

ALICE IN MIAMI-DADE COUNTY

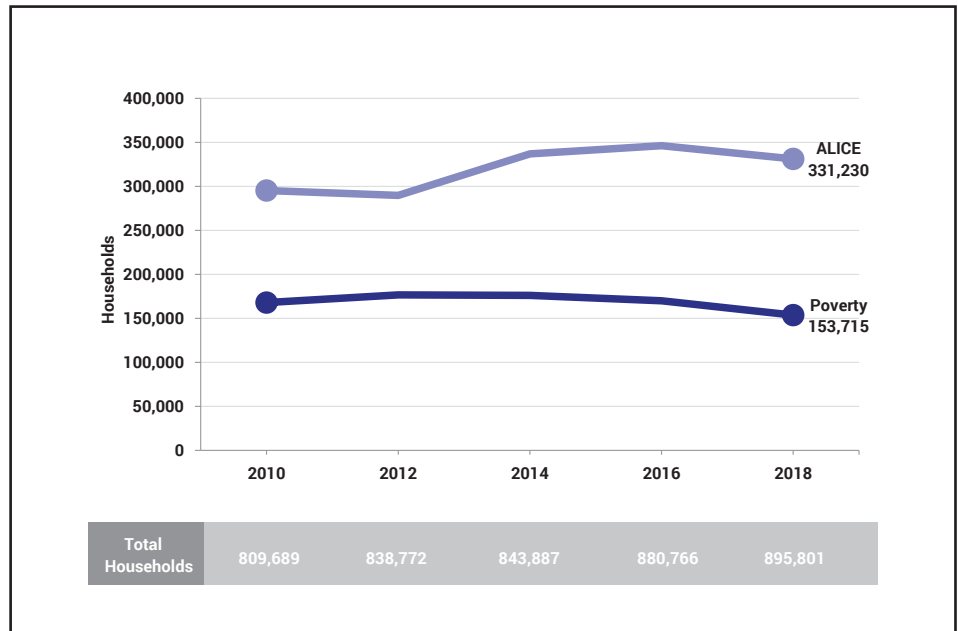
2018 Point-in-Time Data

Population: 2,761,581 • Number of Households: 895,801
 Median Household Income: \$52,205 (state average: \$55,462)
 Unemployment Rate: 4.6% (state average: 5.2%)
 ALICE Households: 37% (state average: 33%) • Households in Poverty: 17% (state average: 13%)

How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the county (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions have improved for some households, many continue to struggle, especially as wages fail to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

Households by Income, Miami-Dade County, 2010 to 2018

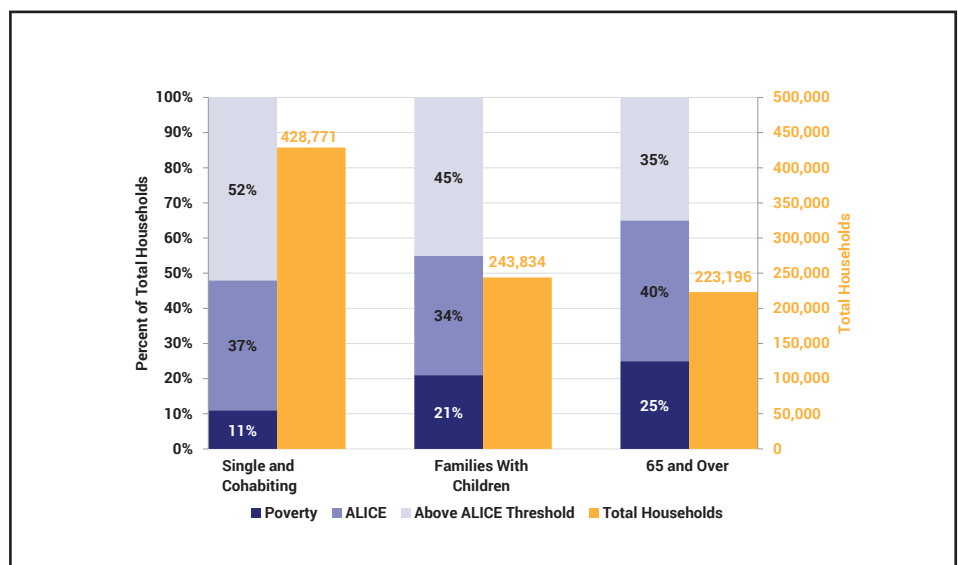


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

Household Income by Household Type, Miami-Dade County, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

Why do so many households struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level for individuals and families.

| Household Survival Budget, Miami-Dade County, 2018 | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| | SINGLE ADULT | 2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER |
| Monthly Costs | | |
| Housing | \$871 | \$1,351 |
| Child Care | \$- | \$1,105 |
| Food | \$314 | \$951 |
| Transportation | \$375 | \$843 |
| Health Care | \$200 | \$803 |
| Technology | \$55 | \$75 |
| Miscellaneous | \$212 | \$581 |
| Taxes | \$307 | \$682 |
| Monthly Total | \$2,334 | \$6,391 |
| ANNUAL TOTAL | \$28,008 | \$76,692 |
| Hourly Wage* | \$14.00 | \$38.35 |

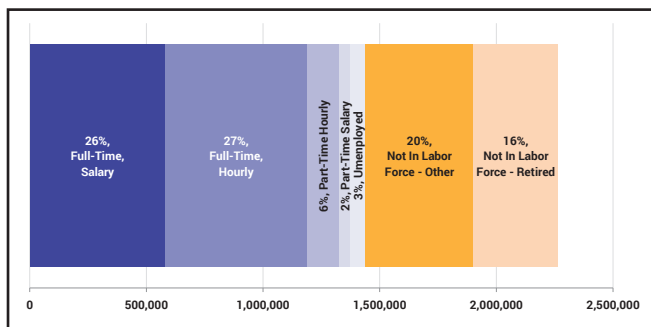
* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

For ALICE Survival Budget Sources, see the 2020 Methodology Overview available at UnitedForALICE.org/Methodology

...and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who are unemployed. However, a significant portion of workers are paid by the hour. There is also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (not employed and not looking for work), which has helped keep wages low.

Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Miami-Dade County, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total County workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

| Miami-Dade County, 2018 | | |
|---------------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Town | Total HH | % ALICE & Poverty |
| Aventura | 18,718 | 48% |
| Bal Harbour village | 1,487 | 45% |
| Bay Harbor Islands | 2,434 | 37% |
| Biscayne Park village | 1,011 | 45% |
| Brownsville CDP | 5,322 | 82% |
| Coral Gables | 17,820 | 30% |
| Coral Terrace CDP | 7,420 | 50% |
| Country Club CDP | 16,527 | 65% |
| Country Walk CDP | 4,704 | 29% |
| Cutler Bay | 12,823 | 37% |
| Doral | 17,139 | 39% |
| El Portal village | 772 | 35% |
| Everglades CCD | 1,740 | 27% |
| Florida City | 2,810 | 83% |
| Fountainebleau CDP | 19,415 | 59% |
| Gladeview CDP | 3,963 | 82% |
| Glenvar Heights CDP | 7,150 | 45% |
| Golden Beach | 185 | 26% |
| Golden Glades CDP | 9,175 | 65% |
| Goulds CDP | 3,206 | 78% |
| Hialeah | 72,672 | 65% |
| Hialeah CCD | 110,742 | 65% |
| Hialeah Gardens | 6,633 | 60% |
| Homestead | 18,719 | 63% |
| Homestead Base CDP | 152 | 100% |
| Homestead CCD | 31,161 | 64% |
| Ives Estates CDP | 7,484 | 53% |
| Kendale Lakes CDP | 17,686 | 52% |
| Kendale Lakes-Tamiami CCD | 110,810 | 44% |
| Kendall CDP | 26,806 | 42% |
| Kendall West CDP | 11,541 | 55% |
| Kendall-Palmetto Bay CCD | 51,923 | 36% |
| Key Biscayne CCD | 4,367 | 23% |
| Key Biscayne village | 4,367 | 23% |
| Leisure City CDP | 6,734 | 74% |
| Medley | 380 | 77% |
| Miami | 182,631 | 63% |
| Miami Beach | 45,523 | 52% |
| Miami Beach CCD | 64,769 | 51% |
| Miami CCD | 347,312 | 63% |
| Miami Gardens | 30,797 | 62% |
| Miami Gardens CCD | 30,106 | 63% |
| Miami Lakes | 10,189 | 39% |
| Miami Shores village | 3,262 | 21% |
| Miami Springs | 5,010 | 49% |
| Naranja CDP | 2,963 | 76% |
| North Bay Village | 3,444 | 53% |
| North Miami | 18,040 | 67% |
| North Miami Beach | 14,345 | 68% |

| Miami-Dade County, 2018 | | |
|--------------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Town | Total HH | % ALICE & Poverty |
| North Westside CCD | 44,501 | 53% |
| Ojus CDP | 6,618 | 58% |
| Olympia Heights CDP | 4,025 | 46% |
| Opa-locka | 5,413 | 85% |
| Palm Springs North CDP | 1,529 | 30% |
| Palmetto Bay village | 7,414 | 24% |
| Palmetto Estates CDP | 3,895 | 48% |
| Pincrest village | 6,033 | 22% |
| Pinewood CDP | 4,920 | 73% |
| Princeton CDP | 7,863 | 50% |
| Princeton-Goulds CCD | 46,601 | 57% |
| Richmond Heights CDP | 2,781 | 60% |
| Richmond West CDP | 9,662 | 36% |
| South Miami | 4,395 | 48% |
| South Miami Heights CDP | 10,593 | 65% |
| South Westside CCD | 26,019 | 50% |
| Sunny Isles Beach | 10,532 | 52% |
| Sunset CDP | 4,923 | 37% |
| Surfside | 2,337 | 41% |
| Sweetwater | 6,063 | 68% |
| Tamiami CDP | 16,120 | 54% |
| The Crossings CDP | 7,530 | 38% |
| The Hammocks CDP | 16,588 | 44% |
| 42% | 4,805 | 42% |
| University Park CDP | 7,433 | 53% |
| Virginia Gardens village | 835 | 60% |
| West Little River CDP | 9,550 | 71% |
| West Miami | 2,452 | 56% |
| West Perrine CDP | 2,880 | 66% |
| Westchester CDP | 8,932 | 54% |
| Westview CDP | 3,296 | 71% |
| Westwood Lakes CDP | 3,161 | 51% |

Note: Municipal-level data is 1- and 5-year averages for Incorporated Places and County Subdivisions, which include Census Designated Places (CDP) and Census County Divisions (CCD). Totals do not match county-level numbers because some places cross county borders, geographies may overlap, data is not available for the smallest towns, and county-level data is often 1-year estimates.