

**Table 2 b: review of synonyms (genus, species, subspecies, populations).**

<sup>1,2,...</sup>: source, author quoted.

	(Sub-)species, form, subpopulation	Synonyms and early descriptions
<b>Asian lorises</b>		
L I	<p><b>Slender lorises</b>, genus <i>Loris</i>                      To avoid confusion, the old taxonomic names (above) are listed here in addition to the new names based on Groves 2001 because taxonomic research may lead to further changes.</p>	<p><i>Lemur</i> Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat., I, p. 29, idem., 1766, Syst. Nat., I, p. 44)<sup>12, 14</sup> (in part; <i>Lemur tardigradus</i> stands first in Linnaeus's list, but <i>Lemur catta</i> was designated genotype by Thomas (1911, Proc.Zool.Soc.Lond., 1911:129)<sup>14</sup>.  <i>Tardigradus</i> Boddaert, P. 1785: Elenchus Animalium. Vol. I: 67<sup>2, 37</sup>. Two species listed: <i>T.loris</i> (= <i>Lemur tardigradus</i> Linnaeus) and <i>T.coucang</i>. Suppressed for purposes of the Principle of Priority but not for those of the Principle of Hononymy (Opinion 1922, Bull.Zool.Nomen., 56:101-103)<sup>14</sup>.  <i>Loris</i> as a generic name first by E. Geoffroy, 1796, Magasin Encycl., 1:48. <i>Loris gracilis</i> E.Geoffroy (= <i>Lemur tardigradus</i> Linnaeus). Name <i>Loris</i> derived from the dutch word <i>loeris</i> = clown, which in itself is derived from the french <i>lourd</i> and the latin <i>luridus</i>, meaning "wan"<sup>14</sup>.  <i>Stenops</i> Illiger, 1811, in part<sup>2</sup>.  <i>Loridium</i> Rafinesque, 1815, Analyse de la Nature (<i>vide</i> Jenkins, 1987, Catalogue of Primates, 4:136).  <i>Arachnocebus</i> Lesson, 1840, Species des Mammifères, 207<sup>2</sup>.  <i>Loris gracilis</i> (Geoffroy, E., 1796, Mag. encycl., Ann. 4, I, p. 48; idem., 1812, Ann. Mus., XIX, p. 163; Geoffroy, L, 1851, Cat. method. Primates, p. 79; Dahlbom, 1856, Stud. zool. fam. Reg. Anim. Nat., fasc. I, tom. IX, p. 211; Tennent, 1861, Nat. Hist. of Ceylon, p. 12; Blyth, 1863, Cat. Mamm. Asiatic Soc., p. 19; Jerdon, 1874, Mamm. of India, p. 15; Anderson, 1881, Cat. Mamm. Ind. Mus., p. 97; Blanford, 1888, Fauna of Brit. India (Mammals), p. 47; Beddard, 1895, P.Z.S., p. 195 (brain); Forbes, 1896, Handb. to the Primates, I, p. 31; Forsyth-Major, 1901, P.Z.S., p. 140 (skull); Lydekker, 1904, P.Z.S., p. 345)<sup>12, 14</sup>.  <i>Loris gracilis typicus</i> (Lydekker, 1904, P.Z.S., p. 345; see under <i>L. t. lydekkerianus</i>)<sup>14</sup>.  <i>Loris gracilis zeylanicus</i> (Lydekker, 1904, P.Z.S., p. 345)<sup>14</sup>.  <i>Loris tardigradus</i> (Oldfield Thomas, 1908, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (Ser. 8), p. 469; idem., 1911, P.Z.S., p. 129; Elliot, 1913, Rev. of the Primates, I, p. 18; Phillips, 1926, Ceylon J. Sci. (B), XIII, p. 281)<sup>14</sup>.                      (<i>Tardigradus</i> Boddaert 1784 proposed as senior subjective synonym for the genus, due to the proposed rejection of Brisson's (1792) Regnum Animale, from which this generic name was derived. (Invalidity of the name <i>Tardigradus</i> for a sloth, see above, after rejection of Brisson's (1792) Regnum Animale would have made this name available for the genus <i>Loris</i>)<sup>220, 221</sup>. Conservation of the name <i>Loris</i> proposed<sup>222</sup>)                      Decision that the stem of the generic name <i>Loris</i> E. Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire 1796 is LORIS-<sup>222</sup>.                      History of the case: see Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature 51 (1994): 332-335; BZN 55 (1999): 165-168; BZN 56 (1999): 73; BZN 57 (2000): 121-123.                      (<i>L. tardigradus</i>; distinct species proposed in 1998, see below<sup>64, 65</sup>).                      (<i>L. lydekkerianus</i>; distinct species proposed in 1998, see below<sup>64, 65</sup>).</p>
L II a	<p>Old name: <i>L. t. tardigradus</i><sup>1</sup>                      Groves 1998, 2001: change into distinct species <i>L. tardigradus</i><sup>64, 65, 233</sup>. Including several phenotypically distinct-looking forms: see for instance<sup>227</sup>, L II b, L II c and loris identification key in this database.</p>	<p><i>Lemur tardigradus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. I, p. 29; idem., 1766, Syst. Nat. I, p. 44)<sup>14, 18</sup>. A specimen in the Stockholm Museum, NRM 532011, was designated as lectotype by Gentry, Groves &amp; Jenkins (1998, Bull.Zool.Nomen., 55 :119).  <i>Lemur ceylonicus</i> (Fischer, 1804, Anat. Maki, t. XII, p. 28)<sup>14, 2</sup>.  <i>Arachnocebus lori</i> (Lesson, 1840)<sup>2</sup>.  <i>Bradylemur tardigradus</i> var. c: Lesson, 1840<sup>2</sup>.  <i>Nycticebus gracilis</i> (Blainville, 1841. Ostéogr., Atlas Pl. H.; Schlegel, 1876, Mus. Pays-Bas, VII, p. 284).  <i>Tardigradus tardigradus</i> (Boddaert, P. 1785: Elenchus animalium. Vol. I. C. R. Hake, Rotterdam, the Netherlands, p. 67; Stone and Rehn, 1902. Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci., Philadelphia, LIV, p. 136<sup>14</sup>).  <i>Stenops tardigradus</i> ((Linnaeus) Illiger, 1811<sup>2</sup>, Prodr. Syst. Mamm., p. 168 et al.<sup>14</sup>).  <i>Stenops gracilis</i> (Kuhl, 1820, Beitr., Bd. VI, pp. 37 and 37 et al.<sup>14</sup>; Kelaart 1852<sup>18</sup>; Illiger, 1815 (nomen nudum)<sup>2</sup>).  <i>Loris gracilis</i> (Geoffroy, B., 1796, Mag. Encycl., Ann. 4, I, p. 48 et al.<sup>14</sup>; Blanford 1888<sup>18</sup>).  <i>Loris ceylonicus</i> (Fischer) Lesson, 1827<sup>2</sup>.  <i>Loris gracilis zeylanicus</i>: see below, under L II d.  <i>Loris tardigradus</i> (Thomas, 1908, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (8), p. 469; idem., 1911, P.Z.S., p. 129; Elliot, 1913, Rev. of Primates, I, p. 18; Phillips, 1926, Ceylon J. Sci. (B) XIII, p. 281)<sup>14</sup>. (The Ceylonese specimens described as <i>Loris tardigradus</i> by Wroughton before the other Ceylonese forms were distinguished (1917)<sup>22</sup> probably belonged to a larger form, possibly <i>nordicus</i><sup>14</sup>). (<i>L. tardigradus</i> in 1998 proposed as name for <i>L. t. tardigradus</i> as a distinct species<sup>64, 65</sup>).  <i>Loris tardigradus tardigradus</i> (Hill and Phillips, 1932, Ceylon J. Sci. (B) XVII, p. 109)<sup>14</sup>.                      (Proposed: <i>L. tardigradus</i><sup>64, 65</sup>)</p>
L II b	<p>Small form with the appearance of a shorter muzzle<sup>15</sup>.</p>	
L II c	<p>Small form with longer-looking muzzle / heart-shaped (<i>L. t. grandis</i>-like) face<sup>15</sup>.</p>	

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<sup>1,2,...</sup>: source, author quoted.

	(Sub-)species, form, subpopulation	Synonyms and early descriptions
L II d	<i>(L. gracilis zeylanicus: synonym?)</i> <sup>2, 14</sup> .	<i>Loris gracilis zeylanicus</i> (Lydekker, 1904, P.Z.S., p. 346): status in doubt. The holotype described by Lydekker fails to agree with the colour of description, possibly because the specimen was evidently on display and may have faded; although paler, it resembles the colour plate accompanying Lydekker's description. Pocock (1939) discounted the holotype described by Lydekker and invalidly selected an alternative specimen as a lectotype <sup>2</sup> . <i>L. t. tardigradus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) <sup>14</sup> . Specimen smaller and browner than examples of <i>L. t. nordicus</i> . It seems appropriate to retain the form provisionally in the synonymy of <i>L. t. tardigradus</i> <sup>2</sup> .
L III	<b><i>Loris lydekkerianus</i></b> <sup>233</sup> . Groves 1998, 2001: species including all formerly known <i>Loris</i> subspecies except from the former <i>L. t. tardigradus</i> <sup>64, 65, 233</sup> .	Presently valid names: <i>L. tardigradus malabaricus</i> <i>L. tardigradus lydekkerianus</i> <i>L. tardigradus nordicus</i> <i>L. t. grandis</i> <i>L. tardigradus nycticeboides</i> instead of <i>L. lydekkerianus nycticeboides</i> . ( <i>Loris lydekkerianus</i> proposed <sup>64, 65</sup> )
L IV	Old name: <b><i>Loris tardigradus malabaricus</i></b> (Wroughton, 1917) <sup>1</sup> Groves 1998, 2001: <b><i>L. lydekkerianus malabaricus</i></b> <sup>64, 65, 233</sup> .	<i>Loris tardigradus</i> (Ryley, 1913, J. Bombay Nat. Hist. Soc., XXII, p. 284; idem., 1913, loc. cit, p. 494) <sup>14</sup> . <i>Loris tardigradus gracilis</i> <sup>2</sup> . <i>Loris malabaricus</i> (Wroughton, 1917, J. Bombay Nat. Hist. Soc., XXV, p. 45; idem, 1918, op. cit., tom. cit., p. 563) <sup>14</sup> . <i>Loris tardigradus malabaricus</i> <sup>14</sup> . ( <i>Loris lydekkerianus malabaricus</i> proposed in 1998 <sup>64, 65</sup> ).
L V	Old name: <b><i>Loris tardigradus lydekkerianus</i></b> (Cabrera, 1908) <sup>1</sup> . Groves 1998, 2001: <b><i>L. lydekkerianus lydekkerianus</i></b> <sup>64, 65, 233</sup> .	<i>Loris gracilis typicus</i> (Lydekker, 1904, P.Z.S., p. 345) <sup>14</sup> . <i>Loris lydekkerianus</i> (Cabrera, 1908. Bol. Soc. Españ. Hist. Nat., p. 135; Thomas, 1908, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (8), p. 469; Wroughton, 1917, J. Bombay Nat. Hist. Soc., p. 45; idem, 1918, J. Bombay Nat. Hist. Soc., p. 563) <sup>14</sup> . <i>Loris tardigradus lydekkerianus</i> <sup>14</sup> . ( <i>L. lydekkerianus lydekkerianus</i> proposed <sup>64, 65</sup> ).
L VI	Old name: <b><i>Loris tardigradus nordicus</i></b> (Osman Hill, 1933) <sup>1</sup> . Groves 1998, 2001: museum specimens indistinguishable from / synonym of <b><i>L. lydekkerianus grandis</i></b> <sup>64, 65, 233</sup> . May turn out to be <b><i>L. lydekkerianus nordicus</i></b> in the future if further studies prove distinctness.	<i>Loris tardigradus nordicus</i> (Osman Hill 1933) <sup>14</sup> . ( <i>L. lydekkerianus grandis</i> ; proposition 1998: former <i>L. t. nordicus</i> regarded as identical with / synonym for <i>L. t. grandis</i> <sup>64, 65</sup> . (The specimens described as <i>Loris tardigradus</i> by Wroughton (1917) <sup>22</sup> were probably a larger Ceylonese form, maybe <i>nordicus</i> , described before this subspecies was distinguished from the former <sup>14</sup> ).
L VII	Old name: <b><i>Loris tardigradus grandis</i></b> (Osman Hill and Phillips, 1932) <sup>1</sup> Groves 1998, 2001: <b><i>L. lydekkerianus grandis</i></b> <sup>64, 65, 233</sup> .	<i>Loris tardigradus grandis</i> (Osman Hill and Phillips, 1932, Ceylon J. of Sci. (B) XVII, p. 110) <sup>14</sup> . ( <i>L. lydekkerianus grandis</i> ; proposition 1998: also valid for <i>L. t. nordicus</i> regarded as identical with / synonym for <i>L. t. grandis</i> <sup>64, 65</sup> ).
L VIII	Old name: <b><i>L. tardigradus nycticeboides</i></b> (Osman Hill, 1942) <sup>1</sup> , Groves 1998, 2001: <b><i>L. lydekkerianus nycticeboides</i></b> <sup>64, 65, 233</sup> .	<i>Loris tardigradus nycticeboides</i> (Osman Hill, 1942) <sup>1</sup> ; ( <i>Loris lydekkerianus nycticeboides</i> proposed in 1998 <sup>64, 65</sup> )

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	<b>(Sub-)species, form, subpopulation</b>	<b>Synonyms and early descriptions</b>
Nx	<b><i>Nycticebus</i></b> E. Geoffroy 1812 <sup>233</sup> . Genus <i>Nycticebus</i> in general, lesser slow lorises included or species not mentioned	Type of the genus: <i>bengalensis</i> E. Geoffroy <sup>265</sup> . <i>Tardigradus</i> Boddaert 1784, in part (preoccupied) <sup>2, 233</sup> . <i>Tardigradus coucang</i> Boddaert 1783 <sup>12</sup> . <i>Nycticebus coucang</i> (Boddaert, 1784) <sup>1, 2</sup> . <i>Tardigradus coucang</i> Boddaert 1784 <sup>233</sup> . <i>Lemur tardigradus</i> Link 1795 <sup>1, 12</sup> . <i>Loris</i> E. Geoffroy 1796, in part <sup>2</sup> . <i>Lori</i> Lacépède 1799 <sup>2</sup> . <i>Stenops</i> Illiger 1811, in part <sup>2</sup> . <i>Nycticebus</i> E. Geoffroy 1812: Ann. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris xix, p. 162 <sup>233, 265</sup> . <i>Bradycebus</i> E. Geoffroy and F. Cuvier 1820-24 (nomen nudum) <sup>2, 233</sup> . <i>N. tardigradus</i> (Fischer 1829: Syn. Mamm. p. 71, and many later authors, at least in part, including Blyth, Jerdon, Anderson, Blanford, and other writers on Indian mammals until 1902 - not <i>Loris tardigradus</i> Linn. <sup>265</sup> . By some error, E. Geoffroy had transferred the specific title <i>tardigradus</i> to the slow loris which, for many years afterwards, was known as <i>Nycticebus tardigradus</i> <sup>14</sup> . <i>Bradylemur</i> de Blainville 1839 <sup>2, 233</sup> . <i>Stenops tardigradus</i> van der Hoeven 1844 <sup>1</sup> . <i>Nycticebus coucang</i> (Stone and Rehn 1902: Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad. Iv, p. 141). (Stone and Rehn pointed out that the name <i>tardigradus</i> belongs to the Ceylonese form and substituted it by <i>coucang</i> Bodd. <sup>265</sup> .
Np	<b>Lesser slow lorises</b>	
Np I	<b><i>Nycticebus pygmaeus</i></b> (Bonhote, 1907) <sup>3</sup> , <sup>1, 2</sup> , see also <sup>38</sup> . ( <i>N. intermedius</i> and other possible <i>pygmaeus</i> -like forms included).	<i>N. coucang pygmaeus</i> (Bonhote, 1907, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond. 4, p. 4, pl. II, figs. 1, 2.) <sup>1, 261</sup> . <i>Nycticebus pygmaeus</i> Bonhote, 1907 (Nhatrang, Vietnam) <sup>233</sup> . <i>Nycticebus intermedius</i> (Dao Van Tien, 1960) (Hoa Binh, Vietnam) <sup>4, 233</sup> .
Np I b	<b><i>N. pygmaeus</i></b> (Bonhote, 1907) <sup>4</sup> , distinguished from <i>N. intermedius</i> .	<i>N. pygmaeus</i> (Bonhote, 1907) <sup>3</sup>
Np II	Synonym / proposed species: <b><i>Nycticebus intermedius</i></b> (Dao, 1960) <sup>4</sup> .	<i>N. pygmaeus</i> (Bonhote, 1907) <sup>3</sup> <i>Nycticebus intermedius</i> (Dao Van Tien, 1960) (Hoa Binh, Vietnam) <sup>4, 233</sup> .
Np III	Proposed species: <b><i>Nycticebus sp.</i></b> New species proposed 1997, possibly corresponding to <i>N. intermedius</i> <sup>46, 47</sup> .	<i>N. pygmaeus</i> (Bonhote, 1907)? <sup>3</sup> . <i>N. intermedius</i> (Dao Van Tien, 1960)? <sup>47</sup> .
Np IV	<b>(<i>Nycticebus chinensis</i>?</b> New species proposed? Based on newspaper reports) <sup>96, 161</sup> .	
N	<b>Slow lorises</b> (lesser slow lorises not included)	
N I	<b><i>Nycticebus bengalensis</i></b> <sup>64, 65, 233</sup> . Old name: <i>N. c. bengalensis</i> . Includes N I b to N I d <sup>2, 3</sup> ; Osman Hill distinguished <i>tenasserimensis</i> from this form <sup>1</sup> .	"Le paresseux pentadactyle du Bengale" (Vosmaer 1770: descript. Anim. p. 18, pl. 6) (Bengal) <sup>265</sup> . <i>Lori bengalensis</i> (Lacépède 1800: 68) (Bengal) <sup>233, 108</sup> . <i>Loris bengalensis</i> (Fischer 1804, Anat. Maki, p. 30; Tiedemann 1808, Zool. i., p. 334) <sup>2</sup> . <i>N. bengalensis</i> (E. Geoffroy, 1812) <sup>2</sup> . <i>N. c. cinereus</i> (A. Milne-Edwards, 1867: 11) (Bangkok, Thailand) <sup>1, 233, 108</sup> . Pocock included the <i>N. c. cinereus</i> A. Milne-Edwards (1867) to <i>bengalensis</i> because examination of museum specimens showed that differences were mostly due to bleaching and seasonal molt (different colour of guard hair and woolly hair), all previous writers had regarded <i>cinereus</i> as distinct <sup>256</sup> . <i>N. tardigradus typicus</i> (Lydekker, 1904) <sup>105</sup> . <i>N. tenasserimensis</i> (Elliott, 1913) (Amherst, Tenasserim, Burma) <sup>2, 233</sup> . <i>N. incanus</i> (Thomas 1921: Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (9) viii, p. 627) <sup>265, 1, 2, 233</sup> . (Kyeikpadein, Pegu, Burma). Included by Pocock <sup>1</sup> . <i>N. c. coucang</i> (erroneously by Stone and Rehn, 1902) <sup>3</sup> . <i>N. c. bengalensis</i> (Lacépède, 1800 / Fischer, 1804) <sup>3</sup> . <i>N. bengalensis</i> <sup>64, 65, 233</sup> .

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	(Sub-)species, form, subpopulation	Synonyms and early descriptions
N I b	Synonym (subpopulation): <i>N. c. cinereus</i> (A. Milne-Edwards, 1867) <sup>1</sup> .	<i>N. c. bengalensis</i> (Fischer, 1804) <sup>2</sup> (Compare with N I). <i>N. cinereus</i> (Milne-Edwards 1867: Nouv. Arch. Mus. Bull. iii, p. 9; and Anderson 1881, Elliott 1912 and Osgood 1932 as a subspecies) <sup>265</sup> . <i>N. c. bengalensis</i> (Lacépède, 1800 / Fischer, 1804) <sup>3</sup> . <i>N. bengalensis</i> <sup>64, 65, 233</sup> .
N I c	Synonym (subpopulation): <i>N. incanus</i> (Thomas 1921) <sup>1</sup>	<i>N. incanus</i> (Thomas 1921: Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (9) viii, p. 627) <sup>265, 1, 2, 233</sup> . (Kyeikpadein, Pegu, Burma). Included in <i>bengalensis</i> by Pocock <sup>1</sup> . <i>N. c. bengalensis</i> (Fischer, 1804) <sup>2</sup> (Compare with N I). <i>N. bengalensis</i> (Thomas, 1922: Journ. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc. xxviii, p. 433) <sup>265</sup> .
N I d	Synonym (subpopulation): <i>N. c. tenasserimensis</i> (variable population with <i>coucang</i> -like features in some specimens, possibly including <i>bengalensis-coucang</i> transition forms (Elliott, 1912) <sup>265</sup> .	(Type: figure of an adult male from Amherst, N. Tenasserim, recorded by Tickell in his MS; a considerably altered copy of this figure was published by Blanford as representing the Tenasserim variety of <i>N. tardigradus</i> ; on this evidence Elliott established his "species") <i>Nycticebus tardigradus</i> , Tenasserim variety (Blanford 1888: Mamm. Brit. Ind. p. 45 fig. 12: <sup>265</sup> ) <i>N. c. tenasserimensis</i> (Elliott, 1912, Rev. Primates, i., p. 25) <sup>1, 265</sup> . Pocock: provisionally admitted race <sup>265</sup> . <i>N. c. bengalensis</i> (Fischer, 1804) <sup>2</sup> (Compare with N I). <i>N. bengalensis</i> <sup>64, 65, 233</sup> .
N II	<b><i>Nycticebus coucang</i></b> (Boddaert, 1784) <i>N. bengalensis</i> no longer included <sup>2, 64, 233</sup> .	<i>Tardigradus coucang</i> (Boddaert 1784: 67) (No locality. Based on "Tailless Maucauco" of Pennant, 212 from "Bengala" (in error) <sup>256, 108</sup> . According to Thomas type locality "Java" <sup>1</sup> , apparently in error; according to Chasen 1940 probably Malacca) <sup>233</sup> .
N III	<b><i>N. c. coucang</i></b> (Boddaert, 1785) <sup>2</sup> (includes Nc III b-e; compare with Nc III b).	<i>Tardigradus coucang</i> (Boddaert 1784: 67) (No locality. Based on "Tailless Maucauco" of Pennant, 212 from "Bengala" (in error) <sup>256, 108</sup> . According to Thomas type locality "Java" <sup>1</sup> , apparently in error; according to Chasen 1940 probably Malacca) <sup>233</sup> . <i>Lemur tardigradus</i> (Raffles 1821) (Sumatra. Not of Linnaeus, 1758) <sup>2, 233</sup> . <i>Kra Buku</i> (Raffles 1821) <sup>1</sup> . <i>buku</i> (Martin 1838) <sup>1</sup> . <i>Bradylemur tardigradus</i> var. B. (Lesson, 1840) <sup>2</sup> . <i>sumatrensis</i> (Ludek, 1862) (nomen nud.) <sup>1</sup> . <i>N. sumatrensis</i> (Ludeking 1867). Nomen nudum <sup>233</sup> . <i>malaianus</i> (Anderson 1879) <sup>1</sup> . <i>N. tardigradus malaiana</i> (Anderson, 1881: 95) (Malaya), <sup>2, 233, 108</sup> . <i>N. tardigradus</i> (Thomas, 1886) <sup>2</sup> . <i>N. tardigradus natunae</i> (Stone and Rehn, 1902, Loc. cit. 140) (Bunguran, Natuna Islands, Indonesia) <sup>1, 105, 233</sup> . <i>N. c. hilleri</i> (Stone and Rehn, 1902, Proc. Acad. nat. Sc. Philadel. 139) (Batu Sangkar, Tanah Datar, Padang Highlands, Sumatra, Indonesia) <sup>1, 105, 233</sup> . <i>N. tardigradus malayanus</i> (Lydekker 1904) <sup>105</sup> . <i>N. tardigradus hilleri</i> (Lydekker 1904) <sup>105</sup> . <i>N. c. buku</i> (Robinson 1917) <sup>2</sup> . Attributed to Raffles (1921) in which <i>buku</i> is a vernacular name and in any case refers to <i>Macaca fascicularis</i> <sup>233</sup> . <i>N. c. insularis</i> (Robinson, 1917) (Sungai Nipah, south end of Pulau Tioman, Malaysia) <sup>1, 233</sup> . (Annotation: since this rare island form seems to be distinct in some features, re-examination might be useful. See table 1) <i>N. c. brachycephalus</i> (Sody, 1949: 145) (Pulau Tebingtinggi, Indonesia; bought as captive - quoted from Johnson 1952) <sup>2, 233, 108</sup> . <i>N. c. coucang</i> (Boddaert, 1785) <sup>1, 2, 64, 65</sup> .
N III b	Synonym (subpopulation): <i>N. c. coucang</i> (Boddaert, 1785) <sup>1</sup> .	<i>Kra Buku</i> (Raffles 1821) <sup>1</sup> . <i>buku</i> (Martin 1838) <sup>1</sup> . <i>malaianus</i> (Anderson 1879) <sup>1</sup> . <i>N. c. coucang</i> (Boddaert, 1785, Elenchus animalium, 67) <sup>2</sup> .
N III c	Synonym (subpopulation): <i>N. c. hilleri</i> (Stone et Rehn, 1902) <sup>1</sup> .	<i>sumatrensis</i> (Ludek, 1862) (nom. nud.) <sup>1</sup> . <i>N. c. hilleri</i> (Stone et Rehn, 1902, Proc. Acad. nat. Sc. Philadel. 139) (Tanah Datar, Padang Highlands, Sumatra) <sup>1, 108</sup> . <i>N. c. coucang</i> (Boddaert, 1785) <sup>2</sup> .
N III d	Synonym (subpopulation): <i>N. c. insularis</i> (Robinson, 1917) <sup>1</sup> .	<i>N. c. insularis</i> (Robinson, 1917: 101) (Sungai Nipah, south end of Pulau Tioman, Malaysia) <sup>1, 233, 108</sup> . (Annotation: since this rare island form seems to be distinct in some features, re-examination might be useful. See table 1) <i>N. c. coucang</i> (Boddaert, 1785, J.F.M.S. Mus. viii, 101) <sup>2</sup> .
N III e	Synonym (subpopulation): <i>N. c. natunae</i> (Stone et Rehn, 1902) <sup>1</sup> .	<i>N. tardigradus natunae</i> (Stone and Rehn, 1902: 140) (Bunguran, Natuna Islands, Indonesia) <sup>1, 105, 233, 108</sup> . <i>N. c. coucang</i> (Boddaert, 1785) <sup>1, 2</sup> .

**Table 2 b: review of synonyms (genus, species, subspecies, populations).**

<sup>1,2,...</sup>: source, author quoted.

	(Sub-)species, form, subpopulation	Synonyms and early descriptions
N IV	<i>N. c. menagensis</i> (Lydekker, 1893) <sup>2</sup> ; (including N IV b-d).	Compare with N IV c. <i>menagensis</i> (Compare with N IV). (Worcester 1891; Nachtrieb 1892, Zool. Anz. 28: 147-148.) <sup>6</sup> . Described by Nachtrieb as "A new lemur (Menagensis)" <i>Lemur menagensis</i> (Lydekker 1893) <sup>6</sup> . <i>N. menagensis</i> (Lydekker 1893). Often referred to Trouessart 1898-99, but Lydekker, in compiling the <i>Zoological Record</i> for 1893, listed Nachtrieb's paper under the name <i>Nycticebus menagensis</i> , so this is available <sup>6, 218</sup> . (Tawitawi, Philippines) <sup>2, 233</sup> . <i>N. borneanus</i> (Lyon, 1906) (Sakaiam River, Sanggau District, western Kalimantan, Indonesia) <sup>2, 233</sup> . <i>N. bancanus</i> (Lyon, 1906) (Klabat Bay, Bangka, Indonesia) <sup>2, 233</sup> . <i>N. philippinus</i> (Cabrera, 1908) (Philippines, supposedly Mindanao: erroneous, see Fooden 1991) <sup>233, 108, 257</sup> . <i>N. c. menagensis</i> (Lydekker, 1893) <sup>6, 218</sup> .
N IV b	Synonym (subpopulation): <i>N. c. borneanus</i> (Nachtrieb, 1892; Lyon, 1908) <sup>1</sup> .	<i>N. borneanus</i> (Lyon, 1906: 535) (Sakaiam River, Sanggau District, western Kalimantan, Indonesia) <sup>2, 233, 108</sup> . <i>N. c. borneanus</i> (Nachtrieb, 1892; Lyon, 1908, Proc. U.S. nat. Mus. 536) <sup>1</sup> . <i>N. c. menagensis</i> (Lydekker, 1893, Proc. U.S. nat. Mus. 535) <sup>1, 6</sup> (Compare with N IV)
N IV c	Synonym (subpopulation): <i>N. c. menagensis</i> (Lydekker, 1893) <sup>6</sup> (only from Tawitawi Archipelago; compare with N IV).	<i>menagensis</i> (Compare with N IV). (Worcester 1891; Nachtrieb 1892, Zool. Anz. 28: 147-148.) <sup>6</sup> . Described by Nachtrieb as "A new lemur (Menagensis)" <i>Lemur menagensis</i> (Lydekker 1893) <sup>6</sup> . <i>N. menagensis</i> (Lydekker 1893). Often referred to Trouessart 1898-99, but Lydekker, in compiling the <i>Zoological Record</i> for 1893, listed Nachtrieb's paper under the name <i>Nycticebus menagensis</i> , so this is available <sup>6, 218</sup> . <i>N. philippinus</i> (Cabrera 1908: 137) (Philippines, supposedly Mindanao: erroneous, see Fooden 1991) <sup>233, 108, 257</sup> . <i>N. c. menagensis</i> (Lydekker, 1893) <sup>6, 218</sup> . (Compare with N IV)
N IV d	Synonym (subpopulation): <i>N. c. bancanus</i> (Lyon, 1906) <sup>1</sup> .	<i>N. bancanus</i> (Lyon, 1906: 536) (Klabat Bay, Bangka, Indonesia) <sup>2, 233, 108</sup> . <i>N. c. bancanus</i> (Lyon, 1906, Proc. U.S. nat. Mus. 536) <sup>1</sup> . <i>N. c. menagensis</i> <sup>2</sup> (Compare with N IV)
N V	<i>Nycticebus coucang javanicus</i> (E. Geoffroy, 1812) <sup>1, 2, 3, 4, 233</sup> . May turn out to be a distinct species, <i>Nycticebus javanicus</i> , in the future <sup>64, 65, 233</sup> .	<i>N. c. javanicus</i> (E. Geoffroy, 1812, Ann. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris, xix.: 164) <sup>1, 2, 3, 108</sup> . <i>N. javanicus</i> E. Joffroy 1812 (Java) <sup>64, 65, 233</sup> . <i>Bradylemur tardigradus</i> var. D. (Lesson, 1840) <sup>2</sup> . <i>N. ornatus</i> (Thomas, 1921: 627) (Batavia, West Java) <sup>1, 2, 233, 108</sup> . <i>N. tardigradus javanicus</i> Lydekker 1904 <sup>105</sup> . Maybe <i>N. javanicus</i> in the future <sup>233</sup> .
<b>African forms</b>		
A I	Genus <i>Arctocebus</i> (formerly believed to consist of 1 species, <i>A. calabarensis</i> , compare with A II) <sup>33</sup> .	<i>Perodicticus calabarensis</i> (J. A. Smith, 1860, Proc. R. phys. Soc. Edin. ii 172) <sup>2, 12</sup> . <i>Stenops calabarensis</i> (Smith, 1860) <sup>12</sup> . <i>Arctocebus calabarensis</i> (J. A. Smith, 1860) (compare with AII).
A II	<i>A. calabarensis</i> (J.A. Smith, 1863) <sup>33, 1, 2</sup> (formerly regarded as subspecies <i>A. c. calabarensis</i> ).	<i>A. c. calabarensis</i> (J. A. Smith, 1860, Proc. R. phys. Soc. Edin. ii 172) <sup>1, 2</sup> . <i>Arctocebus calabarensis</i> (J. A. Smith, 1860) (compare with AII).
A III	<i>A. aureus</i> De Winton, 1902 <sup>33, 1, 2</sup> .	<i>A. c. aureus</i> (de Winton, 1902, Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (7), ix, 47) <sup>1, 2</sup> . <i>A. ruficeps</i> (Thomas 1913), based on a juvenile specimen <sup>30</sup> . <i>A. aureus</i> De Winton, 1902 <sup>33, 1, 2</sup> .
P I	<b>Genus <i>Perodicticus</i></b> Bennett, 1831; <b><i>Perodicticus potto</i></b> (P. L. S. Müller, 1776) (possibly including unrecognized species such as the proposed new genus <i>Pseudopotto</i> ? See below).	Monotype: <i>Perodicticus geoffroyi</i> (Bennett 1831) <sup>2</sup> . <i>Galago</i> (Desmarest, 1820, in part) <sup>2</sup> . <i>Lemur potto</i> (P. L. S. Müller, 1766, in Linné, Natursyst. Suppl. 12, ex Bosman) <sup>12</sup> . <i>Stenops potto</i> (Van der Hoeven, 1847-49; Pel, 1852) <sup>12</sup> . <i>Nycticebus potto</i> (Geoffroy, 1812) <sup>12</sup> . <i>Nycticebus</i> (E. Geoffroy, 1812b, in part) <sup>2</sup> . <i>Potto</i> (Lesson, 1840) <sup>2</sup> . <i>Perodicticus</i> Lönnberg, 1917 (error) <sup>2</sup> . <i>Perodicticus</i> Lorenz, 1917 (error) <sup>2</sup> . <i>Perodicticus potto</i> (P. L. S. Müller, 1776)

**Table 2 b: review of synonyms (genus, species, subspecies, populations).**

<sup>1,2,...</sup>: source, author quoted.

	<b>(Sub-)species, form, subpopulation</b>	<b>Synonyms and early descriptions</b>
P II	<b><i>P. p. potto</i></b> (P. L. S. Müller, 1766) <sup>2</sup> (includes P II b - P II c).	<i>Galago guineensis</i> (Desmarest, 1920) <sup>2</sup> . <i>P. geoffroyi</i> (Bennett, 1831; from Sierra Leone) <sup>2</sup> . <i>Potto bosmannii</i> (Lesson, 1840) <sup>2</sup> . <i>P. juju</i> (Thomas 1910, Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8), v, 351) <sup>2</sup> . <i>P. p. potto</i> (P. L. S. Müller, 1766) <sup>2</sup> .
P II b	Synonym (subpopulation): <i>P. p. potto</i> (P. L. S. Müller, 1766) <sup>1</sup> (not including P II c).	<i>P. p. potto</i> (P. L. S. Müller, 1766, in Linné, Natursyst. Suppl. 12, ex Bosman) <sup>1</sup> . <i>guineensis</i> (Desmarest 1820) <sup>1</sup> . <i>geoffroyi</i> (Bennett 1831) <sup>1</sup> . <i>bosmanni</i> (Lesson 1840) <sup>1</sup> .
P II c	Synonym (subpopulation): <i>P. p. juju</i> (Thomas, 1910) <sup>1</sup> .	<i>P. p. potto</i> (P. L. S. Müller, 1766) <sup>2</sup> . <i>P. p. juju</i> (Thomas, 1910, Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8), v, 351) <sup>1</sup> .
P III	<b><i>P. p. edwardsi</i></b> (Bouvier, 1879) <sup>2</sup> (includes P III b - P III c). Possibly including other species.	<i>P. p. edwardsi</i> (Bouvier, 1879, Guide de naturaliste, i) <sup>1</sup> . <i>P. batesi</i> (of Equatorial Guinea, Benito River, Rio Muni; Winton, 1902) <sup>2</sup> . <i>P. faustus</i> (Thomas 1910, Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8), vi.426) <sup>2</sup> . <i>P. p. fosteri</i> ? (from Beri, Batouri district, Cameroon) <sup>2</sup>
P III b	Synonym (subpopulation): <i>P. p. edwardsi</i> (Bouvier, 1879) <sup>1</sup> .	<i>P. p. edwardsi</i> (Bouvier, 1879, Guide de naturaliste, i) <sup>1</sup> . <i>P. batesi</i> (of Equatorial Guinea, Benito River, Rio Muni; Winton, 1902) <sup>1</sup> .
P III c	Synonym (subpopulation): <i>P. p. faustus</i> (Thomas, 1910) <sup>1</sup> .	<i>P. p. faustus</i> (Thomas, 1910, Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8), vi.426) <sup>1</sup> .
P IV	<b><i>P. p. ibeanus</i></b> (Thomas, 1910) <sup>2</sup> .	<i>arrhenii</i> (Lönnerberg, 1917) <sup>1</sup> , <i>P. arrhenii</i> (Lönnerberg, 1917) <sup>2</sup> . <i>nebulosus</i> (Lorenz, 1917) <sup>1</sup> , <i>P. nebulosus</i> (Lorenz, 1917) <sup>2</sup> . <i>P. p. ibeanus</i> (Thomas, 1910, Proc. zool. soc. Lond. 536) <sup>2</sup> .
Ps	<b><i>Pseudopotto martini</i></b> : new genus proposed in 1996 <sup>34</sup> . Current data insufficient <sup>68</sup> .	<i>P. p. potto</i> ? <sup>83</sup> . <i>Pseudopotto martini</i> : new genus proposed in 1996