

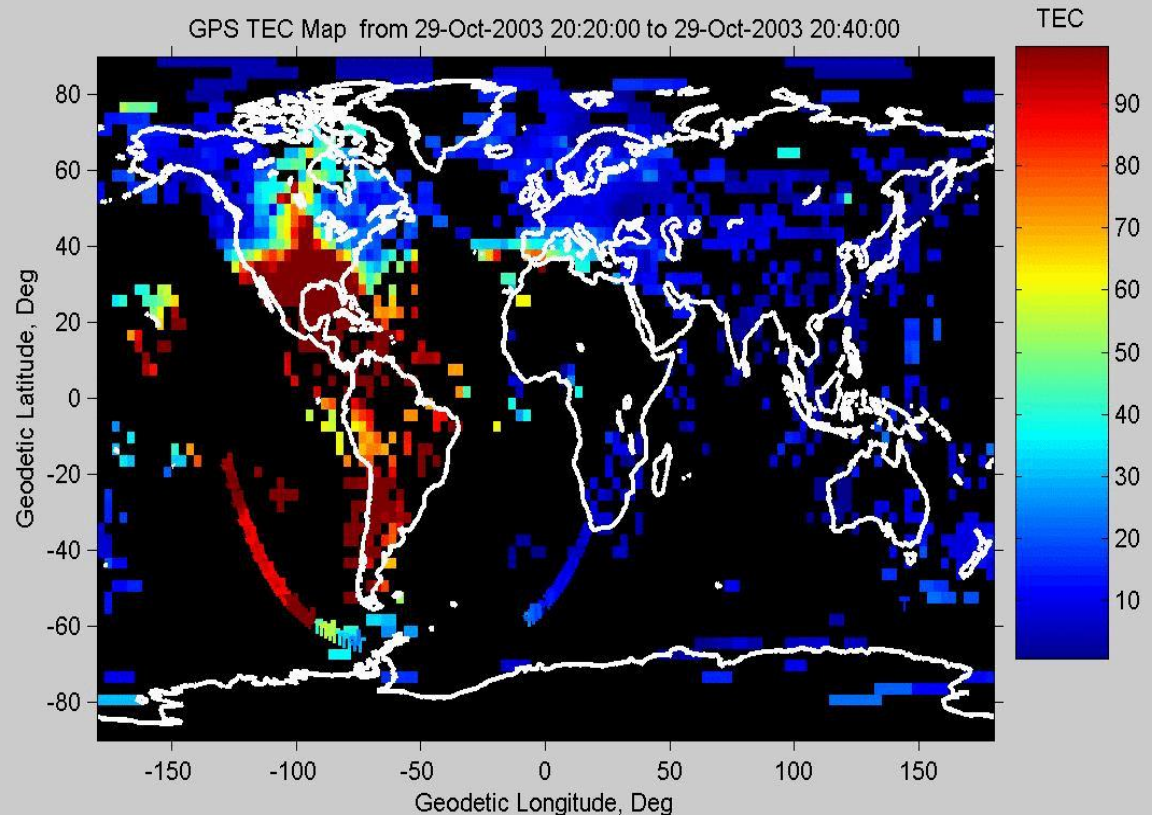
# Wide Area Distribution of 'Raw' Information

Distributed networks of sensors yield global physics unattainable with single-point measurements

Example :  
Global GPS-derived ionospheric mapping during geomagnetic disturbances

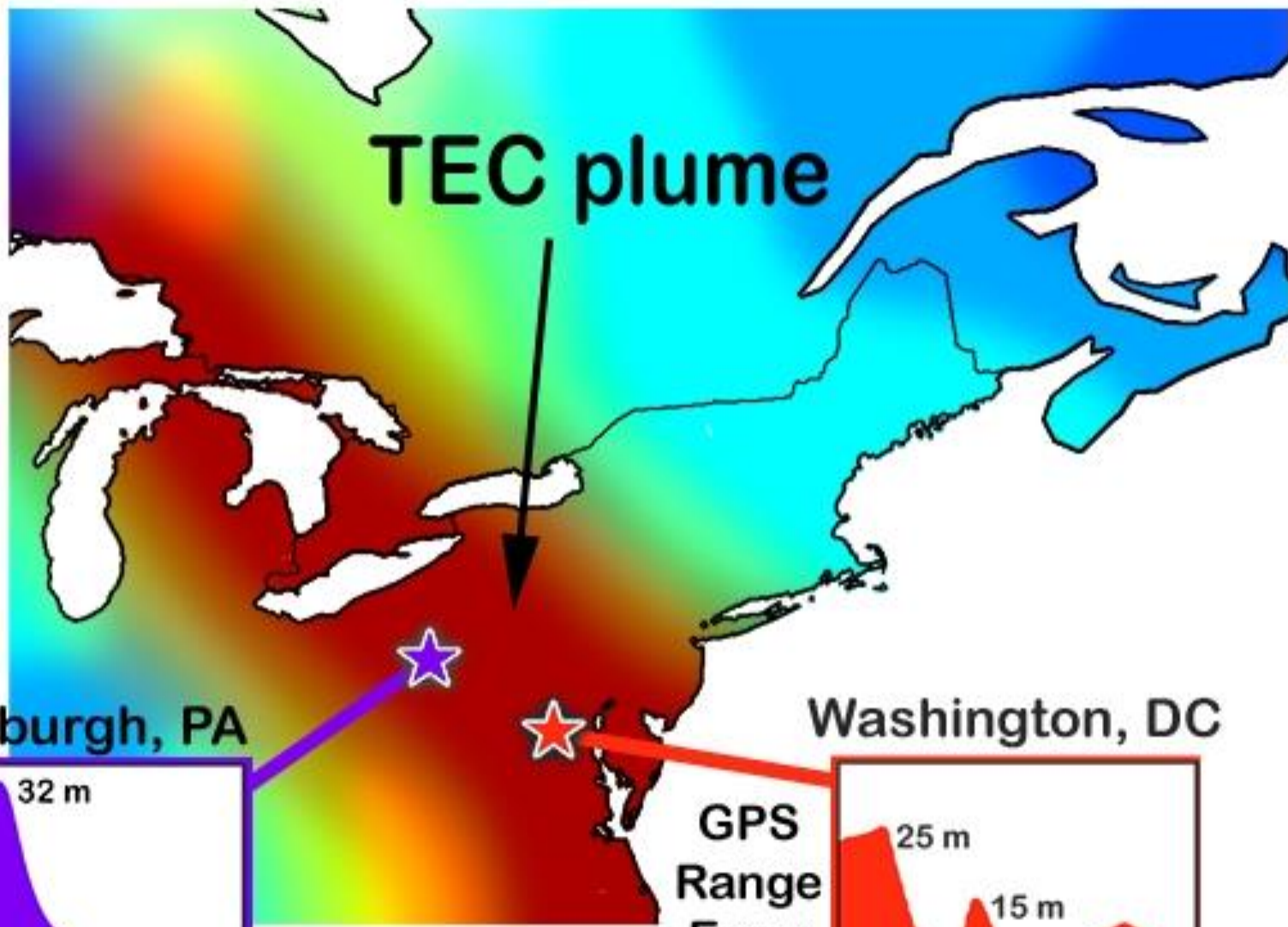
Day302 PM

 MIT Haystack Observatory



[Coster et al, 2003]

# November 20, 2003



Pittsburgh, PA

Washington, DC

GPS Range Error

GPS Range Error

8:40 9:00 9:20

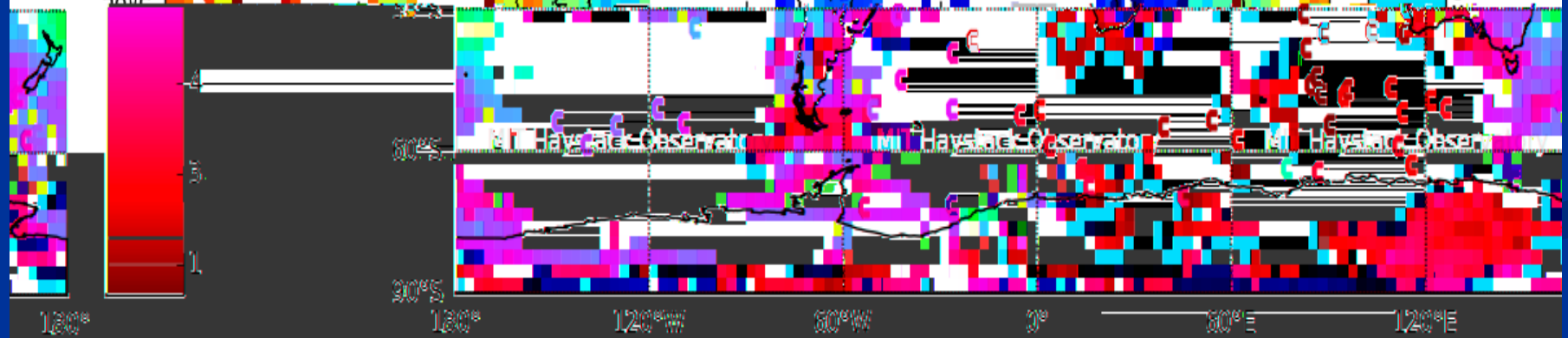
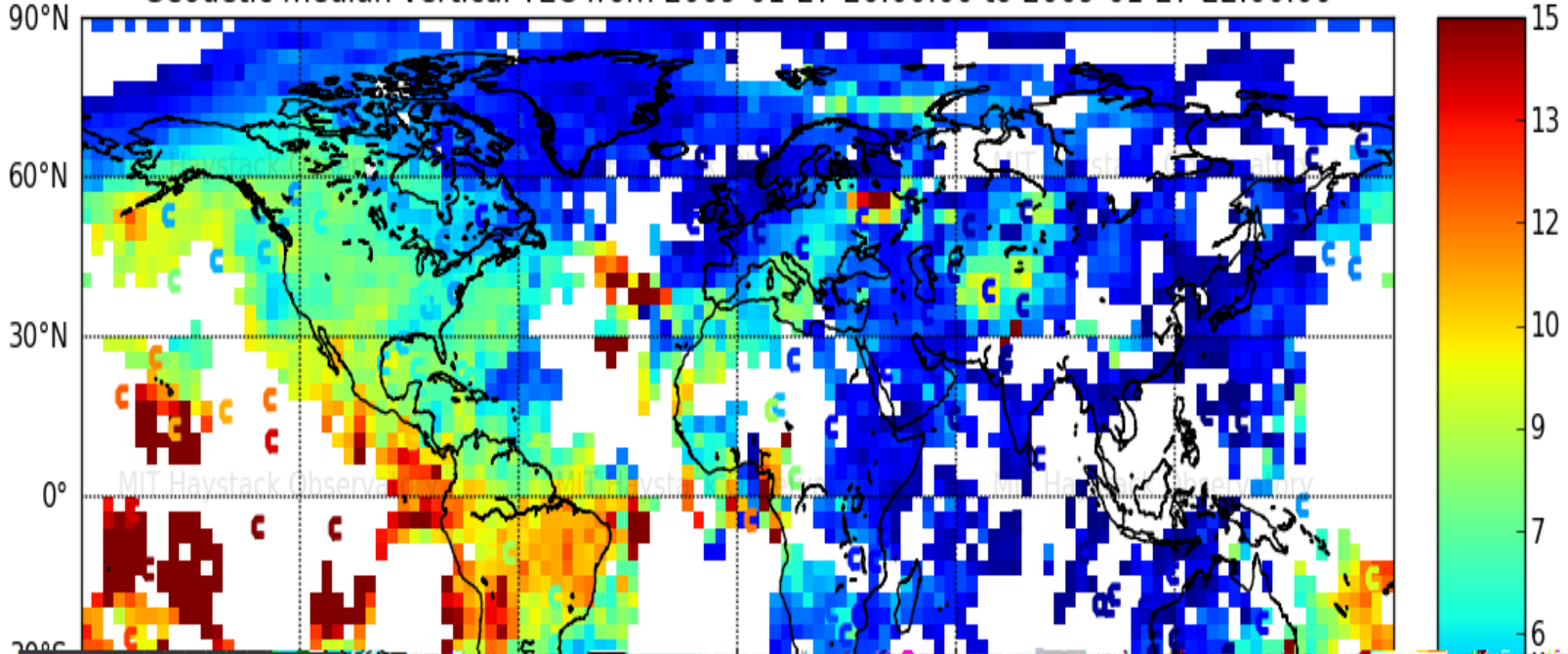
8:40 9:00 9:20

32 m

25 m

15 m

Geodetic median vertical TEC from 2009-01-27 20:00:00 to 2009-01-27 22:00:00



# Great News!

(Bradford W. Parkinson, 9/29/2010 ION)

New Satellite Systems and Signals on the way  
Should Enable improved:

- Accuracy
- Availability (and improved Interference rejection)
- Integrity
- Continuity



# PNT set to Explode with Opportunities



**GLONASS –  
(Russia)**

- Next generation 4 new Civil signals at two new frequencies



**GPS  
(USA)**

- Only Current Operational Civil Signal
- Next generation 4 new signals at two new frequencies



**Galileo  
(European)**

- Next generation 4 new Civil signals at two new frequencies



**Compass  
(Beidou China)**



**QZSS  
(Japan)**

# The Future

- Multiple instruments combined, real-time global access, virtual observatories



Future:

NOAA Space Weather Prediction Center  
control room