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Lancelot Andrewes





The Devotions of Bishop Andrewes. Vol. I

Author(s): Andrewes, Lancelot (1555-1626)

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Description: Bishop Andrewes was one of the foremost Biblical scholars

of his time. He also was one of the translators of the *King James Version* of the Bible and was King James' favorite preacher. The *Devotions of Bishop Andrewes* was originally entitled, *Preces Privatae*, which translates to "Private Devotions." They are the private, intimate prayers of a very public and pious man. Andrewes was not motivated to write these devotions out of a desire to publish them. These devotions were written from Andrewes' heart out of love and devotion for our Lord. Andrewes is said to have spent five hours in prayer every day. Included in the collection are devotions for the morning and evening that he employed during his time

alone with God. Andrew Hanson CCEL Intern

Subjects: Practical theology

Worship (Public and Private) Including the church year,

Christian symbols, liturgy, prayer, hymnology

Prayer

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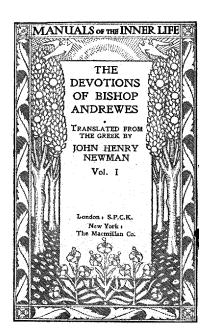
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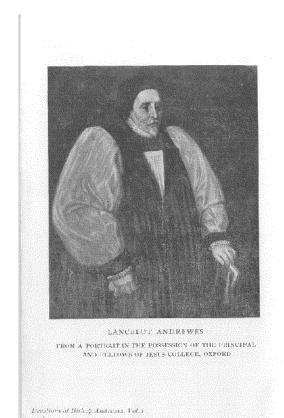
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THE DEVOTIONS OF BISHOP ANDREWES

VOL. I



ORIGINAL PREFACE

THE following Translation of the Greek Devotions of Bishop Andrewes is made from the Edition of 1675, and has already appeared in a publication of the day. It is reprinted in its present form in compliance with the suggestion of many persons, who naturally wished to possess it simply as a devotional work, apart from its controversial bearings. A few alterations have been made in the arrangement of its separate parts, as they occur in the present text of the original, but only with a view to its answering more fully the purpose for which it seems to have been composed, of furnishing a manual of devotion for every day of the week. Accordingly, such portions of the work, as were obviously without or out of place, have been inserted, where they were wanted, in the course of the prayers; or collected together at the end; or, if repetitions, omitted. No alterations have been made in the text itself; and all transpositions are noted at the foot of the page as they occur.

J. H. N. FEAST OF ALL SAINTS.

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INTRODUCTION.

BY H. B. SWETE, D.D., F.B.A.

LANCELOT ANDREWES was born in 1555; in the parish of All Hallows, Barking. His early education was received at Cooper's Free School in Stepney, and subsequently at Merchant Taylors' School; at the age of sixteen he went up to Cambridge, where he became successively scholar, fellow, and (1589-1605) master of Pembroke Hall. Ordained in 1580, he rose rapidly in his calling, becoming chaplain to Queen Elizabeth in or about 1586, canon of St. Paul's in 1589, canon of Westminster in 1597, and dean of the Abbey in 1601. Consecrated bishop of Chichester in 1605, Andrewes was translated to Ely in 1609, and to Winchester in 1619. From 1616 he was a member of the Privy Council, and from 1618 dean of the Chapel Royal. His death took place in 1626; his body lies on the south side of the high altar at St. Saviour's, Southwark.

Andrewes lived through the reigns of Elizabeth and James I, and this bare chronicle of his life is enough to shew how large a part he took in the affairs of both Church and State in those difficult times. By temperament and early habit he was a student; he 'never loved or used any games;' if he needed recreation, it' was found in the study of Nature. Such a man might gladly have spent his days in the learned leisure of College rooms. But circumstances called him to the larger life of public service, and he threw himself into it without reserve. At St. Paul's he revived the office of penitentiary canon, attending in the aisles of the Cathedral during Lent to give spiritual counsel to any who sought it. At Westminster the boys of the school were not overlooked by the scholarly Dean, who associated himself with them both in their studies and their hours of recreation. Under James I he attended the Hampton Court Conference of 1604, and took part in the preparation of the Authorized Version of 1611. At court he was frequently in attendance on the King, and for many years preached before him on the great festivals. It was Andrewes who was chosen to answer Bellarmine's attack upon the King and the English Church. His name appears on Royal Commissions, and on more than one occasion he was called to advise the King on perplexing questions of policy. Nor was the work of his own dioceses neglected. As Bishop he was munificent in his benefactions and untiring in his efforts to raise the standard of clerical life, and to secure decency in ritual and conformity to the doctrines and order of the Church.

It was a full life that Andrewes led from boyhood to his death. As scholar, courtier, preacher, controversialist, bishop, he could have had little leisure, and must often have been harassed by the anxieties and wearied by the burdens of his high position and manifold labours. But, as his contemporaries witness, nothing seemed, to disturb his serenity; the same grave, calm gentleness of manner marked him under all conditions. The secret of his victory over outward circumstances is disclosed in this book, which admits us to see the Bishop at

his private prayers: Like the Confessions of St. Augustine, like many of the Psalms, the *Preces privatae* unlock the doors of a sanctuary where a saint kneels in fellowship with God.

The private prayers of Bishop Andrewes were not written for publication. They grew up under the hands of the author in hours of solitude, perhaps when he was on his knees. That they are written in Greek, Hebrew, and Latin confirms this view of their origin; for others he would have used the English tongue; to Andrewes himself the three learned languages were as familiar and more expressive than English. There are other indications that we have here the genuine outpourings of the saint's heart. Personal recollections are numerous: the writer prays for his schools and college, for the parishes he had served; for St. Paul's and. Westminster, for the three dioceses which had been entrusted to him, for the men he had educated or ordained; he calls to mind that he was born, on a Thursday, and thanks God for the church in which he was baptized. Lastly, the original MS., as we learn from one who had seen it, bore marks of long and constant use: it was 'slubbered with his pious hands, and watered with his penitential tears.' On his deathbed Andrewes gave a copy to his friend William Laud, then Bishop of Bath and Wells. But there is no reason to suppose that this book was entrusted to Laud for publication, nor. was it in fact published by him, or as a whole and in the original until long after Laud's death. Some of the devotions appeared in an English translation as early as 1630, and portions of the original in 1668, but the first edition which approached completeness issued from the Oxford Press in 1675.

But private and personal as the *Preces* were in their intention and original use, they have proved to be eminently fitted for adoption by Church people in general. Experience has shewn that Bishop Andrewes' private devotions are such as every devout member of the Church of England, and, it may almost be added, every good Christian would desire to make his own. What is personal is usually limited by the circumstances, the outlook, the mentality of the individual; it interests us by its individuality, but the field over which it ranges is necessarily narrow and may be one with which we ourselves have little in common. But the personal devotions of Bishop Andrewes are singularly free from this disadvantage. He has poured into them all the wealth of a rich nature; he has spent upon them all the resources of a mind stored with manifold knowledge, and an experience as wide as his learning. There is no pedantry in his prayers; perhaps there is no conscious use in them of his great store of materials. Yet the *Preces privatae* embody recollections from most of the great fathers; of the Church—Irenaeus, Tertullian, Cyprian, the Gregories, Chrysostom, Jerome, Augustine; from medievil writers such as Alcuin, Anselm, St. Bernard, Peter Lombard, Thomas Aquinas, Bradwardine, Gerson; from sixteenth-century writers such as Fisher and Erasmus; even the classical writers of Greece and Rome occasionally supply a phrase—Eutipides, Aristophanes, Horace, Seneca have left their mark. Of ancient liturgical books free use is made: we recognize portions of the great Horology and Euchology, of the liturgies of St. James and St. Basil; the Western Hours, Missal and Manual, several of the Primers, the Book of Common Prayer,

and Knox's 'Book of Common Order' are all laid under contribution. One of the first scholars of his day, the friend of Casaubon and Francis Bacon, at home both in patristic and classical lore, and in the newly-opened fields of Nature-study, Andrewes poured all the treasures of his wide reading and observation into his devotions; yet so utterly free is he from self-consciousness or love of display that they may be used by the unlearned without a suspicion that they are reaping the fruits of long years of laborious study.

Even more remarkable is the Bishop's singular mastery, over the words and thoughts of Holy Scripture. It does not lie in the ready stringing together of conventional Scriptural phrases, which neither assists devotion nor evinces, any real knowledge of the Bible Rather it is the art of the Christian scribe who, like an, experienced householders brings forth out of leis treasure things new and old. So steeped is the mind of this: great student and preacher of the Word with, Scripture that he weaves into the texture of his prayers history, psalm, and prophecy, gospel, epistle, and apocalypse, often without regard to the literary history or historical order of the books, yet with such fitness and success that, they blend Band harmonize and gain fresh beauty from contact, as gold and silver and silks of divers colours worked into a glorious whole by the deft hands of a cunning artificer. It is a use of Holy Scripture which is widely remote from the critical and historical methods of our time, but which has its own value as an aid to devotion; nor does it often happen that this habit leads Andrewes into an interpretation which modern knowledge has shewn to be untenable.

Of the quaintnesses and eccentricities which would render the Bishop's sermons, notwithstanding their great merits, inappropriate in the modern pulpit, there is scarcely a trace in his devotions. There are a few verbal tricks or doubtful positions: a fondness for alliteration, as when he twice connects 'Gethsemane, Gabbatha, Golgotha,' and often brings together ὀρθοτομεῖν and ὀρθοποδεῖν: a tendency to combine alternative and inconsistent interpretations, as when he explains sanctorum communionem in the Apostles' Creed as the fellowship of holy persons in holy things: the too ready acceptance of such traditions as that the Angels were created on the second day, and that it was on a Friday that man fell; and the first promise of Redemption was made. But these defects, if they are such, are easily removed in the use of the prayers. More perplexing perhaps to the majority of readers are the occasional references to the events and conditions of Andrewes' own time:—allusions to the earthquake of 1580, and to 'those in galleys' (the slaves in Barbary corsairs), to 'the foes of our most holy faith' (the Turks); or the use of the technical language of theology, as when the incarnation is called 'the Dispensation,' and the Incarnate is described as the 'Coal of double nature,' and the divine Being as the Superessential Essence, or again where penitence after baptism is called 'a second plank.' The book, in fact, to impart its bull measure of benefit, should be studied before it is used; the prayers are those of a scholar, and they assume a scholar's knowledge and interest in history and letters. But they are also the prayers of a saint, and all who aim at the saintly life will find in them, notwithstanding occasional obscurities, one of their best helps in attaining their end.

The Private Prayers begin, like the Book of Common Prayer, with forms for daily Morning and Evening Prayer, and to these are added separate forms for, Morning Prayer on each day of the week. Each of these forms embraces certain chief elements of devotion, such as commemoration, petition, intercession; acts. of penitence, faith, hope; offering of praise and thanksgiving. Beside these forms in which the elements are combined, there are separate offices of penitence, faith, thanksgiving, and petition which occupy nearly half the book.

Nothing is more surprising in Andrewes' treatment of these great factors of private prayer than the infinite variety of detail which he is able to introduce into the constantly recurring sections of his work. One would expect to find in fifty pages devoted to penitential devotions much wearisome and unedifying repetition; but every page has its own presentation of the evil of sin, and the justice and mercy of God; its own confessions, petitions, deprecations, hopes. The writer gathers up from Scripture every confession uttered by patriarch or prophet or psalmist or apostle, and makes it his own; he collects from the experiences of life all that aggravates human sin, that exposes its depths of ingratitude, its intricacies of self-deceit; every consideration drawn from the mercies and the judgments of God which can enhance its guilt. Yet the 'spirit of bondage again to fear' is wholly absent from these devotions; the sorrow they express is the sorrow 'after a godly sort' which works a 'repentance that brings no regret,' and not the sorrow of the world, which works death. Members of the Church who in the exercise of their discretion abstain from using the ministry of private confession and absolution will find no better substitute than these acts of penitence, with their intimate revelation of personal sinfulness, and their firm trust in God's mercy through Christ.

There is the same breadth of outlook and minuteness of detail in Andrewes' intercessions. As Dean Church has written: There is no class of men, no condition, no relation of life, no necessity or emergency of it, which does not at one time or another rise up before his memory, and claim his intercession; infants, children, the young, grown men, the middleaged, the old, prisoners, foreigners, unburied, the living and the dead: All estates are remembered: 'farmers and graziers, fleet and fishers, tradesmen and mechanics, down to the meanest workmen.' The Church is especially present to Andrewes' mind: 'the Church ecumenical, Eastern, Western, our own'; and for our own Church 'that what is wanting in it may be supplied; what is unsound, corrected.'

In praise and thanksgiving Andrewes is not less helpful than in intercession. He teaches us how without loss of reverence to descend into the smallest particulars of the mercies

¹ Masters of English Theology, p. 104.

personally received. Nothing in his life from infancy onwards is forgotten: he thanks God for 'house, kinsfolk; neighbours, friends; for health; good repute sufficiency; for parents, honest and good, teachers gentle, colleagues like-minded, retainers faithful; for all who have stood me in good stead by their writings.' He rises to has highest level when he is praising God for all that He is in Himself and has done for man.

The Bishop's theological position calls for a few words. He was a devoted son of the Church of England as she emerged from the troubles of the first half of the sixteenth century. 'But,' to quote Dean Church again,² 'in Andrewes; as in Hooker, we come on a wide divergence from the language of the early theologians of Elizabeth . . . in Bishop Andrewes we see the awakening in the Church of wider knowledge, of freedom and independence of thought, of calmer and steadier, judgment.' Of his loyalty to the English Reformation there can be no question; but he realizes more fully than could have been done in the earlier days of the movement the Catholic heritage of the Church, its relations to East and West, and not only to the undivided Church of the first few centuries. He is conscious of the defects and needs of the Reformed Church; he adheres to ancient terms and traditions of which the Reformers had been not unnaturally shy. Thus he speaks of St. Mary as 'ever-virgin' and 'Mother of God.' He is supplied 'with good hopes, touching the remission of sins through penitence and the works thereof, by the power of the thrice holy keys and sacraments that are in the Church' of God. He prays repeatedly for the faithful departed and asks for them 'rest and light.' The Eucharistic teaching of the short office for use before and at the Liturgy implies a full acceptance of the patristic doctrine: the Mysteries are immaculate, awful, quickening, saving; they are unto remission of sins, healing of the sicknesses of the soul, provision for the journey of ghostly life, a pledge of renunciation.' But of Roman assertions there is no trace. Nowhere in the devotions are the saints invoked; they are commemorated before God, and He is thanked for them, but there is no ora pro nobis, not even, a prayer that God will hear their intercessions for us. Nowhere is there any approach to the scholastic doctrine of Transubstantiation; there is no cult of the Blessed Sacrament, no desire for 'access' to it, apart from communion. The whole tone of the Preces privatae is akin to that of the Greek liturgies. It is interesting to note, by the way, that Andrewes seems, with some early Greek forms, to have attributed the consecration of the Bread and Wine to the Son rather than to the Holy Spirit: 'Thou,' he says, addressing our Lord, 'art with us invisibly to hallow the gifts that are set forth, and those for whom they are brought.'

But the theology of the *Preces privatae* does not largely concern itself with controversial questions. It is for the most part an interpretation of the Apostles' and Nicene Creeds read in the light of the experience of life. The Incarnation and Atonement, the Resurrection and

² Masters of English Theology, pp. 76, 88.

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Ascension, the Coming of the Spirit and His work in the Catholic Church, the heavenly life and the future Coming of our Lord, devotionally handled, supply abundant materials, for prayer and praise. The connexion of these great doctrines one with another, the relation in which they all stand to the spiritual life of men, are continually recalled to the mind. No place is left for the spurious growth of devotions founded on baseless theory which disfigure many modern manuals, not for the false sentiment and conventional phrases of an opposite school. In his private prayers Bishop Andrewes left the Church a legacy which, come what may, will always be one of her chief treasures; an heirloom, second only in value to the Book of Common Prayer, the spirit of which it carries on 'from the Church to the closet.' The translation of the Greek devotions reprinted in this volume is due to John Henry Newman; it was made in his Anglican days for Tracts For the Times, where it first appeared as Tract lxxviii (1840). That of the Latin prayers which form the accompanying volume is from the pen of John Mason Neale, who published it in 1844 as a continuation of Newman's.

H. B. S.

Hitchin, *March* 28, 1917.

[The Introduction to this reprint was written by Professor Swete just before his death in 1917.]

Newman's version was made from the Clarendon Press text of 1675.

³ Church, p. 105.

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DAILY PRAYERS PREPARATION:

I—TIMES OF PRAYER

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ALWAYS. (Luke xviii. 1.)
Without ceasing. (1 Thes. v. 17.)
At all times. (Eph. vi. 18.)
Samuel among such as call upon His name. (Ps. xcix. 6.)
God forbid that I should sin against the Lord in ceasing to pray for you, and shewing you the good and the right way. (1 Sam. xii. 23.)
```

We will give ourselves continually to prayer and to the ministry of. the word. (*Acts* vi. 4.)

He kneeled upon his knees three times a day, and prayed and gave thanks before his God, as he did aforetime. (*Dan.* vi. 10.)

In the evening, and morning, and at noon day will I pray, and that instantly; and He shall hear my voice. (*Ps.* lv. 18.)

Seven times a day do I praise Thee. (*Ps.* cxix. 164.)

- 1. In the morning, a great while before day. (*Mark* i. 35.)
- 2. In the morning watch. (Ps. lxiii. 6.) (vid. also Ps. cxxx. 6.)
- 3. The third hour of the day. (Acts ii. 15.)
- 4. About the sixth hour. (*Acts* x. 9.)
- 5. The hour of prayer, the ninth. (Acts iii. 1.)
- 6. The eventide. (*Gen.* xxiv. 63.)
- 7. By night. (Ps. cxxxiv. 2.)

At midnight. (Ps. cxix. 62.)

¹ Transferred from p. 4. of Edition of 1675.

II—PLACES OF PRAYER

In all places where I record My Name, I will come to thee, and I will bless thee. (*Exod.* xx. 24.)

Let² Thine eyes be open towards this house night and day; even toward the place of which Thou halt said My Name shall be there; that Thou mayest hearken unto the prayer which Thy servant shall make towards this place. (1 *Kings* viii. 29.)

"Thou that hearest the prayer, unto Thee shall all flesh come.

The fierceness of man shall turn to Thy praise, and the fierceness of them shalt Thou refrain.

As for me, I will come into Thy house even upon the multitude of Thy mercy; and in Thy fear will I worship toward Thy Holy Temple.

Hear the voice of, my humble petitions, when I cry unto Thee; when I hold up my hands towards the mercy-seat of Thy Holy Temple.

We wait for Thy loving-kindness, O God, in the midst of Thy Temple.

- 1. Among the faithful and in the congregation. (Ps. cxi. 1.)
- 2. Enter into thy closet, and, when thou hast shut thy door, pray to thy Father which is in secret. (*Matt.* vi. 6.)
 - 3. They went up into an upper room. (Acts i. 13.)
 - 4. He went up upon the housetop to pray. (*Acts* x. 9.)
 - 5. They went up together into the Temple. (*Acts* iii. 1.)
 - 6. We kneeled down on the shore, and prayed. (Acts xxi. 5.)
 - 7. He went forth over the brook Cedron, where was a garden. (John xviii. 1.)
 - 8. Let them rejoice in their beds. (Ps. cxlix. 5.)
 - 9. He departed into a desert place and there prayed. (Mark i. 35.)
 - 10. In every place lifting up holy hands without wrath and doubting. (1 Tim. ii. 8.)

² Transferred from pp. 5, 6, and 9 of edition of 1675.

III—CIRCUMSTANCES OF PRAYER

1. Kneeling, humiliation. He kneeled down and prayed. (Luke xxii. 41.) He went a little further, and fell on His face, and prayed. (*Matt.* xxvi. 39.) My soul is brought low, even unto the dust, my belly cleaveth unto the grounds shame. 2. Sinking the head, (*Ezr.* ix. 6.) Drooping the face. 3. Smiting the breast, (*Luke* xviii. 13.) indigna-(2 Cor. tion. vii. 11.) 4. Shuddering, (*Acts* xvi. 29.) fear. 5. Groaning, (*Isa.* lix. 11.) sorrow. Clasping of hands. vehe-6. Raising of eyes and hands, (*Ps.* xxv. 15; cxliii. 6.) ment desire. 7. Blows, (*Ps.* lxxiii. 14.) revenge.

ORDER OF MATIN PRAYER

LITANY

GLORY be to Thee, O Lord, glory to Thee.
Glory to Thee who givest me sleep
to recruit my weakness,
and to remit the toils
of this fretful flesh.
To this day and all days,
a perfect, holy, peaceful, healthy,
sinless course,

Vouchsafe O Lord.

The Angel of peace, a faithful guide, guardian of souls and bodies, to encamp around me, and ever to prompt what is salutary,

Vouchsafe O Lord.

Pardon and remission of all sins and of all offences

Vouchsafe O Lord.

To our souls what is good and convenient, and peace to the world,

Vouchsafe O Lord.

Repentance and strictness for the residue of our life, and health and peace to the end,

Vouchsafe O Lord.

Whatever is true, whatever is honest, whatever just, whatever pure,

whatever lovely, whatever of good report, if there be any virtue, if any praise, such thoughts, such deeds,

Vouchsafe O Lord.

A Christian close, without sin, without shame, and, should it please Thee, without pain, and a good answer at the dreadful and fearful judgment-seat of Jesus Christ our Lord,.

Vouchsafe O Lord.



CONFESSION

Essence beyond essence,

Nature increate,

Framer of the world,

I set Thee, Lord, before my face,

and I lift up my soul unto Thee.

I worship Thee on my knees,

and humble myself under Thy mighty hand.

I stretch forth my hands unto Thee,

my soul gaspeth unto Thee as a thirsty land.

I smite on my breast

and say with the Publican,

God be merciful to me a sinner,

the chief of sinners;

to the sinner above the Publican,

be merciful as to the Publican.

Father of mercies,

I beseech Thy fatherly affection;

despise me not,

an unclean worm, a dead dog,

a putrid corpse,

despise not Thou the work of Thine own hands,

despise not Thine own image

though branded by sin.

Lord, if Thou wilt, Thou canst make me clean;

Lord, only say the word, and I shall be cleansed.

And Thou, my Saviour Christ,

Christ my Saviour,

Saviour of sinners, of whom I am chief,

despise me not,

despise me not, O Lord,

despise not the cost of Thy blood,

who am called by Thy Name;

but look on me with those eyes

with which Thou didst look upon

Magdalene at the feast,

Peter in the hall,

the thief on the wood; that with the thief I may entreat Thee humbly, Remember me, Lord, in Thy kingdom; that with Peter I may bitterly weep and say, O that mine eyes were a fountain of tears that I might weep day and night; that with Magdalene, I may hear Thee say, Thy sins be forgiven thee, and with her may love much, for many sins yea manifold have been forgiven me. And Thou, All-holy, Good, and Life-giving Spirit, despise me not, Thy breath, despise not Thine own holy things; but turn Thee again, O Lord, at the last, and be gracious unto Thy servant.



COMMENDATION

Blessed art Thou, O Lord;

Our God,

the God of our Fathers;

who turnest the shadow of death into

the morning;

and lightenest the face of the earth;

who separatest darkness from the face

of the light;

and banishest night and bringest back

the day;

who lightenest mine eyes,

that I sleep not in death;

who deliverest me from the terror by

night,

from the pestilence that walketh in

darkness;

who drivest sleep from mine eyes,

and slumber from mine eyelids;

who makest the outgoings of the

morning and evening

to praise Thee;

because I laid me down and slept and

rose up again,

for the Lord sustained me;

because I waked and beheld,

and my sleep was sweet unto me.

Blot out as a thick cloud

my transgressions,

and as a cloud my sins;

grant me to be a child of light,

a child of the day,

to walk soberly, holily, honestly,

as in the day;

vouchsafe to keep, me this day

without sin.

Thou who upholdest the falling and.



liftest the fallen, let me not harden my heart in provocation, or temptation, or deceitfulness of any sin. Moreover, deliver me to-day from the snare of the hunter and from the noisome pestilence; from the arrow that flieth by day, from the sickness that destroyeth in the noon day. Defend this day against my evil, against the evil of this day defend Thou me. Let not my days be spent in vanity, nor my years in sorrow. One day telleth another, and one night certifieth another. O let me hear Thy loving-kindness betimes in the morning, for in Thee is my trust; shew Thou me the way that I should for I lift up my soul unto Thee. Deliver me, O Lord, from mine enemies, for I flee unto Thee. Teach me to do the thing that pleaseth Thee, for Thou art my God; Let Thy loving Spirit lead me forth into the land of righteousness. Quicken me, O Lord, for Thy Name's sake, and for Thy righteousness' sake bring my soul out of trouble; remove from me foolish imaginations, inspire those which are good and pleasing in Thy sight. Turn away mine eyes



lest they behold vanity; let mine eyes look right on, and let mine eyelids look straight before me. Hedge up mine ears with thorns lest they incline to undisciplined words. Give me early the ear to hear, and open mine ears to the instruction of Thy oracles. Set a watch, O Lord, before my mouth, and keep the door of my lips. Let my, word be seasoned with salt, that it may minister grace to the hearers. Let no deed be grief unto me nor offence of heart. Let me do, some work for which Thou wilt remember me, Lord, for good, and spare me according to the greatness of Thy mercy. Into Thine hands I commend my spirit, soul, and body, which Thou hast created, redeemed, regenerated, O Lord, Thou God of truth; and together with me all mine and all that belongs to me. Thou hast vouchsafed them to me, Lord, in Thy goodness. Guard us from all evil, guard our souls, I beseech Thee, O Lord. Guard us without falling, and place us immaculate in the presence of Thy glory in that day. Guard my going out and my coming in

henceforth and for ever.

Prosper, I pray Thee, Thy servant this day, and, grant him mercy in the sight of those who meet him. O God, make speed to save me, O Lord, make haste to help me. O turn Thee then unto me, and have mercy upon me; give Thy strength unto Thy servant, and help the son of Thine handmaid. Shew some token upon me for good, that they who hate me may see it and be ashamed, because Thou, Lord, hast holpen me and comforted me.





ORDER OF EVENING PRAYER¹

MEDITATION

THE day is gone; and I give Thee thanks, O Lord. Evening is at hand, make it bright unto us. As day has its evening so also has life; the even of life is age; age has overtaken me, make it bright unto us. Cast me not away in the time of age; forsake me not when my strength faileth me. Even to my old age be Thou He, and even to hoar hairs carry me; do Thou make, do Thou bear, do Thou carry and deliver me. Abide with me, Lord, for it is toward evening, and the day is far spent of this fretful life. Let Thy strength be made perfect in my weakness.

Day is fled and gone,
life too is going,
this lifeless life.
Night cometh,
and cometh death,
the deathless death.
Near as is the end of day,
so too the end of life:
We then, also remembering it,
beseech of Thee
for the close of our life,

¹ Page 196, Edition of 1675.

that Thou wouldest direct it in peace, Christian, acceptable, sinless, shameless, and, if it please Thee, painless, Lord, O Lord, gathering us together under the feet of thine Elect, when Thou wilt, and as Thou wilt, only without shame and sins. Remember we the days of darkness, for they shall be many, lest we be cast into outer darkness. Remember we to outstrip the night doing some good thing. Near is judgment; a good and acceptable answer at the dreadful and fearful judgment-seat of Jesus Christ, vouchsafe to us, O Lord. By night I lift up my hands in the sanctuary, and praise the Lord. The Lord hath granted His loving-kindness in the day time; and in the night season did I sing of Him, and made my prayer unto the God of my life. As long as I live will I magnify Thee on this manner, and lift up my hands, in Thy Name. Let my prayer be set forth in Thy sight as the incense, and let the lifting up of my hands be an evening sacrifice. Blessed art Thou, O Lord, our God,

the God of our fathers,

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who hast created the changes of days and nights,
who givest songs in the night,
who hast delivered us from the evil of this day,
who hast not cut off like a weaver my life,
nor from day even to night made an end of me.

CONFESSION

Lord, as we add day to day so sin to sin. The just falleth seven times a day; and I, an exceeding sinner, seventy times seven; wonderful, a horrible thing, O Lord. But I turn with groans from my evil ways, and I return into my heart, and with all my. heart I turn to Thee, O God of penitents and Saviour of sinners; and evening by evening I will return in the innermost marrow of my soul; and my soul out of the deep crieth unto Thee. I have sinned, O Lord, against Thee, heavily against Thee; alas, alas, woe is me! for my misery. I repent, O me! I repent, spare me, O Lord, I repent, O me, I repent, help Thou my impenitence. Be appeased, spare me, O Lord; be appeased, have mercy on me; I said, Lord, have mercy upon me, heal my soul, for I have sinned against Thee.

Have mercy upon me, O Lord, after Thy great goodness, according to the multitude of Thy mercies do away mine offences.

Remit the guilt, heap the wound,



blot out the stains, clear away the shame, rescue from the tyranny, and make me not a public example. O bring Thou me out of my trouble, cleanse Thou me from secret fault, keep back Thy servant also from presumptuous sins. My wanderings of mind and idle talking lay not to my charge. Remove the dark and muddy flood of foul and wicked thoughts. O Lord, I have destroyed myself; whatever I have done amiss, pardon mercifully. Deal not with us after our sins, neither reward us after our iniquities. Look mercifully upon our infirmities; and for the glory of Thy All-holy Name, turn from us all those ills and miseries, which by our sins, and by us through them, are most righteously and worthily deserved.



COMMENDATION

To my weariness, O Lord, vouchsafe Thou rest, to my exhaustion renew Thou strength. Lighten mine eyes that I sleep not in death. Deliver me from the terror by night, the pestilence that walketh in darkness. Supply me with healthy sleep, and to pass through this night without fear. O keeper of Israel, who neither slumberest nor sleepest, guard me this night from all evil, guard my soul, O Lord. Visit me with the visitation of Thine own, reveal to me wisdom in the visions of the night. If not, for I am not worthy, not worthy; at least, O loving Lord, let sleep be to me a breathing time as from toil, so from sin. Yea, O Lord, nor let me in my dreams imagine what may anger Thee, what may defile me. Let not my loins be, filled with illusions, yea, let my reins chasten me in the night season, yet without grievous terror. Preserve me from the black sleep of sin; all earthly and evil thoughts put to sleep within me. Grant to me light sleep, rid of all imaginations

fleshly and satanical.



Lord, Thou knowest how sleepless are mine unseen foes, and how feeble my wretched flesh, who madest me; shelter me with, the wing of Thy pity; awaken me at the fitting time, the time of prayer; and give me to seek Thee early, for Thy glory, and for Thy service.

Here use the form of Intercession, No. 3.

Into Thy hands, O Lord, I commend my spirit, soul, and body: Thou didst make, and didst redeem them; and together with me, all my friends and all that belongs to me. Thou hast vouchsafed them to me, Lord, in Thy goodness. Guard my lying down and my rising up, from henceforth and for ever. Let me remember Thee on my bed, and search out my spirit; let me wake up and be present with Thee; let me lay me down in peace, and take my rest: for it is Thou, Lord, only that makest me dwell in safety.

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COURSE OF PRAYERS FOR THE WEEK





THE FIRST DAY

INTRODUCTION

THROUGH the tender mercies of our God the day-spring from on high hath visited us. Glory be to Thee, O Lord, glory to Thee. Creator of the light, and Enlightener of the world, of the visible light, The Sun's ray, a flame of fire, day and night, evening and morning, of the light invisible, the revelation of God, writings of the Law, oracles of Prophets, music of Psalms, instruction of Proverbs, experience of Histories, light which never sets. God is the Lord who hath shewed us light; bind the sacrifice with cords, yea even unto the horns of the altar.

O by Thy resurrection raise us up unto newness of life, supplying to us frames of repentance. The God of peace, who did bring again from the dead the great Shepherd of the sheep, through the blood of the everlasting covenant, our Lord Jesus Christ, perfect us in every good work, to do His will, working in us what is acceptable before Him,

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through Jesus Christ, to whom be glory for ever.

Thou who didst send down on Thy disciples on this day
Thy Thrice-holy Spirit,
withdraw not Thou the gift, O Lord,
from us,
but renew it in its, day by day,
who ask Thee for it.

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CONFESSION

Merciful and pitiful Lord, Long-suffering and full of pity, I have sinned, Lord, I have sinned against Thee; O me, wretched that I am, I have sinned, Lord, against Thee much and grievously, in attending on vanities and lies. I conceal nothing: I make no excuses. I give Thee glory, O Lord, this day, I denounce against myself my sins; Truly I have sinned before the Lord, and thus and thus have I done. I have sinned and perverted that which was right, and it profited me not. And what shall I now say? or with what shall I open my mouth? What shall I answer; seeing I have done it? Without plea, without defence, self-condemned, am I. I have destroyed myself. Unto Thee, O Lord, belongeth righteousness, but unto me confusion of face, because Thou art just in all that is come upon me, for Thou hast done right, but I have done wickedly. And now, Lord, what is my hope? Truly my hope is even in Thee, if hope of salvation remain to me, if Thy loving-kindness cover the multitude of my iniquities. O remember, what my substance is,



the likeness of Thy countenance, the cost of Thy blood, a name from Thy Name, a sheep of Thy pasture, a son of the covenant. Despise not Thou the work of Thine own hands. Hast Thou made for nought Thine own image and likeness? for nought, if Thou destroy it. And what profit is there in my blood? Thine enemies will rejoice. May they never rejoice, O Lord! Grant not to them my destruction. Look upon the face of Thine Anointed, and in the Blood of Thy covenant, the propitiation for the sins of the whole world, Lord, be propitious unto me; a sinner; even unto me, O Lord, of sinners chief, chiefest and greatest; For Thy Name's sake be merciful unto my sin, for it is great: it exceeds. For Thy Name's sake, that Name, beside which, none other under heaven is given among men, whereby we must be saved, the Spirit Himself helping our infirmities, and making intercession for us; with plaints unutterable. For the tender yearnings of the Father, the bloody wounds of the Son, the unutterable plaints of the Spirit, give ear, O Lord, have mercy; O Lord, O Lord, hearken and do; defer not, for Thine own sake,

the work of Thine hands,



O my God.

For me, I forget not my sins,

they are ever before me;

I remember them in the bitterness of my

soul;

I am anxious about them;

I turn away and groan,

I have indignation and revenge

and wrath against myself.

I despise and bruise my own self,

that my penitence, Lord, O Lord

is not deeper, is not fuller;

help Thou mine impenitence.

And more, and still more,

pierce Thou, rend, crush my heart;

and remit, forgive, pardon

what things are grief to me,

and offence of heart.

Cleanse Thou me from secret faults,

and keep Thy servant also from

presumptuous sins.

Magnify Thy mercies towards the

wretched sinner

and in season, Lord, say to me,

Be of good cheer;

thy sins are forgiven thee;

My grace is sufficient for thee.

Say unto my soul, I am thy salvation.

Why art thou so heavy, O my soul?

and why art thou so disquieted

within thee?

Return unto thy rest, O my soul,

for the Lord hath rewarded thee.

O Lord, rebuke me not in Thine

indignation,

neither chasten me in Thy displeasure.

I said, I will confess my sins unto the

Lord,





and so Thou forgavest the wickedness of my sin.

Lord, thou knowest all my desire, and my groaning is not hid from Thee.

Have mercy upon me, O God, after Thy great goodness, according to the multitude of Thy mercies

do away mine offences.

Thou shalt arise, and have mercy on me,

O Lord,

for it is time that Thou have mercy upon me,

yea, the time is come.

If Thou, O Lord, shouldest mark iniquities,

O Lord, who shall stand?

Enter not into judgment with Thy servant,

O Lord,

for in Thy sight shall no man living be justified.



PRAYER FOR GRACE

My hands will I lift up unto Thy commandments which I have loved.

Open Thou mine eyes that I may see, incline my heart that I may desire, order my steps that I may follow, the way of Thy commandments.

O Lord God, be Thou to me a God, and beside Thee none else, none else, nought else with Thee.

Vouchsafe to me, to worship Thee and serve Thee

- 1. in truth of spirit,
- 2. in reverence of body,
- 3. in blessing of lips,
- 4. in private and in public;
- 5. to pay honour to them that have the rule over me,

by obedience and submission, to shew affection to my own,

by carefulness and providence;

by carefulliess and providence

- 6. to overcome evil with good;
- 7. to possess my vessel in sanctification and honour;
- 8. to have my converse without covetousness, content with what I have;
- 9. to speak the truth in love; 10. to be desirous not to lust, not to lust passionately, not to go after lusts.

(THE HEDGE OF THE LAW, i.e. PRECAUTIONS)

- 1. To bruise the serpent's head. (Gen. iii. 15.)
- 2. To remember my latter end. (*Deut.* xxvii. 29.)
- 3. To cut off opportunities. (2 Cor. xi. 12.)



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4. To be sober. (1 Pet. v. 8.)
5. Not to sit idle. (Matt. xx. 6.)
6. To shun the wicked. (Ps. xxvi. 5.)
7. To cleave to the good. (Rom. xii. 9.)
8. To make a covenant with the eyes. (Job xxxi. 1.)
9. To bring my body into subjection. (1 Cor. ix. 27.)
10. To give myself unto prayer. (1 Cor. vii. 5.)
11. To betake myself to penitence. (2 Pet. iii. 9.)
Hedge up, my way with thorns,
that I find not the path
for following vanity.
Hold Thou me in with bit and bridle,
lest I fall from Thee.
O Lord compel me to come in to Thee.
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PROFESSION

I believe, O Lord, in Thee, Father, Word, Spirit, One God; that by Thy fatherly love and power all things were created; that by Thy goodness and love to man all things have been begun anew in Thy Word,— Who for us men and for our salvation, was made flesh, was conceived and born, suffered and was crucified, died and was buried, descended and rose again, ascended and sat down, will return and will repay; that by the shining-forth and working of Thy Holy Spirit, hath been called, out of the whole world a peculiar people into a polity, in belief of the truth and sanctity of living:that in it we are partakers of the communion of saints and forgiveness of sins in this world; that in it we are waiting for resurrection of the flesh and life everlasting in the world to come.— This most holy faith which was once delivered to the saints I believe, O Lord; help Thou mine unbelief, and vouchsafe to me to love the Father for His fatherly love, to reverence the Almighty for His



power, as a faithful Creator, to commit my soul to Him in well doing; vouchsafe to me to partake from Jesus of salvation, from Christ of anointing, from the Only-begotten of adoption; to worship the Lord for His conception in faith, for His birth in humility, for His sufferings in patience and hatred of sin; for His Cross to crucify beginnings, for His death to mortify the flesh, for His burial to bury evil thoughts in good works, for His descent to meditate upon hell, for His resurrection upon newness of life, for His ascension; to mind things above, for His sitting on high, to mind the good things on His right, for His return, to fear His second appearance, for judgment, to judge myself ere I be judged. From the Spirit vouchsafe me the breath of salutary grace. In the Holy Catholic Church to have my own calling, and holiness, and portion, and a fellowship of her sacred rites, and prayers, fastings and groans, vigils, tears, and sufferings, for assurance of remission of sins,

for hope of resurrection and translation

to eternal life.

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INTERCESSION

O Hope of all the ends of the earth, and of them that remain in the broad sea; O Thou on whom our fathers hoped, and Thou didst deliver them; on whom they waited, and were not confounded; O my Hope from my youth, from my mother's breasts; on whom I have been cast from the womb, be Thou my hope now and evermore, and my portion in the land of the living: In Thy nature, in Thy names, in Thy types, in word and in deed, My Hope, let me not be disappointed of my hope. O the Hope of all the ends of the earth, remember Thy whole creation for good, visit the world in Thy compassion; O guardian of men, O loving Lord, remember all our race. Thou who hast shut up all in unbelief, on all have pity, O Lord. O Thou who didst die and rise again, to be Lord both of the dead and living, live we or die we, Thou art our Lord; Lord, have pity on living and dead. O helper of the helpless, seasonable aid in affliction, remember all who are in necessity, and need Thy succour. O God of grace and truth, establish all who stand in truth and grace, restore all who are sick with heresies



and sins.

O wholesome defence of Thine anointed, remember Thy congregation which Thou hast purchased and redeemed of old. O grant to all believers one heart and one soul. Thou that walkest amid the golden candlesticks, remove not our candlestick out of its place. Amend what are wanting, establish what remain, which Thou art ready to cast away, which are ready to die. O Lord of the harvest send forth labourers, made sufficient by Thee, into Thy harvest. O portion of those who wait in Thy temple, grant to our clergy, rightly to divide the word of truth, rightly to walk in it; grant to Thy Christian people to obey and submit to them. O King of nations, unto the ends of the earth; strengthen all the states of the inhabited world, as being Thy ordinance, though a creation of man. Scatter the nations that delight in war, make wars to cease in all the earth. O expectation of the isles and their hope, Load, save this island, and all the country in which we sojourn, from all affliction, peril, and need.

remember all rulers to whom Thou hast given rule in the earth, and O remember specially our divinely-guarded king, and work with him more and more, and prosper his way in all things. Speak good things unto his heart, for Thy Church and all Thy people, grant to him profound and perpetual peace, that in his tranquillity we may lead a quiet and peaceable life in all godliness and honesty. O Thou by whom are ordained the powers that be, grant to those who are chief in court, to be chief in virtue and Thy fear; grant to the Parliament Thy holy wisdom; to our great men, to do nothing against but for the truth; to the courts of law, Thy judgments to judge in all things concerning all without preference, without partiality. O God of armies, give a prosperous course and strength to all the Christian army, against the enemies of our most holy faith. Grant to our population to be subject unto the higher powers, not only for wrath, but also for conscience-sake. Grant to farmers and graziers good seasons; to the fleet and fishers fair weather; to tradesmen, not to overreach one another;

Lord of lords, Ruler of rulers,



to mechanics, to pursue their business lawfully, down to the meanest workman, down to the poor. O God, not of us only but of our seed, bless our children among us, to advance in wisdom as in stature, and in favour with Thee and with men. Thou who wouldest have us provide for our own, and hatest the unnatural, remember, Lord, my relatians according to the flesh, grant me to speak peace concerning them, and to seek their good. Thou who willest us to make return to our benefactors, remember; Lord, for good, all from whom I have received good; keep them alive that they may be blessed upon earth, and deliver them not into the will of their enemies. Thou who hast noted the man who neglects his own, as worse than an infidel, remember in Thy good pleasure all those in my household. Peace be to my house, the Son of peace upon all in it. Thou who wouldest that our righteousness exceed the righteousness of sinners, grant me, Lord, to love those who love me; my own friend, and my father's friend,



and my friend's children, never to forsake. Thou who wouldest that we overcome evil with good, and pray for those who persecute us, have pity on mine enemies, Lord, as on myself; and lead them together with me to Thy heavenly kingdom. Thou who grantest the prayers of Thy servants one for another, remember, Lord, for good, and pity all those who remember me in their, prayers, or whom I have promised to remember in mine. Thou who acceptest diligence in every good work, remember, Lord, as if they prayed to Thee, those who for any good reason give not time to prayer. Arise, and have mercy on those who are in the last necessity, for it is time that thou hast mercy upon them, yea the time is come. Have mercy on them, O Lord, as on me also, when in extremities. Remember, Lord, infants, children, the grown, the young, the middle-aged, the old, hungry, thirsty, naked, sick, prisoners, foreigners, friendless, unburied, all in extreme age and weakness, possessed with devils,

and tempted to suicide,



troubled by unclean spirits, the hopeless, the sick in soul or body, the weak-hearted, all in prison and chains, all under sentence of death; orphans, widows, foreigners, travellers, voyagers, women with child, women who give suck, all in bitter servitude, or mines, or galleys, or in loneliness. Thou, Lord, shalt save both man and beast, how excellent is Thy mercy, O God! And the children of men shall put their trust under the shadow of Thy wings. The Lord bless us, and keep us, and show the light of His countenance upon us, And be merciful unto us, The Lord lift up His countenance upon us, And give us peace! I commend to Thee, O Lord, my soul, and my body, my mind, and my thoughts, my prayers, and my vows, my senses, and my limbs, my words, and my works, 1 my life, and my death; my brothers, and my sisters, and their children; my friends, my benefactors,

¹ Page 172, Edition of 1675.

my well-wishers,
those who have a claim on me;
my kindred, and my neighbours,
my country, and all Christendom.
I commend to Thee, Lord,
my impulses, and my startings,
my intentions, and my attempts,
my going out, and my coming in,
my sitting down, and my rising up.

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PRAISE

Up with our hearts; we lift them to the Lord. O how very meet, and right, and fitting, and due, in all, and for all, at all times, places, manners, in every season, every spot, everywhere, always, altogether, to remember Thee, to worship Thee, to confess to Thee, to praise Thee, to bless Thee, to hymn Thee, to give thanks to Thee, Maker, nourisher, guardian, governor, preserver, worker, perfecter of all, Lord and Father, King and God, fountain of life and immortality, treasure of everlasting goods. Whom the heavens hymn, and the heaven of heavens, the Angels and all the heavenly powers, one to other crying continually, and we the while, weak and unworthy, under their feet,— Holy, Holy, Holy Lord the God of Hosts; full is the whole heaven, and the whole earth, of the majesty of Thy glory. Blessed be the glory of the Lord out of His place, For His Godhead, His mysteriousness, His height, His sovereignty, His almightiness, His eternity, His providence. The Lord is my strength, my stony rock, and my defence,



my deliverer, my succour, my buckler,	
the horn also of my salvation	
and my refuge.	



THE SECOND DAY

INTRODUCTION

MY voice shalt Thou hear betimes, O Lord, early in the morning will I direct my payer unto Thee, and will look up. Blessed art Thou., O Lord, who didst create the firmament of heaven, the heavens and the heaven of heavens, the heavenly powers, Angels, Archangels, Cherubim, Seraphim, waters above the heavens, mists and exhalations, for showers, dew, hail, snow as wool, hoar frost as ashes, ice as morsels, clouds from the ends of the earth, lightnings, thunders, winds out of Thy treasures, storms; waters beneath the heavens, for drinking and for bathing.



CONFESSION

I will confess my sins, and the sins of my fathers, for I have transgressed -\and neglected Thee, O Lord, and walked perversely before Thee. Set not, O Lord, set not my misdeeds before Thee, nor my life in the light of Thy countenance, But pardon the iniquity of Thy servant, according to Thy great mercy; as Thou hast been merciful to him from a child, even so now. I have sinned, what shall I do unto Thee, O Thou preserver of men? Why hast Thou set me as a mark against Thee, so that I am a burden to myself? O pardon my transgression, and take away mine iniquity. Deliver me from going down to the pit, for Thou hast found a ransom. Have mercy on me, Son of David, Lord, help me. Yea, Lord, even the dogs eat of the crumbs which fall from their masters' table. Have patience with me, Lord, yet I have not wherewith to pay, I confess to Thee; forgive me the whole debt, I beseech Thee. How long wilt Thou forget me, O Lord? for ever?

How long wilt Thou hide Thy face



from me?

How long shall I seek counsel in my soul, and be vexed in my heart day and night? How long shall mine enemies triumph over me?

Consider and hear me, O Lord my God, lighten mine eyes that I sleep not in death, lest mine enemy say I have prevailed against him, for if I be cast down, they that trouble me will rejoice at it; but my trust is in Thy mercy.

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PRAYER FOR GRACE

[The Ten Commandments]

Remove from me

- 1. all iniquity and profaneness, superstition, and hypocrisy.
- 2. worship of idols, of persons.
- 3. rash oath, and curse.
- 4. neglect or indecency of worship.
- 5. haughtiness and recklessness.
- 6. strife and wrath.
- 7. passion and corruption.
- 8. indolence and fraud.
- 9. lying and injuriousness.
- 10. every evil notion, every impure thought, every base desire, every unseemly thought.

Grant to me,

- 1. to be religious and pious.
- 2. to worship and serve.
- 3. to bless and swear truly.
- 4. to confess meetly in the congregation.
- 5. affection and obedience.
- 6. patience and good temper.
- 7. purity and soberness.
- 8. contentedness and goodness.
- 9. truth and incorruptness.
- 10. good thoughts, perseverance to the end.



PROFESSION

I believe in God,

- 1. the Father, Almighty, Maker of heaven and earth.
- 2. And in Jesus Christ, His Only-begotten Son, our Lord,
- (1) conceived of the Holy Ghost,
- (2) born of Mary, ever-virgin,
- (3) suffered under Pontius Pilate,
- (4.) crucified,
- (5) dead,
- (6) buried.—
- (1) descended into hell,
- (2) risen from the dead,
- (3) ascended into heaven,
- (4) set down on the right hand,
- (5) to return thence,
- (6) to judge both quick and dead.
- 3. And in the Holy Ghost,
- (1) The Holy Church,
- (2) Catholic,
- (3) communion of saints,
- (4) remission of sins,
- (5) resurrection of flesh,
- (6) life everlasting.

And now, Lord, what is my hope? Truly my hope is even in Thee; in Thee, O Lord, have I trusted, let me never be confounded.



INTERCESSION

Let us pray God, for the whole creation; for the supply of seasons, healthy, fruitful, peaceful; for the whole race of mankind; for those who are not Christians: for the conversion of Atheists, the ungodly; Gentiles, Turks, and Jews; for all Christians; for restoration of all who languish in errors and sins; for confirmation of all who have been granted truth and grace; for succour and comfort of all who are dispirited, infirm, distressed, unsettled, men and women: for thankfulness and sobriety in all who are hearty, healthy, prosperous, quiet, men and women;

For the Catholic Church,
its establishment and increase;
for the Eastern,
its deliverance and union;
for the Western,
its adjustment and peace;
for the British,
the supply of what is wanting in it,
the strengthening of what remains in it;
for the episcopate, presbytery, Christian people
for the states of the inhabited world;

for Christian states, far off, near at hand; for our own;



for all in rule; for our divinely-guarded king, the queen and the prince; for those who have place in the court; for parliament and judicature, army and police, commons and their leaders, farmers, graziers, fishers, merchants, traders, and mechanics, down to mean workmen, and the poor, for the rising generation; for the good nurture of all the royal family, of the young ones of the nobility; for all in universities, in inns of court, in schools in town or country, in apprenticeships; for those who have a claim on me from relationship, for brothers and sisters, that God's blessing may be on them, and on their children: or from benefits conferred, that Thy recompence may be on all who have benefited me, who have ministered to me in carnal things; or from trust placed in me, for all whom I have educated, all whom I have ordained: for my college, my parish, Southwell, St. Paul's, Westminster, Dioceses of Chichester, Ely, and my present; clergy, people, helps, governments, the deanery in the chapel royal;

the almonry,



the colleges committed to me;² or from natural kindness, for all who love me, though I know them not; or from Christian love; for those who hate me without cause, some too, even on account of truth and righteousness; or from neighbourhood, for all who dwell near me peaceably and harmlessly; or from promise, for all whom I have promised to remember in my prayers; or from mutual offices, for all who remember me in their prayers, and ask of me the same; or from stress of engagements, for all who on sufficient reasons fail to call upon Thee; for all who have no intercessor in their own behalf; for all who at present are in agony of extreme necessity or deep affliction; for all who are attempting any good work which will bring glory to the Name of God or some great good to the Church; for all who act nobly either towards things sacred or towards the poor: for all who have ever been offended by me either in word or in deed. God have mercy on me and bless me; God shew the light of His countenance upon me and pity me. God bless me, even our God,

² As Visitor.

God bless me and receive my prayer;
O direct my life towards Thy
commandments,
hallow my soul,
purify my body,
correct my thoughts,
cleanse my desires,
soul and body, mind and spirit,
heart and reins.
Renew me thoroughly, O God,
for, if Thou wilt, Thou canst.



PRAISE

The Lord, the Lord God, merciful and pitiful, long-suffering and full of pity, and true, keeping pity for thousands, taking away iniquities and unrighteousnesses and sins; not clearing the guilty one, bringing sins of fathers upon children. I will bless the Lord at all times, His praise shall ever be in my mouth. Glory to God in the highest, and on earth peace, goodwill towards men.

TAngels, guardianship; Archangels, glory; Powers, marvels; judgment; Thrones, beneficence; Dominions, Principalities, government; Authorities, against devils; Cherubim, knowledge;

love.

Seraphim,

THE THIRD DAY

INTRODUCTION

O GOD, Thou art my God, early will I seek Thee. Blessed art Thou, O Lord, who gatheredst the water into the sea, and broughtest to sight the earth, and madest to sprout herb and fruit-tree. There are the depths and the sea as on an heap, lakes, rivers, springs; earth, continent, and isles, mountains, hills, and valleys; glebe, meadows, glades, green pasture, corn, and hay; herbs and flowers for food, enjoyment, medicine; fruit-trees bearing wine, oil, and spices, and trees for wood; and things beneath the earth, stones, metals, minerals, coal, blood and fire, and vapour of smoke.



CONFESSION

Who can understand his errors Cleanse Thou me from secret faults. Keep back Thy servant also from presumptuous sins, lest they have the dominion over me. For Thy Name's sake, be merciful unto my sin, for it is great. My iniquities have taken such hold upon me that I am not able to look up, yea, they are more in number than the hairs of my head, and my heart hath failed me, Be pleased, O Lord, to deliver me, Make haste, O Lord, to help me. Magnify Thy mercies upon me, O Thou who savest them that trust in Thee. I said, Lord, have mercy upon me, heal my soul, for I have dinned against Thee; I have sinned, but I am confounded, and I turn from my evil ways, and I turn unto mine own heart, and with my whole heart I turn unto Thee; and I seek Thy face, and I beseech Thee, saying, I have sinned, I have committed iniquity, I have done unjustly. I know, O Lord, the plague of my heart, and lo, I turn to Thee with all my heart, and with all my strength. And Thou, O Lord, now from Thy dwelling-place,

and from the glorious throne of Thy kingdom in heaven, O hear the prayer and the supplication of Thy servant; and be propitious towards Thy servant and heal his soul. O God, be merciful to me a sinner, be merciful to me the chief of sinners. Father, I have sinned against heaven, and before Thee, and am no more worthy to be called Thy son, make me one of Thy hired servants; Make me one, or even the last, or the least among all. What profit is there in my blood, when I go down to the pit? shall the dust give thanks unto Thee? or shall it declare Thy truth? Hear, O Lord, and have mercy upon me; Lord, be Thou my helper; Turn my heaviness into joy, my dreamings into earnestness, my falls into clearings of myself, my guilt, my offence into indignation, my sin into fear, my transgression into vehement desire, my unrighteousness into strictness, my pollution into revenge.



PRAYER FOR GRACE

Hosanna in the highest.³ Remember me, O Lord, with the favour that Thou bearest unto Thy people, O visit me with Thy salvation; that I may see the felicity of Thy chosen, and rejoice in the gladness of Thy people, and give thanks with Thine inheritance. There is glory which shall be revealed; for when the judge cometh some shall see Thy face cheerful, and shall be placed on the right, and shall hear those most welcome words, "Come, ye blessed." They shall be caught up in clouds to meet the Lord; they shall enter into gladness, they shall enjoy the sight of Him, they shall be ever with Him. These alone, only these are blessed among the sons of men. O to me the meanest grant the meanest place, there under their feet; under the feet of Thine elect, the meanest among them. And that this may be; let me find grace in Thy sight to have grace; (*Heb.* xii. 28) so as to serve Thee acceptably with reverence and godly fear. Let me find that second grace, not to receive in vain (2 Cor. vi. 1) the first grace,



³ Vide p. 186, Edition of 1675.

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not to came short of it; (Heb. xii. 15)
yea, not to neglect it, (1Tim. iv. 14)
so as to fall from it, (Gal. v. 4.)
but to stir it up, (2 Tim. i. 6)
so as to increase in it, (2 Pet. iii. 18)
yea, to abide in it
till the end of my life.
And O, perfect for me what is lacking
of faith, of hopeof Thy gifts,
help Thou mine unbelief,
establish my trembling hope,
of lovekindle its smoking flax.
Shed abroad Thy love in my heart,
so that I may love Thee,
my friend in Thee, my enemy for Thee.
O Thou who givest grace to the humble-minded,
also give me-grace to be humble-minded.
O Thou who never failest those who fear
Thee,
my Fear and my Hope,
let me fear one thing only,
the fearing ought more than Thee.
As I would that men should do to me
so may I do to them;
not to have thoughts beyond what I
should think,
but to have thoughts unto sobriety.
Shine on those who sit in darkness,
and the shadow of death;
guide our feet into the way of peace,
that we may have the same thoughts
one with another,
rightly to divide, rightly to walk,
to edify,
with one accord, with one mouth
to glorify God;
and if ought otherwise,
to walk in the same rule
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as far as we have attained;	
to maintain order,	
decency and stedfastness.	

PROFESSION

Godhead, paternal love, power, providence: salvation, anointing, adoption, lordship; conception, birth, passion, cross, death, burial, descent, resurrection, ascent, sitting, return, judgment; Breath and Holiness, calling from the Universal, hallowing in the Universal, communion of saints, and of saintly things, resurrection, life eternal.



INTERCESSION

Remember, O Lord, to crown the year with Thy goodness; for the eyes of all look towards Thee, and Thou givest their food in due season.

Thou openest Thine hand, and fillest all things living with

Hosanna on the earth.⁴

plenteousness.

And on us, O Lord, vouchsafe

the blessings of heaven

and the dew above,

blessings of fountains

and the deep beneath,

courses of sun, conjunctions of moons,

summits of eastern mountains,

of the everlasting hills,

fulness of the earth

and of produce thereof,

good seasons, wholesome weather,

full crops, plenteous fruits,

health of body, peaceful times,

mild government, kind laws,

wise councils, equal judgments,

loyal obedience, vigorous justice,

fertility in resources,

fruitfulness in begetting,

ease in bearing, happiness in offspring,

careful nurture, sound training,

That our sons may grow up as the young

plants,

our daughters as the polished corners

of the temple,

that our garners may be full and

plenteous

with all manner of store,



⁴ Continuation of the supplication broken by "Profession." Vide p. 192, Edition of 1675.

that our sheep may bring forth thousands and ten thousands in our streets: that there be no decay, no leading into captivity and no complaining in our streets.



PRAISE

Thou.⁵ O Lord, art praised in Sion, and unto Thee shall the vow be performed in Jerusalem. Thou art worthy, O Lord our God, the Holy One, to receive glory, and honour, and power. Thou that hearest the prayer, unto Thee shall all flesh come, my flesh shall come. My misdeeds prevail against me, O be Thou merciful unto our sins; that I may come and give thanks with all Thy works, and bless Thee with Thy holy ones. O Lord, open Thou my lips, and my mouth shall shew forth Thy praise. My soul doth praise the Lord, for the goodness He hath done to the whole creation. and to the whole race of men; for Thy mercies towards myself, soul, body, and estate, gifts of grace, nature, and fortune; for all benefits received, for all successes, now or heretofore, for any good thing done; for health, credit, competency, safety, gentle estate, quiet. Thou hast not cut off as a weaver my life, nor from day even to night made an end of me. He hath vouchsafed me life and breath until this hour,

from childhood, youth, and hitherto

⁵ Vide p. 172, Edition of 1675.

even unto age. He holdeth our soul in life and suffereth not our feet to slip; rescuing me from perils, sicknesses, poverty, bondage, public shame, evil chances; keeping me from perishing in my sins, fully waiting my conversion, leaving in me return into my heart, remembrance of my latter end, shame, horror, grief, for my past sins; fuller and larger, larger and fuller, more and still more, O my Lord, storing me with good hope of their remission, through repentance and its works, in the power of the thrice-holy Keys, and the mysteries in Thy Church. Wherefore day by day for these Thy benefits towards me, which I remember, wherefore also for others very many which I have let slip from their number, from my forgetfulness, for those which I wished, knew and asked, and those I asked not, knew not, wished not,— I confess and give thanks to Thee, I bless and praise Thee, as, is fit, and every day, And I pray with my whole soul, and with my whole mind I pray. Glory be to Thee, O Lord, glory to Thee; glory to Thee,

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and glory to Thine All-holy Name, for all Thy Divine perfections in them; for Thine incomprehensible and unimaginable goodness, and Thy pity towards sinners and unworthy men, and towards me of all sinners far the most unworthy. Yea, O Lord, for this, and for the rest, Glory to Thee, and praise, and blessing, and thanksgiving, with the voices and concert of voices of Angels and of men, of all Thy saints in heaven, and all Thy creatures in heaven or earth, and of me, beneath their feet, unworthy and wretched sinner, Thy abject creature, now, in this day and hour, and every day till my last breath, and till the end of the world, and for ages upon ages.

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THE FOURTH DAY

INTRODUCTION

I HAVE thought upon Thee, O Lord, when I was waking, for Thou hast been my helper.
Blessed art Thou, O Lord, who madest the two Lights,
Sun and Moon, greater and lesser, and the stars for light, for signs, for seasons, spring, summer, autumn, winter, days, weeks, months, years, to rule over day and night.

CONFESSION

Behold, Thou art angry, for we have sinned. We are all as an unclean thing, and all our righteousnesses as filthy rags. We all do fade as a leaf, and our iniquities, like the wind, have taken us away. But now, O Lord, Thou art our Father, we are clay, all Thy handiwork. Be not wroth very sore, nor remember iniquity for ever, behold, see, we beseech Thee, we are all Thy people. O Lord, though our iniquities testify against us, do Thou it for Thy Name's sake; for our backslidings are many, we have sinned against Thee. Yet Thou, O Lord, art in the midst of us, and we are called by Thy Name, leave us, not. O Hope of Israel, The Saviour thereof in time of trouble, why shouldest Thou be as a stranger in the land, and as a wayfaring man that turneth aside to tarry for a night? why shouldest Thou be as a man astonished, as a mighty man that cannot save? Be merciful to our unrighteousnesses, and our iniquities remember no more. Lord, I am carnal, sold under sin; there dwelleth in me, that is, in my flesh, no good thing;



but the evil which I would not, that I do. I consent unto the law that it is good, I delight in it after the inner man; But I see another law in my members, warring against the law of my mind, and enslaving me to the law of sin. Wretched man that I am, who shall deliver me from the body of this death? I thank God through Jesus Christ, that where sin abounded, grace hath much more-abounded. O Lord, Thy goodness leadeth me to repentance: O give me sometime repentance to recover me from the snare of the devil, who am taken captive by him, at his will. Sufficient for me the past time of my life to have done the will of lusts, walking in lasciviousness, revelling, drunkenness, and in other excess of profligacy. O Lamb without blemish and without spot, who hast redeemed me with Thy precious Blood, in that very Blood pity me and save me; in that Blood, and in that very Name, besides which is none other under heaven given among men, by which we must be saved. O God, Thou knowest my foolishness, and my sins are not hid from Thee. Lord, Thou knowest all my desire, and my groaning is not hid from Thee. Let not them that trust in Thee, O Lord God of hosts,

for the good that I would, I do not,



be ashamed for my cause;
let not those that seek Thee be
confounded through me,
O Lord God of Israel.
Take me out of the mire that I sink not;
O let me, be delivered from them
that hate me
and out of the deep waters;
Let not the water flood drown me,
neither let the deep swallow me up,
and let not the pit shut her mouth
upon me.



PRAYER FOR GRACE

[Defend me from]

[against seven deadly sins]

Pride Amorite. envy Hittite. wrath Perizzite. gluttony Girgashite.

lechery Hivite.

[covetousness]

the cares of life Canaanite.

[sloth]

lukewarm indifference Jebusite. [Give me]

Humility, pitifulness, patience, sobriety, purity, contentment, ready zeal.

One thing have I desired of the Lord which I will require,6 that I may dwell in the house of the Lord all the days of my life, to behold the fair beauty of the Lord, and to visit His temple. Two things have I required of Thee, deny Thou me not before I die; remove far from me vanity and lies;

⁶ Vide p. 194, Edition of 1675.

give me neither poverty nor riches, feed me with food convenient for me; lest I be full and deny Thee and say, Who is the Lord? or lest I be poor and steal, and take the Name of my God in vain. Let me learn to abound, let me learn to suffer need, in whatsoever state I am, therewith to be content. For nothing earthly, temporal, mortal, to long nor to wait. Grant me a happy life in piety, gravity, purity, in all things good and fair, in cheerfulness, in health, in credit, in competency, in safety, in gentle estate, in quiet; a happy death, a deathless happiness.

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PROFESSION

I believe

in the Father, benevolent affection; in the Almighty, saving power; in the Creator, providence for guarding, ruling, perfecting the universe.

In Jesus, salvation,

in Christ, anointing;

in the Only-begotten Son, sonship,

in the Lord, a master's treatment,

in His conception and birth

the cleansing of our unclean conception

and birth;

in His sufferings, which we owed,

that we might not pay;

in His Cross the curse of the law

removed;

in His death the sting of death;

in His, burial eternal destruction in the

tomb;

in His deseent, whither we ought,

that we might not go;

in His resurrection,

as the first-fruits of them that sleep;

in His ascent, to prepare a place for us;

in His sitting, to appear and intercede;

in His return, to take unto Him His own;

in His judgment, to render to each

according to his works.

In the Holy Ghost; power from on high,

transforming unto sanctity

from without and invisibly,

yet inwardly and evidently.

In the Church, a body mystical

of the called out, of the whole world,

unto intercourse in faith and holiness.

In the communion of saints,



members of this body, a mutual participation in holy things, for confidence of remission of sins, for hope of resurrection, of translation, to life everlasting.

INTERCESSION

And I have hoped in Thy mercy from-everlasting to everlasting.

How excellent is Thy mercy, O Lord;

If I have hope, it is in Thy mercy,

O let me not be disappointed of my hope.

Moreover we beseech Thee,
remember all, Lord, for good;
have pity upon all; O Sovereign Lord,

be reconciled with us all.

Give peace to the multitudes of Thy

people;

scatter offences;

abolish wars;

stop the uprisings of heresies.

Thy peace and love

vouchsafe to us, O God our Saviour,

the Hope of all the ends of the

earth.

Remember to crown the year

with Thy goodness;

for the eyes of all wait upon Thee,

and Thou givest them their meat in due

season.

Thou openest Thy hand,

and fillest all things living

with plenteousness.

Remember Thy Holy Church;.

from one end of the earth to the other;

and give her peace,

whom Thou hast redeemed with Thy

precious blood;

and establish her

unto the end of the world.

Remember those who bear fruit,

and act nobly,

in Thy holy Churches,

and who remember the poor and needy;



recompense to them Thy rich and heavenly gifts; vouchsafe to them, for things earthly, heavenly, for corruptible, incorruptible, for temporal, eternal. Remember those who are in virginity; and purity and ascetic life; also those who live in honourable marriage, in Thy reverence and fear. Remember every Christian soul in affliction, distress, and trial, and in need of Thy pity and succour; also our brethren in captivity, prison, chains, and bitter bondage; supplying return to the wandering, health to the sick, deliverance to the captives. Remember religious and faithful kings, whom Thou hast given to rule upon the earth; and especially remember, Lord, our divinely-guarded king; strengthen his kingdom, subdue to him all adversaries, speak good things to his heart, for Thy Church, and all Thy people. Vouchsafe to him deep and undisturbed peace, that in his serenity we may lead a quiet and peaceable life with all godliness and honesty. Remember, Lord, all power and authority, our brethren in the court, those who are chief in council



and judgment, and all by land and sea waging Thy wars for us. Moreover, Lord, remember graciously our holy Fathers, the honourable Presbytery, and all the Clergy, rightly dividing the Word of Truth, and rightly walking in it. Remember, Lord, our brethren around us, and praying with us in this holy hour, for their zeal and earnestness-sake. Remember also those who on fair reasons are away, and pity them and us in the multitude of Thy pity. Fill our garners with all manner of store; preserve our marriages in peace and concord, nourish our infants, lead forward our youth, sustain our aged, comfort the weak-hearted, gather together the scattered, restore the wanderers, and knit them to Thy Holy Catholic Apostolic Church. _Set free the troubled with unclean spirits, voyage with the voyagers, travel with the travellers stand forth for the widow, shield the orphan, rescue the captive, heal the sick.



Those who are on trial, in mines, in exile, in galleys, in whatever affliction, necessity, and emergence, remember, O God; and all who need Thy great mercy; and those who love us, and those who hate; and those who have desired us unworthy to make mention of them in our prayers; and all Thy people remember, O Lord, our God, and upon all pour out Thy rich pity, to all performing their requests for salvation; and those of whom we have not made mention, through ignorance, forgetfulness, or number of names, do Thou Thyself remember, O God, who knowest the stature and appellation who knowest every one from his mother's womb. For Thou art, O Lord, the Succour of the succourless, the Hope of the hopeless, The Saviour of the tempest-tost, the Harbour of the voyager, the Physician of the sick, do Thou Thyself become all things to all men. O Thou who knowest each man and his petition, each house, and its need, deliver, O Lord, this city, and all the country in which we sojourn,

from plague, famine, earthquake, flood,



fire, sword, hostile invasion, and civil war. End the schisms of the Churches, quench the haughty cries of the nations, and receive us all into Thy kingdom, acknowledging us, as sons of light; and Thy peace and love vouchsafe to us, O Lord, our God. Remember O Lord, our God, all spirits and all flesh which we have remembered, and which we have not. And the close of our life, Lord, Lord, direct in peace, Christianly, acceptably, and, should it please Thee, painlessly, gathering us together under the feet of Thine elect, when Thou wilt and how Thou wilt, only without shame and sins. The brightness of the Lord our God be upon us, prosper Thou the work of our hands upon us, O prosper Thou our handiwork. Be, Lord, within me to strengthen me, without me to guard me, over me to shelter me, beneath me to stablish me, before me to guide me, after me to forward me,

round about me to secure me.



PRAISE

Blessed art Thou, Lord, God of Israel, our Father,

from everlasting to everlasting.

Thine, O Lord,

is the greatness and the power,

the triumph and the victory,

the praise and the strength,

for Thou rulest over all

in heaven and on earth.

At Thy face every king is troubled,

and every nation.

Thine, O Lord, is the kingdom

and the supremacy over all,

and over all rule.

With Thee is wealth, and glory is from

Thy countenance;

Thou rulest over all, O Lord;

the Ruler of all rule;

and in Thine hand is strength

and power,

and in Thine hand to give to all things

greatness and strength.

And now; Lord, we confess to Thee

and we praise Thy glorious Name.



THE FIFTH DAY

INTRODUCTION

We are satisfied with Thy mercy, O Lord, in the morning.
Blessed art Thou, O Lord, who broughtest forth from the water creeping things of life, and whales, and winged fowl.

Be Thou exalted, O God, above the heavens, and Thy glory above all the earth. By Thy Ascension, O Lord, draw us too after Thee, that we savour of what is above, not of things on the earth.

By the marvellous mystery of the Holy Body and precious Blood, on the evening of this day, Lord, have mercy.

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CONFESSION

Thou who hast said, "As I live, saith the Lord, I will not the death of a sinner, but that the ungodly return from his way and live; turn ye, turn ye from your wicked way, for why will ye die, O house of Israel?" turn us, O Lord, to Thee, and so shall we be turned. Turn us from all our ungodlinesses, and let them not be to us for punishments. I have sinned, I have committed iniquity, I have done wickedly, from Thy precepts, and Thy judgments. To Thee, O Lord, righteousness, and to me confusion of face, as at this day, in our dispicableness, wherewith Thou hast despised us. Lord, to us confusion of face, and to our rulers who have sinned against Thee. Lord, in all things is Thy righteousness, unto all Thy righteousness; let then Thine anger and Thy fury be turned away, and cause Thy face to shine upon Thy servant. O my God, incline Thine ear and hear, open Thine eyes and see my desolation. O Lord, hear, O Lord forgive, O Lord hearken and do: defer not for Thine own sake, O my God,



for Thy servant is called by Thy Name. In many things we offend all; Lord, let Thy mercy rejoice, against Thy judgment in my sins.

If I say I have no sin, I deceive myself, and the truth is not in me; but I confess my sins many and grievous, and Thou, O Lord, art faithful and just, to forgive me my sins when I confess them.

Yea, for this too
I have an Advocate with Thee to Thee,
Thy Only-begotten Son, the Righteous.
May He be the propitiation for my sins,
who is also for the whole world.
Will the Lord cast off for ever?
and will He be no more intreated?
Is His mercy clean gone for ever?
and is His promise come utterly to an end
for evermore?
Hath God forgotten to be gracious?
and will He shut up His loving kindness
in displeasure?
And I said, It is mine own infirmity;
but I will remember the years of the

right hand of the most Highest.



PRAYER FOR GRACE

[Give me grace] to put aside every weight, and the sin that doth so easily beset us; all filthiness and superfluity of naughtiness, lust-of the flesh, of the eyes, pride of life, every motion, of flesh and spirit alienated from the will of Thy sanctity: to be poor in spirit, that I have a portion in the kingdom of heaven; to mourn, that I be comforted; to be meek, that I inherit the earth; to hunger and thirst for righteousness, that I be filled; to be pitiful, that I be pitied; to be pure in heart, that I see God; to be a peace-maker that I be called the son of God; to be prepared for persecutions and revilings for righteousness' sake, that my reward be in heaven, all this, grant to me, O Lord.



PROFESSION

I, coming to God; believe that He is, and that He is a rewarder of them that diligently seek Him. I know that my Redeemer liveth, that He is Christ, the Son of the Living God,

that He is truly the Saviour of the world, that He came into the world to save sinners.

of whom I am chief.

Through the grace of Jesus Christ we believe that we shall be saved

like as our fathers.

I know that my skin shall rise up upon the earth,

which undergoeth these things.

I believe, to see the goodness of the Lord

in the land of the living.

Our heart shall rejoice in Him,

because we have hoped in His holy

Name,

in the Name of the Father,

of the Saviour, Mediator, Intercessor,

Redeemer,

of the two-fold Comforter,

under the figures of the Lamb and the

Dove.

Let Thy merciful kindness, O Lord,

be upon us,

like as we do put our trust in Thee.



INTERCESSION

Let us beseech the Lord in peace,

for the heavenly peace,

and the salvation of our souls;—

for the peace of the whole world;

for the stability of God's holy Churches,

and the union of them all;—

for this holy house,

and those who enter it with faith and

reverence;

for our holy Fathers;

the honourable Presbytery,

the Diaconate in Christ,

and all, both Clergy and people;—

for this holy retreat, and all the city

and country,

and all the faithful who dwell

therein;—

for salubrious weather,

fruitfulness of earth,

and peaceful times;—

for voyagers; travellers,

those who are in sickness, toil, and

captivity,

and for their salvation.

Aid, save, pity, and preserve them,

O God, in Thy grace.

Making mention

of the all-holy, undefiled, and more than

blessed

Mary, Mother of God and Ever-Virgin,

with all saints,

let us commend ourselves, and each other,

and all our life;

to Christ our God.

To Thee, O Lord, for it is fitting,

be glory, honour, and worship.

The grace of our Lord, Jesus Christ,



and the love of God, and the communion of the Holy Ghost, be with me, and with all of us. Amen. I commend me and mine, and all that belongs to me, to Him who is able to keep me without falling, and to place me immaculate before the presence of His glory, to the only wise God and our Saviour; to whom be glory and greatness, strength and authority, both, now and for all ages. Amen.



PRAISE

O Lord, my Lord, for my being, life, reason, for nurture, protection, guidance, for education, civil rights, religion, for Thy gifts of grace, nature, fortune, for redemption, regeneration, catechising, for my call, recall, yea, many calls besides; for Thy forbearance, long-suffering, long long-suffering to me-ward, many seasons, many years; up to this time; for all good things received, successes granted me, good things done; for the use of things present, for Thy promise, and my hope of the enjoyment of good things to come; for my parents honest and good, teachers kind, benefactors newer to be forgotten, religious, intimates congenial, hearers thoughtful, friends sincere, domestics faithful, for all who have advantaged me, by writings, homilies, converse, prayers, patterns, rebukes, injuries; for all these, and all others which I know, which I know not, open, hidden, remembered, forgotten, done when I wished, when I wished not, I confess to Thee and will confess, I bless Thee and will bless,



I give thanks to Thee and will give thanks, all the days of my life. Who am I; or what is my father's house, that Thou shouldest look upon a dead dog, the like of me? What reward shall I give unto the Lord for all the benefits which He hath done unto me? What thanks can I recompense unto God, for all He hath spared and borne with me until now? Holy, Holy, Holy, worthy art Thou, O Lord and our God, the Holy One, to receive the glory, and the honour, and the power, for Thou hast made all things, and for Thy pleasure they are, and were created.



THE SIXTH DAY

INTRODUCTION

EARLY shall my prayer come before

Thee. Blessed art Thou, O Lord, who broughtest forth of the earth, wild beasts, cattle, and all the reptiles, for food, clothing, help; and madest man after Thine image, to rule the earth, and blessedst him, The fore-counsel, fashioning hand, breath of life, image of God, appointment over the works, charge to the Angels concerning him, paradise.— Heart, reins, eyes, ears, tongue, hands, feet, life, sense, reason, spirit, free will, memory, conscience, the revelation of God, writing of the oracles of prophets, music of psalms, instruction of proverbs, experience of histories,

Blessed art Thou, O Lord, for Thy great and precious promise on this day, concerning the Life-giving Seed, and for its fulfilment in fulness of the times on this day.

worship of sacrifices.

Blessed art Thou, O Lord, for the holy Passion



of this day.
O by Thy salutary sufferings on this day, save us, O Lord.

CONFESSION

I have withstood Thee, Lord, but I return to Thee; for I have fallen by mine iniquity. But I take with me words, and I return unto Thee and say, take away all iniquity and receive us graciously, so will we render the calves of our lips. Spare us, Lord, spare, and give not Thine heritage to reproach, to Thine enemies.

Lord, Lord, be propitious, cease, I beseech Thee, by whom shall Jacob arise? for he is small.

Repent, O Lord, for this, and this shall not be.

While observing lying vanities
I forsook my own mercy,
and am cast out of Thy sight.
When my soul fainted within me,
I remembered the Lord;
yet will I look again toward Thy Holy
Temple;
Thou hast brought up my life from
corruption.

Who is a God like unto Thee, that pardoneth iniquity to the remnant of His heritage? He retaineth not His anger forever, because He delighteth in mercy. Turn again and have compassion upon us, O Lord,





subdue our iniquities, and cast all our sins into the depths of the sea, according to Thy truth, and according to Thy mercy.

O Lord, I have heard Thy speech and was afraid, in wrath remember mercy. Behold me, Lord, clothed in filthy garments; behold Satan standing at my right hand; yet, O Lord, by the blood of Thy covenant, by the fountain opened for sin and for uncleanness, Take away my iniquity, and cleanse me from my sin. Save me as a brand plucked out of the fire. Father, forgive me, for I knew not, truly I knew not, what I did in sinning against Thee. Lord, remember me when Thou comest in Thy kingdom. Lord, lay not mine enemies' sins to their charge, Lord, lay not my own to mine. By Thy sweat bloody and clotted, Thy soul in agony, Thy head crowned with thorns, bruised with staves, Thine eyes swimming with tears, Thine ears full of insults, Thy mouth moistened with vinegar and gall, Thy face dishonourably stained with spitting,

Thy neck weighed down with the burden Thy back ploughed with the wheals and gashes of the scourge, Thy hands and feet stabbed through, Thy strong cry, Eli, Eli, Thy heart pierced with the spear, the water and blood thence flowing, Thy body broken, Thy blood poured out, Lord, forgive the offence of Thy servant, and cover all his sins. Turn away all Thy displeasure, and turn Thyself from Thy wrathful indignation. Turn me then, O God our Saviour, and let Thine anger cease from us. Wilt Thou be displeased at us for ever, and stretch out Thy wrath from one generation to another? Wilt Thou not turn again and quicken us, that Thy people may rejoice in Thee? Shew us Thy mercy, O Lord,

and grant us Thy salvation



PRAYER FOR GRACE

. . . .

the works of the flesh,
adultery, fornication, uncleanness,
lasciviousness,
idolatry, witchcraft,
enmities, strifes,
emulations, heats,
quarrels, parties,
heresies, envyings, murders,
drunkennesses, revellings, and such like.

• • • •

the fruits of the Spirit, love, joy, peace, long-suffering, gentleness, goodness, faith, meekness, temperance; the spirit of wisdom, of understanding, of counsel, of might, of knowledge, of godliness, of fear of the Lord:and the gifts of the Spirit, the word of wisdom, of knowledge, faith, gifts of healing, working of miracles, prophecy, discerning of spirits, kinds of tongues, interpretation of tongues. May Thy strong hand, O Lord,⁷ be ever my defence; Thy mercy in Christ my salvation; Thy all-veritable word, my instructor;





⁷ Vide p. 146, Edition of 1675.

the grace of Thy life-bringing Spirit, my consolation all along, and at last.

The Soul of Christ hallow me, and the Body strengthen me, and the Blood ransom me, and the Water wash me, and the Bruises heal me, and the Sweat refresh me, and the Wound hide me.

The peace of God which passeth all understanding, keep my heart and thoughts in the knowledge and the love of God.

PROFESSION

I believe

that Thou hast created me;

despise not the work of Thine own

hands;—

that Thou madest me after Thine image

and likeness,

suffer not Thy likeness to be blotted

out;—

that Thou host redeemed me in

Thy blood,

suffer not the cost of that redemption

to perish;

that Thou host called me Christian

after Thy name,

disdain not Thine own title;

that Thou host hallowed me in

regeneration;

destroy not Thy holy work;—

than Thou halt grafted me into the

good olive-tree,

the member of a mystical body;

the member of Thy mystical body,

cut not off.

O think upon Thy servant as concerning

Thy word,

wherein Thou hast caused me to put

my trust.

My soul hath longed for Thy salvation,

and I have good hope because of

Thy word.

INTERCESSION

[I pray]

forthe prosperous advance and good

condition

of all the Christian army,

against the enemies of our most holy

faith;

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for our holy fathers, and all our brotherhood in Christ; for those who hate and those who love us, for those who pity and those who minister to us; for those whom we have promised to remember in prayer; for the liberation of captives; for our fathers and brethren absent; for those who voyage by sea; for those who lie in sickness. Let us pray also for fruitfulness of the earth; and for every soul of orthodox Christians. Let us bless pious kings, orthodox high-priests, the founders of this holy retreat, our parents, and all our forefathers and our brethren departed.



PRAISE

Thou who, on man's transgressing Thy command, and falling, didst not pass him by, nor leave him, God of goodness; but didst visit in ways manifold, as a tender Father, supplying him with Thy great and precious promise, concerning the Life-giving Seed, opening to him the door of faith, and of repentance unto life, and in fulness of the times, sending Thy Christ Himself to take on Him the seed of Abraham; and, in the oblation of His life, to fulfil the Law's obedience; and, in the sacrifice of His death, to take off the Law's curse; and, in His death, to redeem the world; and, in His resurrection, to quicken it:-O Thou, who doest all things, whereby to bring again our race to Thee, that it may be partaker of Thy divine nature and eternal glory; who hast borne witness to the truth of Thy gospel by many and various wonders, in the ever-memorable converse of Thy saints, in their supernatural endurance of torments; in the overwhelming conversion of all lands to the obedience of faith, without might, or persuasion; or



compulsion:-Blessed be Thy Name, and praised and celebrated, and magnified, and high exalted, and glorified, and hallowed; its record, and its memory, an d every memorial of it, both now and for evermore. Worthy art Thou to take the book, and to open the seals thereof, for Thou wast slain, and hast redeemed us to God by Thy blood, out of every kindred and tongue, and people, and nation. Worthy is the Lamb that was slain to receive the power, and riches, and wisdom, and strength, and honour, and glory, and blessing. To Him that sitteth upon the Throne, and to the Lamb, be the blessing, and the honour, and the glory, and the might, forever and ever. Amen. Salvation to our God, which sitteth upon the throne, and to the Lamb. Amen. The blessing and the glory and the wisdom, and the thanksgiving and the honour, and the power and the strength, be unto our God, for ever and ever, Amen.



THE SEVENTH DAY

INTRODUCTION

O LORD, be gracious unto us, we have waited for Thee; be Thou our arm every morning, our salvation also in the time of trouble. Blessed art Thou, O Lord, who restedst on the seventh day from all Thy works, and blessedst and sanctifiedst it: [concerning the Sabbath, concerning the Christian rest instead of it, concerning the burial of Christ, and the resting from sin, concerning those who are already gone to rest.]

CONFESSION

I am ashamed; and blush, O my God, to lift up my face to Thee, for mine iniquities are increased over my head, and my trespass is grown up unto the heavens; since the days of youth have I been in a great trespass unto this day; I cannot stand before Thee because of this. My sins are more in number than the sand of the sea, my iniquities are multiplied, and I not worthy to look up and see the height of heaven, from the number of my unrighteousnesses; and I have no relief, because I have provoked Thine anger, and done evil in Thy sight; not doing Thy will, not keeping Thy commandments. And now my heart kneels to Thee, beseeching Thy goodness. I have sinned, O Lord, I have sinned, and I know mine iniquities; and I ask and beseech, remit to me, O Lord, remit to me, and destroy me not in mine iniquities; nor be Thou angry for ever, nor reserve evil for me; nor condemn me in the lowest parts of the earth. Because Thou art God, the God of penitents, and Thou shalt shew in me all Thy



loving kindness;

for Thou shalt save me unworthy, according to Thy much pity,

and I will praise Thee alway.

Lord, if Thou wilt, Thou canst cleanse

me:

Lord, only say the word, and I shall be

healed.

Lord, save me;

Carest Thou not that we perish? Say to me, Be of good cheer, thy sins

are remitted to thee.

Jesu, Master, have mercy on me;

Thou Son of David, Jesu, have mercy

on me;

Jesu, Son of David, Son of David.

Lord, say to me, Ephphatha.

Lord, I have no man (John v. 7);

Lord, say to me, Be loosed from thine infirmity.

Say unto my soul, I am thy salvation.

Say unto me, My grace is sufficient

for thee.

Lord, how long wilt Thou be angry?

shall Thy jealousy burn like fire for ever?

O, remember not our old sins;

but have mercy on us and that soon,

for we are come to great misery;

Help us, O God of our salvation;

for the glory of Thy Name.

O deliver us and be merciful unto

our sins,

for Thy Name's sake.



PRAYER FOR GRACE

[O Lord, remit]. all my failings, shortcomings, falls, offences, trespasses, scandals, transgressions, debts, sins, faults, ignorances, iniquities, impieties, unrighteousnesses, pollutions.

The guilt of them,

be gracious unto, pardon; remit, forgive; be propitious unto, spare;

impute not, charge not, remember

not.

The stain,

pass by, pass over; disregard, overlook; hide, wash away;

masii away

blot out, cleanse.

The hurt,

remit, heal, remedy; take off, remove, away with; abolish, annul, disperse, anni-

hilate;

that they be not found, that they exist not.

Supply

to faith, virtue;

to virtue, knowledge to knowledge, continence; to continence, patience;

to patience, godliness;

to godliness, brotherly love;

to brotherly love, charity.

That I forget not my cleansing from my former sins, but give diligence to make my calling and election sure through good works.



PROFESSION

I believe in Thee the Father;

Behold then, if Thou art a Father and

we sons,

as a father pitieth sons,

be Thou of tender-mercy towards us,

O Lord.

I believe in Thee, the Lord;

behold then, if Thou art Lord and we

servants,

our eyes are upon Thee our Lord,

until Thou have mercy upon us.

I believe that though we be neither sons

nor servants,

but dogs only,

yet we have leave to eat of the crumbs

that fall from Thy Table.

I believe that Christ is the Lamb of

God;

O Lamb of God that takest away the

sins of the world,

take Thou away mine.

I believe that Jesus Christ came into

the world

to save sinners;

Thou who camest to save sinners

save Thou me, of sinners

chief and greatest,

I believe that Christ came to save what

was lost;

Thou who camest to save the lost,

never suffer, O Lord, that to be lost

which Thou hast saved.

I believe that the Spirit is the Lord and

Giver of life;

Thou who gavest me a living soul,

give me that I receive not my soul

in vain.



I believe that the Spirit gives grace in His sacred things; give me that I receive not His grace in vain, nor hope of His sacred things. I believe that the Spirit intercedes for us with plaints unutterable grant me of His intercession and those plaints to partake, O Lord. Our fathers hoped in Thee, they trusted in Thee, and Thou didst deliver them. They called upon Thee and were holpen, they put their trust in Thee, and were not confounded. As Thou didst our fathers in the generations of old, so also deliver us, O Lord, who trust in Thee.



INTERCESSION

O Heavenly King, confirm our faithful kings, stablish the faith, soften the nations, pacify the world, guard well this holy retreat, and receive us in orthodox faith and repentance, as a kind and loving Lord. The power of the Father guide me, the wisdom of the Son enlighten me, the working of the Spirit quicken me. Guard Thou my soul, stablish my body, elevate my senses, direct my converse, form my habits, bless my actions, fulfil my prayers, inspire holy thoughts, pardon the past, correct the present, prevent the future.



PRAISE

Now unto Him that is able to do exceeding abundantly above all that we ask or think, according to the power that worketh in us, to Him be glory in the Church in Christ unto all generations world without end. Amen. Blessed, and praised, and celebrated, and magnified, and exalted, and glorified, and hallowed, be Thy Name, O Lord, its record, and its memory, and every memorial of it; for the all-honourable senate of the Patriarchs, the ever-venerable band of the Prophets, the all-glorious college of the Apostles, the Evangelists, the all-illustrious army of the Martyrs, the Confessors, the assembly of Doctors, the Ascetics, the beauty of Virgins, for Infants the delight of the world,—

for their faith, their hope, their labours, their truth; their blood, their zeal, their diligence, their tears, their purity; their beauty.

Glory to Thee, O Lord, glory to Thee, glory to Thee who didst glorify them, among whom we too glorify Thee.

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Great and marvellous are Thy works, Lord, the God Almighty; just and true are Thy ways, O King of Saints. Who shall not fear Thee, O Lord, and glorify Thy Name? for Thou only art holy, for all the nations shall come and worship before Thee, for Thy judgments are made manifest. Praise our God, all ye His servants, and ye that fear Him, both small and great, Alleluia, for the Lord God Omnipotent reigneth; let us be glad and rejoice, and give honour to Him. Behold the tabernacle of God is with men, and He will dwell with them; and they shall be His people, and God Himself shall be with them, and shall wipe away all tears from their eyes. And there shall be no more death; neither crying, neither pain any more,

for the former things are passed away.



ADDITIONAL EXERCISES

A DEPRECATION¹

LORD, Thou knowest, and canst, and wiliest the good, of my soul. Miserable man am I; I neither know, nor can, nor, as I ought, will it. Thou, O Lord, I beseech Thee, in Thine ineffable affection, so order concerning me, and so dispose, as Thou knowest to be most pleasing to Thee, and most good for me, [Thine is] goodness, grace; love, kindness; benignity, gentleness, consideration; forbearance, long-sufferings; much pity, great pity; mercies, multitude of mercies, yearnings of mercies; kind yearnings, deep yearnings; in passing over, in overlooking, in disregarding; many seasons, many years; [punishing] unwillingly, not willingly; not to the full, not correspondently, in wrath remembering mercy, repenting of the evil, compensating doubly, ready to pardon, to be reconciled,

to be appeased.



¹ Vide p. 92, Edition of 1675.

A LITANY OF DEPRECATION²

Father, the Creator, Son, the Redeemer Spirit, the Regenerator, destroy me not, whom Thou hast created, redeemed, regenerated. Remember not, Lord, my sins, nor the sins of my forefathers; neither take vengeance for our sins, theirs, nor mine. Spare us, Lord, them and me, spare Thy people, and, among Thy people, Thy servant, who is redeemed with Thy precious blood; and be not angry with us for ever. Be merciful; be merciful; spare us, Lord, and be not angry with us for ever. Be merciful; be merciful; have pity on us, Lord, and be not angry with us to the full. Deal not, O Lord, deal not with me after mine inquities. neither recompense me according to my sins; but after Thy great pity, deal with me; and according to the multitude of Thy mercies, recompense me; after that so great pity, and that multitude of mercies, as Thou didst to our fathers

in the times of old;—

² Page 180, Edition of 1675.

by all that is dear unto Thee. From all evil and adversity, in all time of need; from this evil and this adversity, in this time; raise me, rescue me, save me, O Lord. Deliver me, O Lord, and destroy me not. On the bed of sickness; in the hour of death; in the day of judgment, in that dreadful and fearful day; rescue me, Lord, and save me;from seeing the judge's face overcast, from being placed on the left, from hearing the dreadful word, Depart from Me, from being bound in chains of darkness, from being, east into the outer darkness, from being tormented in the pit of fire and brimstone. where the smoke of the torments ascendeth for ever. Be merciful, be merciful, spare us, pity us, O Lord: and destroy us not for ever, deliver and save us. Let it not be, O Lord; and that it be not, take away from me, O Lord, hardness of heart, desperateness after sinning, blindness of heart, contempt of Thy threats, a cauterized conscience, a reprobate mind,



the sin against the Holy Ghost, the sin unto death, the four crying sins;³ the six which forerun⁴ the sin against, the Holy Ghost. Deliver me from all ills and abominations of this world, from plague, famine, and war; earthquake, flood, and fire, the stroke of immoderate rain and drought; blast and blight; thunder, lightning and tempest; epidemic sickness, acute and malignant, unexpected death; from ills and difficulties in the Church, from private interpretation, from innovation in things sacred, from heterodox teaching; from unhealthy enquiries and interminable disputes, from heresies, schisms; scandals, public and private, from making gods of kings, from flattering of the people, from the indifference of Saul, from tie scorn of Michal, from the greediness of Hophni, from the plunder of Athaliah; from the priesthood of Micah, from the brotherhood of Simon and Judas.

from the doctrine of men unlearned

Wilful murder, the sin of Sodom, oppressing the poor, defrauding, workmen of their wages.





⁴ Despair of, salvation, presumption of God's mercy, impugning known truth, envy at another's grace, obstinacy in sin, and impenitence.

and unestablished, from the pride of novices, from the people resisting the priest: from ills and difficulties in the state, from anarchy, many rulers, tyranny, from Asher, Jeroboam, Rehoboam, Gallio, Haman, the profligacy of Ahithophel, the foolishness of Zoan (Isa. xix.), the statutes of Omri, the justice of Jezebel, the overflowings of Belial (Ps. xviii. 4.), the courage of Peor, the valley of Achor, pollution of blood or seed, incursion of enemies, civil war, bereavement of good governors, accession of evil and unprincipled governors; from an intolerable life, in despondence, sickness, ill-fame, distress, peril, slavery, restlessness: from death in sin, shame, tortures, desperateness, defilement, violence, treachery; from death unexpected, from death eternal.



FORMS OF INTERCESSION

 \mathbf{I}^1

For all creatures, our own. Councillors, men, persons compassed judges, with infirmity nobles, Churches soldiers, sailors, Catholic, Eastern, the people, the rising Western, British. generation, The Episcopate, schools, Presbytery, those at court, clergy, in cities, Christian people. the country. Those who serve States of the whole earth, the soul; those who serve Christian, neighbouring, the body, in food, our own. clothing, Rulers, health, kings, religious kings, necessaries: [Those who have in neighbourhood; from promise, a claim on my from mutual prayers,] offices, in nature,

¹ Vide p. 90; Edition of 1675.

by benefits, from trust, formerly or now, in friendship, in love, from want of leisure, from destitution, from extremity.

II^2

Thy whole creation, the world, our whole race, the inhabited earth, the states of the world, the Catholic Church, the Christian religion, the separate Churches, the separate states, our Church, our country, our state, the orders in each, the priesthood, the persons in the orders,

the person of the king, of the prince,

the City,

the parish in which I was baptized,

All-Hallows, Barking.

My two schools,

my University,

my College,

the parish committed to me, St.

Giles's,

the three Churches

of Southwell,

St. Paul's,

Westminster;

the three Dioceses

of Chichester;

Ely,

Winton,

my home,

my kindred,

those who shew we pity,

those who minister to me;



² Vide p. 170, Edition of 1675.

my neighbours,	
my friends,	
those who have a claim on me.	



III^3

The creation, the race of man, all in affliction and in prosperity, in error, and in truth, in sin, and in grace;

the Church Ecumenical, Eastern, Western, our own, Rulers, Clergy, people. States of the earth, Christian, neighbouring, our own, the King, the Queen, the Prince, the nobles. Parliament, Law Courts, army, police. The Commons, farmers, merchants, artisans, down to mean workmen, and poor. Those who have a claim on me, from kindred, benefaction, ministration of things temporal, charge formerly or now, natural kindness, Christian love, neighbourhood, promise on my part, their own desire, their lack of leisure, sympathy for their extreme misery; any good work, any noble action, any scandal from me,

having none to pray for them.

¹³⁹

³ Vide p. 206, Edition of 1675.

IV^4

World, earth inhabited.

Church, kingdom,

throne, altar.

Council-chamber, law courts, schools, work-places,

Infants, boys, the grown, youths, men, elderly, aged, decrepit.

The possessed, weak-hearted,

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sick, prisoners, orphans, widows,

foreigners

travellers, voyagers,

with child, who give suck, in bitter bondage, in desolateness,

overladen.

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MEDITATIONS

ON CHRISTIAN DUTY

WHAT shall I do that I may inherit eternal life

Keep the commandments. (Mark x. 17.)

What shall we do?

Repent and be baptized every one of you (Acts ii, 37, 38)

What must I do to be saved?

Believe on the Lord Jesus Christ. (Acts xvi. 31.)

What shall we do then?

[To the multitude]

He who hath two coats, let him impart to him that hath none.

He that hath meat let him do likewise.

[To the publicans]

Exact no more than is appointed you.

a sacrifice.

[To soldiers.]

Do violence to no man; neither accuse any falsely; be content with your wages. (*Luke* iii. 10-14.)

The knowledge and faith

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of [God's] justice [God's] mercy,

[leads] unto

an oblation.

fear, hope,

abasement, consolation, repentance, thanksgiving, fasting, almsgiving, prayers, hymns, patience, obedience,

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ON THE DAY OF JUDGMENT

Father Unoriginate, Only-begotten Son,

Life-giving Spirit,.

merciful, pitiful, long-suffering,

full of pity, full of kind yearnings,

who lowest the just and pitiest the

sinful,

who passest by sins and grantest

petitions,

God of penitents,

Saviour of sinners,

I have sinned before Thee; O Lord,

and thus and thus have I done.

Alas, alas! woe, woe.

How was I enticed by my own

lust!

How I hated instruction!

Nor felt I fear nor shame

at Thy incomprehensible glory,

Thy awful presence,

Thy fearful power,

Thy exact justice,

Thy winning goodness.

I will call if there be any that will

answer me;

to which of the saints shall I turn?

O wretched man that I am,

who shall deliver me from the body of

this death

how fearful is Thy judgment,

O Lord?

when the thrones are set

and Angels stand around,

aid men are brought in,

the books opened,

the works enquired into,

the thoughts examined,



and the hidden things of darkness. What judgment shall be upon me? who shall quench my flame? who shall lighten my darkness, if Thou pity me not? Lord, as Thou art loving, give me tears, give me floods, give me to-day. For then will be the incorruptible Judge, the horrible judgment-seat, the answer without excuses, the inevitable charges, the shameful punishment, the endless Gehenna, the pitiless Angels, the yawning hell, the roaring stream of fire, the unquenchable flame, the dark prison, the rayless darkness, the bed of live coals, the unwearied worm. the indissoluble chains, the bottomless chaos, the impassable wall; the inconsolable cry, none to stand by me, none to plead for me, none to snatch me out. But I repent, Lord, O Lord, I repent, help Thou mine impenitence, and more, and still more, pierce, rend, crush my heart. Behold, O Lord, that I am indignant with myself, for my senseless; profitless,

hurtful, perilous passions;



that I loathe myself, for these inordinate, unseemly, deformed, insincere, shameful, disgraceful passions, that my confusion is daily before me, and the shame of my face hath covered me. Alas! woe, woe— O me, how long? Behold, Lord, that I sentence myself to punishment everlasting, yea, and all miseries of this world. Behold me, Lord, self-condemned; Behold, Lord, and enter not into judgment with Thy servant. And now, Lord, I humble myself under Thy mighty hand, I bend to Thee, O Lord, my knees, I fall on my face to the earth. Let this cup pass from me! I stretch forth my hands unto Thee; I smite my breast, I smite on my thigh. Out of the deep my soul crieth unto Thee, as a thirsty land; and all my bones, and all that is within me. Lord; hear my voice.



ON HUMAN FRAILNESS

Have mercy on me, Lord, for I am weak; remember, Lord, how short my time is; remember that I am but flesh, a wind that passeth away, and cometh not again. My days are as grass, as a flower of the field; for the wind goeth over me, and I am and my place shall knave me no more. I am dust and ashes, earth and grass, flesh and breath, corruption and the worm, a stranger upon the earth, dwelling in a house of clay, few and evil my days, to-day, and not to-morrow, in the morning, yet not until night, in a body of sin, in a world of corruption, of few days, and full of trouble, coming up, and cut down like a flower, and as a shadow, having no stay. Remember this, O Lord, and suffer, remit; what profit is there in my blood, when I go down to the pit? By the multitude of Thy mercies, by the riches and excessive redundance of Thy pity; by all that is dear to Thee, all that we should plead, and before and beyond all things, by Thyself, by Thyself; O Lord, and by Thy Christ.



Lord, have mercy upon me, the chief of sinners.

O my Lord, let Thy mercy rejoice against Thy judgment in my sin.



O Lord, hear, O Lord, forgive,

O Lord, hearken,

O Lord, hearken and do, do and defer not for Thine own sake, defer not; O Lord my God.



FOR HOLY COMMUNION

O LORD, I am not worthy, I am not

fit,

that Thou shouldest come under the roof

of my soul;

for it is all desolate and ruined;

nor hast Thou in me fitting place

to lay Thy head.

But, as Thou didst vouchsafe

to lie in the cavern and manger of brute

cattle,

as Thou didst not disdain

to be entertained in the house of Simon

the leper;

as Thou didst not disdain

that harlot, like me, who was a

sinner,

coming to Thee: and touching Thee;

as Thou abhorredst not

her polluted and loathsome mouth;

nor the thief upon the cross

confessing Thee:

So me too the ruined, wretched,

and excessive sinner,

deign to receive to the touch and

partaking

of the immaculate, supernatural,

lifegiving,

and saving mysteries

of Thy all-holy Body

and Thy precious Blood.

Listen, O Lord, our God,

from Thy holy habitation,

and from the glorious throne of Thy

kingdom,

and come to sanctify us.

O Thou who sittest on high with the



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Father,
and art present with us here invisibly;
come Thou to sanctify the gifts which
lie before Thee,
and those in whose behalf, and by
whom,
and the things for which,
they are brought near Thee.
And grant to us communion,
unto faith, without shame,
love without: dissimulation,
fulfilment of Thy commandments,
alacrity for every spiritual fruit;
hindrance of all adversity,
healing of soul and body;
that we too, with all Saints,
who have been well-pleasing to Thee
from the beginning,
may become partakers
of Thy incorrupt and everlasting goods,
which Thou hast prepared, O Lord, for
them that love Thee;
in whom Thou art glorified
for ever and ever.
Lamb of God,
that takest away the sin of the world,
take away the sin of me,
the utter sinner.
    [Unto a pledge of communion. (Acts ii. 42.)
    A memorial of the Dispensation. (Eph. iii. 2.)
    A showing forth of His death. (1 Cor. xi. 26.)
    A communion of Body and Blood. (Luke xxii. 19.)
    A sharing in the Spirit. (1 Cor. xii. 13.)
    Remission of sins. (Matt. xxvi. 28.)
    A riddance of things contrary. (1 Cor. v. 7.)
    Rest of conscience. (Matt. xi. 29.)
    Blotting out of debts. (Col. ii. 14.)
    Cleansing of stains. (Heb. ix. 14.)
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Healing of the soul's sicknesses. (1 Pet. ii. 24.)
    Renewing of the covenant. (Psalm ii. 5.)
    Food of spiritual life. (John vi. 27.)
    Increase of strengthening grace. (Heb. xiii. 9.)
    And of winning consolation. (Luke ii. 25.)
    Compunction of penitence. (2 Cor. vii. 9.)
    Illumination of mind: (Luke xxiv. 31.)
    Exercise of humility. (1 Peter v. 5.)
    Seal of faith. (2 Cor. i. 22.)
    Fulness of wisdom. (Rom. xi. 33.)
    Bond of love. (John xiii. 35.)
    Call for a .collection. (1 Cor. xvi. 1.)
    A means of endurance. (1 Peter iv. 1.)
    Liveliness of thanksgiving. (Psalm cxvi. 12.)
    Confidence of prayer, (Ibid. 13.)
    Mutual indwelling. (John vi. 56.)
    Pledge of the resurrection. (Ibid. 34.)
    Acceptable defence in judgment. (Luke xiv. 18.)
    Covenant of the inheritance. (Luke xxii. 20.)
    Figure of perfection. (John xvii. 23.)]
    We then remembering, O sovereign
in the presence of Thy holy mysteries,
the salutary passion of Thy Christ,
His life-giving cross,
most precious death,
three days' sepulture,
resurrection from the dead,
ascent into heaven,
session at the right hand of Thee,
the Father,
His fearful and glorious coming;
we beseech Thee, O Lord,
that we, receiving in the pure testimony
of our conscience,
our portion of Thy sacred things,
may be made one with the holy Body
and Blood
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of Thy Christ; and receiving them not unworthily, we may hold Christ indwelling in our hearts, and may become a temple of Thy Holy Spirit. Yea, O our God, nor make any of us guilty of Thy dreadful and heavenly mysteries, nor infirm in soul or body from partaking of them unworthily. But grant us until our last and closing breath worthily to receive a hope of Thy holy things, for sanctification, enlightening, strengthening, a relief of the weight of my many sins, a preservative against all satanic working, a riddance and hindrance of my evil conscience, a mortification of my passions, an appropriation of Thy commandments, an increase of Thy divine grace; and a securing of Thy kingdom.

It is finished and done, so far as in our power, Christ our God, the mystery of Thy dispensation. For we have held remembrance of Thy death, we have seen the figure of Thy resurrection, we have been filled with Thy endless life, we have enjoyed Thy uncloying dainties,



which graciously vouchsafe all of us, in the world to come.

Lord, the good God, pardon every soul, that purifieth his heart to seek God, the Lord God of His fathers, though he be not cleansed according to the purification of the sanctuary.

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