



## ETHIOPIA

OCTOBER 2024

Subregion: East Africa  
 Income Group: Low Income (World Bank Classification)  
 Find more data: [IDEA Country Dashboard](#)

### People

Population (millions) <sup>1</sup>	132.1	(2024)	225.0	(2050)
Urban <sup>2</sup>	23.7%	(2024)	39.1%	(2050)
Rural <sup>2</sup>	76.3%	(2024)	60.9%	(2050)
Age 0-14 <sup>1</sup>	39.2%	(2024)	30.2%	(2050)
Age 15-64 <sup>1</sup>	57.6%	(2024)	64.5%	(2050)
Age 65+ <sup>1</sup>	3.2%	(2024)	5.3%	(2050)
Population growth (annual) <sup>1</sup>	2.6%	(2024)	1.6%	(2050)
Human Development Index <sup>3</sup>	Ranked 176/193 (Low human development)			
Languages <sup>4</sup>	Oromo (official working language (OWL) in Oromio) 33.8%, Amharic (official national language) 29.3%, Somali (OWL of Somali) 6.2%, Tigrigna (Tigrinya) (OWL of Tigray) 5.9%, Sidamo 4%, Wolaytta 2.2%, Gurage 2%, Afar (OWL of Afar) 1.7%, Hadiyya 1.7%, Gamo 1.5%, Gedeo 1.3%, Other (includes Opuuo, Kafa, English, Arabic) (2007 est.)			
Religions <sup>4</sup>	Ethiopian Orthodox 43.8%, Muslim 31.3%, Protestant 22.8%, Catholic 0.7%, traditional 0.6%, other 0.8% (2016 est.)			
Ethnic Composition <sup>4</sup>	Oromo 35.8%, Amhara 24.1%, Somali 7.2%, Tigray 5.7%, Sidama 4.1%, Guragie 2.6%, Welaita 2.3%, Afar 2.2%, Silte 1.3%, Kefficho 1.2%, other 13.5% (2022 est.)			

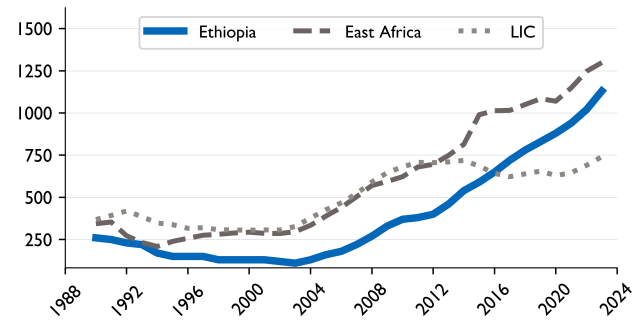
### Government

Capital <sup>4</sup>	Addis Ababa		
Government Type <sup>4</sup>	Federal parliamentary republic		
Head of State <sup>4</sup>	President SAHLE-WORK Zewde (since 25 October 2018)		
Head of Government <sup>4</sup>	Prime Minister ABIY Ahmed Ali (since April 2018)		
Legislature <sup>4</sup>	Bicameral Parliament consists of: House of Federation and House of People's Representatives		
Females in parliament (%) <sup>5</sup>	41.3%	(2023)	
Corruption Perception Index <sup>6</sup>	Ranked 98/180	(2023)	
Ibrahim Index <sup>7</sup>	Ranked 32/54	(2021)	
Land area (sq km) <sup>5</sup>	1,128,571	(Slightly less than twice the size of Texas)	

### Official Development Assistance

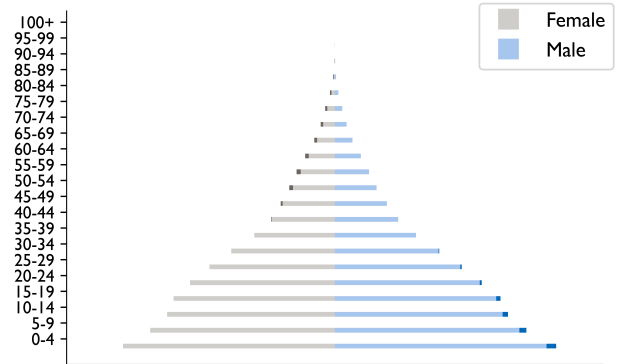
From all donors (US\$, net) <sup>5</sup>	4,925,600,097	(2022)
as % of income <sup>5</sup>	3.9%	(2022)
per capita (US\$) <sup>5</sup>	39.9	(2022)
From U.S. (US\$, net disbursements) <sup>8</sup>	1,437,013,379	(2022)

### Income per capita, US\$<sup>5</sup>

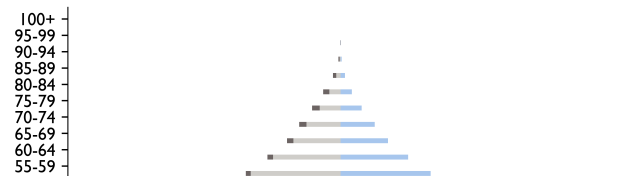


### 2024 Population<sup>1</sup>

Population above parity is shaded



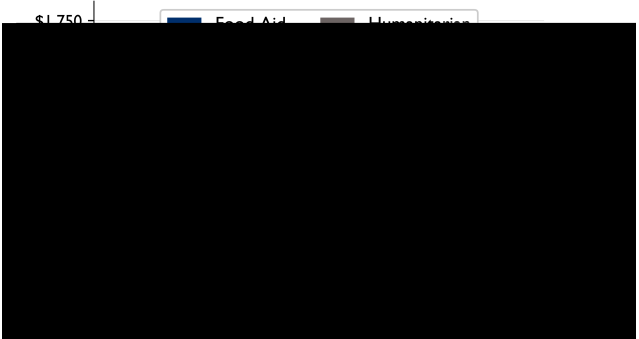
### 2050 Population<sup>1</sup>



### U.S. net disbursements by agency and sector, 2022<sup>8</sup>

US\$ millions

Note: de-obligations or negative net disbursements are not shown on the chart





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### Economy

GDP (US\$ millions) <sup>5</sup>	163,698	(2023)
GDP growth (annual %) <sup>5</sup>	6.5%	(2023)
10 year average <sup>5</sup>	7.8%	(2023)
Merchandise exports (US\$ millions) <sup>11</sup>	4,229	(2023)
Merchandise imports (US\$ millions) <sup>11</sup>	13,747	(2023)
Percent of population living under \$1.90/day <sup>5</sup>	27.0%	(2015)
Share of income held by the poorest 20% <sup>5</sup>	7.3%	(2015)
Share of income held by the richest 20% <sup>5</sup>	43.0%	(2015)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24) <sup>5</sup>	5.6%	(2023)
Annual inflation <sup>12</sup>	30.2%	(2023)

### Education

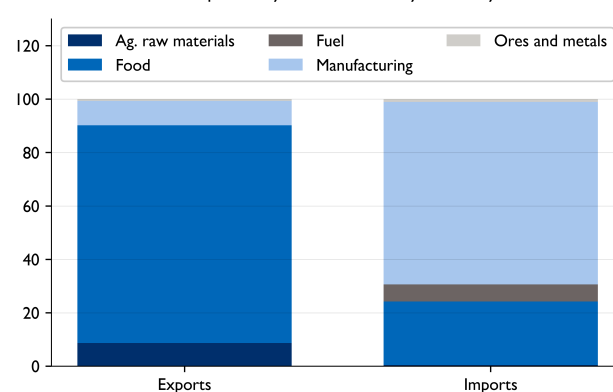
Completion rate, primary <sup>5</sup>	62.1%	(2022)
Female <sup>5</sup>	60.9%	(2022)
Male <sup>5</sup>	63.4%	(2022)
Pupil-trained teacher ratio, primary <sup>9</sup>	68.5	(2009)
Pupil-trained teacher ratio, secondary <sup>9</sup>	72.1	(2008)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>9</sup>	3.7%	(2022)
Literacy rate (ages 15-24) <sup>5</sup>	72.8%	(2017)
Children out of school, primary <sup>5</sup>	4,326,212	(2022)
Of which, female <sup>5</sup>	54.8%	(2022)
Of which, male <sup>5</sup>	45.2%	(2022)

### Health

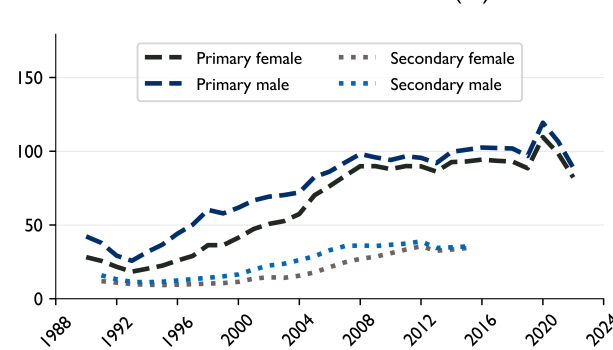
Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49) <sup>5</sup>	0.8%	(2022)
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+) <sup>5</sup>	83.0%	(2022)
Incidence of TB (per 100,000 population) <sup>13</sup>	126	(2022)
Deaths from malaria (total) <sup>14</sup>	8,041	(2021)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5) <sup>5</sup>	36.8%	(2019)
DTP3 immunization rate (children aged one) <sup>16</sup>	72.0%	(2023)
Fertility rate (children per woman) <sup>1</sup>	3.9	(2024)
Modern contraceptive prevalence (%) <sup>17</sup>	34.6%	(2022)
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) <sup>14</sup>	266	(2020)
Births attended by a skilled health worker (%) <sup>14</sup>	49.8%	(2019)
At least basic water source (% of population) <sup>18</sup>	51.5%	(2022)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>19</sup>	1.0%	(2021)

### Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2022<sup>5</sup>

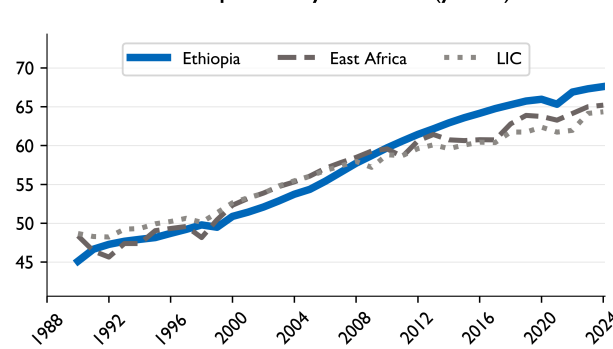
Note: shown as reported by World Bank, may not always sum to 100%



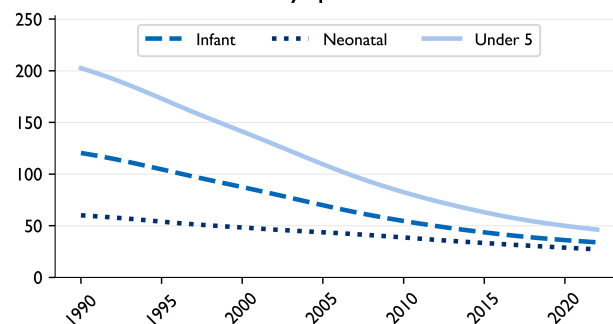
### Gross enrollment ratio (%)<sup>9</sup>



### Life expectancy at birth (years)<sup>1</sup>



### Child mortality, per 1,000 live births<sup>10</sup>



Sources: 1. UN Population Division, World Population Prospects; 2. UN Population Division, World Urbanization Prospects; 3. UN Development Program (UNDP), Human Development Report 2023-24; 4. The World Factbook 2023. Washington, DC: Central Intelligence Agency; 5. The World Bank: World Development Indicators; 6. Corruption Perceptions Index (2023) by Transparency International; 7. Mo Ibrahim Foundation: Ibrahim Index of African Governance (IIAG); 8. OECD, Creditor Reporting System (2023); 9. UNESCO, Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; 10. UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (IGME), Child Mortality Estimates; 11. International Monetary Fund: Direction of Trade Statistics, 2024; 12. International Monetary Fund. 2024. World Economic Outlook; 13. World Health Organization (WHO), Global Tuberculosis Datasets: estimates, latent TB infection estimates, notifications, outcomes, 2023; 14. WHO Global Health Observatory, 2024; 15. UNICEF: Monitoring the Situation of Children and Women; 16. WHO-UNICEF Estimates of National Immunization Coverage (WUENIC); 17. UN Population Division (2022): World Contraceptive Use 2022 and Estimates and Projections of Family Planning Indicators 2022.; 18. WHO UNICEF: JMP for Water Supply, Sanitation and Hygiene; 19. WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database, 2024; 20. World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.