

GET JOBS EASILY

Ex-Presidents of U. S. Have Little Trouble These Days. Most of Our Chiefs Have Retired From Office. MANY EXCEPTIONS TO RULE Chief Justice Taft Latest to Re-enter Public Life. George Washington Was First to Set Example.

Washington, July 4.—The appointment by President Harding of William Howard Taft as chief justice of the supreme court has added another of the names of ex-presidents of the United States to the list of those who have refused to retire to private life after they left the White House.

Former presidents of the United States, after laying down the heavy burden of the office, ordinarily have retired to the quiet of private life. There are notable exceptions to this rule, however.

One former president was later commander-in-chief of the army of the nation, another was a leader in the lower house of congress for a considerable period, a third was elected to the United States senate, another was prominent in the congress of the Confederate states, and several others remained active in politics after relinquishing their posts.

Washington Chief of Armies. George Washington retired in 1797, after serving two terms. In 1799, however, the French under Napoleon had become so overbearing and insulting to the young American republic that a state of war existed. The great Washington was induced to become the commander-in-chief of the provisional army which was formed to fight the French, and he re-entered public life for a season. He died the next year, on December 14, 1799.

When John Adams retired from the presidency he withdrew from public life for all time. Adams was a great scholar and his last years were spent with his books. He lived for a quarter of a century after leaving the White House and saw the day when his son was inaugurated president. Strangely, he died on the fiftieth anniversary of the Declaration of Independence, and the day on which his great political foe, Thomas Jefferson, passed away.

It was on March 4, 1809, that Jefferson left the White House after forty years of public service. Jefferson in his declining years founded the University of Virginia, and he regarded this work as the most important on his tomb he had written the following words: "Here was buried Thomas Jefferson, author of the Declaration of American Independence, of the statute of Virginia for religious freedom, and father of the University of Virginia."

James Madison retired to his Montpelier estate in Virginia in 1817, and his home became a rendezvous for literary folk. He emerged into public life for a season when in 1829 he became a leading member of the Virginia constitutional convention. He died in 1836, at 85, the oldest age attained by a president of the United States.

Mourne Held Two Offices. After his retirement in 1825 James Monroe held two public posts, one as president of the University of Virginia and the other as delegate to the Virginia constitutional convention of 1829. He was the third president to die on July 4, the year of his death being 1831.

It remained for John Quincy Adams to demonstrate that a man can actually come into more fame as a member of congress than as president. Adams was defeated for re-election by Andrew Jackson and he retired in 1829. In the following year he was elected to the national house of representatives from his Massachusetts district.

In congress he became a leader, especially of the anti-slavery movement. He died in the White House, dropping dead in the house in 1848.

Andrew Jackson on his retirement in 1837, withdrew to the Hermitage at Nashville, Tenn. He continued to take an active interest in his party, but held no public office and died in 1845 at the age of 78.

Martin Van Buren was in politics from his earliest years, and he remained in the public eye long after his retirement from the White House in 1840. In 1844 he again sought the Democratic nomination. He had a majority of the votes of the state, but seeing the impossibility of marshaling the necessary two-thirds, he withdrew from the contest. In 1848 he was the presidential nominee of the Free Soilers, but he failed to get a single electoral vote. He died in 1862 at the age of 80.

Death removed William Henry Harrison soon after his inauguration, and he was succeeded by John Tyler, who failed to obtain nomination from his party and left the presidency in 1845. Tyler was against disunion in 1860 and he presided over the "peace conference" in Washington in February, 1861. He was elected to the Virginia secession convention and he there advocated secession as the only logical course for the south to take. He served in the provisional Confederate congress and was elected to the permanent congress, but he died in 1862 before it convened. He was the only former president to support the Confederacy.

James K. Polk died in the June following his relinquishment of the presidency in 1849, and Zachary Taylor, his successor, died in office.

Fillmore Went To Europe. Millard Fillmore failed to win re-nomination at the hands of the Whigs, and in 1853 he left the White House to travel in Europe. While absent, in 1856, he was nominated for the presidency by a combination of Whigs and Know Nothings, but Maryland was the only state he carried. He died in 1874.

Franklin Pierce laid down the presidential duties in 1877 and after three years of travel in Europe he retired to his New Hampshire home and died in 1889.

James Buchanan took no part in public affairs after he turned his office over to Lincoln in 1867. He was the only bachelor president, and he lived at his Pennsylvania home until his death in 1868.

Abraham Lincoln passed away in his prime as the result of an assassin's bullet while he was president.

Andrew Johnson left the national capital in 1869. He went back to Tennessee in 1875, was elected United States senator, following several de-

LOW TIDE IN GERMANY AND HUGE FIRE IN MANILLA ARE SHOWN IN PHOTOS



Volunteer fire department of Manilla is shown above fighting a vain fight with the flames. Below is seen the old tower of Caub, Germany, which in ordinary times is almost half covered with the Rhine. Two of the most unusual pictures just received in this country are these which show the great conflagration at Manilla and the low tide of the Rhine in Germany. The fire wiped out entire blocks of flimsy dwellings to the number of 6,000 and nearly destroyed the city itself before it was extinguished. Not for 160 years have the waters of the Rhine been as low as it is present. Pedestrians may now walk on the river bed as is shown in the accompanying photo. The section shown near the old tower of Caub is usually covered with water.

SANTA FE NOTES

Notes and personals by Mrs. H. D. Wadleigh. Call Blue 4271 or 3330.

Mr. and Mrs. D. T. Thomson, Mr. and Mrs. H. D. Wadleigh and son, Junior, and Mr. Charles Thomson spent the day the guests of Mr. and Mrs. S. Cremer at their home in Grattan street.

Miss Florence Lepper is spending a few days in Rock Island, Ill., visiting relatives. Miss Lepper is employed in the general manager's office of the general offices.

Miss Beatrice Peak is spending a few days in Galesburg, Ill., the guest of her brother, Mr. Eugene Peak and Mrs. Peak.

Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Holmgren spent the Fourth in Denver, Colo.

Mr. and Mrs. H. O'Neal are spending a few days in Kansas City visiting relatives.

Mr. J. W. Hardy of Wilson avenue died Friday evening at the Santa Fe hospital after an illness of four months.

Mr. Thomas Tomaszak is quite ill at his home in Lafayette street with rheumatism.

Mr. H. C. Vardy who is ill at the home of his daughter, Mrs. W. J. Haggard in Wilson avenue, remains about the same.

Mr. V. Calkins and Mrs. Edna Stone of Quincy street, are spending a few days in Tulsa, Okla., with relatives.

Miss Goldie Stadel of Wilson avenue has gone to Ellis Kan., to visit her sister.

Mr. H. C. Langdon who sprained his right knee two weeks ago and was thought to be getting along nicely, has been removed to the Company hospital again, where it was found necessary to break his right limb. Mr. Langdon is employed in the train service for the company, and lives at 408 Quincy street.

National Champions In Meet.

Pasadena, July 4.—National champions in many track events and several holders of Olympic honors were prepared to compete today for new records in the National Amateur Athletic union championship at Paddock field. Today's events number 26 and for senior competitors only.

Local Mention

Raymond Chropodist, Orpheum Bldg.—Adv. Cash for Liberty Bonds. Kleinhans.—Adv. Razor Blades Resharpened; 25c-35c per dozen. Tromp Annex.—Adv.

BYNG IS CANADA'S GOVERNOR GENERAL

Lord Julian Byng. Lord Julian Byng of Imsy has been appointed governor general of Canada, succeeding the Duke of Devonshire.

FIGHT SECRET FOE

Senator Knox Warns Nation Against Bolshevism. Declares Hidden Forces Work to Overthrow Republic. HAS NO PLACE IN U. S. Radical Remedies for Oppression Not Needed Here. Republican Leader Speaker at Independence Hall.

Philadelphia, July 4.—A warning that the American people must not be "deceived or lulled into that false security which brings destruction"—but must be on the "alert against the insidious work of A-merican institutions within their gates, was uttered here today by Senator Knox, Republican of Pennsylvania, at the Fourth of July exercises held at Independence Hall.

"Bolshevism may be the heaven of the theorist crushed under the weight of a cruel realism," Knox said, "but it has no relation to the real world, and its defects of free government.

"Yet, there are among us those who deny the very basis of our social order, the very foundation of our whole system. They challenge the equality of man, they repudiate the great theorem of our system, 'that all men are created equal'; that they hit certain inalienable rights which are 'life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness.' They speak of a stark, ungodly and largely unappreciated of its own and too untutored to tolerate most of its evils. Were these new theories tried, we should be a nation of slaves, and we must hope that adjustment thereof to our environment might make them tolerable. Their strange doctrine had come early from races unskilled in self government, uneducated in the basic discord between liberty and license. Theirs are radical remedies, sometimes self-annihilating to those using them.

"Our fathers fought physical foes and subdued them. We must do battle with the foes of the mind and the heart. We must combat the ungodly mind and conquer. The enemy is alert, active, cruel, relentless. Our selfish, our liberties are at stake. Beware, I believe we can and are assimilating those who have sought refuge here from oppression.

"America is a continuing and an increasingly emphatic protest against the pessimism of the unthinking, the ungrateful, the envious and the unjust."

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SANTA FE 4; VALLEY FALLS 1

Topeka Team Wins in Hard Fought Game at Valley Falls.

The Santa Fe store department team of Topeka defeated Valley Falls on its home grounds by a score of 4 to 1, in a hard fought game Sunday.

Neither side scored until the eighth inning when Witchey, Topeka, brought in two with a double. Whitcomb, Topeka, repeated the trick in the ninth. Valley Falls' only score was made on a passed ball in the eighth. Witchey, Topeka, shortstop, made a feature play by muffing a ball, then recovering it and making a long throw to third in time to get the runner out. The store department will play St. Mary's Monday night. Whitcomb struck out thirteen men and Stoffer fanned nine.

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EAST SIDE NEWS

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Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Young have changed their residence from 1314 Boswell avenue to 624 Leola street.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Long and family and Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Weaver and family of Topeka are spending a few days camping at Shady Glen Park.

Mr. Ed Stitt and daughters, Anna and Gladys and son, Jack, of Belton, New Mex., who have been visiting Mrs. Stitt's sister, Mrs. J. H. Weaver, at Tecumseh are spending a few days in Topeka with other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Goodrich, Mrs. S. Kearney, Miss Esta Goodrich, Miss Mildred Kearney, Mr. Guilford Kearney and Mr. Leslie Goodrich spent the Fourth camping at Kearney's camp near Wakarusa.

The K. K. Klub will be entertained Tuesday evening, July 5, at the home of Miss Cora Farquar in Emmett street.

Miss Myrta Haight of the West Side spent the day the guest of Miss Mabel Cremer at her home in Grattan street.

The following persons plinked at Gage park Thursday evening: Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Fairchild, Mrs. Preston Sawyer, Mrs. Waver Stone-quiet and Mrs. Earl Tucker.

The Vesta Embroidery club will be entertained Friday afternoon, July 5, at the home of Mrs. C. E. Cox in Freeman avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. D. T. Thomson, Mr. and Mrs. H. D. Wadleigh and son, Junior, and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Boyle are moving to Wameter, Kan. Sunday and spent the day guests at the Frank Smith home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Boyle of Ottawa, Kan., are spending a few days the guests of Mr. and Mrs. D. T. Thomson at their home in Madison street.

Mr. Hira Calkins, Mr. Ronald Walker, Mr. Harold Walker, Mr. Charles Thomson and Mr. Harry Walker spent the week-end with camping and fishing on the banks of Mill creek.

North Topeka News

Items for this column may be left at Petro's drug store, or telephone Blanner Kimball, 2321 after 4 o'clock. Other hours, 3330.

Golden Rule lodge No. 90, A. F. and A. M., will hold a special in the third degree Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock. The meeting was originally announced for Thursday evening, but has been changed to Wednesday.

The small box used to receive State Journal items at Petro's drug store has been repaired by Mr. Petro, so it was in a dilapidated condition. This receptacle has been used for this purpose since the store was opened up twenty-one years ago.

Notes and Personals.

Mr. and Mrs. Chamberlin Mason will leave next week for Portland, Ore., to spend a month. Mr. Mason is a ticket agent of the Union Pacific.

Mr. and Mrs. Park B. Kimball and children, Edwin and Ed Dol, of El Reno, Okla., will return to their home this evening after spending the week-end with Mr. Kimball's sisters, Miss Martha and Miss Eleanor Kimball, of 215 West Gordon street.

Mrs. David Gabriel, 1111 Kansas avenue, has gone to Hancock, Kan., to visit her mother, Mrs. Jones.

Mr. and Mrs. Simon Galitzki and family, and Mrs. H. Galitzki left Sunday for Kansas City, where they will visit cousins, who arrived recently from Europe.

Mrs. Rachael Garrett, 1309 Harrison street, left Sunday for a visit in Montana.

Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Johnson and son of Kansas City, Mo., and Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Johnson of Okeech, Kan., are visiting Mr. O. Johnson and family of 225 West Gordon street.

W. O. DeLong and Carol Garlinghouse have gone on a motor trip to Colorado. They will be joined in two weeks at Colorado Springs by Mrs. DeLong and Mrs. Garlinghouse and will spend six weeks in Colorado.

Merle McMaster, 69 Monroe street, is spending the Fourth at his home near Maple Hill.

Mr. Frank A. Root celebrated his 84th birthday anniversary yesterday at his home in Quincy street, entertaining at a family dinner.

Mrs. J. D. Pratt, 833 Jackson street, leaves tomorrow for Denver to visit her daughter, Mrs. C. I. Lamb. Mr. Pratt will join her in about two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Graham, 301 Fremont street, are visiting Miss Nellie Ward, near Page, Kan.

C. R. Gabriel, 117 East Gordon, and D. T. Gabriel, 1113 Kansas avenue, left yesterday for St. Louis. C. R. Gabriel will return Tuesday, but D. T. Gabriel will stay longer.

Miss Louise Wallace, 1309 Monroe street, gave a dinner party Friday evening in honor of the birthday anniversary of her brother Charles.

Dillon Fisher, 118 Quincy street, entertained a number of his friends at his home Friday evening. Clay Howard and Samuel Howard furnished the music during the evening. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Graham, Miss Hazel Hotchkiss, Miss Eleanor Sutton, Miss Gladys Cooper, Miss Alice Howard, Miss Valeria Howard, Miss Inaell Waychoff, Miss Ethel Perkins, Miss Lillian Cass, Miss Olive Fisher, Miss Luella Fisher, Mrs.

DENY NEGRO UPRISING.

Tulsa Officials Reject Rumor of Mobilization by Blacks. Tulsa, Okla., July 4.—Tulsa police and city officials emphatically denied here today reports that negroes of the district surrounding towns were mobilizing into organization for an attack on this city for reprisal for the punishment inflicted on the negro race during rioting here last month.

Reports of an organized negro attempt were denied. The city is quiet except for the celebration for the Fourth of July, which is progressing in the usual noisy manner.

DEATHS AND FUNERALS

The funeral of John Wade Hardy, 43 years of age, died Friday at a local hospital, will be held from Penwell's chapel at 2 o'clock Tuesday afternoon. The burial will be in Topeka cemetery. Hardy lived at 423 Wilson street.

ANDREW Z. NELSON, age 64 years, died this morning at a local hospital. The body will be taken to Archeson, Kan., for burial.

C. C. CRANE, 884 Washburn avenue, age 55 years, died this morning at his home. The body will be taken to Holton for burial there Tuesday. He was the father of A. E. Crane of this city.

Lord's Flowers satisfy. Tel. 237.—Adv.

Store Hours: During July and August, 8:30-5:30 Saturday, 6:00

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Summer's Frillest Frocks

cannot require any daintier—or any smarter—foundation than La Camille front lace Corsets.

They are so comfortable, not heavily boned, pliant, graceful and well made. There are three exclusive features of the La Camille corset—the Ventilo front shield, the Ventilo back shield and the Lox-It perfect Non-Tilting Clasp. Judged by fit, workmanship, wearing qualities, style, or special points of excellence, La Camille is always found the front lace corset of greatest value.

You will find a style for every type of figure and they are fashionable in their lines. The designing in these corsets is superb and even the full figure models rely on this designing rather than on heavy boning to meet the requirements of perfect fit and service.

Style 3448—This model is made of broche. The elastic top makes it very pliable and comfortable. It is lightly boned and is especially suitable for the young miss. For the heavier figures, heavier materials, such as heavy coutils and broadcels are used. These come in low and medium bust lines.

Prices range from \$3.50 to \$15.00 See the window display Tuesday.

"La Camille"

Reg. Trade Mark, U. S. Pat. Office.

Skillful Corset Fitting

—is a matter not to be neglected if you desire fashionable lines. Without it, a good figure—and a good corset—may be ineffectual, just because that touch of artistic skill which unifies them is lacking. After you have your corsets fitted here, you will understand how great a difference a really thoughtful and expert fitting can make.

Write Elsie Lee of Our Shopping Service

The Crosby Bros Co

Let the PEOPLE Be the JUDGE

Our Prices on Merchandise Tell the Story of Our GREAT EXPANSION SALE

OXFORDS W. L. Douglas Oxfords and other good makes. The shoe with a reputation. Sale price, \$2.75	SHOES SHOES Greatly reduced priced—W. L. Douglas and other good makes, all sizes, in back and brown kid, calf, kangaroo, English and round toe. \$7.00, \$8.50 and \$9.00 values, your choice, \$4.00 \$10.00, \$15.00 and \$17.50 values, your choice, \$6.95	Men's Athletic Union Suits, \$1.00 values, 45c Big Tom Union Made Shirts, fast color, none better, 89c Overalls, \$1.50 to \$1.75 values, 95c, \$1.25
Silk Shirts, newest patterns, broadcloth, tub and pure silk mixtures, \$12.00 values, \$4.75	Men's Pants, \$5.00 and \$7.00 values, \$2.75	Boys' Suits, with extra trousers, values up to \$11, \$5.95

SUITS SUITS SUITS

Men's Palm Beach and Kool Cloth Suits, all sizes, values up to \$15.00, for
\$5.95

Men's 3-piece Medium Weight Suits, in blue, brown, gray and fancy worsteds. Just the suit for now and fall, values up to \$25.00,
\$10.95

Men's 3-piece Pure Wool Suits, in Blue Serge and many other fancy wool mixtures, values up to \$40.00,
\$15, \$20

Famous CLOTHING CO.

608-608½ Kansas Ave.

Men's Dress Shirts, \$1.50 and \$2.00 values. 75c and 85c

Men's Cotton and Lisle Hose .10c to 25c