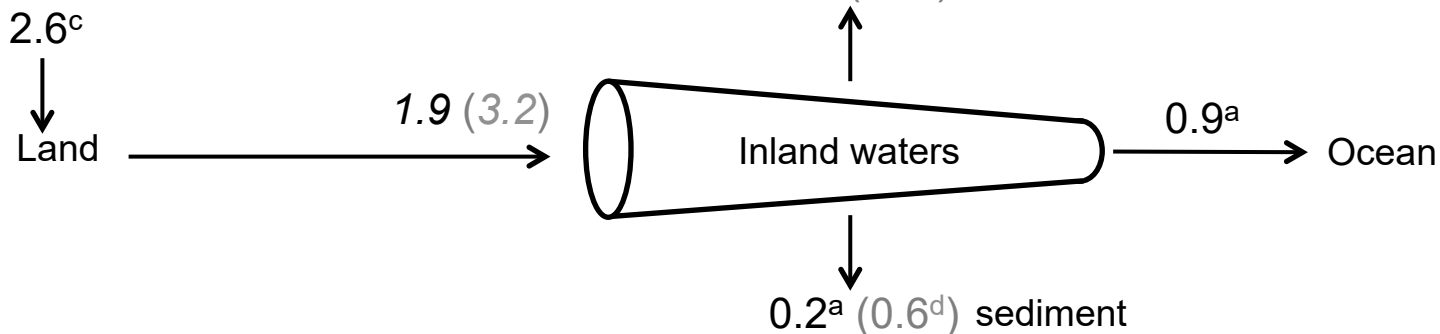


(a) Passive pipe



(b) Active pipe



(c) Replumbed active pipe

