

A blue-tinted photograph of a modern building with 'UNSW' written on its facade. The building has a glass and metal structure with a prominent tree-like sculpture in the foreground. The text 'UNSW' is visible on the upper part of the building's facade.

GNSS Curriculum Development

Chris Rizos

Back in 2004 (WG on the implementation of recommendations of the Action Team)...

"... support should be provided for capacity-building through GNSS education and training...."

Via?

**U.N. Regional Centres for Space
Science and Technology Education**



THE UNIVERSITY OF
NEW SOUTH WALES
SYDNEY · 2052 · AUSTRALIA



Why?

- ...capacity-building for whom?...engineers, educators, administrators, policy-makers...
- ...education or training?...yes, we need to be pedantic...
- ...lack of structured and generic GNSS learning materials?...free of HW, national or educational institution bias...
- ***There are models...***



What is available?

- **University courses**...typically semester length, parts of UG & PG programmes...
- **Short courses**...commercial, HW vendors, industry, institutions (e.g. ION, U.N.), adhoc...
- **Books**...
- **Online materials**... self-pace courses & tutorials, SW tools, etc...
- *In the future podcasts?*...



UNOOSA courses

- Satellite Communications
- Satellite Meteorology & Global Climate
- Remote Sensing & GIS
- Space & Atmospheric Science
- ***35 weeks (Lec/Tut 40/60) (200x6hr) (2 modules + fieldwork) + one year project in participant's home country***



Bangalore, India, 18 June - 18 July 2008

- "International Training Course on Satellite Navigation & LBS"
- Space Applications Centre, ISRO, Ahmedabad
- 18 participants from 10 countries
- 120 hours...approx 50% lectures
- *Module 1...Basics of Satellite Navigation*
- *Module 2...Applications of Satellite Navigation with Special Emphasis on Location Based Services*



Why standardise courses?

- Standard set of teaching materials
- Ability to interchange teachers
- Easier to update
- Easier to develop "add-ons" (advanced or app-specific courses)
- Accreditation (award "advanced standing" for university programmes)



ICG GNSS curriculum: issues

- Varying backgrounds of students... depth?
- Variety of end-users... breadth?
- Training or education?
- Delivery mode?
- "Hands-on" exercises?
- Custom designs... no reuse?
- *Universities typically offer 40-60hr (F2F) semester courses*



GNSS curriculum: *how much can you squeeze into 120hrs?*

Module 1: 3d (18hrs)

- Coordinates & reference systems
- Satellite orbit principles
- Introduction to GPS & GNSS
- Measurements & modelling
- Positioning principles
- Information sources



GNSS curriculum: *how much can you squeeze into 120hrs?*

Module 2: 3d (18hrs)

- Introduction to GPS receivers
- Receivers & applications
- Other GNSS
- RNSS & SBAS
- Single point positioning
- GPS performance



GNSS curriculum: *how much can you squeeze into 120hrs?*

Module 3: 3d (18hrs)

- Advanced tracking principles
- Errors & biases
- Optimal estimation principles
- DGPS/DGNSS
- CPH-based positioning
- Standards & interoperability



GNSS curriculum: *how much can you squeeze into 120hrs?*

Module 4: 3d (18hrs)

- Geodesy & scientific applications
- Surveying & mapping
- Industrial applications
- Air & marine navigation
- LBS & infomobility applications
- *The Future*



GNSS curriculum: *how much can you squeeze into 120hrs?*

Labs/Fieldwork: 3hr each (18hrs)

- Internet tools... satviz, geoid, SDR rx, DGPS, IGS...
- Matlab/Excel... SPP, coord conversion/transformation, bias algorithms...
- Receiver interfacing... NMEA, RTCM/RTCA, NTRIP, RINEX, I/O OEMs...
- Commercial SW... CPH & PR data processing, web...
- App-specific... survey & GIS, car nav, LBS, etc...
- Outdoor pracs... handheld nav, accuracy tests, CPH, RTK/DGPS, kinematic tests, LBS...



GNSS curriculum: *how much can you squeeze into 120hrs?*

Extras (12hrs)

- Seminars
- Introduction/feedback/graduation
- Demonstrations
- Field visits
- Extra tutorials
- ...



Where to from here?

- 2009, two more GNSS courses (Morocco & Mexico)... local university teachers, a variation on Bangalore course?...
- Engage WG-C members in discussion on GNSS curriculum design...
- Strawman proposal...
- Evaluation of options & experiences...
- ***Outcome***

