

MOLT SEARCH ID GUIDE

Sea Grant
WASHINGTON STATE
WUNIVERSITY
EXTENSION

Available at: wsg.washington.edu/moltsearch



NATIVE CRABS

While not all inclusive, this guide includes the species you may be most likely to encounter as molts

Native Shore Crabs

Hemigrapsus oregonensis, Hemigrapsus nudus

- Carapace: square to 60mm; 3 marginal teeth, 2 rostral bumps
- Claws: rounded, often w/ fleshy tufts,
 H. nudus with polka dots
- Walking legs: H. oregonesis with fine sparse hairs

HAIRY HELMET CRAB

Telmessus cheiragonus

- Carapace: diamond to 100mm; 6 prominent marginal teeth widest at the 5th; hairy
- Claws: small, similar to walking legs; hairy
- Walking legs: long and hairy



SPIDER CRABS

Multiple species of the family Majidae: (e.g., Pugettia producta, P. gracilis, Scyra acutifrons)

- Carapace: longer front-back than wide; rostrum protrudes far beyond eyes
- Claws: long and thin
- Walking legs: long with sharp tips



PEA CRAB

Multiple species of the family Pinnotheridae

- Carapace: to 11mm; oblong oval; smooth with no marginal teeth; no rostrum
- Claws: small and indistinct



BLACK-CLAWED CRAB

Lophopanopeus bellus

- Carapace: to 40mm; pentagonal with 3 indistinct marginal teeth
- Claws: Large, black-tipped claws
- Walking legs: Hairs on walking legs

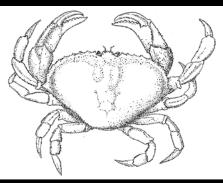


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DUNGENESS CRAB

Cancer (Metacarcinus) magister

- **Carapace**: oval to 230mm; 10 marginal teeth and widest at pronounced 10th tooth
- Claws: serrations on upper edge of dactyl
- Walking legs: long light-colored with hairs

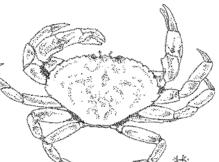




GRACEFUL CRAB

Cancer (Metacarcinus) gracilis

- Carapace: as MEMA but to 115mm and widest at 9th tooth. 10th tooth appears as a notch behind widest point.
- Claws: no serrations on upper edge of dactyl
- Walking legs: long purplish hairless

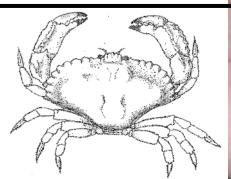




RED ROCK CRAB

Cancer productus

- Carapace: fan to 200mm; 10 rounded, blunt marginal teeth, 5 bumps on protruding rostrum
- Claws: large, muscular, with black tips
- Walking legs: small and thin



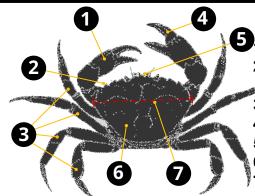


PYGMY ROCK CRAB

Cancer (Glebocarcinus) oregonensis

- Carapace: circular to 53mm;
 10 distinct but petite marginal teeth, widest at 7th or 8th
- Claws: very large and rounded with black tips
- Walking legs: hairy





Crab Anatomy

1. Claw/Cheliped

- Marginal teeth/ lateral spines
- Walking legs
- **4.** Dactyl
- **5.** Rostrum
- **6.** Carapace
 - . Carapace width

CRABDOMEN GUIDE

○ Female ○ Male

Individual abdomens can vary in shape and color, but this guide covers the typical shape associated with each sex.

EUROPEAN GREEN CRAB

Carcinus maenas

DUNGENESS CRABCancer (Metacarcinus) magister





