Frugal GRAD Budgeting 101: Personal Budgeting for Graduate Students and Postdocs





Sponsored by:
Campus and Student Life and
UChicagoGRAD
University of Chicago



Personal Budgeting for Graduate Students

- What Is a Personal Budget?
- Elements of a Working Budget
- How to Set Realistic Budget Goals
- What's In It for Me: Why Budget?
- Lessons Learned—Budgeting Basics from Cynthia Hillman, PhD '15
- Examples: Tracking Small Purchases, Especially Food
- Managing Food Costs



What Is a Personal Budget?

A way to make sure you will have the resources to do what you most want to do.

A budget should.....

Have a Purpose or defined goal that is achieved within a certain time period.

Myth: It is intended to identify each individual purchase ahead of time.

Be simple: The more complicated the budgeting process is, the less likely you are to keep up with it.

Myth: Your budget should include all detail of all income and expenses.

Be flexible: A budget will change from month to month and will require monthly review and alternation.



Myth: Your income and expenses should stay the same every month.



Elements of a Working Budget

Estimate Monthly Income

- Take Your Stipend/ Loan Amount and Divide by the Number of Months You Need It to Last (9-12)
- Pay Attention to Timing of Irregular Income

Estimate Monthly Fixed Expenses

- Rent/Housing, Transportation, Insurance (Renter's/Auto), Phone/Internet
- Debt Payments
- Factor in Quarterly School Fees

Estimate Monthly Variable Expenses

- Groceries and Other Basics
- Going Out, Entertainment
- Netflix, Hulu, Cable, etc.
- Clothing

Savings/Financial Goals

- Unplanned Expenses (Illness, Underemployment)
- Research/Conference Travel
- Computer or Other Research Tools
- Retirement



How to Set Realistic Budget Goals

- Define your priorities...budgeting is about decisions,
 NOT money.
- Expenses should be about 5% or 10% below your estimated income. Look to variable expenses to make and impact.
- Aim for a 90% success rate for your budget. Decision fatigue will catch up with you at some point.



What's In It for Me ... Why Budget?

You have a statistically better chance of ...

Reaching your savings and financial goals

• Ensuring you are spending according to your priorities

 Creating <u>peace of mind</u> and ensuring you have money for the things you need.

Lessons Learned - Budget Basics

Eliminate Mindless Spending

Pay attention to your non-fixed/variable expenses.



Tip: These are food, entertainment, clothing.

Allocate Funds Immediately

Fund various accounts as soon as you get your stipend/paycheck.



Tip: Savings is a monthly bill due each month.

Plan Regularly

Review your budget at the beginning of the month or the beginning of each week.



Tip: Give yourself an allowance to spend cash on food & going out.

Examples: Tracking Small Purchases, Especially Food

Item	Cost per Item/Day	Cost per Month	Cost per Year
Morning Snack (3x/week)	\$2.25	\$27	\$324
Afternoon Coffee (3x/week)	\$2.25	\$27	\$324
Sunday Brunch w/ Friends (2x/month)	\$20	\$40	\$480
ILL Library Fines (1x/month)		\$6	\$72
CVS Runs (2x/month)	\$12	\$24	\$288
The Pub after Class (2x/week)	\$6	\$120 (per quarter)	\$360



Managing Food Costs

- PREPARE YOUR OWN FOOD
- Set aside time on the weekend to menu plan
- Eat perishable food first
- Always have a freezer meal



- KNOW YOUR FOOD PRICES
- What does your favorite bottle of wine cost?
- How much is a box of cereal? One dozen eggs? A pound of pasta?
- Note: EVERYTHING goes on sale eventually.

