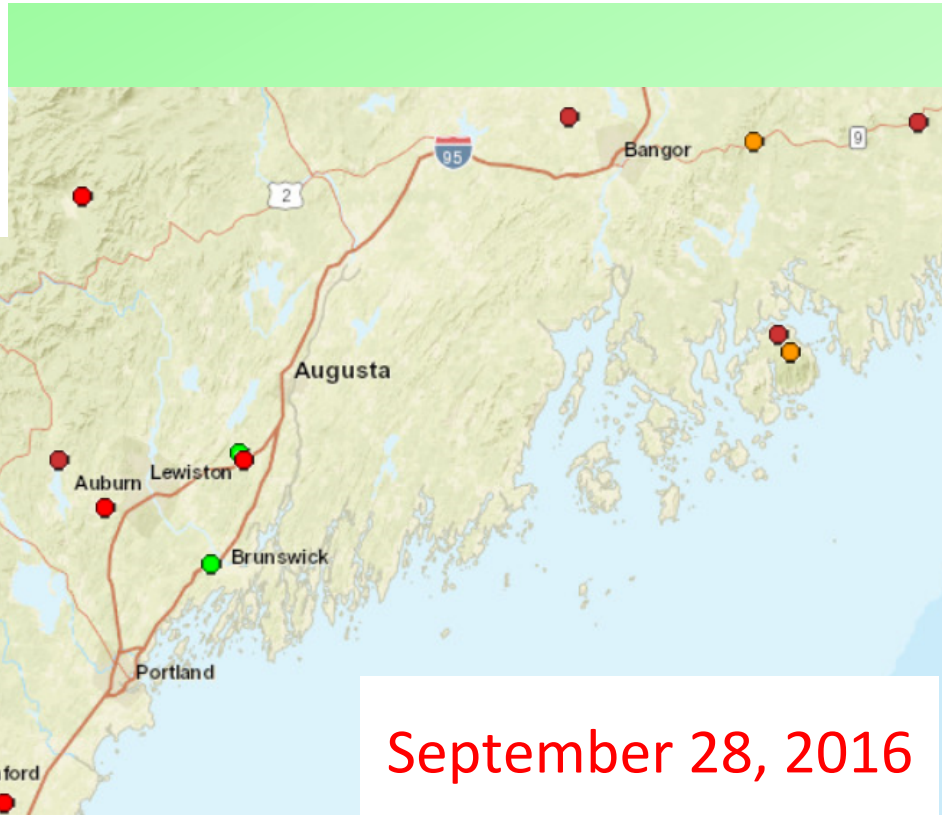
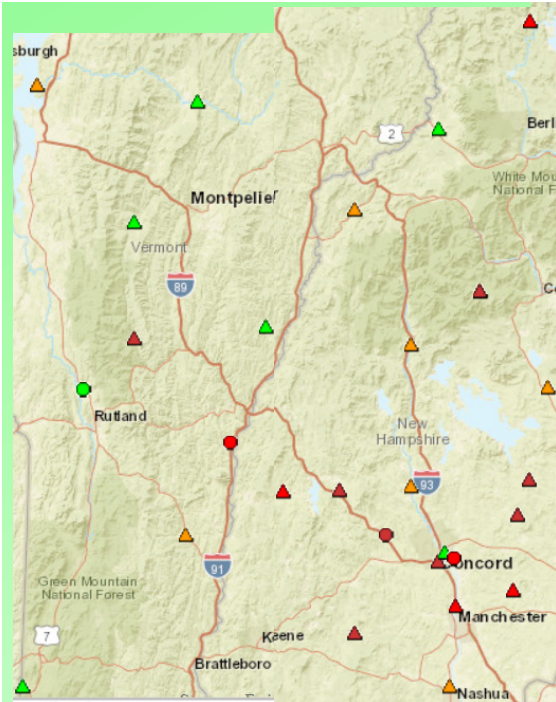
February 24, 2017



| Explanation - Percentile classes (symbol color based on most recent measurement) |                   |              |        |              |                   |      | Wells      |   | Springs |   |
|--|-------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|-------------------|------|------------|---|---------|---|
| ●  | ●                 | ●            | ●      | ●            | ●                 | ●    | ○          | □ | ■       | ■ |
| Low  | <10               | 10-24        | 25-75  | 76-90        | >90               | High | Not Ranked | ○ | □       | △ |
|  | Much Below Normal | Below Normal | Normal | Above Normal | Much Above Normal |      |            | ○ | □       | △ |
|  |                   |              |        |              |                   |      |            | ○ | □       | △ |



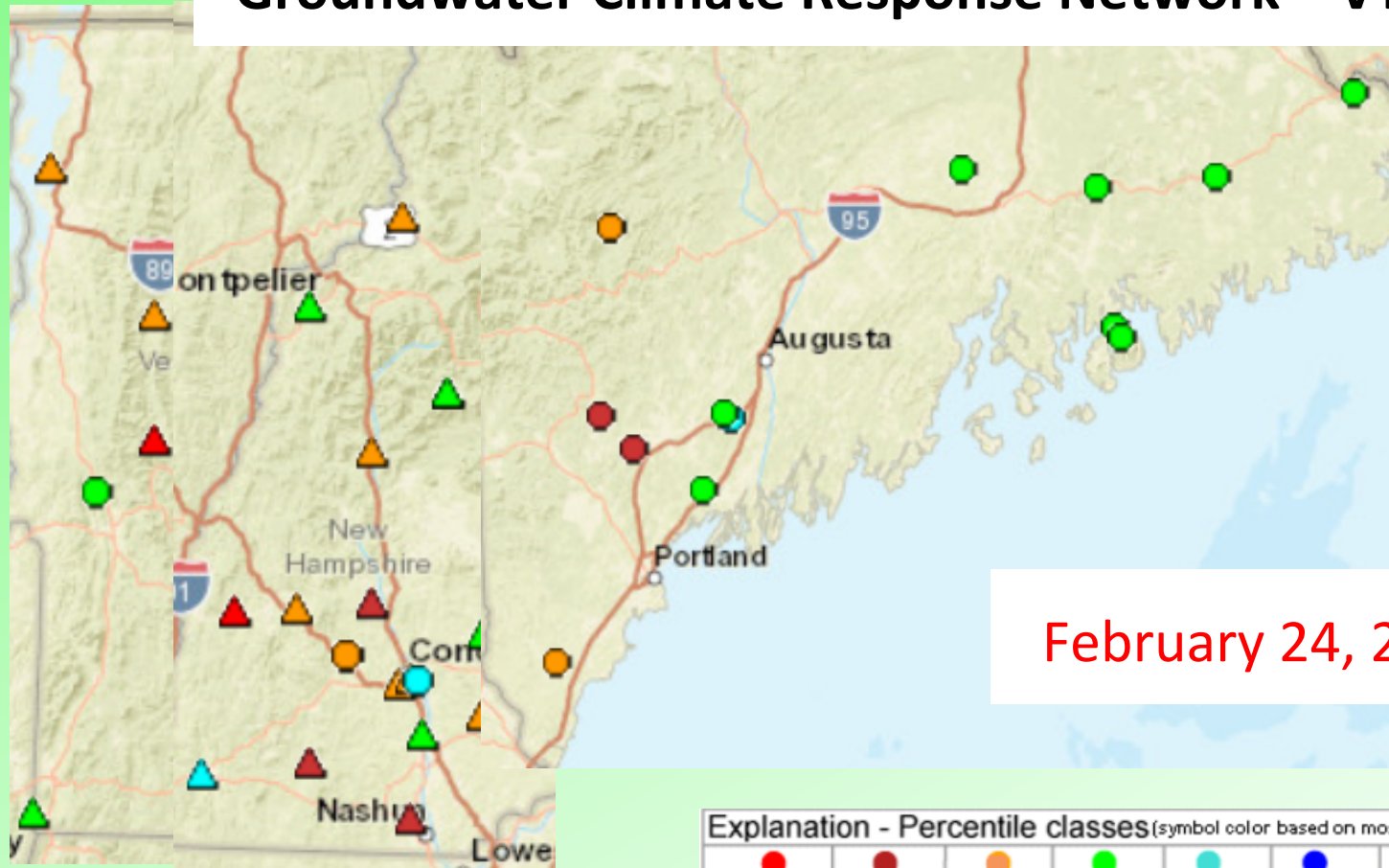
# Groundwater Climate Response Network – VT, NH, ME



September 28, 2016

| Explanation - Percentile classes (symbol color based on most recent measurement) |                   |              |        |              |                   |     |      | Wells      |   | Springs               |   |
|--|-------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|-------------------|-----|------|------------|---|-----------------------|---|
| Low  | ●                 | ●            | ●      | ●            | ●                 | ●   | ●    | ○          | ■ | □                     | ■ |
|  |                   | <10          | 10-24  | 25-75        | 76-90             | >90 | High | Not Ranked | △ | ■                     |   |
|  | Much Below Normal | Below Normal | Normal | Above Normal | Much Above Normal |     |      |            |   | Periodic Measurements |   |

# Groundwater Climate Response Network – VT, NH, ME

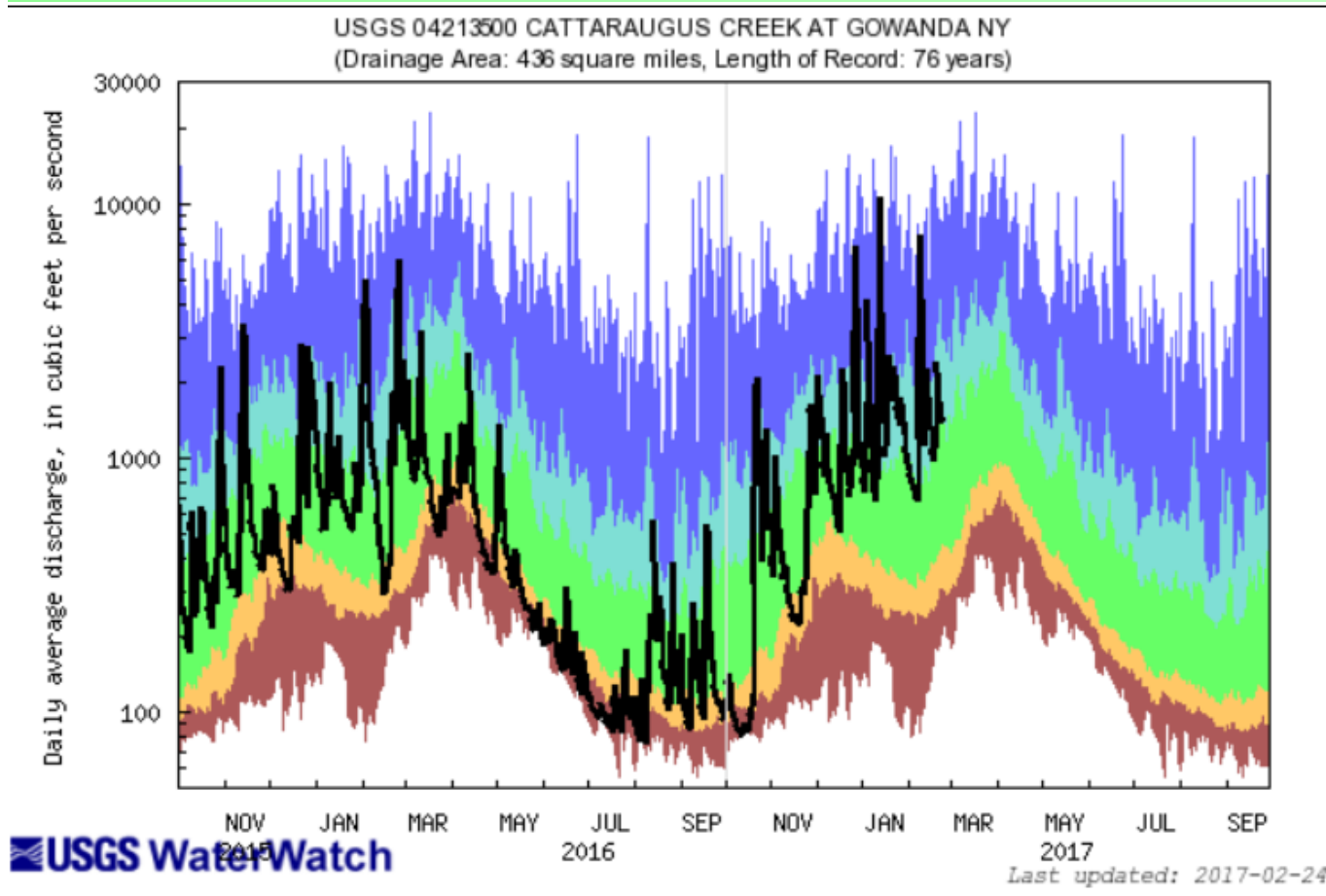


February 24, 2017

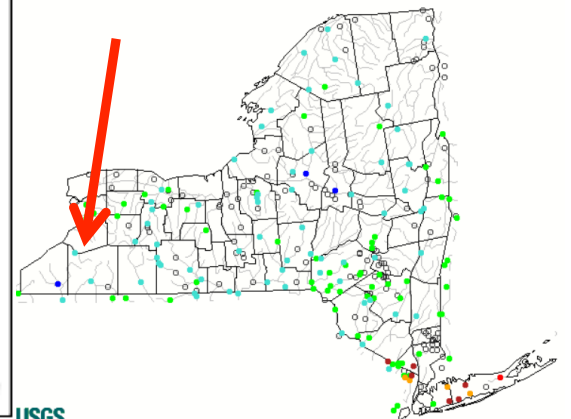
| Explanation - Percentile classes (symbol color based on most recent measurement) |                   |              |        |              |                   |      |            | Wells |                       | Springs |  |
|--|-------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|-------------------|------|------------|-------|-----------------------|---------|--|
| Low  | ●                 | ●            | ●      | ●            | ●                 | ●    | ●          | ○     | Real-Time             | ■       |  |
|  | <10               | 10-24        | 25-75  | 76-90        | >90               | High | Not Ranked | □     | Continuous            | ▣       |  |
|  | Much Below Normal | Below Normal | Normal | Above Normal | Much Above Normal |      |            | △     | Periodic Measurements | ▣       |  |



# Cattaraugus Creek at Gowanda, NY – 76 years of record



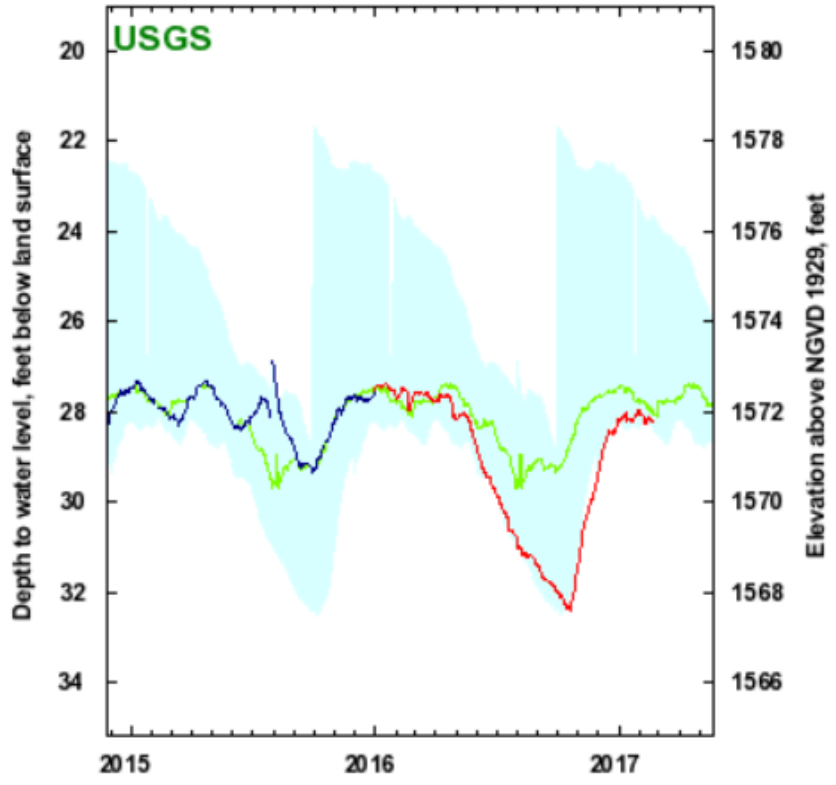
| Explanation - Percentile classes |              |        |              |                         |      |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|-------------------------|------|
| lowest-5th percentile            | 10-24        | 25-75  | 76-90        | 90th percentile-highest | Flow |
| Much below normal                | Below normal | Normal | Above normal | Much above normal       |      |



USGS

# Cattaraugus County, NY Bedrock aquifer, 8 years

422702079005101 - Local number, Ct-2498, near Perrysburg N

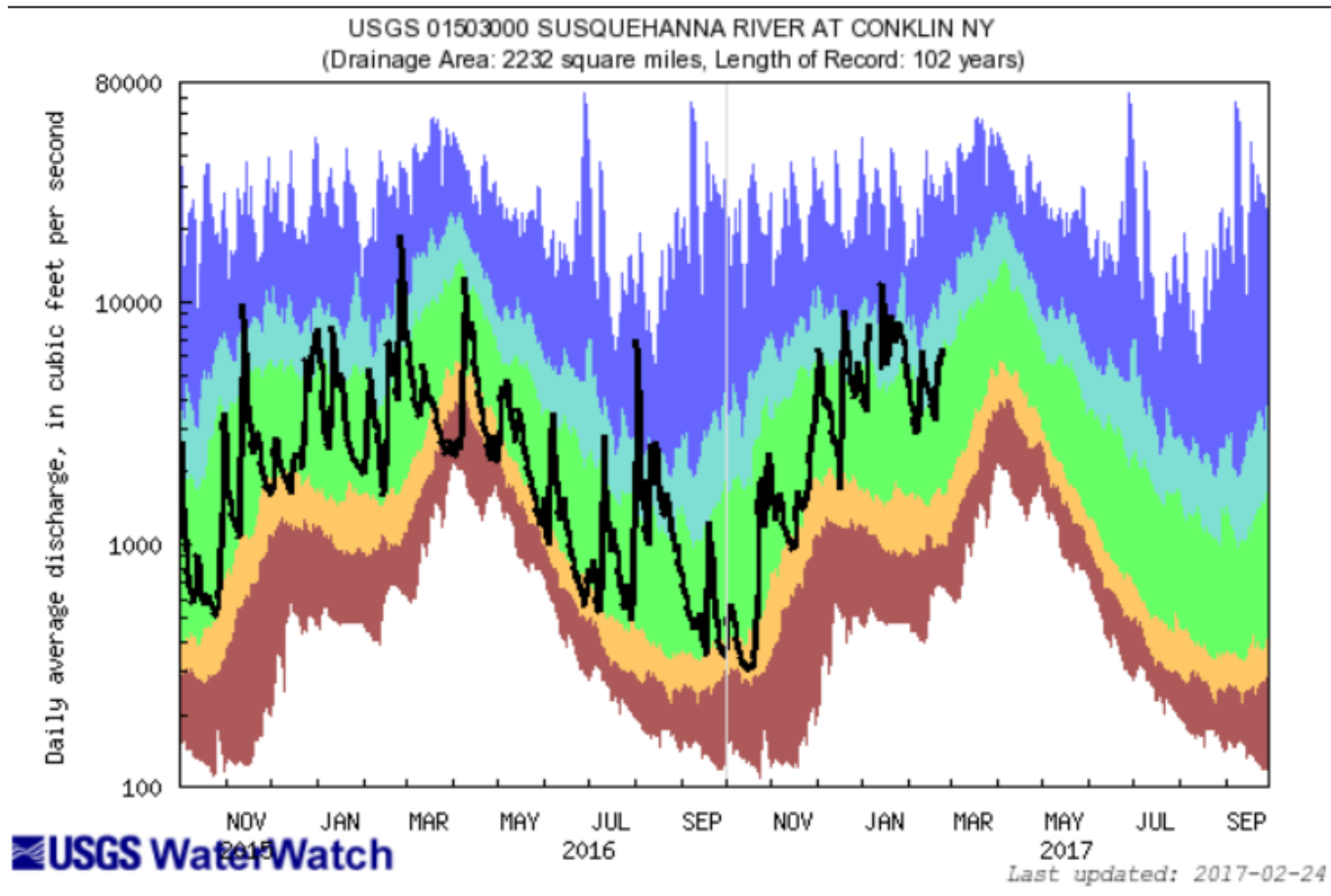


Plot created: 2/22/2017 16:44

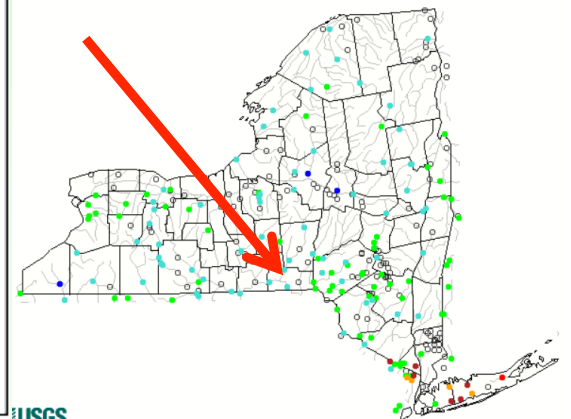
Approved Daily Data    Provisional Daily Data    Historical Daily Median    Range of Min & Max    Approved Daily Min & Max



# Susquehanna River at Conklin, NY – 102 years of record



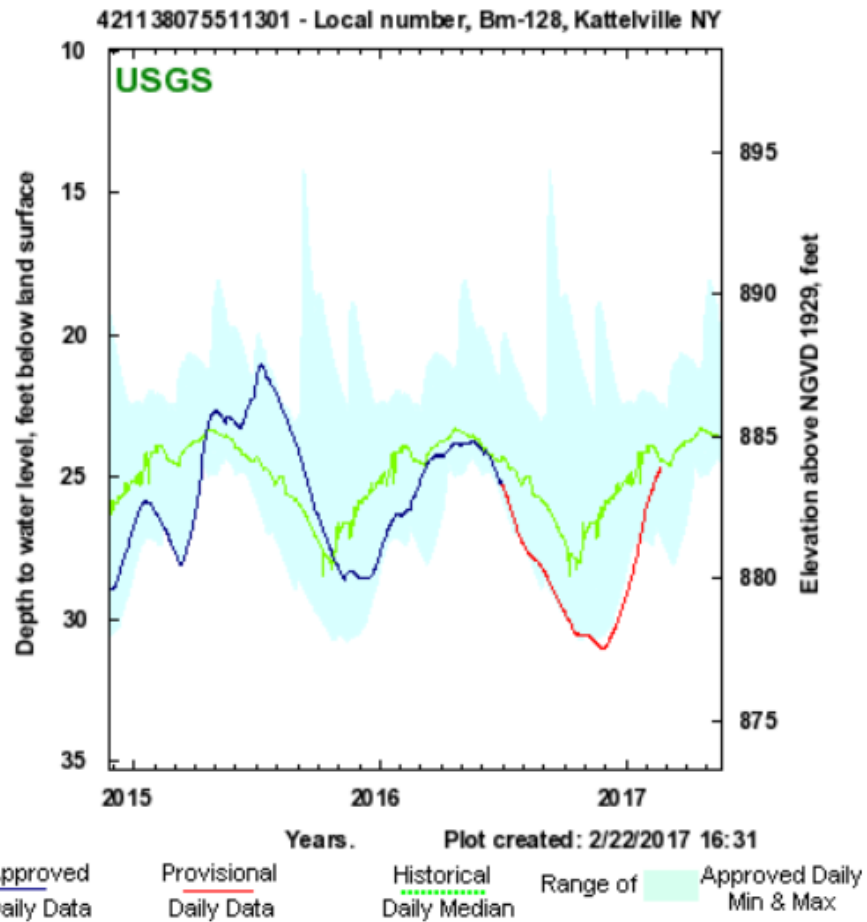
| Explanation - Percentile classes |              |        |              |                           |      |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|---------------------------|------|
| lowest-0th percentile            | 10-24        | 25-75  | 76-90        | 90th percentile - highest | Flow |
| Much below normal                | Below normal | Normal | Above normal | Much above normal         |      |



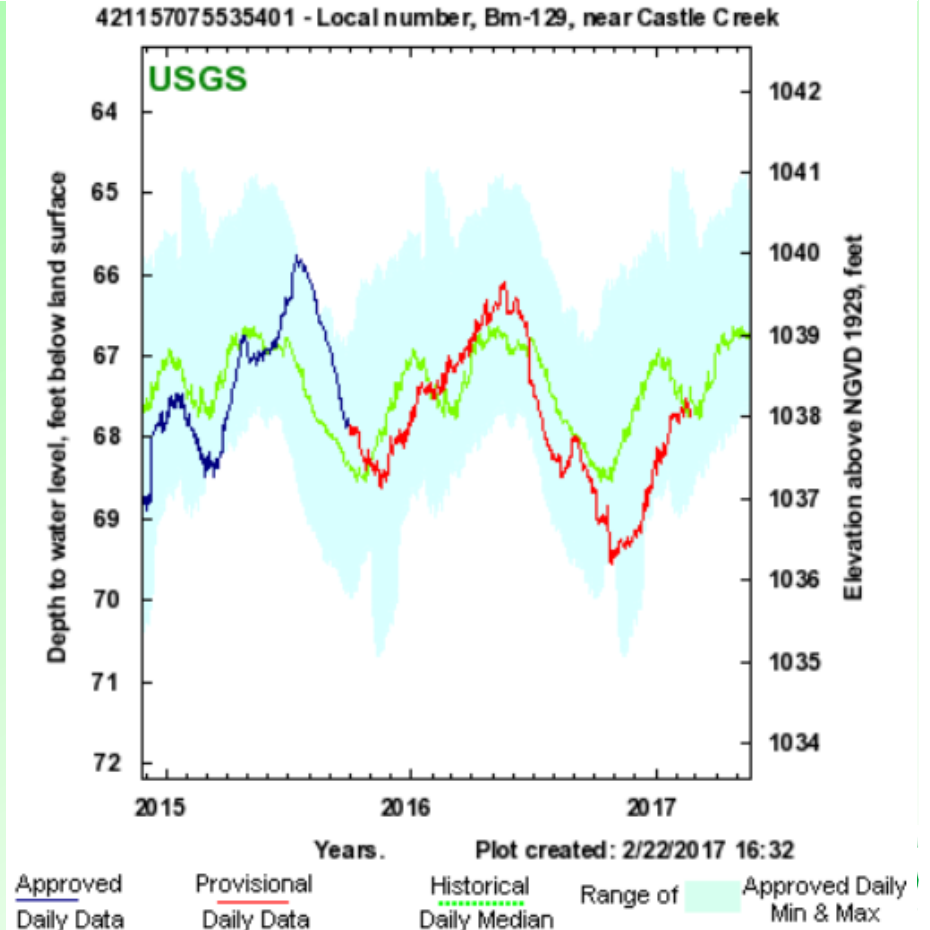
USGS

## Broome County, NY

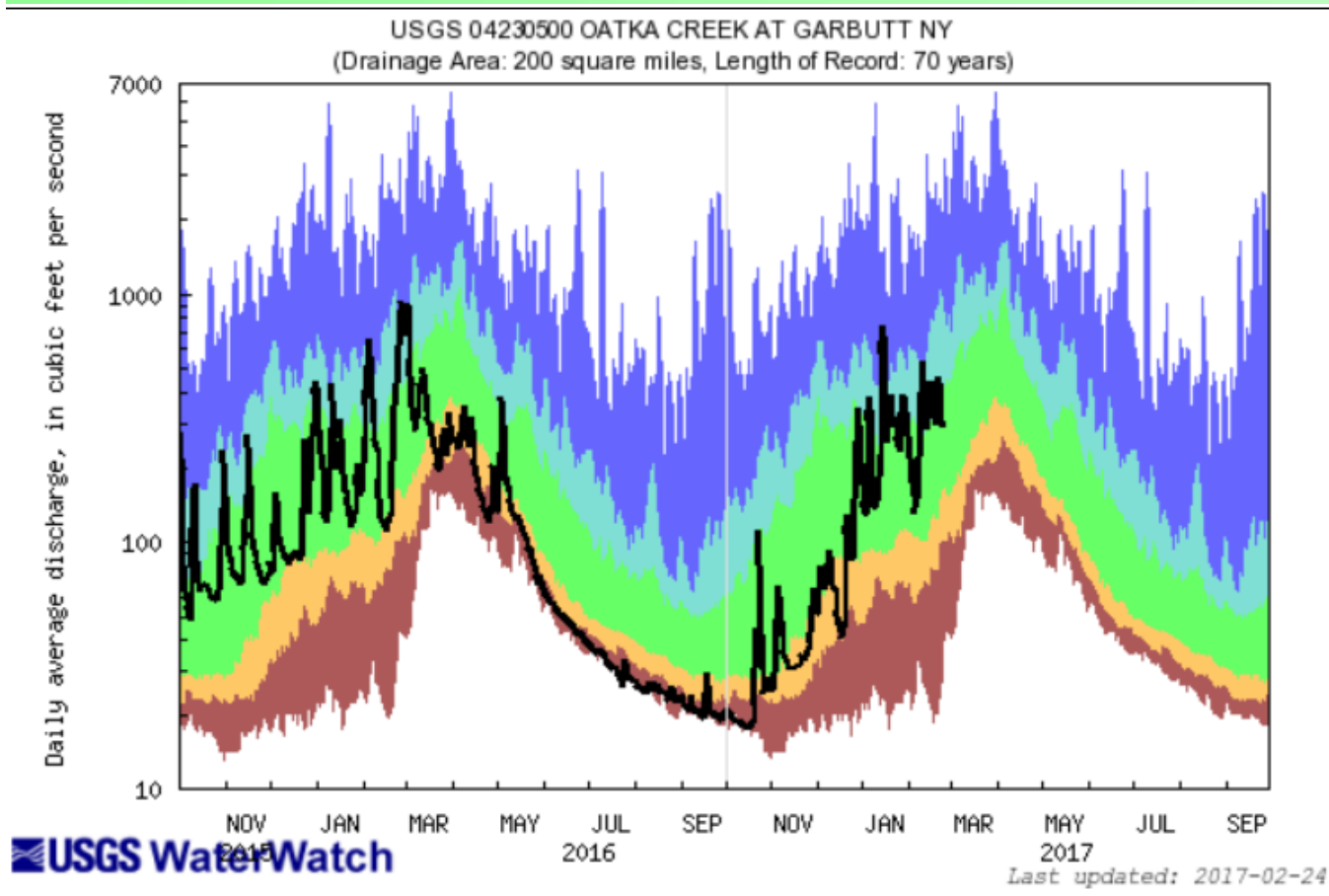
### Sand-gravel aquifer, 36 yrs



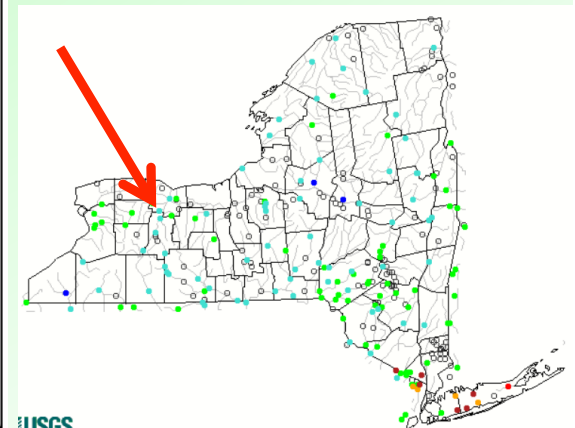
### Bedrock aquifer, 31 yrs



# Oatka Creek at Garbutt, NY – 70 years of record



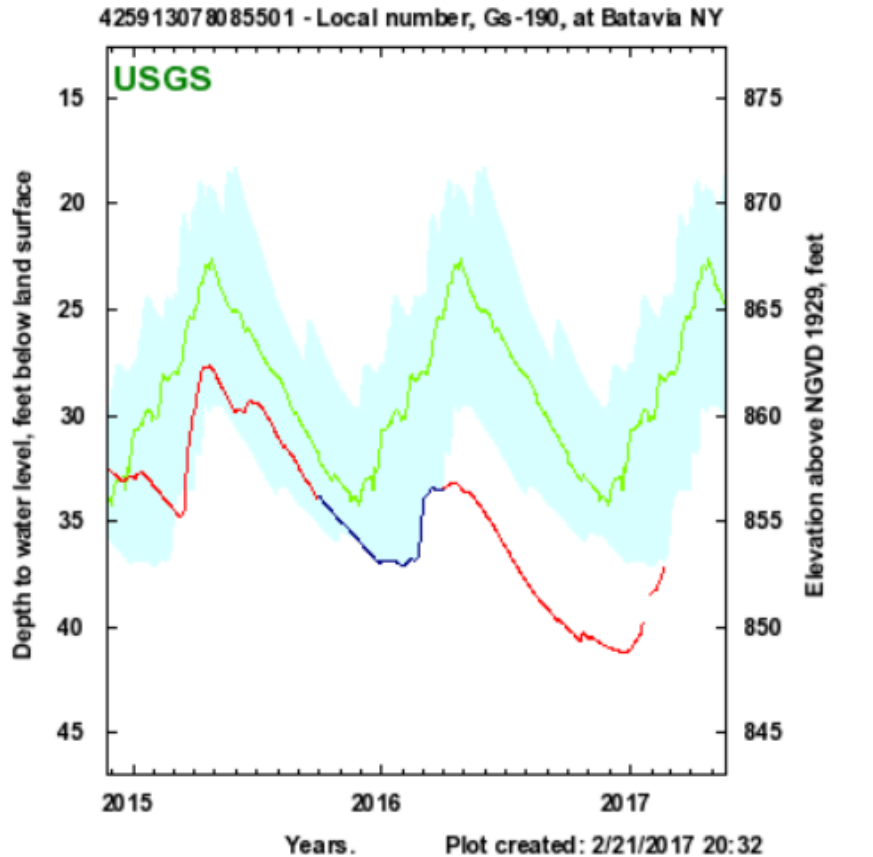
| Explanation - Percentile classes |              |        |              |                         |      |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|-------------------------|------|
| lowest-10th percentile           | 10-24        | 25-75  | 76-90        | 90th percentile-highest | Flow |
| Much below normal                | Below normal | Normal | Above normal | Much above normal       |      |



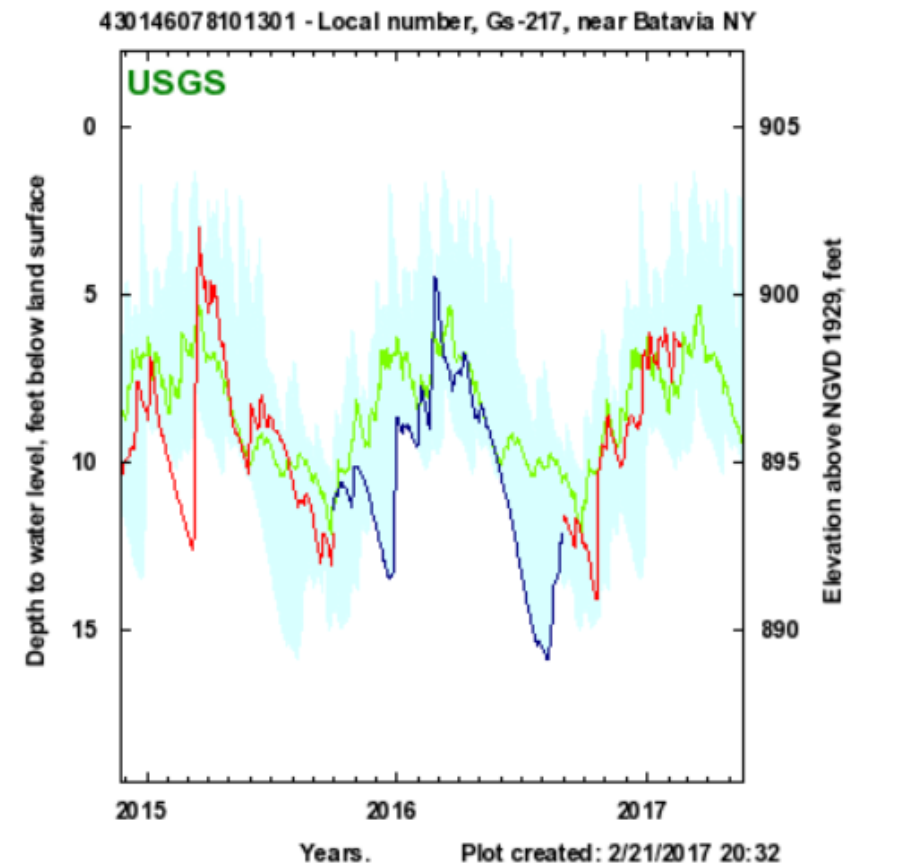
## Genesee County, NY

### Sand-gravel aquifer, 18 yrs

### Bedrock aquifer, 18 yrs

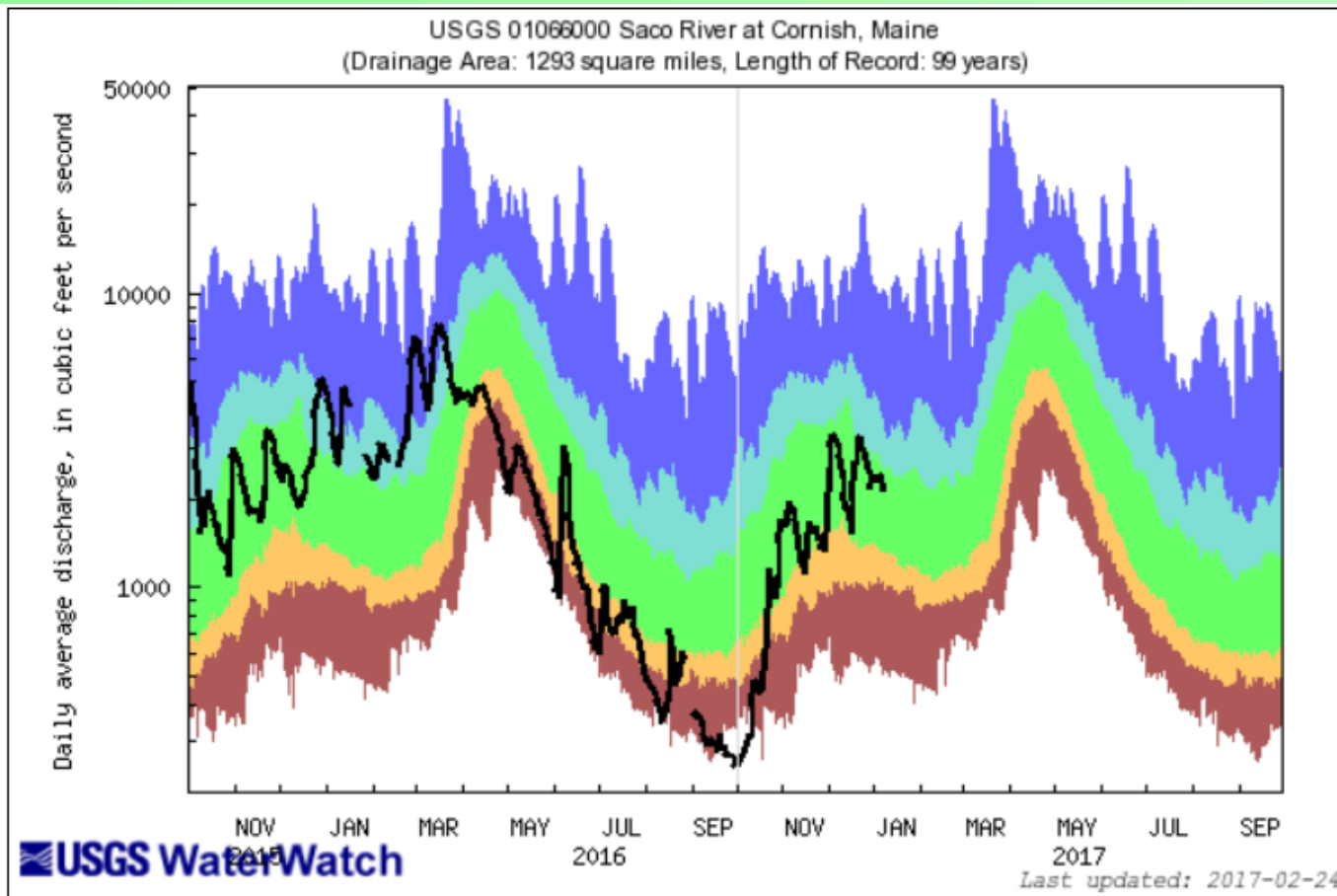


Approved Daily Data   
 Provisional Daily Data   
 Historical Daily Median   
 Range of  Approved Daily Min & Max

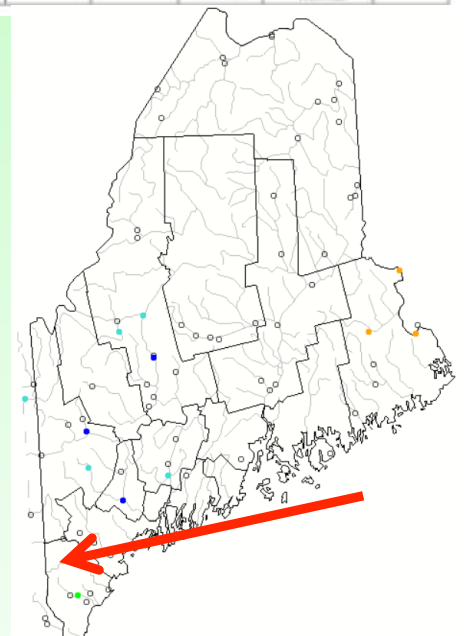


Approved Daily Data   
 Provisional Daily Data   
 Historical Daily Median   
 Range of  Approved Daily Min & Max

# Saco River at Cornish, ME – 99 years of record

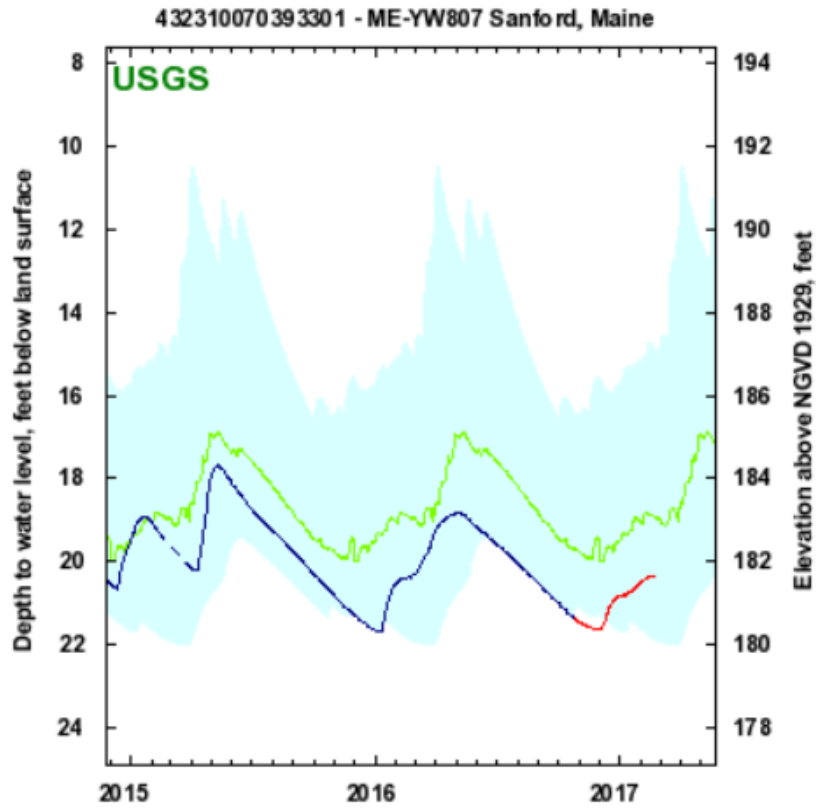


| Explanation - Percentile classes |              |        |              |                         |      |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|-------------------------|------|
| lowest-10th percentile           | 10-24        | 25-75  | 76-90        | 90th percentile-highest | Flow |
| Much below normal                | Below normal | Normal | Above normal | Much above normal       |      |



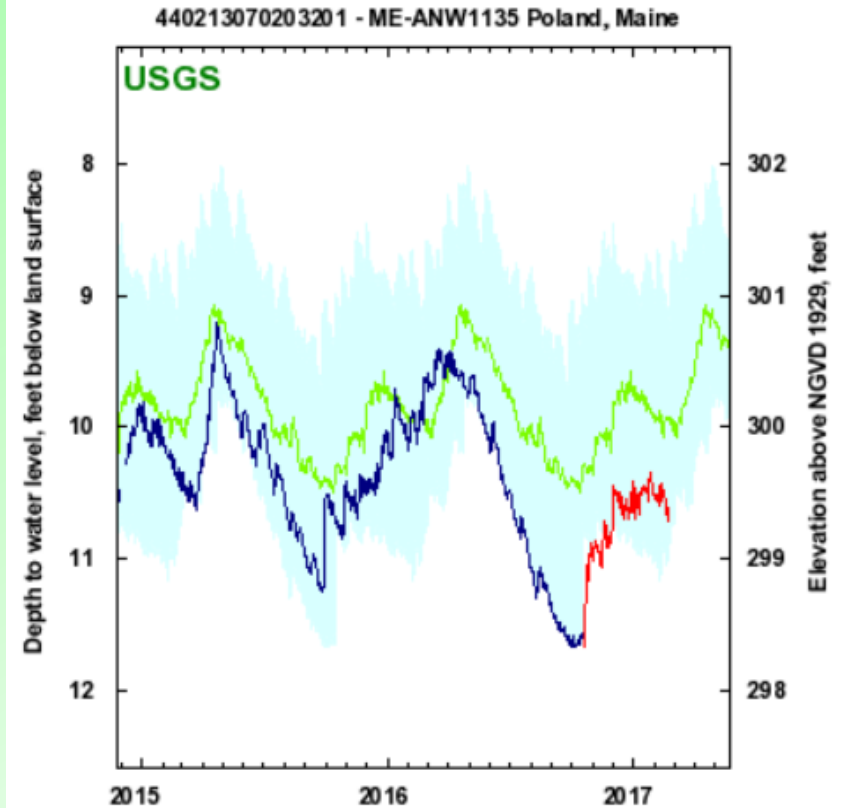
## York and Androscoggin Counties, ME

### Sand-gravel aquifer, 27 yrs



Approved    Provisional    Historical    Range of    Approved Daily  
 Daily Data    Daily Data    Daily Median          Min & Max

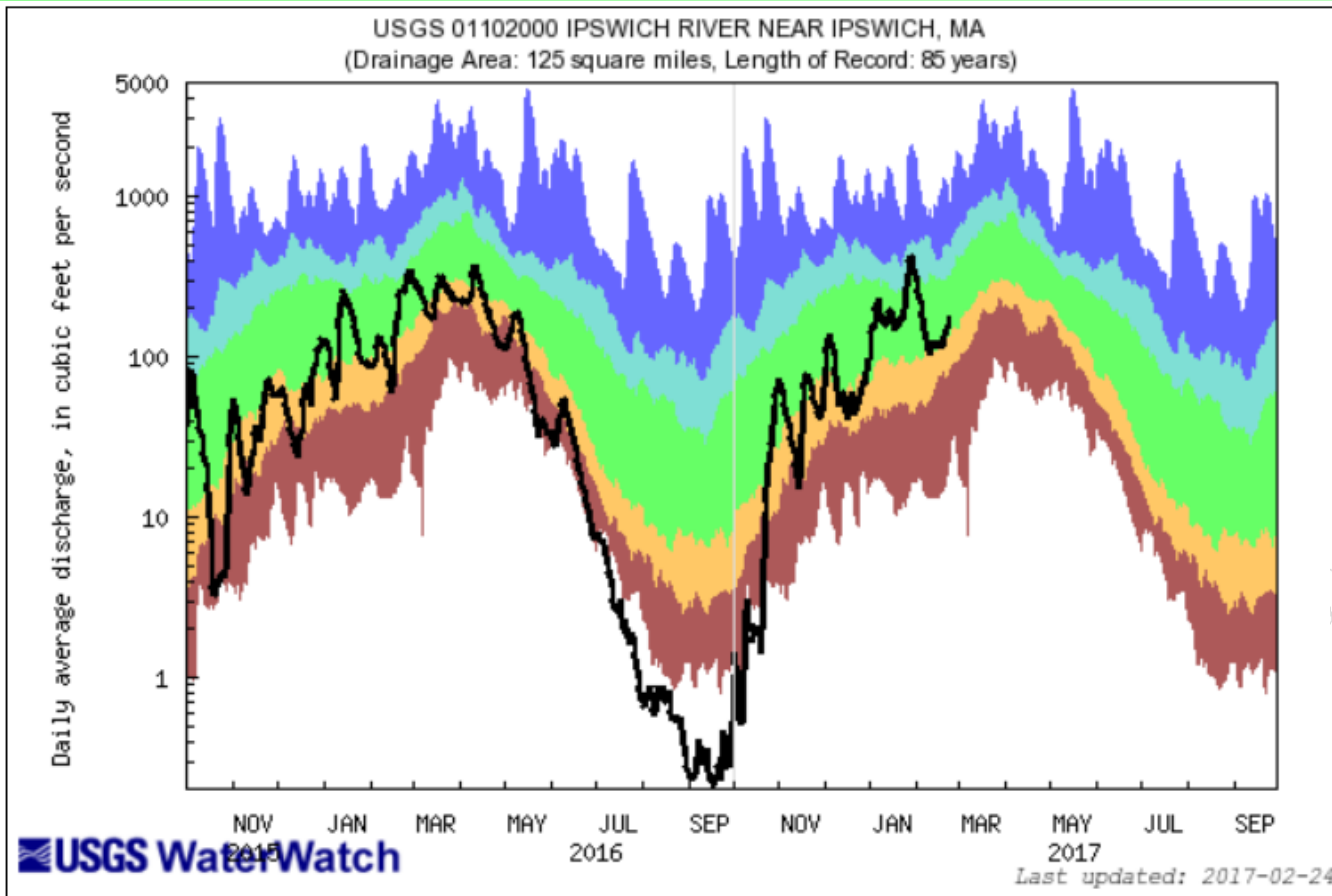
### Bedrock aquifer, 16 yrs



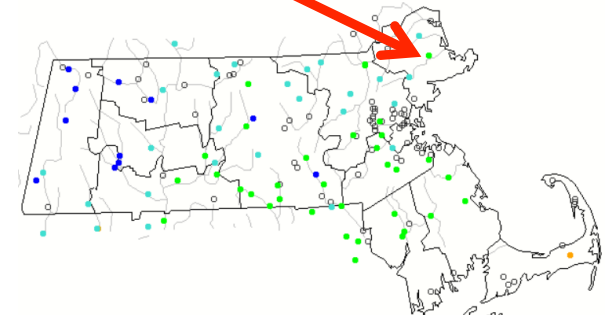
Approved    Provisional    Historical    Range of    Approved Daily  
 Daily Data    Daily Data    Daily Median          Min & Max



## Ipswich River near Ipswich, MA – 85 years of record (affected by withdrawals and regulation)

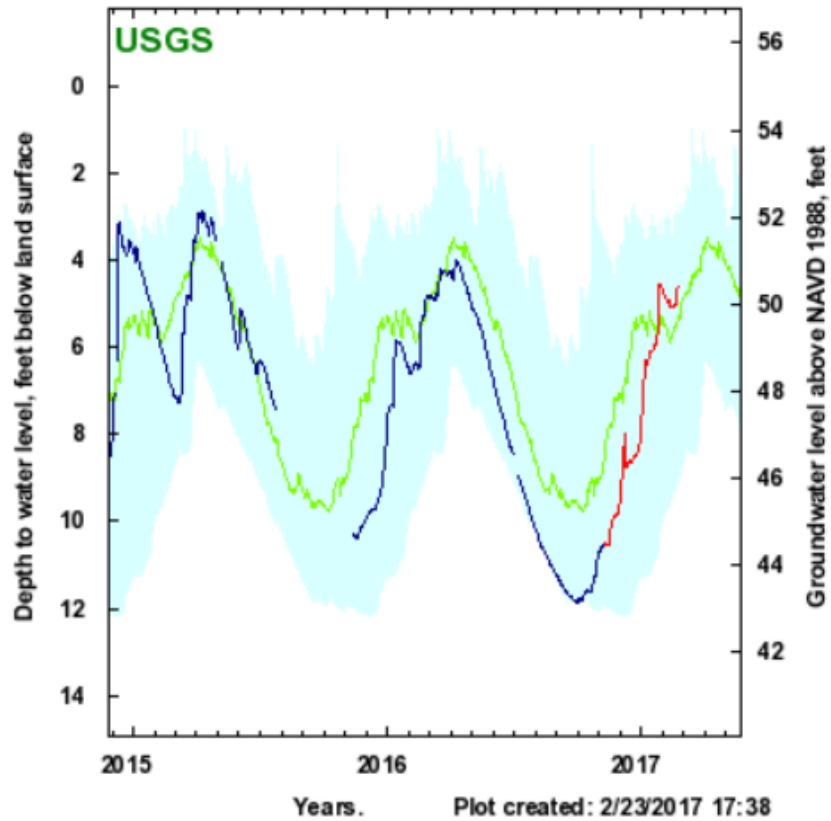


| Explanation - Percentile classes |              |        |              |                           |      |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|---------------------------|------|
| lowest-10th percentile           | 10-24        | 25-75  | 76-90        | 90th percentile - highest | Flow |
| Much below normal                | Below normal | Normal | Above normal | Much above normal         |      |



# Essex County, MA Sand-gravel aquifer, 52 yrs

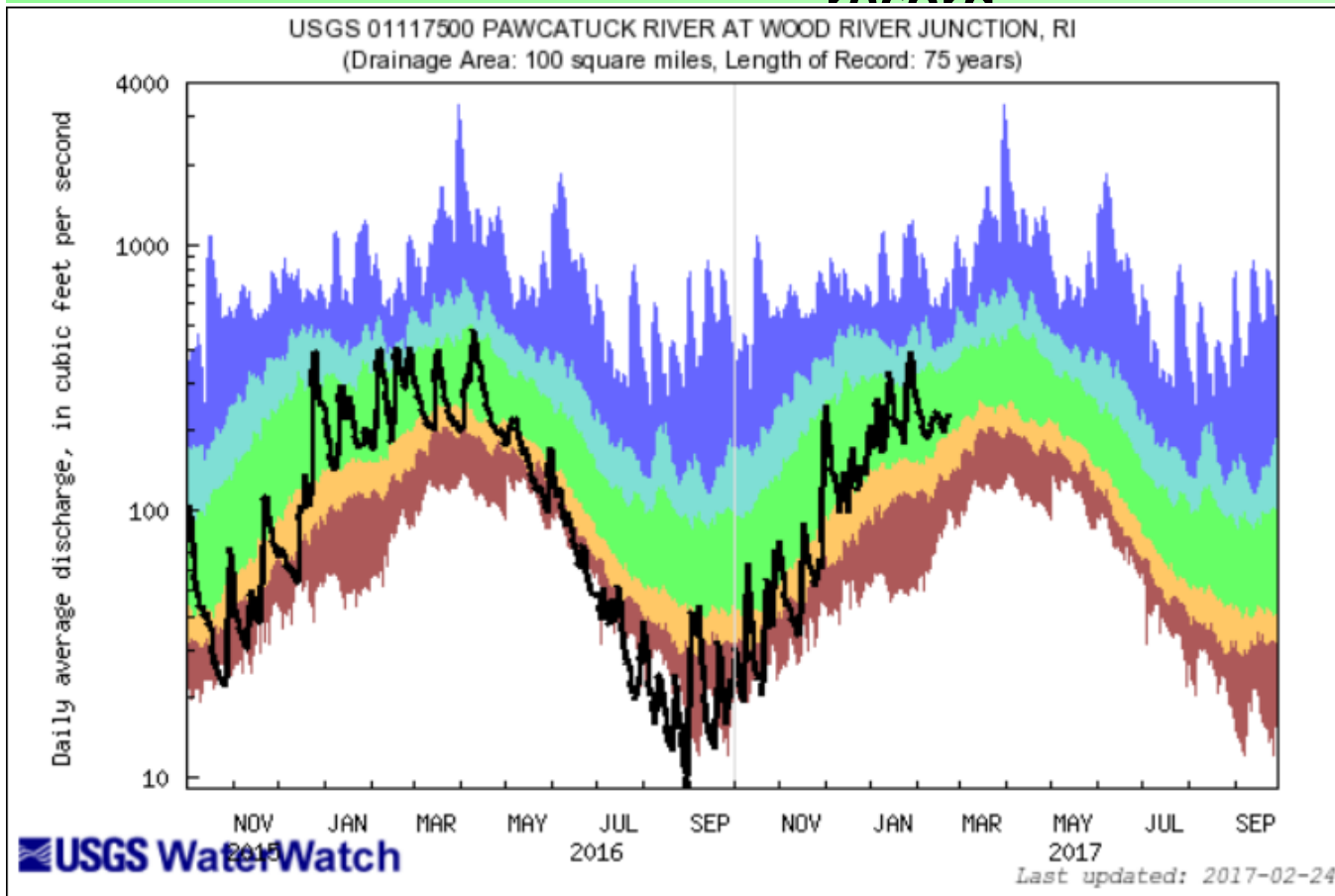
4245 20070562401 - MA-NIW 27 NEWBURY, MA



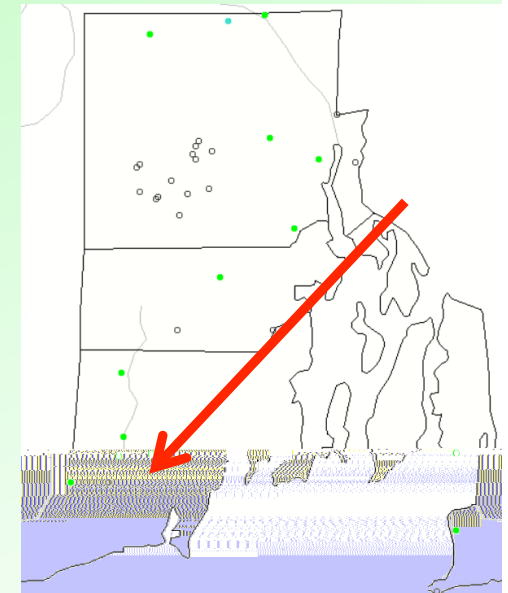
Approved Daily Data    Provisional Daily Data    Historical Daily Median    Range of Approved Daily Min & Max



# Pawcatuck River at Wood River Junction, RI – 75 years of record



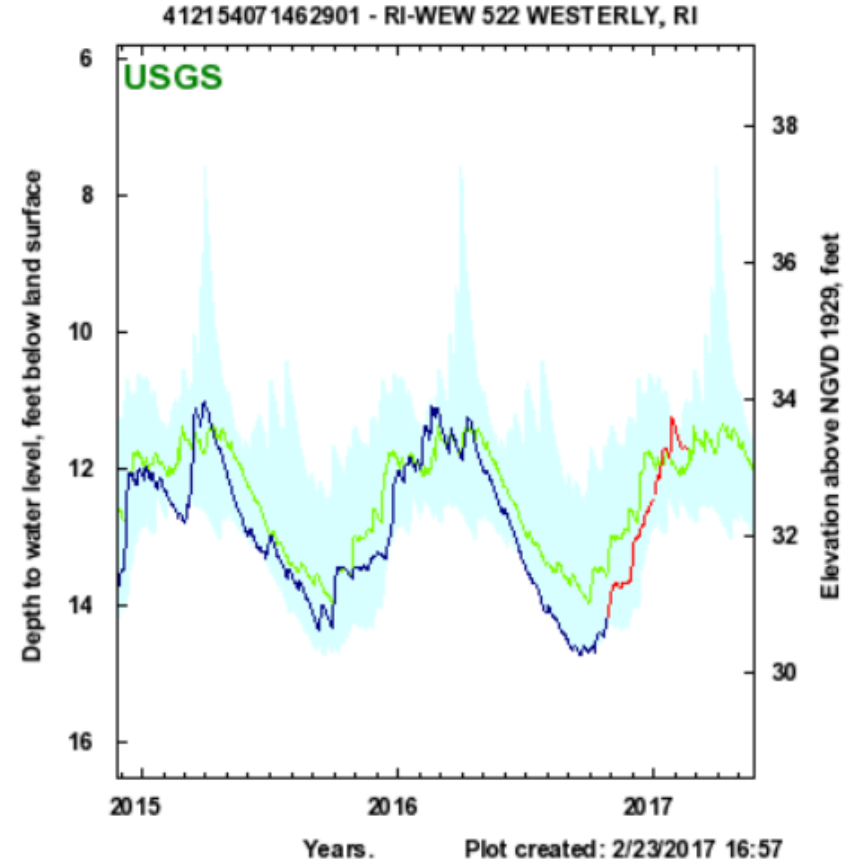
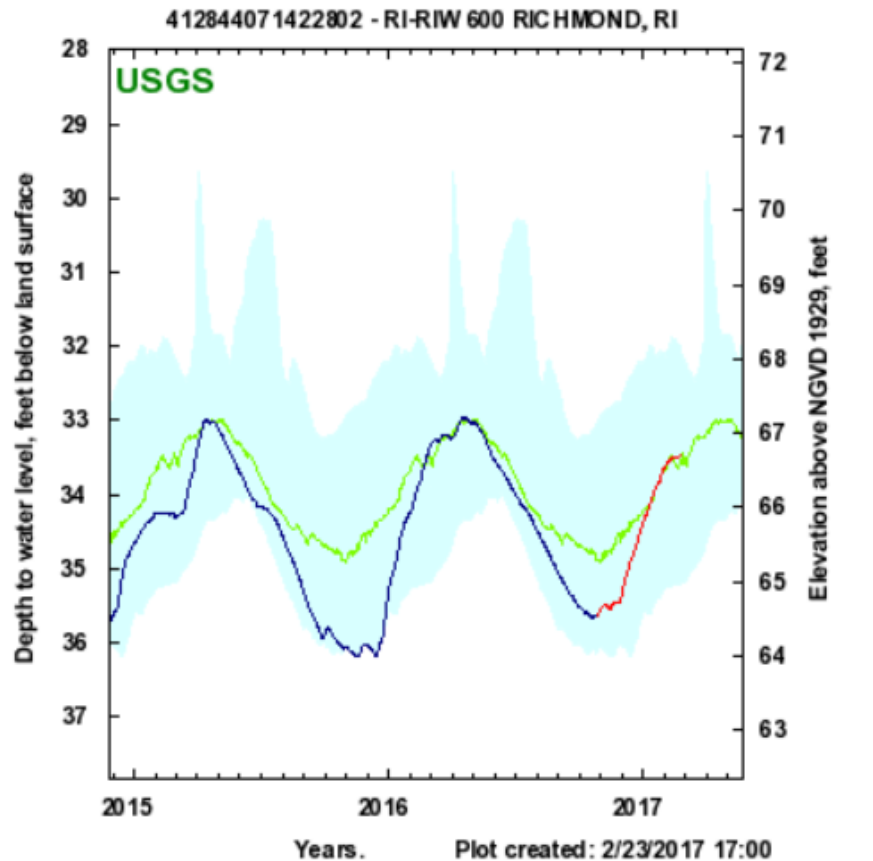
| Explanation - Percentile classes |              |        |              |                         |      |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|-------------------------|------|
| lowest-0th percentile            | 10-24        | 25-75  | 76-90        | 90th percentile-highest | FLOW |
| Much below normal                | Below normal | Normal | Above normal | Much above normal       |      |



## Washington County, RI

### Sand-gravel aquifer, 39 yrs

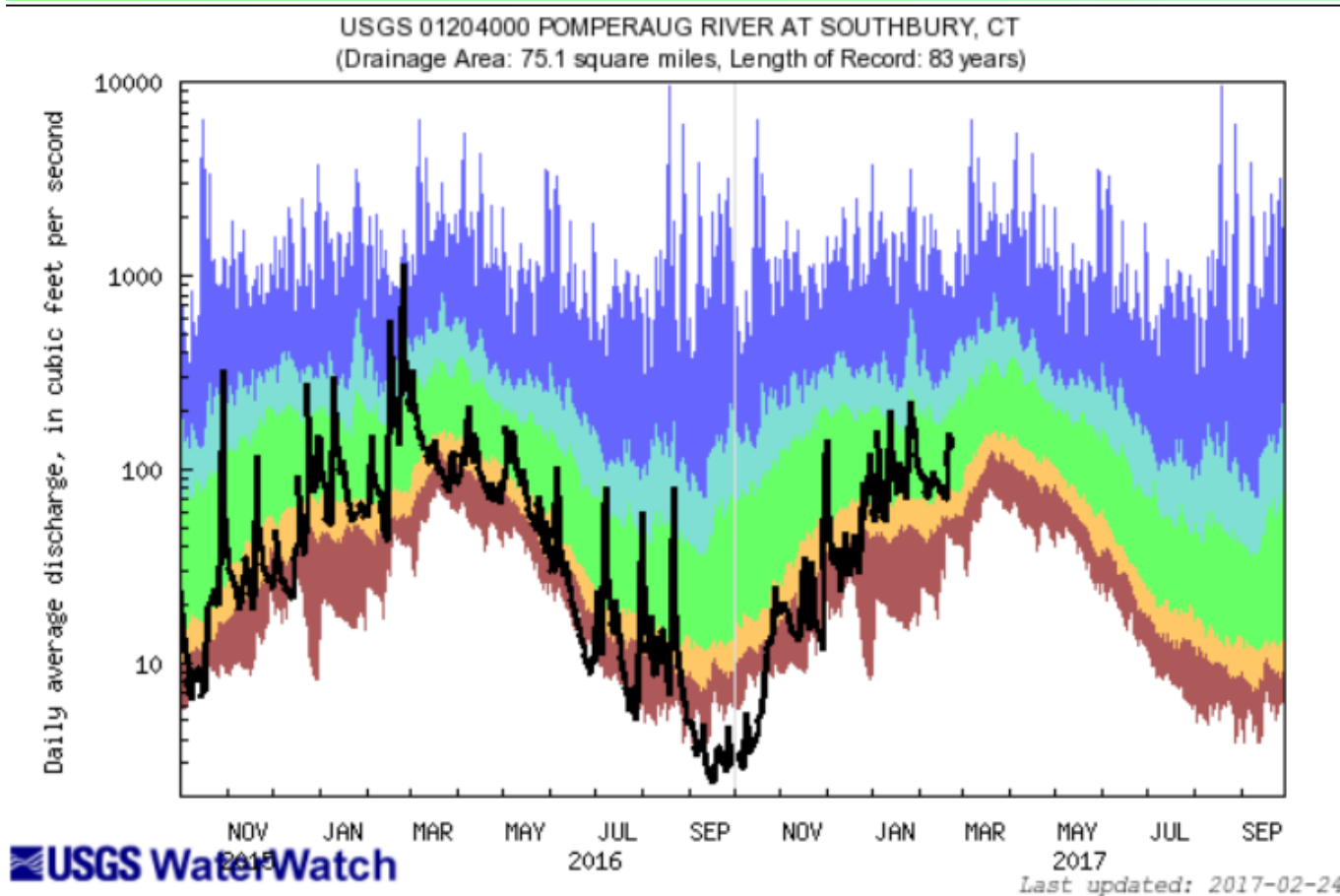
### Sand-gravel aquifer, 50 yrs



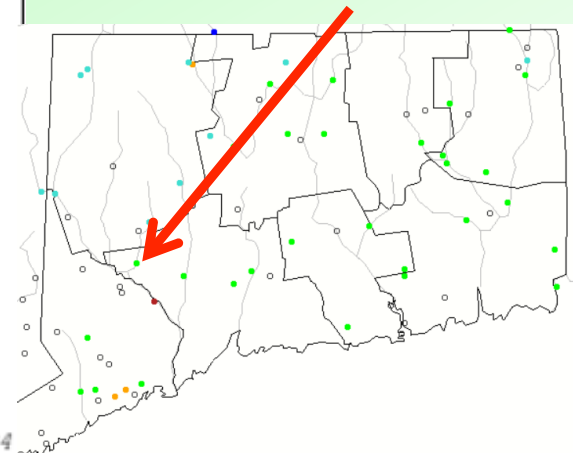
Approved Provisional Historical Range of Approved Daily  
Daily Data Daily Data Daily Median Min & Max

Approved Provisional Historical Range of Approved Daily  
Daily Data Daily Data Daily Median Min & Max

# Pomperaug River at Southbury, CT – 83 years of record



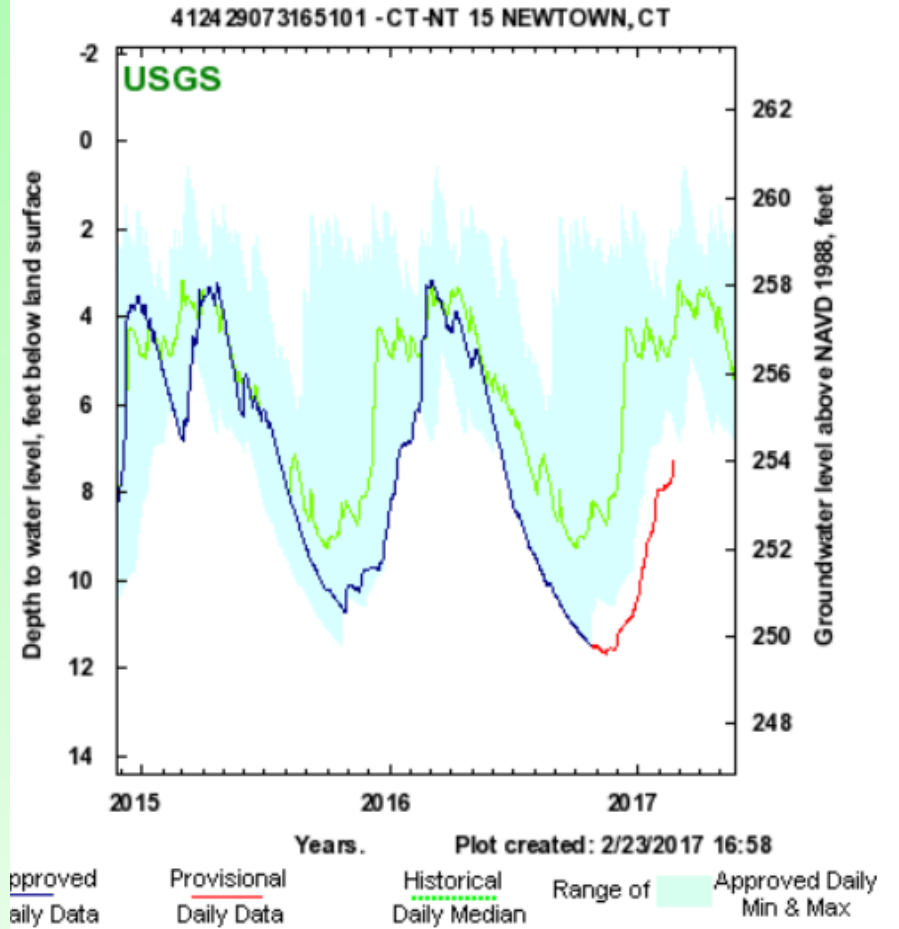
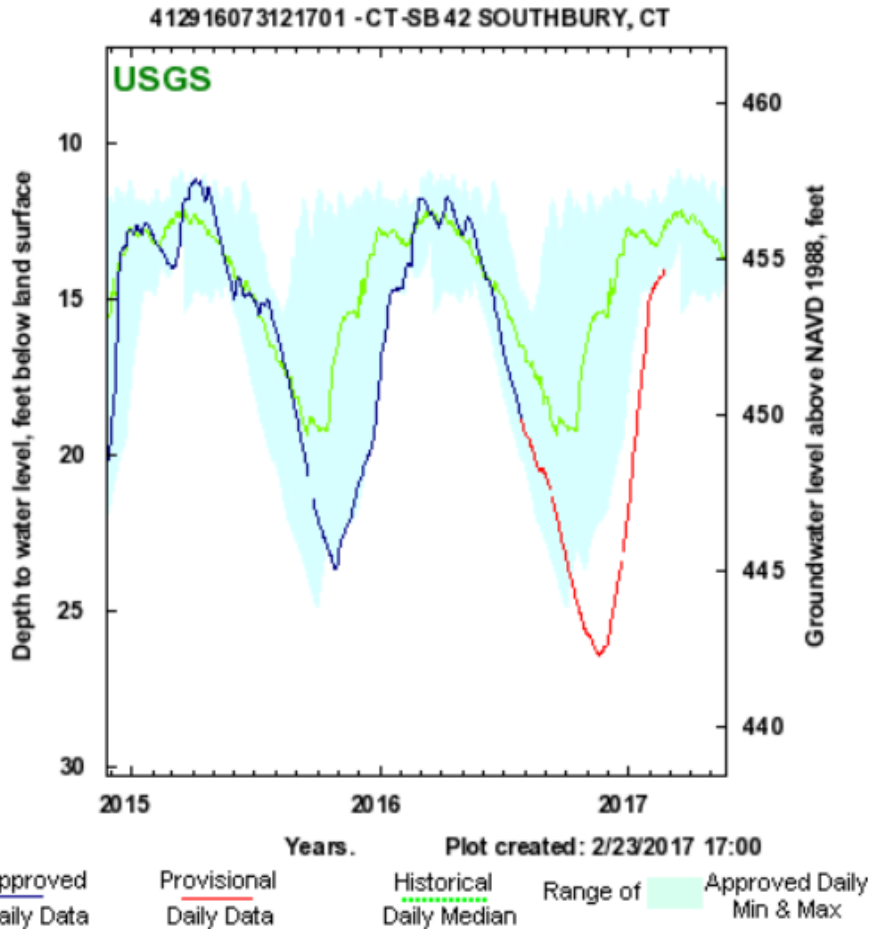
| Explanation - Percentile classes |              |        |              |                         |      |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|-------------------------|------|
| lowest-10th percentile           | 10-24        | 25-75  | 76-90        | 90th percentile-highest | Flow |
| Much below normal                | Below normal | Normal | Above normal | Much above normal       |      |



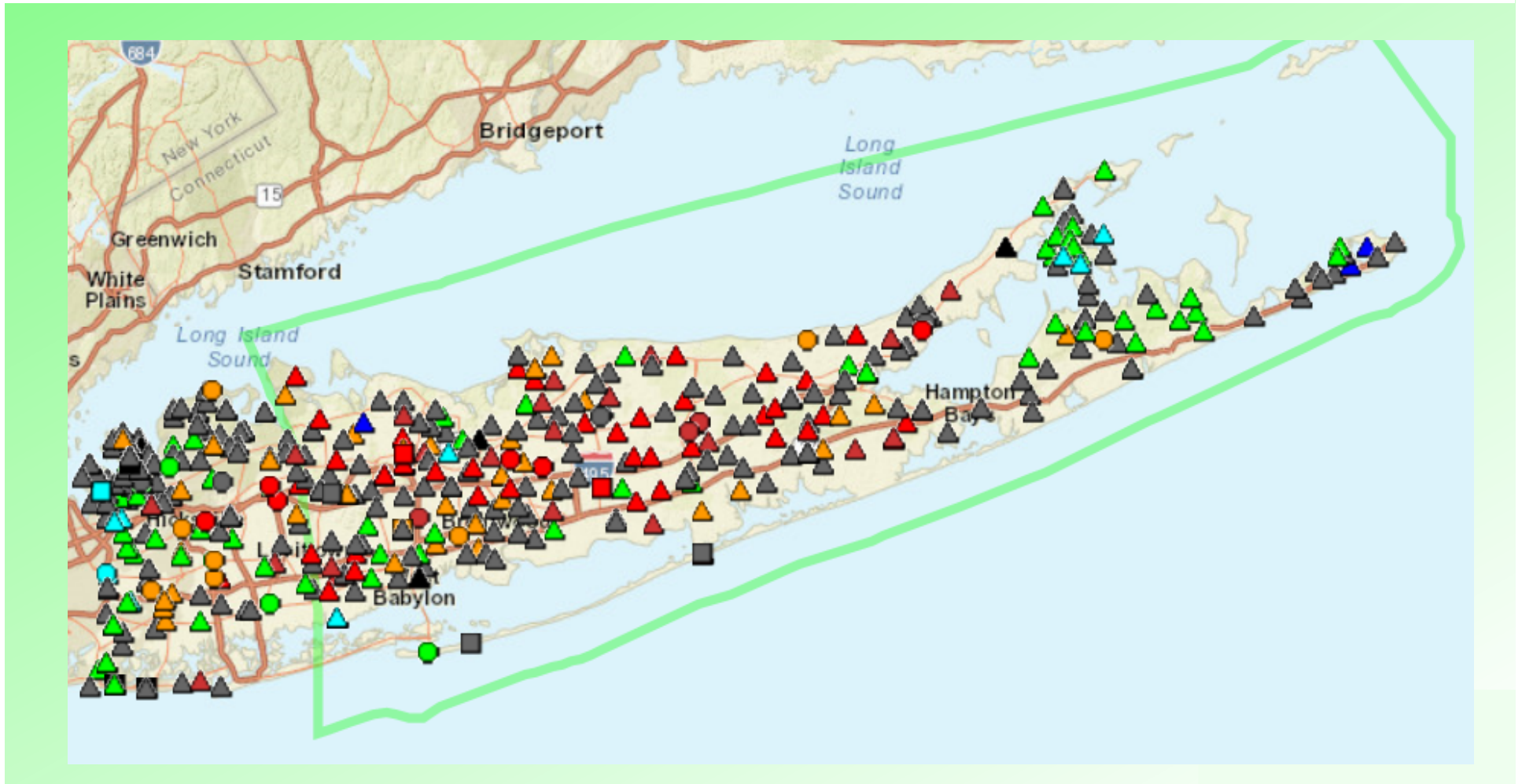
## New Haven and Fairfield Counties, CT

### “Till” aquifer, 24 yrs

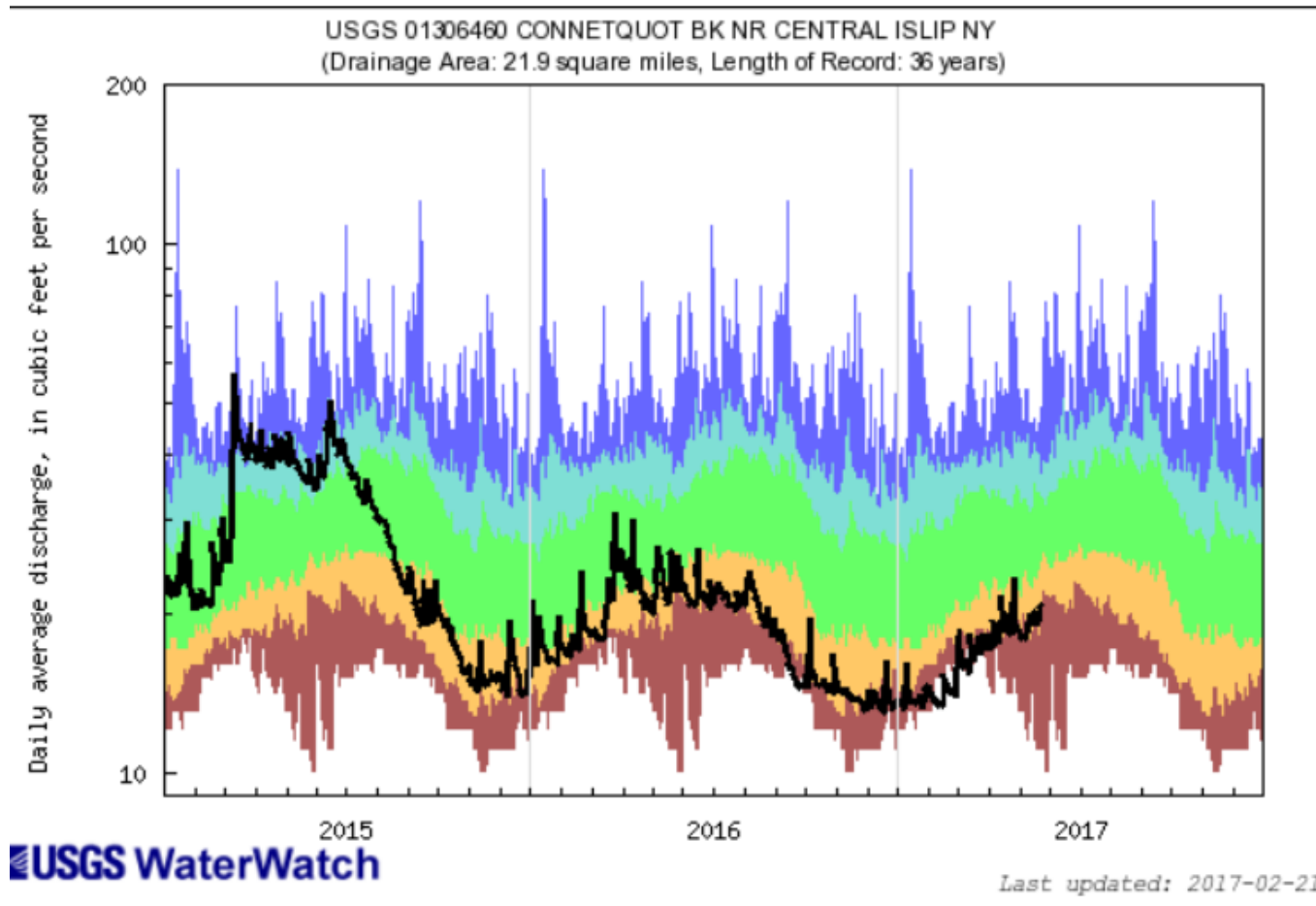
### Sand-gravel aquifer, 50 yrs



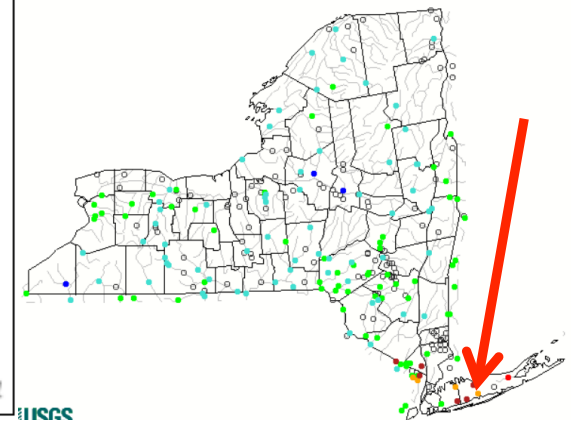
## Groundwater Conditions, Suffolk County, February 2017



# Connetquot Brook near Central Islip, NY – 36 years of record



| Explanation - Percentile classes |              |        |              |                         |      |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|-------------------------|------|
| lowest-3th percentile            | 10-24        | 25-75  | 76-90        | 90th percentile-highest | Flow |
| Much below normal                | Below normal | Normal | Above normal | Much above normal       |      |



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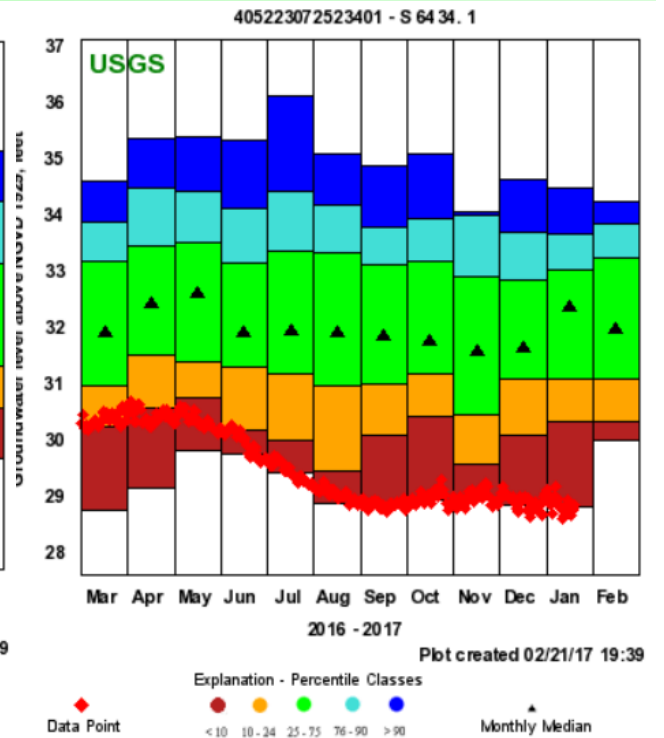
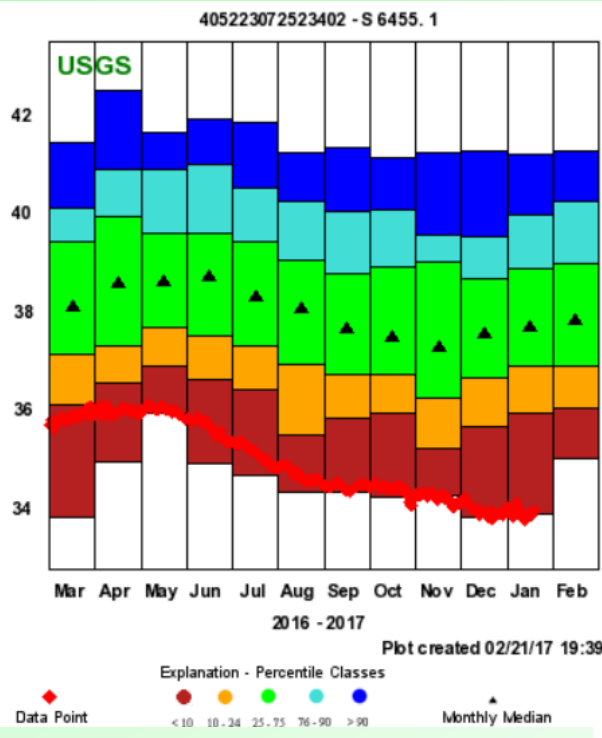
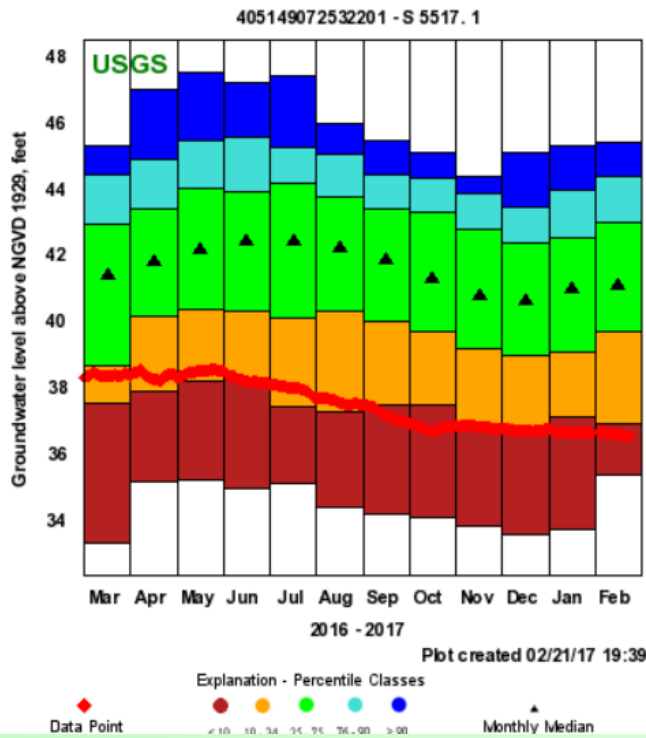


## Suffolk County, NY

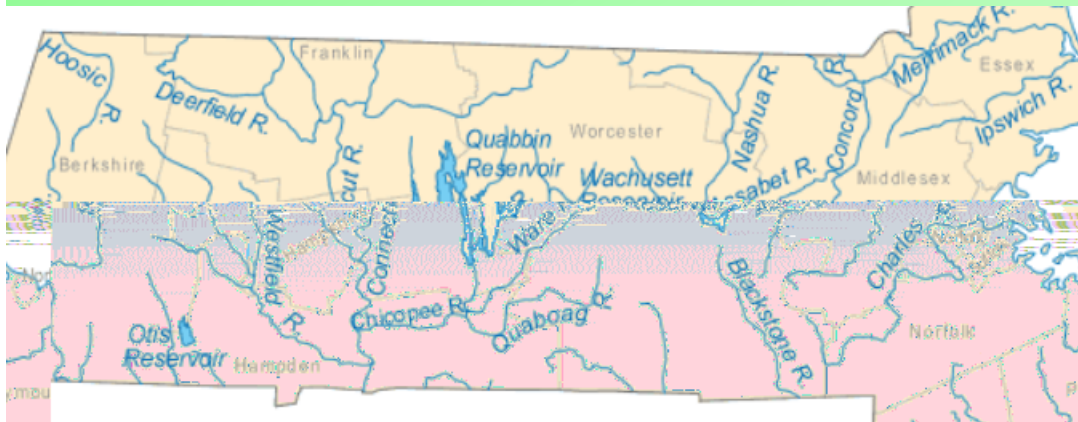
Depth: 91 ft  
 Aquifer: Upper Glacial  
 Record: 68 yr

962 ft  
 Magothy  
 66 yr

1395 ft  
 Lloyd  
 66 yr



# Massachusetts Reservoirs



<http://geology.com/state-map/maps/massachusetts-rivers-map.gif>

## Quabbin Reservoir

Sept. 1, 2016 – 85.1% of capacity  
Feb. 1, 2017 – 79.9% of capacity

## Wachusett Reservoir

Sept. 1, 2016 – 91.0 % of capacity  
Feb. 1, 2017 – 91.3% of capacity

**Overall Status “Below Normal”**

Source: Massachusetts Water Resources Authority



# New York City Reservoirs



<http://www.dos.ny.gov/watershed/images/lgmap.jpg>

## Percent of Capacity

Sept. 28, 2016 – 70.7%  
(Normal – 76.0%)

Feb. 27, 2017 – 87.1%  
(Normal – 87.2%)

Source: New York City Environmental Protection

## Summary

Streamflows in the Northeast are generally in normal or above-normal flow ranges, except for parts of CT and southeastern NY (Long Island), where they are below normal.

GW levels in New York are generally in normal or above-normal ranges, however, below-normal water levels can be found scattered across the State, especially on Long Island.

GW levels in New England States are a “mix” with many wells still reporting below-normal levels throughout the six-State area.



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