

UNIV. OF
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Office of the Registrar
University of California
Davis, California

Bulletin

General Catalogue

Davis Campus

Fall and Spring Semesters

1955-1956

AUGUST 1, 1955

Price, Fifteen Cents

DAVIS, CALIFORNIA



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All announcements herein are subject to revision. Changes in the list of Officers of Administration and Instruction may be made subsequent to the date of publication, August 1, 1955.

General Catalogue

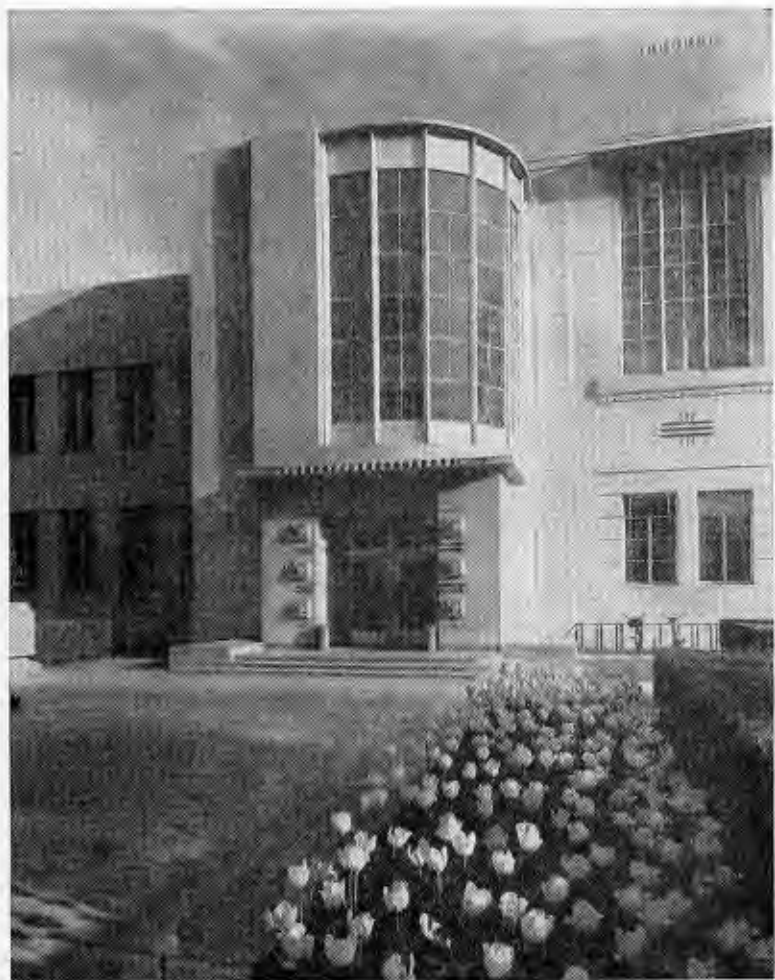
DAVIS CAMPUS

Fall and Spring Semesters

1955-1956

AUGUST 1, 1955

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS



Entrance to administrative section of
Library-Administration Building

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CALENDAR 1955-1956*

DAVIS CAMPUS

First Summer Session

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| June 20, Monday | Registration and first day of instruction. |
| July 4, Monday | Independence Day—academic and administrative holiday. |
| July 30, Saturday | First Summer Session instruction ends. |

Special Summer Session

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| July 5, Tuesday | Registration and first day of instruction. |
| Aug. 13, Saturday | Special Summer Session instruction ends. |

Second Summer Session

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Aug. 1, Monday | Registration and first day of instruction. |
| Sept. 5, Monday | Labor Day—academic and administrative holiday. |
| Sept. 10, Saturday | Second Summer Session instruction ends. |

Fall Semester

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Sept. 12, Monday | Fall semester begins. |
| Sept. 15, Thursday | } Registration. |
| Sept. 16, Friday | |
| Sept. 19, Monday | Instruction begins. |
| Nov. 24, Thursday | } Thanksgiving holidays—academic and administrative holiday. |
| Nov. 25, Friday | |
| Nov. 24, Thursday | } Fall recess. |
| Nov. 26, Saturday | |
| Dec. 19, Monday | } Christmas recess. |
| Jan. 2, Monday | |
| Dec. 24, Saturday | } Christmas holidays—academic and administrative holiday. |
| Dec. 26, Monday | |
| Dec. 31, Saturday | } New Year's holidays—academic and administrative holiday. |
| Jan. 2, Monday | |
| Jan. 3, Tuesday | Instruction resumes. |
| Jan. 14, Saturday | Instruction ends. |
| Jan. 16, Monday | } Final examinations. |
| Jan. 24, Tuesday | |
| Jan. 26, Thursday | Fall semester ends. |

Spring Semester

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Jan. 30, Monday | Spring semester begins. |
| Feb. 3, Friday | Registration. |
| Feb. 6, Monday | Instruction begins. |
| Feb. 13, Monday | Lincoln's Birthday—academic and administrative holiday. |
| March 29, Thursday | } Spring recess. |
| March 31, Saturday | |
| May 23, Wednesday | Instruction ends. |
| May 24, Thursday | } Final examinations. |
| June 2, Saturday | |
| May 30, Wednesday | Memorial Day—academic and administrative holiday. |
| June 6, Wednesday | Spring semester ends. |
| June 6, Wednesday | Commencement. |

* For complete calendar, refer to University Calendar prepared by the Registrar each semester and issued at registration.

THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY

REGENTS EX OFFICIO

- His Excellency, GOODWIN J. KNIGHT, A.B.
Governor of California and President
of the Regents
State Capitol, Sacramento 14
- HAROLD J. POWERS
Lieutenant-Governor of California
State Capitol, Sacramento 14
- LUTHER H. LINCOLN
Speaker of the Assembly
4000 Redwood rd, Oakland 19
- ROY E. SIMPSON, M.A., Litt.D.
State Superintendent of Public
Instruction
721 Capitol av, Sacramento 14
- ARTHUR J. McFADDEN, B.S., LL.B.
President of the State Board of
Agriculture
902 River lane, Santa Ana
- WILLIAM G. MERCHANT
President of the Mechanics' Institute
804 Mechanics' Institute bldg,
San Francisco 4
- ROBERT GORDON SPROUL, B.S., LL.D.,
Litt.D.
President of the University
250 Administration bldg, Berkeley 4
203 Administration bldg. Los Angeles 24

APPOINTED REGENTS

The term of the appointed Regents is sixteen years, and terms expire March 1 of the years indicated in parentheses. The names are arranged in the order of original accession to the Board.

- EDWARD A. DICKSON, B.L. (1958)
425 S Windsor blvd, Los Angeles 5
- JOHN FRANCIS NEYLAN, LL.D. (1960)
529 Ramona st, Palo Alto
- EDWIN W. PAULEY, B.S. (1970)
717 N Highland av, Los Angeles 38
- BRODIE E. AHLPORT, A.B. (1956)
5657 Wilshire blvd, Los Angeles 36
- EDWARD H. HELLER, A.B. (1958)
600 Market st, San Francisco 4
- VICTOR B. HANSEN, LL.B. (1962)
Superior Court, Courthouse,
Los Angeles 12
- EARL J. FENSTON, A.B. (1964)
504 Helm bldg, Fresno 1
- CHESTER W. NIMITZ, B.S., LL.D. (1956)
728 Santa Barbara rd, Berkeley 7
- CORNELIUS J. HAGGERTY (1966)
995 Market st, Room 810,
San Francisco 8
- JESSE H. STEINHART, A.B., LL.B. (1962)
111 Sutter st, San Francisco 4
- DONALD H. McLAUGHLIN, B.S., M.A.,
Ph.D., D.Eng. (1966)
100 Bush st, San Francisco 4
- GUS OLSON, B.S. (1960)
Clarksburg
- GERALD H. HAGAR, A.B., J.D. (1964)
Central Bank bldg, Oakland 12
- HOWARD C. NAFFZIGER, B.S., M.S., M.D.
(1968)
University of California Medical Center,
San Francisco 22
- EDWARD W. CARTER, M.B.A. (1968)
401 S Broadway, Los Angeles 13
- MRS. DOROTHY B. CHANDLER (1970)
202 W First st, Los Angeles 53

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- His Excellency, Goodwin J. Knight, A.B.
Governor of California
President
State Capitol, Sacramento 14
- Edward A. Dickson, B.L., Chairman
425 S Windsor blvd, Los Angeles 5
- Robert M. Underhill, B.S.
Secretary and Treasurer
240 Administration bldg, Berkeley 4
- James H. Corley, B.S., Vice-President—
Business Affairs
242 Administration bldg, Berkeley 4
- Raymond W. Kettler, M.A., Controller
401 Administration bldg, Berkeley 4
- George E. Stevens, Assistant Controller
401 Administration bldg, Berkeley 4
- Thomas J. Cunningham, A.B., LL.B.
General Counsel
128 Administration bldg, Berkeley 4
- Ashley H. Conard, B.L., J.D.
Associate Attorney for the Regents and
Attorney in Residence Matters
128 Administration bldg, Berkeley 4
- John E. Landon, A.B., LL.B., Assistant
Attorney
128 Administration bldg, Berkeley 4
- George D. Mallory, A.B., Assistant
Treasurer and Assistant Secretary
240 Administration bldg, Berkeley 4
- Miss Marjorie J. Woolman
Assistant Secretary
240 Administration bldg, Berkeley 4

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

- Robert Gordon Sproul, B.S., LL.D., Litt.D., *President of the University.*
Clark Kerr, Ph.D., LL.D., *Chancellor at Berkeley.*
Raymond B. Allen, M.D., Ph.D., LL.D., D.Sc., *Chancellor at Los Angeles.*
Harry R. Wellman, Ph.D., *Vice-President—Agricultural Sciences.*
James H. Corley, B.S., *Vice-President—Business Affairs.*
Baldwin M. Woods, Ph.D., *Vice-President—University Extension.*
Monroe E. Deutsch, Ph.D., LL.D., *Vice-President and Provost of the University, Emeritus.*
Claude B. Hutchison, M.S., LL.D., D.Agr. (hon.c.), *Vice-President of the University and Dean of the College of Agriculture, Emeritus.*
Robert M. Underhill, B.S., *Secretary and Treasurer of the Regents.*
Herman A. Spindt, Ph.D., *Director of Admissions.*
———, *Director of Relations with Schools.*

DAVIS CAMPUS

GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

- Stanley B. Freeborn, Ph.D., Sc.D. (hon.c.), *Provost at Davis.*
Howard B. Shontz, B.S., *Registrar and Admissions Officer.*
Lysle D. Leach, Ph.D., *Dean of Students.*
Susan F. Regan, M.A., *Dean of Women and Assistant Dean of Students.*
J. Price Gittinger, Ed.M., *Director of Special Services, Assistant Director of Relations with Schools, and Foreign Student Adviser.*
J. Richard Blanchard, M.S., *Librarian.*
———, *Business Manager.*
Mahlon F. Cook, B.S., *Accounting Officer.*
Irving F. Toomey, B.S., *Director of Athletics.*
———, *Director of Field Station Administration.*
John H. Woolsey, Sr., M.D., *Director, Student Health Service.*
Harry O. Walker, Ed.M., *Supervisor of Farm Practice.*
Sidney S. Sutherland, M.S., *Supervisor of Teacher Training in Agriculture.*
———, *Supervisor of Testing and Guidance.*
Burton A. King, B.S., *Placement Office Manager.*
Charles B. Strawn, B.S., *Personnel Officer.*
Ralph D. Smith, B.S., *Public Information Officer.*
L. Terry Suber, Jr., M.Eng., *Principal Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds.*

**ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS OF THE
COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS**

Roy Bainer, M.S., *Assistant Dean of the College of Engineering.*

Fred N. Briggs, Ph.D., *Associate Dean of the Graduate Division, Northern Section, and Dean of the College of Agriculture.*

Donald E. Jasper, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Dean of the School of Veterinary Medicine.*

Oscar W. Schalm, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Associate Dean of the School of Veterinary Medicine.*

†Herbert A. Young, Ph.D., *Dean of the College of Letters and Science.*

———, *Acting Dean of the College of Letters and Science.*

† Absent on leave, 1955-1956.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

FOUNDED 1868

THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA is composed of academic colleges, professional schools, divisions, departments of instruction, museums, libraries, research institutes, bureaus and foundations, and the University of California Press, situated on eight different campuses throughout the State: at Berkeley, Davis, La Jolla, Los Angeles, Mount Hamilton, Riverside, San Francisco, and Santa Barbara College at Goleta.

ADMINISTRATION

The Regents of the University of California, by authority vested in them by the State constitution, created an academic administrative body called the Academic Senate. The Senate, subject to the approval of the Regents, determines the conditions for admission, for certificates, and for degrees. It authorizes and supervises all courses of instruction in the academic and professional colleges and schools. It has general supervision of the discipline of students and recommends to the Regents all candidates for degrees. The dean or director of a school, college, or other division of the University has the duty of assisting the President in the administration of the University, with special reference to the welfare of the particular school, college, or other division concerned, and of the students therein.

CURRICULA AT DAVIS

Instruction is offered in (a) the College of Agriculture; (b) the College of Letters and Science; (c) the College of Engineering (Agricultural Engineering); (d) the School of Veterinary Medicine; and (e) the Graduate Division, Northern Section.

The undergraduate curricula of four years in applied science in the College of Agriculture lead to the bachelor's degree in science (B.S.). The curricula include major subject offerings in agricultural economics, agricultural education, agronomy, animal husbandry, dairy industry, enology, entomology and parasitology, food technology, general agriculture, genetics (animal science), genetics (plant science), home economics, irrigation science, landscape management, plant pathology, pomology, poultry husbandry, preforestry, pre-veterinary medicine, range management, soil science, vegetable crops, and viticulture.

The undergraduate curricula of four years in the College of Letters and Science lead to the bachelor's degree in arts (A.B.). Organized majors and professional curricula include American civilization, botany, chemistry, economics, English, French, German, history, mathematics, medical sciences, microbiology, physical science, physics, political science, premedical, sociology and economics, Spanish, and zoology. Students who complete successfully the first two years in this College will qualify for the degree of Associate in Arts.

All course work required by the Colleges of Engineering for the Agricultural Engineering curriculum is offered, except that the course work of the third year is available only in the College of Engineering on either the Berkeley or the Los Angeles campus. The third year must be spent on one of these campuses.

The School of Veterinary Medicine offers a curriculum of four years, based upon two or more years of preprofessional work leading to the degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine (D.V.M.).

Graduate study, leading to advanced degrees, is offered to college graduates formally admitted to the Graduate School.

A Two-Year Curriculum in Agriculture is offered leading to a Certificate of Completion.

SUMMER SESSIONS

Present Summer Sessions provide instruction for:

1. Advanced undergraduate study.
2. Graduate study.
3. Undergraduate study in Letters and Science.
4. The removal of admission deficiencies.

In 1955 there are two regular Summer Sessions beginning on June 20 and on August 1. These sessions are limited to the enrollment of qualified students who may pursue the courses numbered 199 for advanced undergraduate and/or the graduate research courses numbered in the 200 series. *In addition, a Special Summer Session is offered during the period July 5 to August 13 to provide: (1) upper division and graduate courses in agriculture and education for interested agricultural students, vocational agriculture teachers, and agricultural extension personnel, (2) lower division courses in nonagricultural subjects for regular students, and (3) lower division courses for prospective students to remove minor admission deficiencies.* Summer Sessions are also conducted on the Berkeley, Los Angeles, and Santa Barbara campuses. Information about these Summer Sessions is available in the SUMMER SESSIONS BULLETINS, obtainable from the Registrar, or from the Office of the Summer Sessions, University of California, Berkeley 4, or from the Office of the Summer Sessions, University of California, Los Angeles 24, or from the Office of the Registrar, University of California, Santa Barbara College, Goleta.

UNIVERSITY EXTENSION*

University Extension makes available the resources of the University to those, especially adults, who cannot take up residence at one of the campuses or who prefer a part-time special program. The program includes classes, correspondence courses, conferences, and special activities in a wide variety of subject fields and interests. During the past few years, an increasingly large and significant service has been made available to those in the professions and others with advanced training. Study at the professional level is offered in such fields as law, medicine, dentistry, accounting, public administration, and the like. However, the majority of University Extension offerings are in the more general fields, and are open to intelligent men and women who can profit by the instruction.

The educational services of University Extension are organized around three primary aims: to help men and women advance professionally; to aid them in meeting their responsibilities as citizens; to assist in their pursuit of intellectual interests.

Five principal methods of instruction are used:

1. Classes are organized in cities and towns wherever enough people wish to study a subject.
2. Correspondence courses offer lessons, study materials, and University faculty guidance by mail.

* For information concerning admission to the University through University Extension, see page 18.

3. Conferences and special activities, for periods ranging from two days to several weeks, provide intensive familiarization courses for interested groups.

4. Lectures, singly or in series, are provided for any committee, club, organization, or community in the State that will make the arrangements necessary for their presentation.

5. Motion picture educational aids are available from the film libraries of University Extension in Berkeley and Los Angeles.

Of particular note are expanding programs (utilizing the methods outlined above) in industrial relations, engineering, business administration, music, education, intensive language instruction, and graduate instruction in medicine, law, and dentistry. Instruction is also offered in art, economics, geography, history, literature, mathematics, political science, psychology, sociology, speech, dramatics, philosophy, and the natural sciences.

For catalogues and literature describing these services in detail, write to the Registrar, or to University Extension at any of the following addresses: University Extension, University of California, Berkeley 4; University Extension, University of California, Los Angeles 24; University Extension, University of California, 129 East Carrillo Street, Santa Barbara.

UNIVERSITY LIBRARY

The University Library on the Davis campus, occupying much of the Library-Administration Building, contains about 100,000 books and receives annually about 3,000 current periodicals and serials. These have been selected to support the teaching and research needs of the College of Agriculture, the College of Letters and Science, and the School of Veterinary Medicine. The collection of works in agriculture and related fields is among the largest in the West. As a center for printed materials, the main library serves both students and faculty. It is supplemented by several specialized departmental collections, which are primarily for laboratory or office use. Research materials that are not available in Davis can be borrowed elsewhere through a nation-wide inter-library loan service. Trained reference librarians are available for information and advice on a 77-hour-a-week basis.

For further information students are referred to a pamphlet, *The Library: For Use and Enjoyment*, copies of which are available at the Library.

ADMISSION TO THE UNIVERSITY

ADMISSION IN UNDERGRADUATE STATUS

AN APPLICANT WHO wishes to enter the University must fulfill the general requirements for admission as set forth below. Formal application must be filed with the Registrar, University of California, Davis. Application blanks will be supplied upon request. The application should be filed during the semester preceding that for which the applicant wishes to register and not later than August 15 for the fall semester or January 15 for the spring semester.

Every applicant for admission pays a fee of \$5 when the first application is filed. Remittance by bank draft or money order should be made payable to The Regents of the University of California.

Every new student, and every student returning to the University after an absence, must present at the time of medical examination by the University Medical Examiners a certificate establishing the fact that he has been successfully vaccinated against smallpox within seven years. Vaccination should be completed prior to registration. A form for this purpose will be furnished by the University.

The University of California bases its entrance requirements on two principles; first, that the best guarantee of success in the University is high scholarship in previous work; second, that certain specified subjects will give to the student both good preparation for instruction in the University and reasonable freedom of choice of a major field of study. These principles apply to admission in either freshman or advanced standing.

ADMISSION IN FRESHMAN STANDING

An applicant who has attended a junior college, four-year college, university, extension classes of college level, or any comparable institution since graduating from high school is subject to regulations governing admission in advanced standing (see below). Such college attendance may not be disregarded, whether or not any courses were completed.

Admission on the Basis of the High School Record

The applicant, having filed formal application as directed above, must have the secondary schools he has attended send to the Registrar complete transcripts of record of all studies undertaken in those schools. Such transcripts must show that the applicant has been graduated from an accredited* high school. The Registrar will then evaluate the high school record, and the applicant will be eligible for admission if he qualifies under any *one* of the following methods. (There are additional requirements for out-of-state students. See below.)

* An accredited high school in California is one that has been officially designated, by the Board of Regents of the University, as a school from which students will be admitted to the University without examination on the basis of the high school record of subjects completed and scholarship attained. The list of accredited schools is published by the University annually. Accreditation by the University refers to the college preparatory function of the high school and implies no judgment regarding the other educational functions of the school. For information concerning the accrediting of schools, principals may communicate with the Office of Relations with Schools. For schools outside California, regional or other accrediting agencies are consulted; the University makes the final decision regarding acceptability. If the high school from which the applicant graduated is not accredited, the Registrar will, upon request, instruct the student regarding the procedure he should follow.

*Method I**Subject Requirements*

- (a) History1 unit. This requirement must be satisfied by 1 unit of United States history or 1 unit of United States history and civics.
- (b) English3 units. These may consist of any six semesters that give preparation in written and oral expression and in the reading and study of literature. Reading and study of contemporary literature may be included. The requirement in English must be satisfied by credit designated "English."
- (c) Mathematics2 units. These must consist of two semesters of elementary or advanced algebra, and two semesters of plane geometry, or solid geometry and trigonometry.
- (d) Laboratory Science .1 unit. This may consist of a year course in one field of science, namely, biology, botany, chemistry, physics, physical science, physiology, or zoölogy. The science selected must be an advanced (3d or 4th year) laboratory science, and the two semesters must be in the same subject field.
- (e) Foreign language . . .2 units. These must be in one language.
- (f) Advanced course chosen from one of the following . .1 (or 2) units. (1) mathematics, a total of 1 unit (second-year algebra, $\frac{1}{2}$ or 1 unit; solid geometry, $\frac{1}{2}$ unit; trigonometry, $\frac{1}{2}$ unit); (2) foreign language, either 1 additional unit in the same foreign language offered under (e), or 2 units of a different foreign language; (3) science, 1 unit of either chemistry or physics in addition to the science offered under (d) above.

Additional elective units to complete a minimum of 15 standard entrance units.

Scholarship Requirement

An average of grade B, based on the marking system of four passing grades, in the (a) to (f) subjects listed above, which are taken in the tenth, eleventh, and twelfth grades.

Courses taken in the ninth grade or used as additional elective units need show passing grade only. In courses completed after the ninth year an A grade in one course will balance a C grade in another but will not balance a D grade. Courses in which a grade of D is received may not be counted either in reckoning the required scholarship, or in satisfaction of a subject requirement. Grades are considered on a semester basis, except from the schools that give only year grades. Only courses used to meet the (a) to (f) subject requirements are used in computing the grade average. Courses taken in the tenth, eleventh, and twelfth years may be repeated to raise grades, as approved by the principal of an accredited high school, in an amount not to

exceed two units of the (a) to (f) pattern. Only the first repetition of a subject will be used to satisfy scholarship requirements, although a second repetition may be allowed for the purpose of satisfying a subject requirement.

Method II

Achieve a scholarship rank in the highest tenth of his graduating class, with a substantial academic preparation, although he need not complete the exact pattern of subjects (a) to (f) listed above.

Method III

Complete not less than 12 high school units of grade A or B in the work of the tenth, eleventh, and twelfth years; with not more than two units of subject deficiencies in the required list (a) to (f). (Grades earned in courses such as physical education, study period, work experience, military science, R.O.T.C. and religion are *not* to be counted under this method.)

Method IV

Complete not less than 12 high school units with no grade lower than C in work taken in the tenth, eleventh, and twelfth years, exclusive of grades earned in courses such as religion, physical education, study period, work experience, military science, and R.O.T.C.; with not less than 6 high school units of grade A or B selected from the following 10 units of academic subjects:

Third- and fourth-year English

Third- and fourth-year mathematics

Third- and fourth-year laboratory science

Third- and fourth-year foreign language

Third- and fourth-year history or social science of which one must be United States History

Method V

In addition to the foregoing methods, the Board of Admissions and Relations with Schools authorizes from time to time experimental programs to test the validity of suggested procedures. Information about these programs is communicated promptly to school authorities in California by the Director of Relations with Schools. Also, the Registrar is charged by the Board with the authority and responsibility for waiving minor deficiencies when justification is evident in the form of unusual academic recommendations or transcripts.

Experimental Plan: applicable September, 1953 through September, 1959. University authorities believe that high school students who follow the regular (a) to (f) pattern of subjects outlined above, together with the additional subjects recommended for particular majors will be well prepared for work in the University. However, the University does not wish to exclude a student who has followed a program of University preparatory studies recommended to him by his high school and will therefore admit an applicant on a grade-B average scholarship in a different program of University preparatory studies, provided such a program has been previously filed with and approved by the Board of Admissions and Relations with Schools.

Experimental Plan for Admission to the College of Agriculture

(Applicable September, 1952 through September, 1958)

Applicants for admission to the College of Agriculture will be admitted on a program in which additional science and/or mathematics, or two years' credit with A or B grades in high school agriculture or home economics, may be substituted for the foreign language requirement. Under this plan, A grades

received in agriculture or home economics may not be used to balance C grades in other required subjects. A student admitted under this plan must realize that if after registration in the College of Agriculture he wishes to transfer to another college of the University, he must meet the admission requirements of that college.

Admission by Examination

(Applicable only to mature persons and to high school graduates)

Though the University does not offer entrance examinations, it accepts the results of examinations given by the Educational Testing Service for the College Entrance Examination Board. Information about dates and places of examination may be secured from the Educational Testing Service, P. O. Box 592, Princeton, New Jersey, or P. O. Box 9896, Los Feliz Station, Los Angeles 27, California. Definite arrangements to take the tests must be made at least four weeks prior to the date of the tests. If the applicant has completed all of the subjects in the (a) to (f) list above with grades of C or better, but is deficient in the scholarship average, he may clear his admission requirements by standard scores of 500 or above on the Scholastic Aptitude Test and on three achievement tests in subject fields. If he has not completed the (a) to (f) list of subjects with grades of C or better, he should consult the Registrar regarding the tests he must take. If his high school is unaccredited, he may offer an approved pattern of examinations concerning which he should consult the Registrar.

Responsibility of High School Authorities

The responsibility for the granting of certificates to high school students lies with the high school authorities, and the students naturally will be guided by their respective principals in preparing to enter the University.

Upon the high school authorities rests, also, the responsibility for determining the scope and content of courses preparatory to admission to the University and for certifying each course to the University.

Preparation for University Curricula

In addition to those subjects required for admission, each University curriculum involves certain preparatory subjects, which, if included in the high school program, will give a more adequate background for the student's chosen field of study. In some cases lack of a recommended high school course will delay entrance to certain University courses and postpone graduation from the University. Details of these recommendations will be found in the circular on PREREQUISITES AND RECOMMENDED SUBJECTS, which may be obtained from the Registrar, University of California, Davis, or from the Assistant Director of Relations with Schools.

Both physics and chemistry, recommended as preparation for many curricula in the University, will, if completed in high school, meet part of the subject requirements for the degree of Associate in Arts in the College of Letters and Science, and thereby give the student greater opportunity to choose elective subjects during his freshman and sophomore years.

The high school student should use special care in selecting a foreign language. Not only is the study of language a valuable part of a general education; a reading knowledge of some foreign language is very useful for advanced work in many departments. High school Latin will satisfy either the (b) or (e) requirements for the degree of Associate in Arts in the College of Letters and Science; other languages satisfy only the (b) requirement.

Preparation for Curricula in Agriculture

It is recommended that students entering the College of Agriculture complete, as a part of or in addition to, those subjects required for admission, the following subjects in high school: intermediate algebra, 1 unit, or intermediate algebra, $\frac{1}{2}$ unit, and trigonometry, $\frac{1}{2}$ unit; physics, 1 unit; and/or chemistry, 1 unit. Students proposing to major in irrigation science, or agricultural engineering should have in addition 1 unit of mechanical drawing. Failure to take the proper subjects in high school may delay completion of the University course beyond the usual four-year period.

Preparation for Curricula in Engineering

The prospective student in engineering will be seriously handicapped if he fails to include in his high school program certain subjects in addition to the general University requirements. Specifically, he should present the following total units: history, 1 unit; English, 3 units; algebra, 2 units; plane geometry, 1 unit; trigonometry, $\frac{1}{2}$ unit; chemistry, 1 unit, or physics, 1 unit (both are desirable); foreign language, 2 units; mechanical drawing, 1 unit; and electives, 2 units. Without this preparation it will be impossible to complete the required curriculum in four years, because the student cannot register for certain freshman and sophomore courses to which matriculation subjects are prerequisite.

Laboratory courses in the various curricula of the Colleges of Engineering require manual skills in the operation and testing of machines and equipment. These courses are planned on the assumption that the student has had some previous work which will develop the skills. Unsatisfactory laboratory performance, which frequently results when such skills are absent, can be traced to the fact that the student has had no prior manual training. It is therefore recommended that students wishing to enter the Colleges of Engineering elect shop courses in high school, especially machine shop, for at least one semester.

All applicants for admission to the Colleges of Engineering at either the freshman or junior level must take Qualifying Examinations. The *Engineering Examination Lower Division* is primarily an aptitude test, but presumes that the student has had the required subjects in high school, particularly those in mathematics through trigonometry, physics or chemistry, mechanical drawing, and English. No preparation beyond successful completion of the high school courses is required. The *Engineering Examination Upper Division* is based on the subject matter of the preengineering and engineering courses given in the first two years and presumes the completion of mathematics through integral calculus, general college chemistry, general college physics, descriptive geometry, English, and engineering drawing.

Out-of-state applicants are permitted to use the engineering examination both for the engineering requirement and for the nonresident examination requirement.

Removal of Admission Deficiencies

Before admission is approved, deficiencies in high school scholarship or subject requirements must be removed by examination (see page 16) or by completing additional courses. If the applicant's only deficiency arises from not having studied a required subject, he may remove the deficiency by a satisfactory grade in an approved course. Meanwhile a satisfactory scholarship average must be maintained in other studies pursued.

If the deficiency is caused by a low scholarship average or by a combina-

tion of low scholarship and incomplete subject preparation, the applicant may remove his deficiencies as follows:

1. By college courses of appropriate content and amount completed with satisfactory scholarship in junior colleges or state colleges of California, or in any other approved colleges. The applicant must include in his program courses acceptable for removing his subject shortages and present either:

- (a) a minimum of 15 units of college transfer courses with a grade-point average of 1.5, or
- (b) 30 units or more of college transfer courses with a grade-point average of 1.3, or
- (c) a grade C average or higher on completion of all published requirements for junior standing in a college or school in the University.

Ordinarily, graduates of California high schools who are not eligible for admission to the University are advised to attend one of the California junior colleges and complete there the lower division requirements of the college in which they wish to register. (See 5 below and the section on "Admission in Advanced Standing.")

2. By college courses in one of the following divisions of the University:

(a) *University Extension*: Both class and correspondence courses are offered by University Extension. At Berkeley and at Los Angeles special programs of class courses are offered for students attempting to remove admission deficiencies. Only those with five units or less of scholarship deficiencies in high school records are eligible for these programs. Other courses, class or correspondence, are not restricted, but the applicant should have all courses he undertakes approved in advance by the Registrar to insure that they will be acceptable. To make up deficiencies in scholarship, grades received in this program must be definitely above a C average and must serve, not merely as specific make-up of deficiencies, but also as a demonstration of ability to do college work successfully.

(b) *Combination Program in the College of Agriculture*: For high school graduates with minor admission deficiencies, a combination program is offered in the College of Agriculture at Davis.

(c) *Summer Session*: For students with only one or two deficiencies a six-week or an eight-week Summer Session of the University or of an approved university, college, or junior college, may be used to make up the shortages if the records are received in time for clearance. Summer Session programs should be approved in advance by the Registrar.

3. By College Entrance Examination Board Examinations (refer to section on "Admission by Examination," page 16).

4. By postgraduate courses in regular sessions at accredited high schools.

5. As an alternative to making up high school subject deficiencies, an applicant from a California junior college or state college may be admitted on the basis of a record showing completion of at least 60 units of C-average work, in which must be included all the subjects required for junior standing in a school or college of the University.

6. In addition to the foregoing methods, the Board of Admissions authorizes from time to time experimental programs to test the validity of suggested procedures. Information about these programs is communicated promptly to school authorities in California by the Director of Relations with Schools. Also the Director of Admissions is charged by the Board with the authority and responsibility for waiving minor deficiencies when justification is evident in the form of unusual academic transcripts of record or recommendations.

ADMISSION TO THE UNIVERSITY IN ADVANCED STANDING

(1) An applicant for admission to the University in advanced standing who was eligible for admission in freshman standing or whose only deficiency arose from not having studied one or more required subjects must present evidence that:

(a) He has satisfied, through either high school or college courses, the subjects required for admission of high school graduates in freshman standing.

(b) His advanced work, in institutions of college level, has met the minimum scholarship standard required of transferring students (namely an average of grade C or higher in all college courses undertaken, including at least a C average in the last institution attended).

(c) He is entitled to return as a student in good standing to the last college attended.

(2) If an applicant for admission to the University in advanced standing was ineligible at the time of high school graduation because of low scholarship or a combination of low scholarship and incomplete subject preparation, see section "Removal of Admission Deficiencies" below.

As an integral part of the system of public education of California, the University accepts at full value approved transfer courses completed with satisfactory grades in the public junior colleges of the State. Many students complete their advanced studies at the University after spending the first two years of their college career in one of the many excellent California public junior colleges.

An applicant may not disregard his college record and apply for admission in freshman standing; he is subject without exception to the regulations governing admission in advanced standing. He should request all preparatory schools and colleges he has attended to forward complete official transcripts directly to the Registrar. A statement of good standing from the last college attended must also be sent.

No applicant may receive transfer credit in excess of an average of 18 units per semester. After a student has earned 70 units acceptable on a degree (except credit allowed on the basis of military service and training) no further unit credit will be granted for courses completed at a junior college.

Extension courses taken at some institution other than the University of California may not be acceptable; decision as to their acceptability rests with the Registrar. If such a program is planned to apply toward a degree at the University, the approval of the Registrar should be sought in advance.

Removal of Scholarship Deficiencies by Applicants from Other Colleges

If an applicant otherwise eligible seeks to transfer from other institutions of collegiate rank, but his college record fails to show a satisfactory scholarship average, he may be admitted only when the deficiency has been removed by additional work completed with grades high enough to offset the shortage of grade points. This may be accomplished by work in other approved higher institutions, in Summer Sessions, or by correspondence courses in the University Extension. Applicants with scholarship deficiencies in college records are not usually accepted for the admissions program classes in Extension.

LIMITATION OF ENROLLMENT OF OUT-OF-STATE APPLICANTS

It has been necessary to limit somewhat the enrollment of nonresidents of California; only those of exceptional promise will be eligible for admission. Besides the normal admission requirements described in the sections on "Ad-

mission on the Basis of the High School Record," page 13, and "Admission in Advanced Standing," page 19, the special regulations given below apply to nonresident applicants. Children of alumni of the University of California and residents of Hawaii are not subject to the special nonresident requirements for admission.

LOWER DIVISION

Applicants directly from high school or with less than 60 semester units of acceptable college credits may be admitted to the freshman or sophomore class if they meet the following out-of-state scholarship requirement and present a satisfactory score on one of the scholastic aptitude tests.

1. Out-of-State Scholarship Requirement:

(a) High School:

Grade-point average 2.3 or better in subjects required for admission, if taken in secondary schools accredited by a state university or a regional association. Grade-point average 2.5 in subjects required for admission, if taken in secondary schools accredited by other agencies.

(b) Advanced Standing:

A scholarship record of not less than 1.7 is required on any college work undertaken if the applicant is in advanced standing (has done college work) but presents less than 60 semester units of acceptable college credits (1 unit of A counts 3 grade points, 1 unit of B counts 2 grade points, 1 unit of C counts 1 grade point, D and F yield no grade points). An applicant who has completed less than 15 quarter or 12 semester units of college work must, in addition, meet the minimum high school scholarship as stated above.

2. Out-of-State Examination.—A properly certified record of standing must be presented on one of the following examinations:

(a) *College Entrance Examination Board Scholastic Aptitude Test*. Arrangements must be made through the Educational Testing Service, Box 592, Princeton, New Jersey, or Box 9896, Los Feliz Station, Los Angeles 27, California.

(b) *American Council on Education Psychological Examination—College Level*. Arrangements may be made either through the applicant's own school or through the Registrar. In applying to the Registrar, the applicant should submit the name and address of a responsible school official who has agreed to administer the examination. Arrangements to take the examination through the University should not be made until a formal Application for Admission to the University is on file.

UPPER DIVISION

Applicants who present 60 or more semester units of advanced standing credit, according to the evaluation by the Registrar, are admitted under regular rules (see "Admission to the University in Advanced Standing," page 19).

ADMISSION OF RETURNING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES

Some exceptions in the subject requirements for admission will be made for men and women whose schooling has been appreciably delayed by service in the armed forces. Such exceptions will apply, however, only when the scholarship record is high enough to indicate probable success in the University. Veterans whose scholastic records are good, and who do not have more than 3 units of high school deficiencies, are encouraged to apply even though they may not have all the usual requirements. A veteran with a good scholarship

record but subject deficiencies may, if he is over 21 years of age, be classified as a special student until deficiencies are removed, or until all requirements for junior standing in the college of his choice have been completed.

ADMISSION OF SPECIAL STUDENTS

Special students are persons of mature years who have not had the opportunity to complete a satisfactory high school program, but who, by reason of special attainments, may be prepared to undertake certain courses in the University. The conditions for admitting each applicant under this classification are assigned by the Registrar. Ordinarily, a personal interview is required before final action can be taken; and, in general, special students are required to confine their attention to some special study and its related branches.

Transcripts of record from all schools attended beyond the eighth grade must be submitted. The applicant may be required to take an aptitude test and the Examination in Subject A. The Registrar will supply, upon request, the forms of application for admission and for transcripts of high school record.

No person under the age of twenty-one will be admitted as a special student, but mere attainment of any given age is not in itself a qualification for admission.

An applicant will not be admitted directly from high school to the status of special student. Graduates of high schools are expected to qualify for admission in accordance with the usual rules; students admitted to regular status, if not candidates for degrees, may, with the approval of the dean of the college, pursue elective or limited programs.

The University has no "special courses." All courses are organized for regular students. A special student may be admitted to regular courses for which, in the instructor's judgment, he has satisfactory preparation.

A special student may at any time attain regular status by satisfying all the matriculation requirements for admission to the University, but an applicant will not be admitted to special status for the purpose of making up requirements.

ADMISSION FROM SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

The credentials of an applicant for admission from a foreign country, either in undergraduate or graduate standing, are evaluated under the general regulations governing admission. An application, with official certificates and detailed transcripts of records, should be submitted to the Registrar several months before the opening of the semester in which the applicant hopes to gain admittance. This will allow time for the necessary correspondence relative to entrance and, if the applicant is admitted, will aid him in obtaining the necessary passport visa.

An applicant from a foreign country whose education has been conducted in a language other than English may be admitted only after demonstrating that his command of English will permit him to profit by instruction in this University. An applicant's knowledge of English is tested by an oral and written examination given by the University. This regulation applies to both graduate and undergraduate foreign students. The admission of an applicant who fails to pass this examination will be deferred until he has attained the required proficiency in English.

Language credit for a foreign student: College credit for the mother tongue of a foreigner and for its literature is given only for courses taken in native

institutions of college level, or for upper division or graduate courses taken in the University or in another English-speaking institution of approved standing.

Foreign Student Advisers: Special advisers have been appointed by the President of the University to assist foreign students in all matters pertaining to their attendance at the University. Each student who is not a citizen of the United States, upon his arrival at the University, must report to the Foreign Student Adviser, Room 207, Library-Administration Building, Davis.

LATE ADMISSION AND REGISTRATION

The student or prospective student should consult the University calendar for the dates upon which he is expected to register and begin work. Failure to register on the stated registration days will cause difficulty in making a satisfactory program and retard the progress of both the student and of each class to which he may be admitted.

A student who registers after the opening of the session and who later is found deficient in his work may not plead late admission as an excuse for his deficiency.

A fee of \$2 is charged for late registration; this regulation applies both to old and new students.

A qualified student or applicant who fails to register on the stated registration days at the opening of the semester, but who, nevertheless, appears *during the first two weeks of instruction*, will usually be permitted to register. After the first week, however, he is required to obtain written approval from all the instructors in charge of his proposed courses and from the dean of his college, before his registration can be completed. In no event will a student be permitted to register or file his study list after Friday of the sixth week of instruction.

ADMISSION IN GRADUATE STANDING

Admission to the Graduate Division may be accorded holders of the bachelor's degree from institutions of acceptable standing on presentation of official transcripts showing all college or university work completed to date together with official evidence of the degree conferred, provided the undergraduate program represents the usual college course of four years, the scholarship record is satisfactory, and the student can be accommodated in the field in which he wishes to pursue study. The University may deny admission to graduate standing in cases where the scholarship record has not been satisfactory or where the undergraduate program has not furnished an adequate basis for advanced work leading to academic or professional higher degrees or certificates. This applies to graduates of the University as well as to graduates of other institutions. *In the absence of official records and official evidence of graduation or receipt of degree, registration will not in any case be permitted.*

Transcripts of students' records and all other official credentials furnished for admission are retained permanently in the files of the Graduate Division, Berkeley. In addition to the record sent for admission, the student must obtain two additional sets of his official transcripts. One of these is for filing with the Office of the Graduate Division, Davis, and one is for conference with departmental advisers and for his own reference in planning a program of study. The Graduate Division office copies may not be borrowed for any purpose. Admission to the Graduate Division does not necessarily carry with it the privilege of proceeding to candidacy for a higher degree on the basis of minimum residence and subject requirements.

A formal application is required of all persons seeking admission to the Graduate Division, Northern Section, of the University. The application blank may be obtained from the Office of the Dean of the Graduate Division, 102 Administration Building, University of California, Berkeley 4, and must be filed, preferably twelve weeks before the date of registration, and in no case later than July 15 for the fall semester and December 15 for the spring semester. It should be accompanied by a money order or bank draft for \$5 in payment of the application fee.† *The application fee is chargeable to every person who files an application, and is not returnable under any circumstances.* (For readmission of former graduate students, see below.) If applications and complete records are filed later than twelve weeks before the date of registration, the student's registration may be delayed, and he must pay the \$2 late registration fee.

Every new student, and every student returning to the University after an absence, must present, at the time of the medical examination by the University Medical Examiner, a certificate establishing the fact that he has been successfully vaccinated against smallpox within seven years. Vaccination should be completed prior to registration. A form for this purpose will be furnished by the University.

An application for readmission is required of persons formerly registered in a regular session as graduate students who wish to return after an absence. The form for this purpose is obtainable from the Registrar, and no fee is charged. Each applicant is required, however, to file official evidence that he has been satisfactorily vaccinated as explained in the above paragraph for new students.

The level of work to which graduate students are assigned and their standing as candidates for degrees depend upon the extent and character of their undergraduate courses. If in the opinion of any department the preliminary training of an applicant has not qualified him for graduate work, he may be assigned to such undergraduate courses as are suited to his needs.

Applicants for admission to the Graduate Division on credentials from universities and colleges in foreign countries must take the Examination in English for Foreign Students described in the preceding section, to demonstrate whether or not their command of English will enable them to profit by instruction in the University.

After admission to the Graduate Division, every graduate student must file with the Registrar, on a specified date, a study list containing his program of courses or a statement of other graduate work, including thesis and research, approved by the graduate adviser in the department of his major subject, or in the case of candidates for the Ph.D. degree, by the chairman of the committee in charge of his candidacy. Study-list changes for graduate students are subject to the regulations applying to undergraduates.

For further information concerning the Graduate Division see the ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE GRADUATE DIVISION, NORTHERN SECTION, obtainable from the Registrar, the Associate Dean of the Graduate Division, or from the Dean of the Graduate Division, University of California, Berkeley.

† Veterans who expect to enroll under the provisions of Public Law 346 (the G. I. Bill of Rights) or Public Law 16 are not required to remit this fee with their applications.

GENERAL REGULATIONS

CERTAIN GENERAL REGULATIONS govern residence and eligibility for study in the academic departments. Unless otherwise stated, these apply to graduate, undergraduate, and two-year students.

ROUTINE OF REGISTRATION

No student in the departments of the University may undertake any work or examination with a view to credit toward a University degree without registration for the work or examination with the Registrar; such registration must be accepted by the proper faculty before the work proposed is undertaken.

The prospective student should plan to arrive early in the registration week. A free circular, giving details of registration, is published each semester. All new undergraduate students may be required to take certain examinations, including Subject A, which are scheduled for specific hours on Tuesday and Wednesday of registration week. A fee of \$1 is charged any student who fails to take a required examination at the prescribed time.

A student in good standing carrying a limited amount of regular classwork may be permitted, on the basis of private study outside of University classes, to take certain University examinations for the purpose of gaining advanced standing. The authorization of the proper faculty must, however, be obtained by written petition before preparation for the examinations is begun.

Each student must file a study list with the Registrar at the time and place designated, showing his choice of courses to be pursued in any semester. Registration at a later date requires special permission. For further information, see "Late Admission and Registration," page 22.

A student normally registers for course work at the beginning of each semester. He sometimes may register for year courses in the second semester without having been registered in the first semester. When this is done, credit is given for the work of the second semester only.

Concurrent enrollment in resident courses and in extension courses is permitted only when the student's entire program has received the approval of the proper dean or study-list officer and has been registered before the work is undertaken.

After the study list is filed, a student may request changes in program by formal petition, which must be approved by the instructors concerned and by the dean or other proper officer of the student's college.

Every regular student must include in his study list all required work appropriate to the college and year of his work. The Committee on Study Lists is authorized to withdraw study cards that do not comply with this regulation.

Any student who fails to comply with the regulations governing registration will not be listed on the official class rolls.

MEDICAL AND PHYSICAL EXAMINATION

To safeguard the health of the student and the University community, every new student (graduate, undergraduate and two-year) prior to the filing of his registration papers must call upon the University Medical Examiners and pass a medical examination. Every new student must possess at the time of registration a certificate testifying to successful vaccination against small-pox within the last seven years. A form for this purpose is furnished by the University.

Tests for tuberculosis are a part of the physical examination of all new students. Applicants with contagious diseases will be excluded. Any having physical conditions that grossly disturb the classwork of other students, such as uncontrollable convulsive seizures, should not apply for admission, and will be disqualified when detected.

Each prospective student is advised to have a physical examination by his own physician to determine his fitness for college work before coming to the University. Any defects capable of remedial treatment, such as diseased tonsils or imperfect eyesight, should be corrected to prevent possible loss of time from studies.

Students returning after an absence must comply with the University requirements regarding smallpox vaccination and must have a health evaluation at the Student Health Service.

STUDENT HEALTH SERVICE

The purpose of the Student Health Service is to conserve the time of students for their classwork and studies, by preventing and treating acute illnesses. This service is made possible in part by the general funds of the University and in part by the staff physicians, and is not a health insurance plan; therefore, the service is limited by the staff and facilities available.

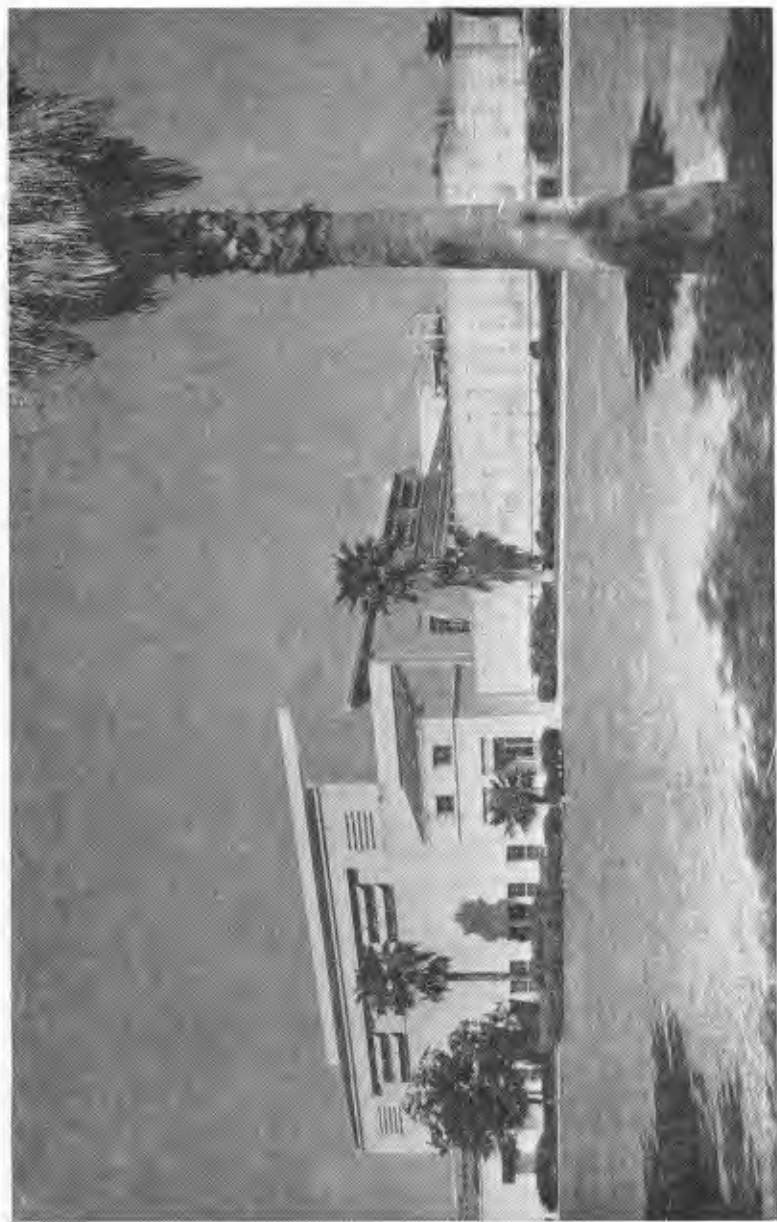
Each registered student may, at need, have such consultations and medical care on the campus as the Student Health Service is staffed and equipped to provide, from the time of payment of his registration fee to the last day of the current semester or the date of official withdrawal from the University. Surgical treatment is also included in the services offered when, in the opinion of the University Physician, this is necessary and within the limitations herein outlined.

In the event of serious illness during the semester, hospital care for a period up to thirty days may be given on the recommendation of the University Physician. If the patient is still ill at the end of the semester, he will be released from the hospital to the care of his home or community as soon as the University Physician considers it safe. Also, if injuries or illnesses are of a nature requiring prolonged care that will obviously prevent continuance in college during the current semester, the patient will be returned to his community or home for definitive treatment. No definitive surgical treatment will be undertaken (as, for example, tumors of the bone) if such treatment would prevent the student from returning to college the same semester. Charges will be made for unusual appliances or remedies not ordinarily available or for hospitalization in excess of thirty days.

The Student Health Service does not take responsibility for dealing with any chronic physical defects or illnesses present at the time of entrance to the University (for example, hernias, chronic bone and joint diseases or deformities, chronic gastrointestinal disorders, fibroids of the uterus, chronically infected tonsils, tuberculosis, syphilis, malignant diseases, allergic and endocrine disorders). Except for first aid and emergency care, the Student Health Service will not undertake to treat any injury or illness when treatment has been initiated elsewhere. It does not take responsibility for treating remedial defects where medical or surgical treatment is elective and not of an emergency nature, and where the student's best interests will be served by treatment during vacation.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND USE OF GYMNASIUM

All students, by paying the incidental fee, are privileged to use the gymnasium, swimming pool, tennis courts, and athletic fields. Equipment for games and



The Gymnasium

sports is available for exercise and recreation, either with or without instruction.

SUBJECT A: ENGLISH COMPOSITION

Every undergraduate entrant (except as noted below) must, when first registering in the University, take the *Examination in Subject A*, as a test of his ability to write English without gross errors in spelling, grammar, sentence structure, and punctuation.

This examination is offered at the opening of each fall and spring semester (see REGISTRATION CIRCULAR, obtainable from the Registrar). For late registrants a second examination (fee \$1) is given, not later than two weeks after the beginning of the semester.

Results of the first examination are available on the following day. Students are graded as "passed" or "not passed." Any student absent from the required examination in Subject A is treated as having failed.

Every student who fails the Subject A examination must enroll in the special *Course in Subject A* (three hours weekly for one semester) which is without unit credit toward graduation. This course is subject to the same rules of grading as other University courses. A fee of \$20, payable before the study list is filed, is required for this course; the charge is repeated each time the student takes the course.

A student who has failed the examination in Subject A cannot take the second examination, but must enroll in the course in Subject A.

No student will be granted the bachelor's degree until he has satisfied the Subject A requirement.

A student who has received a satisfactory rating in the College Entrance Examination Board examination in English composition has satisfied the Subject A requirement. A student who has passed an examination in Subject A given by the University at Berkeley or Los Angeles or given under the jurisdiction of the University at various centers in the State annually in May or June also has satisfied the Subject A requirement.

A student is exempt from the requirement in Subject A if he enters the University of California with credentials showing completion elsewhere, with a grade not lower than C, of one or more acceptable college courses in English composition (with or without unit credit).

A student who maintains a grade of A in the course in Subject A is permitted, on recommendation of the Committee on Subject A, to withdraw from the course at a date determined by that committee and is considered as having fulfilled the Subject A requirement. Should any student fail in this course, he will be required to repeat the work in the next succeeding semester of his residence in the University.

Students from other countries whose native language is not English should take the special examination in English for foreign students rather than the Subject A examination. Students who subsequently complete Speech 26, the advanced course in English for foreign students, with a grade of C or higher, will be credited as having met the Subject A requirement.

AMERICAN HISTORY AND INSTITUTIONS

Every student who intends to be a candidate for the bachelor's degree must demonstrate a knowledge of American History and Institutions. He may meet the requirement in any of the following ways:

1. By passing a single examination (without unit credit) in American History and Institutions.

2. By completing any two of the following courses, subject to the conditions noted below: † History 17A, 17B, 174A, 174B, 176A, 176B, 178, 179, 187; Political Science 1, 113, 128A, 157.
3. (a) By the automatic equivalence granted for courses offered by collegiate institutions within the state of California, provided an official transcript of the student's record indicates satisfaction of the requirement by such courses.
- (b) By presenting a certificate of completion of acceptable courses at other collegiate institutions. Certificates may be obtained from the office of the Supervisor.

All foreign students attending the University on student visas who are candidates for the bachelor's degree are advised to see the Supervisor of the American History and Institutions Requirement early in their academic work at the University.

Further information concerning this requirement and the examination necessary to meet it may be obtained from the Supervisor of the Requirement of American History and Institutions, Room 13, Temporary Building 1.

MILITARY SCIENCE

Under the Act of Congress establishing the land-grant colleges, instruction in military science must be included in the curricula. The Board of Regents of the University of California has therefore directed that every undergraduate male student, unless excused, must pursue the study of military science during the first two years of residence.

Students must list the prescribed courses in military science on their study cards along with other University courses. Any petition for excuse from, or deferment of, military science must be filed within two weeks of the date of registration, except where illness or physical disability occurs after that date. Further information about the requirement in military science, including a statement of the grounds upon which students may be excused, may be obtained from the Registrar.

If a student who is subject to this requirement lists the prescribed course on his study card, and thereafter without authority fails to appear for the course, his neglect will be reported to the Registrar, who, with the President's approval, will notify the student that he is dismissed from the University. The Registrar will then report the dismissal to the dean of the student's college or other officer in charge of the student's program. Reinstatement will be made only upon approval of the President with the agreement of the Professor of Military Science and Tactics.

THE RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS

The Reserve Officers' Training Corps was established by Act of Congress in 1916. Its purpose is to train junior officers possessing qualities and attributes essential to their progressive and continued development in the United States Army Reserve and in the Regular Army. Military leadership is emphasized, with instruction in subjects common to all branches of the Army and in tactics and technique of the several branches. The University of California at Davis has a unit of the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, in which instruction by Army officers is offered in general military science. The United States Govern-

† Students taking these courses are subject to the regular rules that apply for prerequisites and majors. Upper division history courses may be taken to satisfy the requirement only with the permission of the instructor.

ment furnishes arms, equipment, uniforms, and textbooks for the use of all students enrolled in courses of the department. The R.O.T.C. program has been divided into three phases: 1) the required basic course, 2) the elective advanced course, and 3) summer camp.

The lower division (basic) course is prescribed for all first-year and second-year undergraduate male students who are not otherwise exempt. The instruction is of a general type, applicable to the Army as a whole. During the second year of the upper division (advanced) course, students are classified and recommendations made to the Department of Army for commissioning in the various Arms and Services of the Army.

The upper division (advanced) course is open to students who successfully complete the basic course or who have received credit in lieu thereof, and to veterans having over one year of military service who meet the age and physical requirements. Students selected for the advanced course are those who have shown potentialities for leadership and command, and the promise of developing into efficient officer material. Successful completion of the advanced R.O.T.C. course, and four years of education at the college level, will qualify the student for appointment as a Second Lieutenant in the United States Army Reserve. Students who complete the advanced course are also eligible to be commissioned in the University Cadets by the Governor of the State of California.

STUDY-LIST REGULATIONS

At the beginning of each semester each student must file with the Registrar, on a specified date, a detailed study list bearing the approval of a faculty adviser or other designated authority.

The presentation of this study list and its acceptance by the college are evidence of the student's obligation to perform the designated work to the best of his ability. Withdrawal from, or neglect of, any course entered on the study list, or a change in program without formal permission from the dean of the college, makes the student liable to enforced withdrawal from the University, or to other appropriate disciplinary action.

Each college has certain study-list limits with which the student must comply. Detailed regulations of the respective colleges are given in later pages of this bulletin.

Authority of instructors.—No student will be permitted to enter upon the study of any subject if, in the instructor's opinion, he lacks the necessary preparation to ensure competent work.

Every student must satisfy his instructors, in such ways as they may determine, that he is performing his work in a proper manner. Instructors will report to the Registrar from time to time the names of students whose attendance or work is unsatisfactory.

An instructor, with the Provost's and the President's approval, may at any time exclude from his course any student guilty of unbecoming conduct toward the instructor or the class, or a student who, in his judgment, has neglected the work. A student thus excluded will be recorded as having failed in that course unless the faculty determines otherwise.

Other general requirements.—The student's attention is directed to further University regulations concerning the requirements in scholarship and candidacy for degrees. The student should plan his program of studies carefully in relation to these requirements, and consult promptly with his adviser or the dean of the college or school concerning any irregularities in his program that may require special approval.

CANDIDACY FOR DEGREES

Every student who intends to be a candidate for a bachelor's degree or the degree of Associate in Arts at the end of the semester, must file with the Registrar, on a date to be fixed by the Registrar, an announcement of candidacy. For filing this announcement later than the appointed date, a fee of \$2 is charged. In 1955-1956 these dates are: Monday, October 3, for candidates who expect to complete their work in January, 1956; and Monday, February 28, for candidates for graduation in June, 1956.

All candidates for the bachelor's degree must have been enrolled throughout the senior or final year of residence in that college of the University in which the degree is to be taken. This applies both to students entering from other institutions and to students transferring from one college to another within this University. Of the 120 (or more) units required for the bachelor's degree, at least 24 must be completed at this University in resident courses of instruction during the final or senior year.

All graduates of any one calendar year—January 1 to December 31—are considered as belonging to the "class" of that year.

For filing dates concerning graduate degrees, see the University calendar. Candidates for advanced degrees will file announcement of candidacy on the dates set by the Dean of the Graduate Division.

CHANGE OF COLLEGE OR MAJOR

A student may be transferred from one college, major, or department of the University to another upon the approval of the dean or other responsible officer or committee of the college (or department) to which admission is sought. A form of petition for transfer is supplied by the Registrar.

No student may transfer from one major department to another after the opening of the final semester of his senior year.

HONORS

Honor students include those who have received honorable mention with the degree of Associate in Arts, or have attained junior standing in the College of Agriculture, the College of Letters and Science, or the School of Veterinary Medicine. Honors are granted also with the bachelor's degree and the two-year certificate. Regulations concerning honors are given with explanations of curricula in the various colleges, in later pages of this bulletin.

CREDIT AND SCHOLARSHIP

In both the University and the high school the amount of the student's work is evaluated in terms of units; the quality of his scholarship, in terms of grades. For more exact evaluation of his scholarship, the University assigns a numerical value in grade points to each scholarship grade (see below).

High school credit, when offered in application for admission to the University, is reckoned in matriculation units; each represents one year's work in a given subject in the high school.

High school credit, when offered in satisfaction of high school graduation requirements, is measured in standard secondary units; that is, the credit granted for the study of a subject throughout the school year of thirty-six to forty weeks is stated in terms of the standard secondary unit. Each unit represents approximately one-quarter of a full year's work in high school and four standard secondary units represent one full year's work in high school.

Relation between high school matriculation units and University units.—One year's work in the high school is regarded as equivalent to one University

semester's work of college level; that is, a student desiring to make up any high school subject deficiency by offering work of college level can in one University semester earn as much credit as in one high school year.

The value of a University course in units is one unit for three hours of work by the student per week per semester. The credit value assigned to a course is determined by the number of hours of work required of the student and not by the number of class meetings per week. For most courses the average student is expected to spend two hours in preparing for one hour of lecture or recitation.

GRADES OF SCHOLARSHIP; GRADE POINTS

The result of a student's work in each course (including courses in which credit is sought by examination) is reported to the Registrar in one of six scholarship grades, four of which are passing, as follows: A, excellent; B, good; C, fair; D, barely passing; E and F, not passing. Grades are not otherwise defined, as for example, by percentages, or by a rule stipulating the manner in which the several grades shall be distributed among the members of a class.

Grade E (not passed) indicates a record below passing, but one which may be raised, without repetition of the course, by success in a further examination or by performing other tasks required by the instructor. Grade F (not passed) denotes a record so poor that it may be raised to a passing grade only by repeating the course.

The term "incomplete" is not used in reporting the work of students. The instructor is required to assign, for every student, a definite grade based upon the work actually accomplished, irrespective of the circumstances which may have contributed to the results achieved.

Course reports filed by instructors at the end of each semester are final.

Grade points are assigned to the respective scholarship grades as follows: for each unit of credit, the scholarship grade A is assigned 3 points; B, 2 points; C, 1 point; D, E, and F, no points.

To qualify for the degree of associate in Arts in the College of Letters and Science, or for the bachelor's degree in the College of Agriculture, College of Letters and Science, or School of Veterinary Medicine, the student must obtain at least as many grade points as there are units in the total credit value of all courses undertaken by him in the University of California.

Every student who desires a report on his scholarship grades at the end of the semester should deposit with the Registrar a self-addressed, stamped envelope.

MINIMUM SCHOLARSHIP REQUIREMENTS

Any student who receives a notice of dismissal from the University may petition the dean of his college or school for a hearing. Ordinarily, however, a student dismissed for unsatisfactory scholarship will be excluded from the University for an indefinite period, and his connection with the University is presumed to be ended by such exclusion.

The conditions under which *undergraduate students* may be dismissed are:

Probation.—A student will be placed on probation

(1) If at the close of his first semester his record shows a total deficiency of six or more grade points; or

(2) If at the close of any subsequent semester his grade-point average is less than one (a C average), computed on the total of all courses undertaken in this University for which he has received a final report.

Dismissal.—A student will be subject to dismissal

(1) If during any semester he fails to pass with a grade of C or higher courses totaling at least 4 units; or

(2) If while on probation his grade-point average for the work undertaken during any semester falls below one (a C average); or

(3) If after two semesters of probationary status he has not obtained a grade-point average of one (a C average), computed on the total of all courses undertaken in this University for which he has received a final report

A student who becomes subject to the provisions of this regulation will also be subject to such supervision as the faculty of his college or school may determine. The faculty may dismiss from the University a student under their supervision; or, by suspending the provisions of this regulation, they may permit a student subject to dismissal to remain in the University or permit the return to the University of a student dismissed under this regulation.

Graduate students who acquire scholarship deficiencies are subject to action at the discretion of the Dean of the Graduate Division.

CREDIT BY EXAMINATION

An undergraduate student in residence and in good standing may, under certain conditions, take examinations for degree credit either (a) in courses offered in the University, without formal enrollment in them, or (b) in subjects appropriate to the student's curriculum, but not offered as courses by the University. The results of all such examinations, with grades and grade points, are entered on the student's record in the same manner as are regular courses of instruction. No fees are required.

The privilege of taking an examination for credit will ordinarily be granted only to students who have at least a B average for all University courses undertaken.

Arrangements must be made in advance with the dean of the student's college or school; his approval, and that of the instructor appointed to give the examination, are necessary before an examination can be given.

The application form for examinations may be obtained from the Registrar.

FINAL EXAMINATIONS

Final examinations are obligatory in most undergraduate courses. All examinations will, as far as practicable, be conducted in writing. For each examination, a maximum time is assigned beforehand which no student is allowed to exceed. The time for examination sessions will be not more than three hours. Leave to be absent from a final examination must be sought by written petition to the proper faculty.

* If a final examination is among the regular requirements in a course, there can be no individual exemption, except as provided in the preceding paragraph.

Any department may examine a student, at the end of the semester immediately preceding his graduation, in the major subject in which the department has given instruction; and a student to be examined in a major subject may, at the discretion of the department, be excused from all final examinations in courses in the department of the major subject in which he has been enrolled during the semester. Credit value may be assigned to this general examination in the major subject.

Reexaminations are permitted only for the purpose of raising grade E (not passed) to a passing grade. In the courses of the Summer Sessions, however, the University does not provide reexaminations. A student who received grade

B, C, or D in any course is not allowed a reëxamination for the purpose of raising the grade. Methods of raising nonpassing grades to passing grades are described under "Removal of Deficiencies," below.

Application for examination for advanced standing on the basis of work done before entrance to the University should be made to the Registrar upon entrance.

REMOVAL OF DEFICIENCIES

A student who receives a grade lower than C in a lower division course may, on repeating the course, receive the grade assigned by the instructor and grade points appropriate to that grade. The foregoing privilege does not apply to grades in upper division or graduate courses. A student who receives grade E or F in an upper division or graduate course may, on successfully repeating the course, receive unit credit for the number of units passed, but ordinarily will not receive grade points. (For exceptions, see below.)

Special provision is made for students whose university work has been interrupted by one year or more of service with the armed forces of the United States and who, before such service, had undertaken one or more courses forming part of an announced sequence. Such a student may, with the approval of the dean of his college or school (or if he is a graduate student, with the approval of the Associate Dean of the Graduate Division), be permitted to repeat any course previously undertaken in the sequence, irrespective of the grade previously assigned, and to receive the new grade assigned by the instructor and grade points appropriate thereto. However, the unit credit thereby allowed toward graduation or the satisfaction of major requirements may not exceed the difference between the full unit value of the course and the number of units, if any, that he has previously received from the same course.

For the purpose of raising an E to a passing grade the student may, with the consent of the instructor concerned and of the dean of the appropriate school or college, have the privilege of a "condition examination." Reëxaminations for removal of deficiencies are not provided in Summer Sessions courses.

Any examination, term paper, or other exercise that the instructor may require of the student to raise an E to a passing grade in a course is a "condition examination." For every such examination a formal permit, to be obtained in advance from the Registrar, must be shown to the instructor in charge; otherwise he will lack authority to consider and report upon the work submitted by the student. For every course in which a special examination is undertaken with a view to raising an E to a passing grade, \$2 is charged. The fee for a permit for two or more special examinations of this type is \$3. There is no fee for a reëxamination (final examination taken with the class), if the final examination is the only task required by the instructor to raise E to a passing grade and if this final examination is taken with the class not later than the close of the next succeeding semester of the student's residence during which the course is offered. The Registrar will provide a form of petition for a special examination or for admission to an examination with a class, with instructions concerning procedure. Grade E in a course in which a final examination is regularly held can be raised to a passing grade only if the student passes a satisfactory final examination.

If a student who has received a grade E in any course fails to raise it to a passing grade by the end of the next semester of his residence in which the course is regularly given, then the grade shall be changed to F. But if, meanwhile, the student has repeated the course and has again received an E, his grade in the course will remain grade E, as it would be if he were taking

the course for the first time. A student who fails to attain a grade D or higher in any course following a reexamination for the purpose of raising an E to a passing grade will be given a grade of F in the course.

Ordinarily, no grade points shall be assigned to a student who raises a grade E or F, incurred in an upper division or graduate course, to a passing grade by *successfully repeating* the course; or to a student who raises a grade E, incurred in any course (lower division, upper division, or graduate), to a passing grade by *examination* or by performing other tasks required by the instructor (short of actual repetition of the course). An exception to this rule is permitted, however, when the deficiency consists solely in the *omission* of the final examination or other required exercise because of illness or other unavoidable circumstances, the student's performance in all other respects having been satisfactory. In such circumstances the student may petition to have that grade assigned which he would have received had the work been completed without delay, together with the appropriate number of grade points. His petition must set forth in detail the reasons for his failure to complete the course within the usual limit of time. The petition must be endorsed by the instructor concerned, and must be submitted for final approval as follows: by two-year and undergraduate students, to the Dean of Students; by graduate students, to the Associate Dean of the Graduate Division.

TRANSCRIPT OF RECORD

Each student will be provided, upon request to the Registrar, with one official transcript (copy) of his University record, without charge. After the first request a minimum of \$1 is charged for each additional transcript. Students who plan to seek employment after graduation should obtain one or more transcripts as official evidence of attendance at the University.

Application for a transcript of record should be made directly to the Registrar one week in advance of the time when needed.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE AND HONORABLE DISMISSAL

A student in good standing who needs to withdraw for a short time but wishes to retain his status in classes and resume work before the end of the current semester should apply for a *brief leave of absence*, which expires on a definite date. A petition for this purpose is available from the Registrar. No excuse for absence will relieve a student from the need to complete all work in each course to the satisfaction of the instructor.

For any college exercise other than a final examination, leave to be absent or an excuse for absence should be presented to the instructor in charge. Leave to be absent from a final examination should be sought by written petition to the proper faculty.

If a student must depart suddenly, as in a family emergency, he should write the Registrar as soon as possible, requesting a leave.

An *honorable dismissal* or an *indefinite leave of absence* may, upon petition, be issued to any student in good standing who complies with the instructions on the petition, which may be obtained from the Registrar.

A student is in good standing if he is entitled to enjoy the normal privileges of the status in which he is officially registered. Students dismissed for scholarship deficiencies, students on scholastic probation, students under censure, and students under suspension are not in good standing.

Discontinuance without notice. Students who discontinue their work without formal leave of absence do so at the risk of having their registration privileges curtailed or withdrawn.

STUDENT RESPONSIBILITY FOR MATERIALS SUBMITTED IN SATISFACTION OF COURSE REQUIREMENTS

All material of whatever nature submitted by a student in satisfaction of all or any portion of a course requirement is the property of the University and is not subject to any claim on the part of the student who has so submitted the same. Further, it is a condition of attendance of any student in any course that any material that he shall produce independently and not as a part of any course requirement must be removed by him from University premises not later than the last day of the semester in which he produced such material and that if he shall fail to remove the same, as here provided, there shall be no obligation on the part of the University to hold or safeguard the same, and all risks of its destruction, loss, or other disposition shall rest solely upon the student.

DISCIPLINE

The University authorities assume that the student has an earnest purpose and that his conduct will bear out this presumption. If, however, he should be guilty of unbecoming behavior or should neglect his academic duties, the authorities will take such action as, in their opinion, his conduct warrants. Students who fail to utilize properly the opportunities freely given to them by the University must expect to have their privileges curtailed or withdrawn.

Administration.—By authority of the Academic Senate, the President of the University administers student discipline and has full power to act. He accomplishes this duty through the assistance of his teaching staff, the administrative officers concerned with student welfare, and the Faculty-Administration Committee on Student Discipline.

Degrees of discipline.—There are five degrees of discipline: warning, censure, suspension, dismissal, and expulsion. Censure indicates that the student is in danger of exclusion from the University. Suspension is exclusion for a definite period. Dismissal is exclusion for an indefinite period, with the presumption that the student's connection with the University will be ended by it. Expulsion, the most severe academic penalty, is final exclusion from the University.

Student self-government.—The Welfare Council of the Associated Students advises the Faculty-Administration Committee on Student Discipline regarding student views on conduct, penalties, and procedures, and recommends measures for improvement of student conduct. The Council is responsible for a program to create among the students attitudes and opinions favorable to good conduct.

MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

SITE AND CLIMATE

THE DAVIS CAMPUS of the University of California is adjacent to the city of Davis in the center of the Sacramento Valley. The University properties, totaling more than 3,000 acres, are in a prosperous agricultural area of varied crops and livestock production. Sacramento is 13 miles to the east, while Berkeley and San Francisco are within two hours by rail, bus, or automobile.

The climate at Davis is typical of the Great Central Valley of California, cool in the winter rainy period, and warm in the long, dry summer season. Average winter temperatures (December to February) are about 47° to 51° F; summer temperatures (August and September) average about 71° to 75° F. The heat of summer is tempered by breezes from the San Francisco Bay region, which make for cool nights. The average annual rainfall is 17 inches.

EXPENSES OF STUDENTS

It is not possible to give exact figures for the budget of a student on the Davis campus. Costs will vary according to personal tastes and the financial resources of the individual. In general, the total expense for a college year of two semesters will average about \$1,000 for residents of California and \$1,300 for nonresidents. Expenses of about \$200 for resident students and \$350 for nonresident students are necessary during the first month after entering college. It is possible to live simply and to participate moderately in the life of the student community on a limited budget. The best that University authorities can do to assist the student in planning his budget is to indicate certain and probable expenses.

Tuition.—For residents of California, tuition is free. Any student classed by the University Attorney as a nonresident pays a tuition fee of \$150 per semester in addition to the incidental fee (see nonresident tuition below).

Incidental fee.—Each semester at Davis the incidental fee is \$42 for graduates, undergraduates, and two-year students. This fee, which must be paid at the time of registration, covers certain expenses for use of library books, for athletic and gymnasium facilities and equipment, for lockers and washrooms, for registration and graduation, for all laboratory and course fees, and for such consultation, medical advice, and hospital care or dispensary treatment as can be furnished by the Student Health Service. No part of this fee is remitted to those students who may not desire to make use of all or any of these privileges.

Student body membership fee.—The student body membership fee is \$7.50 each semester. This fee must be paid by all undergraduate and two-year students at the time of registration. Membership privileges include participation in student affairs, a free subscription to the student newspaper, free admission to the many athletic contests, and reduced admission rates to others.

The student body membership fee is not mandatory for graduate students.—Graduate students who wish membership privileges may purchase an A.S.U.C.D. card for \$7.50.

Laboratory fees.—There are no laboratory fees. The incidental fee has been adapted to meet these costs.

Miscellaneous expenses.—Books and stationery for a student in Letters and Science courses average \$50 to \$70 a year. Books and special equipment for students in the preprofessional and professional programs cost \$50 to \$200. Exact information on these items may be obtained by writing directly to the

school or department. Students who fail to pass the required examination in Subject A must pay a fee of \$20 for the course in Subject A (see page 27).

Nonresident tuition.—The University charges a tuition fee to every student who has not been a legal resident of the State of California for one year immediately preceding the opening day of the semester for which he proposes to enroll. Such a student is classified as a nonresident. A student entering the University for the first time should read carefully the rules governing determination of residence, as quoted below, that he may be prepared, in the event of classification as a nonresident, to pay the required tuition fee. This fee must be paid at registration. *The attention of prospective students who have not attained the age of 22 years and whose parents do not live in the State of California is directed to the fact that presence in the state of California for a period of more than one year immediately preceding the opening day of the semester during which it is proposed to attend the University, does not, of itself, entitle the student to classification as a resident.*

An alien is classified as a nonresident if he has not made, prior to the opening day of the semester during which he proposes to attend the University, a valid declaration of intention to become a citizen of the United States.

Tuition in the academic colleges is free to students who have been residents of the State of California for one year immediately preceding the opening day of the semester during which they propose to attend the University. Students who are classified as nonresidents are required to pay a tuition fee of \$150 each semester in addition to the incidental fee. On the approval of the Dean of the Graduate Division, the nonresident tuition fee may be remitted for graduate students in the academic departments who enter without deficiencies, who have proved that they are distinguished scholars, and who are carrying full programs toward the fulfillment of requirements for academic higher degrees. For conditions of eligibility for exemption from, and of possible commutation of, this fee, see the ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE GRADUATE DIVISION, NORTHERN SECTION.

Any student in doubt about his residence status may communicate in person or by letter with the Attorney for the Regents in Residence Matters, $\frac{1}{2}$ the Registrar, or at Room 128, Administration Building, University of California, Berkeley 4, California.

The eligibility of a person to register as a resident student may be determined only by the Attorney for the Regents in Residence Matters. Every entering student, and every student returning after an absence, is required to make a "Statement as to Residence" on the day of registration, on a form provided for that purpose, and his status with respect to residence will be determined by the Attorney soon after registration. Application by former or continuing students for reclassification in resident status must be filed within ten days after regular registration; and by late registrants, within one week after registration. No application may be made for a change of classification with respect to some preceding semester.

Refunds.—For students who leave before the end of any semester, part of the fees enumerated above may be refunded. A schedule of refunds and other information will be found in a separate circular (STUDENT FEES AND DEPOSITS) which may be obtained from the Registrar.

RULES GOVERNING RESIDENCE

The term "nonresident student" is construed to mean any person who has not been a bona fide resident of the State of California for more than one year immediately preceding the opening day of a semester during which he proposes to attend the University.

The residence of each student is determined in accordance with the rules for determining residence prescribed by the provisions of Section 244 of the Government Code of California, and Section 20005 of the Education Code of California, provided, however, every alien who has not been lawfully admitted to the United States for permanent residence in accordance with all applicable provisions of the laws of the United States, or whose status, he having been so admitted, has been changed, is classified as a nonresident.

Every person who has been, or who shall hereafter be classified as a nonresident student shall be considered to retain that status until such time as he shall have made application in the form prescribed by the Registrar of the University for reclassification and shall have been reclassified as a resident student.

Every person who has been classified as a resident student shall nevertheless be subject to reclassification as a nonresident student and shall be so reclassified whenever there shall be found to exist circumstances that, if they had existed at the time of his classification as a resident student, would have caused him to be classified as a nonresident. If any student who has been classified as a resident student shall be determined to have been erroneously so classified, he shall be reclassified as a nonresident; and if his incorrect classification shall be found to be due to any concealment of facts or untruthful statement made by him at or before the time of his original classification, he must pay all tuition fees that would have been charged to him except for such erroneous classification, and shall be subject also to such discipline as the President of the University may approve.

LIVING ACCOMMODATIONS

The University maintains residence halls for men and for women, dining halls, and emergency housing apartments for married students. In providing meals and living accommodations for students, the University is mindful of two responsibilities: one is to assure wholesome living conditions; the other is to make residence living contribute specifically to the educational experience of the student.

Within the framework of the ASUCD, the student government functions in the residence halls, each hall maintaining its own council to act upon matters concerning the welfare of the individual residents.

In accordance with the policy of the University, each student is expected to observe the commonly accepted standards of morality, behavior, and good taste. A willful disregard of the spirit of these standards may constitute sufficient cause for terminating the student's connection with the University.

Board and room in the University residence halls cost about \$335-\$350 a semester—approximately the same as for fraternities and private accommodations in the city of Davis. Rooms in the residence halls contain the necessary furniture, linen, and blankets; the rent includes the weekly laundering of linen. Contracts are binding for the semester, subject to continued residence in the University. Applications for residence in any of the University halls should be addressed to the Housing Office, University of California, Davis.

A residence card must be filed in the office of Dean of Students by every two-year and undergraduate woman student. Before her registration can be completed, she must have the written endorsement of the Dean of Women for her college residence. Every two-year and undergraduate woman under 21 years of age not living in campus housing must have not only the permission of the Dean of Women for her college residence but also the permission of her parent or guardian, whose approval must be indicated by signature on the women's residence card provided at registration.

Fraternities.—Fraternity membership is by invitation only. These organizations provide living quarters and meals for their members. Information about fraternities may be obtained by addressing the Dean of Students.

STUDENT EMPLOYMENT

Many students who attend the University expect to earn a part of their expenses. However, the undergraduate curricula are organized on the assumption that a student will give most of his time and attention to college studies and, if possible, the student should avoid outside employment until he has become adjusted to his new environment, has established sound study habits and is maintaining a good scholastic standing. By the end of the first semester the student should know the demands of University life and his own capabilities well enough to plan a program combining studies and work for subsequent semesters.

A few part-time jobs are available to students who can adjust their academic programs to the employers' needs. Usually, programs must be arranged before referrals for employment can be given. Men with limited time or difficult schedules may often supplement their income by doing casual work such as gardening, housework, or miscellaneous odd jobs on the campus and in the community. Some jobs for room, board, or both are available with work hours adjustable to the academic schedule.

Women students have some opportunities for work in food service on the campus. Private homes occasionally provide room and board in exchange for assistance within the home. There is also a limited amount of clerical and stenographic work, though hardly enough to meet the student demands.

The University Bureau of Occupations assists students in finding part-time employment both on and off the campus. There is no charge for this service. Personal interviews are necessary, as arrangements cannot be made satisfactorily by correspondence. Those wishing part-time work should register with the Bureau of Occupations upon arrival on the campus.

OPPORTUNITIES FOR ACQUIRING AGRICULTURAL SKILLS

Many students who enroll as undergraduates in the College of Agriculture with the intention of making a career in the production fields of agriculture have had little or no opportunity to acquire the basic manual skills that form an essential part of successful farming.

The University of California does not prescribe practical farm experience as a requirement for graduation, nor does it grant degree credit for the acquisition of manual skills attained by repetitive practice.

As a result of a grant by the late Mr. Fred H. Bixby, the Division of Farm Practice was organized to assist undergraduates in acquiring such practical farm experience.

Each new student is questioned as to his agricultural experience and facility with the skills involved in his proposed major subject. The results are placed in the hands of his individual academic adviser.

Two separate programs are open to him under the supervision of the Farm Practice Division working coöperatively with the subject matter division of the student's major subject. In some fields there is ample opportunity for all major students to find employment in connection with Experiment Station projects dealing with production problems.

For others, however, land has been allocated to the Farm Practice Division where students may learn, by practical experience, the proper use of farm implements and the various manual skills.

In addition, the Farm Practice Division will assist students in finding opportunities with selected farmers in all areas of the State where they may participate as employees in various farm operations to supplement their college instruction. Many students find that the summer vacation period is the most convenient time to enlarge their knowledge and skill in farm operations, while others may find it advantageous to take a leave of absence for a semester or more to insure participation in at least one complete production cycle.

During the period of employment, a Farm Practice representative makes frequent visits to the student and his teacher-employer to develop records and recommendations that will be of value to the student when he seeks permanent employment upon graduation. Also, many students find that they are able to establish contacts that lead to permanent jobs as the result of such practical training employment.

Students whose practical farm experience is limited are encouraged to discuss this problem with their faculty advisers and to contact the Farm Practice Office soon after registration, to insure sufficient time for the development of job opportunities that best meet their requirements for practical training in farming and to avail themselves of the noncredit skills-training program that is in operation on the campus.

VETERANS AFFAIRS

The Office of Special Services maintains liaison between veterans and the Veterans Administration, the State Department of Veterans Affairs, and other agencies offering veterans educational benefits, and assists veterans in becoming assimilated into the life and spirit of the University. This office is located in Room 206, Library-Administration Building. Offices of the United States Veterans Administration are located as follows:

- San Francisco Regional Office, 49 Fourth Street, San Francisco, California
- Sacramento Office, 921 Tenth Street, Sacramento 14, California
- Los Angeles Regional Office, 1380 South Sepulveda Boulevard, Los Angeles 25, California
- San Diego Regional Office, 325 B Street, San Diego 1, California

In order to enroll under the provisions of Public Law 346 (G.I. Bill) and obtain full veteran benefits, veterans must present an original or supplemental Certificate of Eligibility, register within the University's announced registration period, and file a study list. In order to enroll under the provisions of Public Law 16 (Rehabilitation), authorization to complete such enrollment must be obtained from the United States Veterans Administration Office and be received by the Office of Special Services prior to registration. Veterans should apply to their local United States Veterans Administration Office in sufficient time to receive a Certificate of Eligibility or proper authorization prior to registration, or the veteran must be prepared to pay all expenses (tuition, fees, books, and supplies). Refunds of such expenditures may be made later to the veteran student based upon the effective date of the Certificate of Eligibility.

Veterans who transfer to another campus of the University within the jurisdiction of the same Veterans Administration Regional Office and with no change of objective (or degree) and whose training under Public Law 346 has not been interrupted in excess of four months, need present only a Veterans Transfer Notice from the last campus attended. A veteran must present a supplemental certificate if (1) he has been out of training more than four months; (2) he has not completed the last term or session in which enrolled

under veterans' benefits; (3) he has attended any other institution; (4) he has last attended University Extension; or (5) he last attended a campus within the regional jurisdiction of a different Veterans Administration region. If the transfer is into a different Veterans Administration region, the veteran should request a transfer of his files to the proper regional office.

Information regarding educational benefits available from the State of California (CVEI) may be obtained from the State Department of Veterans Affairs located at 711 N Street, Sacramento, California; or by writing either to 357 South Hill Street, Los Angeles, California, or 515 Van Ness Avenue, San Francisco, California.

Veterans wishing to enroll under the provisions of Public Law 550 ("Korean" G. I. Bill) should obtain from the United States Veterans Administration a Certificate for Education and Training, which should be filed with the Office of Special Services upon completion of registration. These veterans must be prepared to pay all fees and educational costs at the time of registration, as education and training allowances are paid to the veteran by the Veterans Administration and the first monthly payment will normally be received 60 to 75 days after compliance with the above.

SELECTIVE SERVICE

Matters relating to the deferment of students eligible under Selective Service are handled by the Director of Special Services, 206 Library-Administration Building. Certifications regarding enrollment, class standing and other pertinent information will be submitted to the student's Selective Service Board upon request. To be considered for deferment by Selective Service, the student must be pursuing a full-time course of instruction, which for undergraduates consists of at least 15 units. This does not include noncredit courses, such as Subject A. Students who plan to seek deferment continuously until qualified for the bachelor's degree should understand that present policies of Selective Service permit continuous deferment only through the eighth term of college residence, including not only the period of residence at the University of California but also all terms spent at junior colleges or other collegiate institutions. Students should plan course sequences for several terms ahead so that prerequisites for all desired advanced courses can be satisfied within the eight-term period. To qualify as a full-time graduate student, the student must be in residence, actually spend full time on his studies, and meet the criteria generally applied for normal progress toward the degree—i.e., two years or less for the master's degree and four years or less for the doctor's degree (including time spent working toward the master's degree, if taken). Students desiring deferment on the basis of enrollment in the University R.O.T.C. program should consult the Professor of Military Science and Tactics.

SCHOLARSHIPS, PRIZES, LOANS

Through the generosity of alumni and other friends of the University, scholarships, fellowships, prizes, and loan funds are available to undergraduate and graduate students in accordance with the conditions laid down by the donors.

Scholarships and Fellowships.—A circular giving information about undergraduate scholarships may be obtained from the Registrar. Students who maintain an excellent scholarship standing are eligible to make application. Awards are made on the basis of scholarship, financial need, character, and promise. Recipients of undergraduate scholarships must enroll for a minimum of 12 units a semester. Applications for scholarships for any academic year

(July 1—June 30) must be filed with the Committee on Undergraduate Scholarships not later than the preceding *January 10* by students already in attendance, and not later than *March 1* by entering students. Application forms are available each year from the beginning of the last week in November in the office of the Committee on Undergraduate Scholarships.

Information about fellowships for graduate students may be obtained from the Associate Dean of the Graduate Division, 201 Library-Administration Building. Fellowships and graduate scholarships are ordinarily awarded as a mark of honor, on the basis of scholarship, and not of need. The holders of fellowships or graduate scholarships are expected to devote all their time to graduate study and research in the University. Applications for fellowships and graduate scholarships must be filed with the Dean of the Graduate Division, 102 Administration Building, University of California, Berkeley 4, not later than the *February 15th* (February 16th when the 15th falls on Sunday) prior to the academic year for which the award is sought.

Prizes.—A complete list of available prizes, together with the regulations governing each competition, may be obtained from the Registrar.

Loans.—The loan funds for both graduate and undergraduate students are administered in the office of Dean of Students. Loans are not available to students in their first semester of residence at the University. Applicants are required to have a creditable scholarship record and must present a satisfactory repayment program. There are no loans available by which a student may finance his entire college course.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES

Students participate in the general student affairs of the University as well as in activities relating to their major departments and to their special interests. The entire undergraduate and two-year student body has membership in the Associated Students, an organization that governs all student affairs on the campus and supervises the honor system. All undergraduate and two-year women are also members of the Associated Women Students.

The California Aggie, a weekly newspaper, and *El Rodeo*, the yearbook, are published by students.

Opportunity to participate in many forms of athletics is presented. The University of California at Davis is a member of the Far Western Intercollegiate Athletic Conference and stresses both intercollegiate and intramural athletics. The major sports include football, basketball, boxing, track, and baseball; the minor sports are tennis, wrestling, golf, riding, swimming, and skiing. The Women's Athletic Association sponsors sports for women.

The Associated Students also supports other activities, including the University band, an orchestra, ensemble groups, men's and women's choruses, dramatics, radio broadcasting, and a rifle team.

The California Club is an organization designed to emphasize the unity of student life on all campuses of the University. The International Club promotes friendly relations among foreign-born and native students and studies world problems. Students in agriculture maintain clubs serving those interested in various special fields. Junior and senior honoraries include Blue Key, Alpha Zeta, and Scabbard and Blade for men students, and Prytanian for women.

REQUIREMENTS AND CURRICULA IN THE SEVERAL COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS

COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE*

THE PROSPECTIVE STUDENT should read the requirements and recommendations for admission on pages 13-23.

Faculty Advisers and Study-List Requirements

Freshman and Sophomore Years.—No Associate in Arts degree is given in the College of Agriculture. Each student designates a major subject upon matriculation and must consult his adviser each semester for guidance in following the requirements of the curriculum which includes the major of his choice. Program schedules for the freshman and sophomore years are shown for each curriculum. Students who are unable to meet the suggested outlines of study during the first two years may take some of the requirements in their junior or senior year. It should be noted, however, that any great departure from the recommended programs may delay graduation beyond the normal four-year period.

Junior and Senior Years.—The schedule for the junior and senior years is determined by the major subject requirements, supplemented by optional courses selected by the student with the advice and consent of the major adviser.

Approval of Study List.—The study lists of all students must be endorsed by the major-subject adviser before they may be filed with the Registrar. Students will not be permitted to enroll for fewer than 12 or more than 18 units a semester without approval of the Dean of the College of Agriculture.

Honors

Honors in Junior and Senior Years.—Students who have completed 62 units with an average of at least 2 grade points for each unit undertaken and who maintain this average are designated as honor students, receiving recognition in the student directory and certain privileges in the use of the library.

Honors at Graduation.—Honors are granted to the graduating student who has completed his major with distinction and whose general record is satisfactory to the Study-Lists Committee. The student who has done work of unusual excellence may be recommended for highest honors. The list of students to whom honors and highest honors in the College have been awarded is published in the COMMENCEMENT PROGRAM.

Admission in Junior Standing

To be admitted in junior standing in the College of Agriculture the student must have completed at least 60 units of college work including (1) a total of 9 units of mathematics, which may include high school courses required

* For details concerning agricultural curricula on the other campuses, see PROSPECTUS OF THE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE, obtainable without charge from the Dean of the College of Agriculture, or from the Registrar, University of California, Davis.

for matriculation, and (2) 40 units of college level work with not less than 18 units from Group A and not less than 12 units from Group B, or equivalent.

Group A

Chemistry 1A, 1B, 5, (5A), 8,
(10)
Physics 2A, 2B, 3A, 3B, 10
Physiology 1, 1L
Zoölogy 1A, 1B, 10, (15)
(Biology 12)
Geology 1, (2), 5
Mathematics 3A, 3B, 12, 13,
16A, 16B
Botany 1, (3), (6), 12
Bacteriology 1, 2

Group B

English 1A, 1B
Speech 1A, 1B
Economics 1A, 1B, 2 or
Psychology 5
Psychology 1A
History (7A), (7B), 17A, 17B
Business Administration 1A, 1B

(Courses offered only at Los Angeles, either in place of, or in addition to those offered at Berkeley and Davis, appear in parentheses.)

Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Science

The degree of Bachelor of Science is awarded to those candidates who:

1. Satisfy the general University requirements as follows:

- (a) *Subject A.* The Subject A examination in English composition is required of every undergraduate student at the time of his first registration in the University. Students admitted with advanced standing may satisfy this requirement with a grade of C or better in one or more courses in English Composition.
- (b) *Military or Naval Science* (for male students).
- (c) *American History and Institutions.* The student may meet this requirement by the passing of an examination in American History and American Institutions or by the completion of courses prescribed by the University.
- (d) *Residence in the University during the senior year* in the college and completion of at least the final 24 units of credit.
- (e) *Attain at least as many grade points as units of credit* in courses undertaken at this University.
- (f) File notice for candidacy with the Registrar on dates as prescribed by the University Calendar.

2. Satisfy the general requirements of the College of Agriculture as follows:

- (a) Complete one of the established curricula in the College of Agriculture as outlined below.
- (b) *At least 12½ units of University work.* Not more than 4 units may be in lower division physical education courses.
- (c) *Thirty-six units of the above total in upper division courses* (courses numbered 100-199).
- (d) *Nine units of mathematics.* Matriculation work may be offered toward this requirement, counting each year of high school work as 3 units. Trigonometry taken in high school is recommended as partial satisfaction of this requirement.

AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Instruction in agricultural economics is designed to develop leaders in rural affairs. A wide choice of courses permits specializing in a particular production field while acquiring the economic background vital to management decisions in agriculture. It is sought to foster in the student an ability to analyze the impact of economic forces upon general welfare, as well as upon the efficiency of farm enterprises and marketing agencies.

There are numerous fields in which graduates in this major are employed. Many engage in farming as proprietors and managers. Others are employed by commercial agencies; by agricultural marketing organizations, both private and coöperative; by handlers of farm products, materials, and equipment; or by agricultural credit agencies. Still others become teachers or obtain work with public agencies, such as the Agricultural Extension Service and other state and federal agencies dealing with economic issues. For certain types of professional work the student should expect to complete one or more years of graduate work.

There are no formal subdivisions or major groups within the agricultural economics curriculum; however, students may develop subfields such as farm management, marketing, and rural appraisal by a proper selection of courses. The program is necessarily flexible, for agricultural economics exists to be used in other agricultural activities. Students who plan a particular emphasis should consult with their major advisers as soon after arrival on the Davis campus as possible. An appropriate selection of courses may then be made to prepare properly for the expected field of emphasis. Advisers are assigned to all students. Individual conferences are held prior to the beginning of instruction each semester and several times during the course of each academic year.

To graduate with a major in agricultural economics, a student must have at least a grade C average in all courses taken in agricultural economics. Students who do not maintain such an average may be required to withdraw from the major at any time.

Curriculum in Agricultural Economics

| (a) Required: | <i>Units</i> |
|--|--------------|
| Bacteriology, botany, chemistry, geology, physics, physiology, or zoölogy (including at least 5 units of chemistry and 3 units of physics) | 18 |
| *Mathematics (analytic geometry and calculus) | 6 |
| English or speech | 6 |
| Principles of economics | 6 |
| Accounting | 3 |
| Statistics | 3 |
| Anthropology, geography, history, philosophy, political science, psychology, or sociology and social institutions | 12 |
| Agriculture, other than agricultural economics | 8 |
| | 62 |
| (b) In addition to the above, all majors must complete at least 18 units of upper division work in agricultural economics, including courses 100A, 100B and 106. | |

* Mathematics beyond this requirement may be used in partial fulfillment of the physical and biological science requirements.

Example of Agricultural Economics Program

| FRESHMAN YEAR | | | SOPHOMORE YEAR | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Course | Fall Units | Spring Units | Course | Fall Units | Spring Units |
| Agricultural Economics 1. | 3 | .. | Animal Husbandry 7 | 3 | .. |
| Agricultural Engineering 12 | .. | 2 | Botany 1 | 5 | .. |
| Agronomy 2 or Vegetable Crops 1 | .. | 2 or 3 | Economics 11A | 3 | .. |
| Chemistry 1A | 5 | .. | History 17A | .. | 3 |
| Economics 1A-1B | 3 | 3 | Mathematics 16A-16B | 3 | 3 |
| English 1A-1B | 3 | 3 | Mathematics 13 | .. | 3 |
| Military Science | 2 | 2 | Military Science | 2 | 2 |
| Physics 2A | .. | 3 | Elective | .. | 5 |
| | 16 | 15 or 16 | | 16 | 16 |

AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION AND GENERAL AGRICULTURE

This curriculum provides a broad agricultural training for students who desire a general course in agriculture. Two specializations or majors are available: (1) a major in agricultural education for those who intend to qualify for teaching agriculture in the high schools and junior colleges of the State, and (2) a major in general agriculture for students who desire preparation for occupations requiring training which may involve two or more major agricultural fields.

The basic requirements provide a good foundation in the physical and biological sciences and in English and economics, and include the necessary prerequisites for many courses in all of the major agricultural departments. These general requirements include 50 units of course work. In addition to the basic preparation, introductory courses in animal husbandry, dairy industry, poultry husbandry, agronomy, vegetable crops, pomology, viticulture, and agricultural engineering and upper division courses in the major agricultural departments are available to make up the 50 units of required work in agriculture.

Majors

(1) *Agricultural Education*.—This major is designed specifically to provide the undergraduate preparation required for teaching agriculture in California high schools and junior colleges. It provides the preparation required for teaching vocational agriculture under the Smith-Hughes Act and for the special secondary credential in that subject, as well as for teaching general courses in agriculture and related sciences. (See "Special Secondary Credentials," page 94.)

State Department of Education requirements for the special vocational credential include the following:

1. Three years of farm experience or its equivalent.
2. Technical agriculture subjects totaling 60 units selected to insure that the minimum number of units are included in each of the following fields:

| | Minimum | Recommended |
|--|---------|-------------|
| (a) Plant and soil science | 15 | 20 |
| (b) Animal science | 15 | 20 |
| (c) Agricultural engineering and mechanics | 8 | 10 |
| (d) Agricultural economics and rural sociology | 6 | 10 |

Students who have not acquired the requisite farm experience should consult their major adviser for assistance in arranging for summer work.

There are two credentials which authorize the holder to teach general agriculture: the general secondary credential and the special secondary limited

credential. The special secondary limited credential authorizes the holder to teach the agricultural subjects named in the credential and requires 8 units of work in each of the subjects named. A special secondary credential in vocational agriculture entitles the holder to teach vocational agriculture in departments organized under the Federal and State Vocational Acts.

For requirements of the general secondary credential see "Curricula for Teacher Education," pages 93-97.

(2) *General Agriculture*.—Among the occupations for which this major provides preparation are the following: farming, agricultural extension and farm advisory work, sales and service positions with firms which process and distribute agricultural products and equipment, and for positions with federal and state departments of agriculture.

The basic requirements are identical with those of agricultural education, but the 50 units of agriculture may be selected in terms of the training needed, provided the minimum requirements as outlined in (b) below are met.

Curriculum in Agricultural Education and General Agriculture

| | |
|--|-------|
| (a) Required: | Units |
| Chemistry | 13 |
| Physics | 6 |
| Botany and zoölogy (including laboratory); and additional botany, zoölogy, or bacteriology | 12 |
| Soil science or geology | 3 |
| Genetics | 4 |
| Economics | 6 |
| English and/or speech | 6 |
| | — |
| | 50 |

(b) In addition, students must complete 50 units of work in agriculture selected with the approval of the major adviser, including at least 15 units of animal science, 15 units of plant science, 6 units of agricultural engineering, and 6 units of agricultural economics.

Certain courses are required by the following majors:

Agricultural Education.—Psychology 1A (or an equivalent course) and Education 160 are required in this major.

Soils 106 (or an equivalent course in soils) must be completed under requirement (a) or (b).

A minimum of 8 units of Agricultural Engineering must be completed in this major.

General Agriculture.—Soils 106 (or an equivalent course in soils) must be completed under requirement (a) or (b).

Example of Agricultural Education and General Agriculture Program

| FRESHMAN YEAR | | | SOPHOMORE YEAR | | |
|----------------------------|------------|--------------|------------------------|------------|--------------|
| Course | Fall Units | Spring Units | Course | Fall Units | Spring Units |
| Animal Husbandry 7..... | 3 | .. | Agronomy 1 | 3 | .. |
| Animal Husbandry 8..... | 1 | .. | Chemistry 1B, 8..... | 5 | 3 |
| Botany 1 | .. | 5 | Economics 1A | .. | 3 |
| Chemistry 1A | .. | 5 | English 1B | .. | 3 |
| English 1A | 3 | .. | Military Science | 2 | 2 |
| Military Science | 2 | 2 | Physics 2A-2B | 3 | 3 |
| Vegetable Crops 1 and 2 .. | .. | 3 | Pomology 1 | 3 | .. |
| Zoölogy 1A | 4 | .. | Viticulture 1B | .. | 2 |
| Elective | 3 | .. | | | |
| | — | — | | — | — |
| | 16 | 15 | | 16 | 16 |

ANIMAL SCIENCE

The animal science curriculum is designed to train men in the fundamentals of animal production, including the handling and processing of animal products. It thus covers a very broad field. The courses include the physical and biological sciences, with English and economics, in a general requirement of 62 units listed below.

This is followed by a wide range of specialization in the upper division work between and within the majors involved—animal husbandry, animal physiology, genetics, and poultry husbandry.

Graduates are fitted to enter a variety of animal-production and technical fields, including general agriculture. They may also become teachers (after additional graduate work) and investigators, or proceed with graduate work in genetics, nutrition, agricultural chemistry, and physiology, or complete the course in veterinary medicine.

Majors

Animal Husbandry.—Instruction in animal husbandry deals with the basic sciences and their application to livestock husbandry, with special reference to conditions in California.

The department has developed herds and flocks of several breeds of each species of livestock of economic importance. These are used for student instruction in breeding, feeding, management, and judging.

Nutrition, physiology, genetics, and wool laboratories, a respiration chamber and a psychrometric room for large animals, and a small animal colony are provided in the Animal Science Building. The departments of Zoölogy, Agronomy, and Entomology and Parasitology, as well as the School of Veterinary Medicine, cooperate closely in research and teaching with the Animal Husbandry Department.

Animal Physiology.—The major is offered by the Group in Animal Physiology, a cooperative body of members of the several departments on the Davis campus concerned with this field of science. Courses in the major deal with vital functions of animals; with a systematic study of the physiology of tissues and organs; with comparisons between fundamental processes of various classes of animals, such as reaction and adaptation to the environment, endocrine control of biological processes, reproduction, etc., with special attention to appreciation of the physiological basis of the husbandry of domestic mammals and birds. The major is intended to prepare students for the following: a) employment in certain fields related to animal production; b) graduate studies particularly in the field of Comparative Physiology (see the Graduate Division bulletin entitled ANNOUNCEMENT IN AGRICULTURE AND RELATED SCIENTIFIC FIELDS); and c) other occupations which require a basic knowledge of the physiology of a wide variety of animals. Facilities are available within the School of Veterinary Medicine, and the Departments of Agricultural Engineering, Animal Husbandry, Poultry Husbandry, and Zoölogy.

Genetics.—The principles of genetics are the same in plants and animals (see "Plant Science," page 56), but mathematical and statistical methods play an especially important role in the improvement of domestic animals by selective breeding. Students who intend to specialize in the genetics of farm animals should therefore obtain an adequate mathematical background for the study of modern statistical methods.

Poultry Husbandry.—Courses in this major present the applications of scientific knowledge to commercial poultry production. Special emphasis is

placed upon the methods of poultry husbandry practiced in California and other western states.

The introductory course consists of a survey of the poultry industry in the United States, including the application of the several sciences which contribute methods used in poultry husbandry. Laboratory instruction deals with the biology of the fowl, culling and selection, poultry products, and flock management. Advanced courses in the application of genetics, physiology, biochemistry, and embryology to poultry production provide a review of knowledge regarding successful methods of breeding, feeding, and incubation, as well as the basis for the experimental solution of problems in these fields. Special studies are designed to be taken by advanced undergraduates or graduates and provide opportunities to become acquainted with experimental methods; they involve work dealing with some form of poultry or poultry products elected by the student.

This major prepares students for commercial chicken and turkey farming, for service or production work with poultry breeders, hatcheries, and feed manufacturing firms, and for positions with organizations dealing with poultry products or supplies. Students with good scholarship and sound fundamental training are eligible for employment in federal, state, or commercial experimental work, and in agricultural extension services. Excellent opportunities exist for men in graduate study in fields related to poultry husbandry.

Curriculum in Animal Science

| (a) Required: | Units |
|---|-------|
| Chemistry, and/or biochemistry..... | 16 |
| Botany | 4 |
| Physics | 4 |
| Economics | 3 |
| Zoölogy | 10 |
| Genetics | 4 |
| Bacteriology | 4 |
| Animal physiology | 5 |
| Animal nutrition | 3 |
| Animal pathology, parasitology, or additional zoölogy | 3 |
| English and/or speech | 6 |
| | 62 |

(b) In addition, students must complete a minimum of 12 units in upper division courses in the department of their major or in a closely related department selected with the approval of the major adviser.

Certain courses are required by the following majors:

Animal Husbandry: Animal Husbandry 7, 8, 110, and Veterinary Science 111. Animal Husbandry 105 satisfies the animal nutrition requirement and Veterinary Science 111 satisfies the pathology requirement in the list of general animal science requirements. Chemistry 1A, 1B, 8, and Animal Husbandry 101 are included in the 16 units of required chemistry. To be included in the 12 units upper division animal husbandry electives are Animal Husbandry 108, 109, or 118. It is recommended that Animal Husbandry majors select as many courses as possible from the following list: Agricultural Economics 140; Agricultural Engineering 103, 104; Agronomy 2 or 112, 115; Irrigation 110; and Soil Science 1, 106 or 110. Students in this major must spend the last two semesters (before the degree) in residence as bona fide animal husbandry majors.

Animal Physiology: Majors in this subject must take Chemistry 1A, 1B, 5,

and 8, Zoölogy 1A, 1B, and at least 5 units from the following: Zoölogy 100A, 100C, 106, 107, and 112. Animal Husbandry 105 satisfies the animal nutrition requirement. In addition to animal science curriculum requirements, students must include in their program the following: biochemistry (Animal Husbandry 101, 102, or Veterinary Science 102), physics laboratory (Physics 2B-3B) and calculus (Mathematics 3A-3B or 16A-16B). A minimum of 12 units of animal physiology courses must be completed; these must include at least 4 units of general physiology and 5 units of mammalian physiology, and at least 3 units must be in physiology laboratory courses.

Genetics: Chemistry 1A, 1B, 8; Botany 1; Zoölogy 1A, 1B, 100A, 100C; Physiology 1, 1L. Recommended: Mathematics 3A, 3B, 13, 105; German 1, 2.

Poultry Husbandry: Poultry Husbandry 1, 103, 104, 107, 112; Veterinary Science 111 and 112; Animal Husbandry 101; Zoölogy 100A and 100C; or their equivalents. Poultry Husbandry 104 satisfies the nutrition requirement and Veterinary Science 111 and 112 satisfies the pathology requirement, of the animal science curriculum. Chemistry 1A, 1B, 8, and Animal Husbandry 101 are included in the 16 units of required chemistry.

Example of Animal Science Program

| FRESHMAN YEAR | | | SOPHOMORE YEAR | | |
|--|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Course | Fall Units | Spring Units | Course | Fall Units | Spring Units |
| Animal Husbandry 7, 8 or Poultry Husbandry 1...4 or 8 | .. | .. | Bacteriology 2..... | .. | 4 |
| Chemistry 1A | 3 | 5 | Botany 1..... | 5 | .. |
| English 1A-1B | 3 | 3 | Chemistry 1B, 8..... | 5 | 3 |
| Military Science | 2 | 2 | Economics 1A..... | .. | 3 |
| Zoölogy 1A-1B | 4 | 4 | Military Science..... | 2 | 2 |
| Elective | 3 | 3 | Physics 2A-3A | 4 | .. |
| | | | Elective | .. | 4 |
| | 16 or 15 | 17 | | 16 | 16 |

ENTOMOLOGY AND PARASITOLOGY

The curriculum in this department is organized to furnish the basic training for students planning to make a career of one of the phases of entomology and parasitology, and to serve the needs of students in the general fields of biology and agriculture. The fundamental background is intended for those individuals planning to engage in research, teaching, public service, or in one of the many commercial fields of the numerous phases of entomology and parasitology. Careers are open for graduates of the four-year curriculum with private, municipal, county, state, and federal agencies employing entomologists and quarantine officers, inspectors, and technicians; and as pest control operators. Professional positions on the higher levels in college teaching and in experiment station work, as well as research with commercial organizations, usually require additional training. Such training, with special emphasis in one or more of the fields of entomology and parasitology, may be obtained in a minimum of from one to two years of graduate study leading to a higher degree. (See ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE GRADUATE DIVISION, NORTHERN SECTION.)

The several principal fields of entomology offered, with the material covered in each field, are as follows:

Agricultural Entomology.—The study of insects and related arthropods which attack agricultural crops, their life histories, mode of injury, economics, distribution, and methods of control.

Systematic Entomology.—The field dealing with the phylogeny, classification, nomenclature, and identification of insects.

Apiculture or Beekeeping.—A study of the life history, practical handling, and the agricultural importance of the honeybee.

The courses offered give the student a general training in the subject. Corollary courses in other departments, such as weed and plant disease control, enable the student to fit himself for practical agricultural work in these fields

Curriculum in Entomology and Parasitology

| | |
|--|----------|
| (a) Required: | Units |
| Chemistry | 13 |
| Agriculture and/or forestry, other than entomology and parasitology | 3 |
| Botany and zoölogy | 20 |
| Bacteriology | 4 |
| Physics | 3 |
| English and/or speech | 6 |
| Genetics | 3 |
| Plant or animal physiology or nutrition or biochemistry ... | 3 |
| Plant or animal pathology | 3 or 4 |
| Geography, geology, or paleontology | 3 |
| | 61 or 62 |

(b) In addition to the above, every student shall complete a summer practice course in entomology and parasitology (course 49).

(c) In addition to (b) above, students must complete at least 23 units of courses in entomology and parasitology. (Courses 100, 106, 112, and 127 should be included.)

(d) In addition to (b) and (c) above, students must have one course in high school or college trigonometry.

Example of Entomology and Parasitology Program

| FRESHMAN YEAR | | | SOPHOMORE YEAR | | |
|------------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Course | Fall Units | Spring Units | Course | Fall Units | Spring Units |
| Chemistry 1A-1B | 5 | 5 | Bacteriology 2 | .. | 4 |
| English 1A-1B | 3 | 3 | Botany 1 | 5 | .. |
| Military Science | 2 | 2 | Chemistry 8 | .. | 8 |
| Zoölogy 1A-1B | 4 | 4 | Entomology 1 | .. | 4 |
| † Elective | 2 | 2 | Military Science | 2 | 2 |
| | | | Physics 2A | 3 | .. |
| | | | Pomology 2 | 3 | .. |
| | | | † Elective | 3 | 3 |
| | 16 | 16 | | 16 | 16 |

FOOD SCIENCE

The curriculum in food science is intended to prepare students for service and leadership in the food processing industries—dairy industry, enology, and food technology (including plant and animal products). The courses include the physical and biological sciences with English and economics in a general requirement of at least 62 units, as mentioned below, followed by intensive specialization in the upper division work between and within the majors involved.

Several lines of specialization are open to the student. Graduates are fitted for careers in plant operation and the handling of milk, fresh fruits or vegetables intended for processing, animal products, in chemical research and con-

† Recommended electives: Agronomy 1, Animal Husbandry 7, Vegetable Crops 1, Agricultural Engineering 12, or Geology 1.

trol, or in the economic and management side of the food-processing industries. Many graduates are engaged in creameries, wineries, breweries, canneries, freezing plants, dried fruit packing plants, and other food plants. Some have followed the plant operation, managerial, or sales phases of the food industries. Others are engaged in research or teaching in various universities and experiment stations, in federal government research, Food and Drug Administration and food-inspection laboratories. A student may also undertake graduate work to fit him more particularly for one of a number of specialized fields such as agricultural chemistry, comparative biochemistry, microbiology, and food engineering.

Majors

No formal subdivisions have been made in the curriculum; but with the approval and advice of his faculty adviser, a student may plan a curriculum leading to specialization in one of the following majors:

Dairy Industry.—Instruction in this major is offered in the principles and art of manufacturing dairy products for the student who wishes to enter dairy manufacturing; to prepare for positions as operator, manager, or inspector of dairy farms, creameries, cheese factories, or city milk and ice-cream plants; or to become a farm advisor, a teacher in high school or agricultural college with additional graduate work, a technician, or a research worker in an agricultural college.

The facilities of the Department of Dairy Industry consist of a modern dairy plant, with the latest types of equipment for dairy products manufacturing, and chemical, bacteriological, and testing laboratories. The dairy manufacturing is in daily operation: market milk is pasteurized, and butter, cheese, ice cream, condensed milk, and dried milk are processed regularly. This provides excellent opportunities for student instruction. Courses in dairy cattle production are given by the Department of Animal Husbandry, which maintains a well-equipped dairy barn and a herd representing the principal breeds of dairy animals.

Enology.—The Department of Viticulture offers facilities for undergraduate and graduate work in enology. A vineyard of over 1,000 named varieties of wine grapes is maintained for instruction and research. The Enology Building, designed for teaching and investigation, provides chemical and microbiological laboratories, fermentation and conditioning rooms, distilling equipment, and storage and aging cellars for research on wines and brandies. Classroom instruction is supplemented by cellar practice.

Students primarily interested in grape and raisin production will normally major in viticulture under plant science.

Food Technology.—The laboratories and facilities of this department afford opportunity for instruction and research in the application of chemistry, biochemistry, physics, biology, and engineering to the manufacture, utilization, and preservation of foods. Typical fields of advanced study include the biological and chemical factors involved in the preparation and preservation of canned, dried, and frozen foods; enzyme behavior and control; foreign chemicals in food products; behavior and properties of the pigments of foods; the properties of and the utilization of yeasts, molds, and bacteria; influence of maturity, variety, and cultural conditions on the quality of processed fruits and vegetables; factors influencing acceptability of foods as evaluated by taste panel; development of new food products; and food plant sanitation.

Graduate instruction is offered in food science, agricultural chemistry, microbiology, comparative biochemistry, nutrition, and engineering.

Curriculum in Food Science

| | |
|--|--------------|
| (a) Required: | <i>Units</i> |
| Chemistry | 19 |
| Microbiology | 8 |
| Botany or zoölogy..... | 5 or 3 |
| Physics (including laboratory)..... | 8 |
| Biochemistry and/or physiology..... | 6 |
| Mathematics (including differential calculus)..... | 6 |
| Speech and/or English..... | 6 |
| Economics | 6 |
| | 64 or 62 |

(b) Six units of course work in production fields of agriculture. A summer practice course may be required.

(c) In addition, every student must complete at least 20 units of courses in one of the following majors: dairy industry, enology, or food technology. A limited number of allied subjects, selected with the approval of the major adviser, may apply to this requirement.

Certain courses are required by the following majors:

Dairy Industry: Animal Husbandry 103, and 108; Chemistry 1A, 1B, 5, and 8; Dairy Industry 1, 2, 49 (or equivalent practical experience), 160A, and 160B.

Enology: Agricultural Engineering 102; Botany 1 and 7; Chemistry 1A, 1B, 5, 8, and 101 (or 109); Viticulture 1A, 1B, 105, 116, 117, 124, 125, and 140.

Food Technology: Bacteriology 1; Chemistry 1A, 1B, 5, 8, and 109; Food Technology, 18 units including 112, 113, 114, 115, and 127, or equivalent.

Example of Food Science Program

| FRESHMAN YEAR | | | SOPHOMORE YEAR | | |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Course</i> | <i>Fall Units</i> | <i>Spring Units</i> | <i>Course</i> | <i>Fall Units</i> | <i>Spring Units</i> |
| Botany 1 or Dairy Indus- try 1 and 2..... | 5 or 4 | .. | Bacteriology 1 | .. | 5 |
| Chemistry 1A-1B | 5 | 5 | Chemistry 5 | 3 | .. |
| English 1A-1B | 8 | 8 | Chemistry 8 | 3 | .. |
| Mathematics 16A-16B... | 8 | 8 | Economics 1A-1B | 3 | 3 |
| Military Science | 2 | 2 | Military Science | 2 | 2 |
| *Zoölogy 10 or elective.... | .. | 8 | Physics 2A-2B | 3 | 3 |
| | | | Physics 3A-3B | 1 | 1 |
| | | | Elective | .. | 8 |
| | 18 or 17 | 18 | | 15 | 17 |

HOME ECONOMICS

The curriculum in home economics provides opportunity for personal development, training for the responsibilities of homemaking and citizenship, and preparation for a variety of professional careers. Credits required for the Bachelor of Science degree are divided approximately equally among required courses within the Department of Home Economics, credits in various other departments, and electives.

The number of homemakers who accept positions beyond marriage is increasing regularly. Successful performance of the dual role taken by many

* Dairy Industry students only.

women is a challenge which requires an understanding of the needs of the family, knowledge of how to solve home and family problems, plus training which is in demand for interesting and worth-while positions. A university degree in home economics has aided many women in carrying out this dual role successfully.

The general major in home economics affords a liberal and balanced preparation for teachers and extension workers. Introductory courses required of majors in other areas of specialization are also available.†

Curriculum in Home Economics

| (a) Required: | Units |
|--|-------|
| Chemistry | 8 |
| Economics | 6 |
| Psychology | 3 |
| Bacteriology (including laboratory)..... | 4 |
| Physiology | 3 |
| Botany, zoölogy, or public health | 3 |
| English or speech..... | 6 |
| Statistics | 3 |
| | 36 |

(b) In addition, 36 units of upper division work distributed among the allied fields of home economics and chosen with the approval of the major adviser. (This requirement is satisfied chiefly by upper division courses in home economics.)

The following courses are required for the general home economics major: Home Economics 1A, 1B, 6, 7, 112A, 112B, 131, 133, 136, 140, 141, 144, 150, 175; Decorative Art 6A, 6B, 130A (or Home Economics 152).

Students intending to complete the teaching credential must be in graduate residence in order to provide the necessary supervised teaching and other education courses. For details see "Curricula for Teacher Education," page 93.

Example of General Home Economics Program

| FRESHMAN YEAR | | | SOPHOMORE YEAR | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Course | Fall Units | Spring Units | Course | Fall Units | Spring Units |
| Chemistry 1A | .. | 5 | Bacteriology 2 | .. | 4 |
| Decorative Art 6A-6B.... | 2 | 2 | Chemistry 8 | 3 | .. |
| English 1A-1B | 3 | 3 | Economics 1A-1B | 3 | 3 |
| Home Economics 12..... | 2 | .. | Home Economics 7, 6..... | 3 | 3 |
| Physiology 1 | 3 | .. | Mathematics 13 | .. | 3 |
| Elective | 5 | 6 | Psychology 1A | 3 | .. |
| | 15 | 16 | Elective | 3 | 3 |
| | | | | 15 | 16 |

IRRIGATION SCIENCE

The irrigation science curriculum is designed to give students a broad training in the fundamentals of irrigation. The success of almost all forms of agricul-

† Majors in general home economics, child development, clothing and textiles, family economics, food chemistry and technology, and nutrition and dietetics are available on the Berkeley campus. Details about these areas of specialization are given in the PROSPECTUS OF THE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE.

tural development in arid or semi-arid regions depends largely upon irrigation. This curriculum is intended to meet the needs of those desiring to engage in irrigated farming as well as of those undertaking research and teaching, service with public agencies, or the management of irrigation enterprises.

Training is provided in the agricultural phases of irrigation. Consideration is given to the plant-soil-water system and to the engineering problems related to the supply, distribution, and the measurement of water. The major includes courses in mathematics, chemistry, and physics, together with basic courses in botany, soil science and other fields which are necessary for a thorough understanding of the principles of irrigation. Undergraduate instruction covers water supply, water rights, water quality and salinity, land preparation and irrigation systems, drainage, the use of irrigation water, organization of irrigation enterprises, and the principles underlying irrigation in its soil and plant relationships. Advanced instruction is offered in hydrology, irrigation hydraulics, soil moisture, the moisture relations of plants, and other phases of irrigation.

Laboratory facilities are available, including indoor and outdoor hydraulic installations and equipment for studies of plant-soil-water relations. The more than 2,000 acres of irrigated land which comprises the University Farm afford an opportunity to study many types of irrigation systems serving a diversity of crops.

Graduates in this curriculum are prepared to become managers, hydrographers, and water masters of irrigation districts and water companies; managers of large farm enterprises or operators of individually owned farms; instructors and scientists in schools, universities, and experiment stations; and workers in agricultural extension services and in other state or federal agencies dealing with the supply, use, control, and conservation of water. A number of commercial opportunities are available with irrigation equipment companies and as irrigation consultants.

Curriculum in Irrigation Science*

| (a) Required: | Units |
|--|-------|
| Mathematics (including integral calculus)..... | 6 |
| Chemistry | 16 |
| Physics (including laboratory)..... | 8 |
| Botany (including plant physiology)..... | 9 |
| Engineering (surveying)..... | 3 |
| Bacteriology | 4 |
| Economics | 3 |
| Geology | 3 |
| English and/or speech..... | 6 |
| Soils | 8 |
| | 66 |

(b) In addition, students must take at least 24 units in irrigation to be selected with the approval of the major adviser.

(c) In addition to the above, students must take 3 units in agricultural engineering dealing with agricultural power.

* Mechanical drawing is required and should be taken in high school, or through University Extension.

Example of Irrigation Science Program

| FRESHMAN YEAR | | | SOPHOMORE YEAR | | |
|------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Course | Fall Units | Spring Units | Course | Fall Units | Spring Units |
| Botany 1 | | 5 | Chemistry 5 | 3 | .. |
| Chemistry 1A-1B | 5 | 5 | Engineering 1A | 3 | .. |
| Economics 1A | 3 | .. | Mathematics 16A-16B | 3 | 3 |
| English 1A-1B | 3 | 3 | Military Science | 2 | 2 |
| Geology 2 | 3 | .. | Physics 2A-2B | 3 | 3 |
| Military Science | 2 | 2 | Physics 3A-3B | 1 | 1 |
| | | | Elective | .. | 6 |
| | <hr/> | <hr/> | | <hr/> | <hr/> |
| | 16 | 15 | | 15 | 15 |

PLANT SCIENCE

The plant science curriculum is designed to serve the people of California by training young men and women for positions of leadership in plant production and processing. The courses offered at the University are based upon the latest information developed through research on field crops, vegetable crops, grapes, tree-fruits, berries, nuts, plant diseases, genetics, landscape management, and ornamental horticulture. University teaching is continually kept up to date and the demand is great for students graduating from the University. Students become familiar with recent research in such fields as chemical control of weeds and diseases, breeding better varieties to meet market demands, and better cultural practices to improve yield and quality. They also become personally acquainted with the research workers. These contacts are invaluable to young men and women who must continue to keep abreast of new developments after graduation. These are some of the reasons why university-trained men and women in plant science are in great demand by agricultural industries.

The curricula in plant science permit a student at the University to specialize in fields which are of particular interest to him and for which he is best suited. These fields of specialization include agronomy (field crops), vegetable crops, pomology (fruit crops), viticulture, landscape management, plant pathology, and genetics. Nearly all graduates find positions in the type of work for which they prepare themselves.

The occupational objectives of university training in plant science is to prepare young people to engage in farming for themselves and to become managers and operators of large-scale farming enterprises for others; to enter commercial work in agricultural industries; or to become agricultural teachers in high schools and colleges; extension specialists and county farm advisors; farm management consultants; plant breeders for private or government agencies; research workers in private, state, or federal agencies; or to become laboratory or field technicians for public or private organizations.

Educated men and women working in these fields are better equipped to serve the needs of agriculture and to accept leadership in community affairs.

Graduate Work

The student may pursue graduate work leading to the degree of Master of Science on the Davis campus in the following plant science fields: agronomy, genetics, horticulture (pomology, viticulture), plant pathology, and vegetable crops.

Students may prepare for a research career in plant science by seeking a doctorate in agricultural chemistry, botany, comparative biochemistry, genetics, plant pathology, plant physiology, or soil science.

Students contemplating graduate work in plant science should familiarize themselves with the requirements for higher degrees. (See ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE GRADUATE DIVISION, NORTHERN SECTION.) They are strongly advised

to include appropriate basic courses, such as languages and mathematics, in their undergraduate programs.

Majors

Agronomy.—The agronomy major has as its objective training in agriculture with emphasis on field crop production. The field crops include cotton, alfalfa, barley, rice, wheat, beans, sugar beets, corn, sorghums, flax, irrigated pastures, dry ranges, and many other crops less widely grown. Supporting and elective courses are taken in related fields to broaden the student's knowledge in the entire field of agriculture. Students learn to produce better crops more profitably and to understand the scientific principles behind better farming practices. Knowledge of principles as well as practices of field crop production enable operators to adjust production and marketing practices to changing demands.

In addition to farming, students are prepared for positions in agricultural industries, the Agricultural Extension Service, soil conservation, teaching, and numerous other types of employment relating to field crops.

The Department of Agronomy offers graduate instruction leading to the degree of Master of Science. Problems in agronomy leading to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy are undertaken under the supervision and in the laboratories of agronomy staff members in the fields of genetics, plant physiology, soil science, agricultural chemistry, and comparative biochemistry. Problems suitable for graduate students may include investigations in genetics and plant breeding as related to the improvement of field crops; physiological and chemical problems of crops as related to factors such as light, heat, drought, and disease resistance; crop and soil interrelations with special reference to fertility, legumes, crop residues, enzymes, and crop sequences. The major is offered only at Davis.

Genetics.—It is possible to arrange various combinations of courses so as to complete an undergraduate major in genetics. Such a major must include general genetics and either plant or animal cytology; it may include plant breeding, fruit breeding, vegetable breeding, organic evolution, theory of probability, or statistics.

Prospective students should study general botany and zoölogy, followed by either plant or animal morphology, anatomy, physiology, and taxonomy. Students intending to specialize in statistics as a genetic tool should have at least one semester of calculus.

Landscape Management.—This major is designed to train the student in the basic knowledge of the culture and management of ornamental plants, as well as in the use of construction materials and their application in landscape design.

By proper selection of courses, a student may prepare himself for one of the following careers: teaching, research, extension, nursery production and management, nursery inspection, propagation, the management of parks and public grounds or for the field of landscape construction and contracting.

Facilities: Courses offered by the department are given in the Landscape Management Building where a drafting room, classroom, offices, and a research laboratory are located. An adjacent greenhouse, lathhouses, and field laboratory are used in the teaching and research programs. Large collections of plant materials on the University campus and in the University Arboretum are available for use in teaching and research.

Architects are now working on plans for new field headquarters facilities. These will include an ornamentals laboratory, construction laboratory, shop, greenhouse, two lathhouses, growing areas, and land for construction operations.

Subject Matter: The department offers course work in ornamental and decorative plant materials, nursery management, general floriculture, and in design and construction.

To make up a well-rounded program, students are advised to enroll in courses in related fields such as soils, irrigation, engineering, botany, pomology, and art.

Students desiring to enter the teaching or research fields may complete their training in the Graduate Division.

Plant Pathology.—The upper division courses afford instruction in the different types of plant diseases and the principles and techniques of plant pathology.

Those desiring to go into professional work involving teaching or research ordinarily take several years of graduate work after attaining the bachelor's degree. For such students the following courses are recommended: botany (taxonomy, anatomy, cytology, physiology, and mycology), bacteriology, entomology, genetics, chemistry (quantitative, organic, and biochemistry), physics, soils, zoölogy, French, and German.

Pomology.—This major deals with the principles and practices involved in the production of all deciduous tree fruits, nuts, bushberries, strawberries, and olives.

Upper division lecture and laboratory instruction is directed toward the evaluation and integration of such orchard operations as pruning, fruit thinning, spraying, fertilization, irrigation, and cultivation and their influence upon the ultimate quantity and quality of the fruit produced, whether fresh or processed. The effects of environment (site, soil, climate), selection of varieties and root-stocks, use of plant growth regulators, propagation methods, attention to the need of cross-pollination facilities, and experimental techniques are some of the subjects studied in relation to fruit production. The principles involved in fruit handling including harvesting, packaging, pre-cooling and storage are stressed.

The major is flexible enough to permit the student to prepare for fruit growing as a vocation either independently or as a superintendent for others, or for a position as field representative of a fertilizer or spray company, an employee of a federal or state governmental agency, or for graduate study.

The Department of Pomology offers graduate instruction for the degree of Master of Science in Horticulture. Also problems related to horticulture and leading to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy may be studied under the supervision of pomology staff members in such fields as botany, plant physiology, genetics, soil science, and comparative biochemistry.

Facilities available for both undergraduate and graduate studies include well-equipped laboratories and cold storage rooms, greenhouse and lathhouse space, and fruit variety and species collections including more than 20 species and 1,000 named varieties. Orchards totaling over 300 acres of the major California fruit crops are maintained under irrigation and are used for research and instruction.

Problems suitable for graduate students include studies on such varied subjects as the genetics and techniques of fruit breeding, the chemistry of fruit maturation, factors influencing flower formation and fruit setting, and the mineral nutrition of fruit crops.

Vegetable Crops.—This major deals with all the various aspects of the production, harvesting, and distribution of the many important California vegetables.

The upper division lecture and laboratory studies are concerned with the principles and practices of plant production, soil management, transplanting,

fertilization, irrigation and weed control in their effects on yield and quality. Seed production, variety adaptation, soil and climate as factors in vegetable production, special cultural techniques, development of new varieties, mechanical harvesting, and post-harvest handling for fresh market, canning, or freezing are considered. Flexibility is provided by the various courses of the major so as to prepare students for vegetable farming, employment with seed, fertilizer, shipping and processing companies, graduate study, or positions in governmental agencies. Courses in allied fields may be used to broaden the vegetable production option.

The Master of Science degree is offered by the department. Work for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy may be taken under staff members of the Vegetable Crops Department on a problem related to vegetable production in any one of seven fields of concentration: agricultural chemistry, comparative biochemistry, botany, genetics, plant pathology, plant physiology, and soil science.

The department is equipped with excellent chemical, physiological, and morphological laboratories, greenhouses, lathhouse, specially constructed bulb-storage house, cold storage facilities, and 140 acres of land with a complete irrigation system for studies on the problems of this major California industry.

Viticulture.—This major comprises the study of the grapevine and its products. Teaching and investigation are directed toward the improvement of the production and quality of table grapes, wines, raisins, and other products of the grape.

Upper division instruction includes such cultural operations as pruning, thinning, girdling, fertilization, and cultivation. Methods of propagating the vine, the breeding and testing of new varieties, insect and disease control, and the use of growth-regulators are part of the course work. The basic importance of soil, climatic conditions and variety is emphasized in relation to the yield and quality of the fruit and its products.

The world's most complete collection of cultivated grape varieties, native species and hybrids, is maintained for instruction and research. A vineyard of 95 acres supplies fruit of the important varieties for studies on packing, pre-cooling, and storage. Laboratories, greenhouse space, and a field house provide facilities for the growing and handling of the vine and its fruit.

Graduate instruction leading to the degree of Master of Science in Horticulture is offered by the Department of Viticulture. Problems related to viticulture and leading to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy may be studied under the supervision of viticulture staff members in such fields as genetics, cytology, plant physiology, or soil science.

Curriculum in Plant Science

| (a) Required: | Units |
|--|-------|
| Chemistry (may include biochemistry) | 13 |
| Botany and plant physiology | 9 |
| Physics | 3 |
| Economics | 3 |
| English and/or speech | 6 |
| Genetics | 4 |
| Plant pathology | 4 |
| Geology, soils, irrigation, or plant nutrition | 3 |

Curriculum in Plant Science (Continued)

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Entomology | 4 |
| Additional units | 16 |

At least 9 units from natural sciences:

(Bacteriology, biochemistry, botany or plant physiology, chemistry, entomology, geology, irrigation, mathematics*, physics, plant pathology, plant nutrition, soils, zoölogy, or animal physiology.)

At least 3 units from social sciences and foreign languages:

(Economics, English or speech, foreign language, history or political science†, philosophy, psychology, sociology.)

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(b) In addition, students must complete a minimum of 12 units of upper division work in one of the following majors, or in a closely related major, selected with the approval of the major adviser; agronomy, genetics, landscape management, plant pathology, pomology, vegetable crops, and viticulture.

(c) A summer practice course of six weeks may be prescribed in addition to the above as a major requirement.

Certain courses are required by the following majors:

Agronomy.—Production Major—Agronomy 1, Botany 1, 7; Chemistry 1A, 1B, 8; Entomology 124; Irrigation 110; Plant Pathology 120; Soils 1 or 106; Zoölogy, 3 units.

Agronomy.—Science Specialization—In addition to the requirements for a production major, the following courses are required: Botany 105 or 108; Chemistry 5, 9, or 101; German 1 or French 1; Mathematics 3A, 3B, 13; Physics 2B.

Genetics.—Chemistry 1A, 1B, 8; Zoölogy 1A. Recommended: German 1, 2; Mathematics 3A, 3B, 13, 105.

Landscape Management.—Botany 1, 7, 108 or 120A; Chemistry 1A, 1B, 8; Landscape Management 3, 9, 105, 106A; Pomology 9. Recommended: Agricultural Engineering 106.

Plant Pathology.—Soil Science 100, 106, or 110; Zoölogy 1A or 10.

Pomology.—Bacteriology 2; Botany 1 and 7 (or 120A, 120B, and 121A, 121B); Chemistry 1A, 1B, 8; Irrigation 110; Physics 2A, 2B; Pomology 2; Soils 106 or 110. Recommended: Agricultural Engineering 103; Pomology 9, 105, 106A, 106B, 112, 121; Viticulture 116.

Vegetable Crops.—Botany 1, 7; Chemistry 1A, 1B, 8; Vegetable Crops 101, 190. Recommended: Irrigation 110; Physics 2B. Agricultural Economics 140, Agricultural Engineering 103, 104, and Botany 107 may be used for upper division credit in the major.

Viticulture.—Botany 1, 7; Chemistry 1A, 1B, 5, 8; Viticulture 1A, 1B, 105, 116. Recommended: Agricultural Engineering 103; Irrigation 110; Pomology 121 or Viticulture 124 and 125.

* Not including Mathematics C or D.

† In addition to University requirements.

Example of Plant Science Program

| FRESHMAN YEAR | | | SOPHOMORE YEAR | | |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Course | Fall Units | Spring Units | Course | Fall Units | Spring Units |
| Agronomy 1, Pomology 1, or Viticulture 1A..... | 2 or 3 | .. | Agronomy 1, Pomology 1 or 2, Soils 1, or Viticul- ture 1A | 2 or 3 | .. |
| Agronomy 2, Pomology 9, Vegetable Crops 1 and 2, Agricultural Engineering 12, or Viticulture 1B.. | .. | 2 or 3 | Agronomy 2, Pomology 9, Vegetable Crops 1 and 2, or Viticulture 1B | .. | 2 or 3 |
| Botany 1 | 5 | .. | Botany 7 | .. | 4 |
| Chemistry 1A | .. | 5 | Chemistry 1B, 8 | 5 | 3 |
| Economics 1A | 3 | .. | Military Science | 2 | 2 |
| English 1A-1B | 3 | 3 | Physics 2A | 3 | .. |
| Military Science | 2 | 2 | Elective | 3 | 3 |
| Elective | .. | 3 | | | |
| | <hr/> 15 or 16 15 or 16 | | | <hr/> 15 or 16 14 or 15 | |

PREFORESTRY

The preforestry curriculum is administered by the College of Agriculture, and is designed to offer a broad basic training which will prepare the candidate for the courses in the School of Forestry.

The School of Forestry of the University of California is located on the Berkeley campus. For further information concerning admission to the School of Forestry see the ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SCHOOL OF FORESTRY, or write to the School of Forestry, 243 Forestry Building, University of California, Berkeley 4.

Curriculum in Preforestry

| Required: | Units |
|---|-------|
| Botany (general botany)..... | 5 |
| (This requirement is based on Botany 1 as given at Berkeley.) | |
| Chemistry (general inorganic and organic)..... | 8 |
| Engineering (plane surveying)..... | 6 |
| Economics (elements of economics)..... | 6 |
| Geology (structural) | 3 |
| Mathematics (analytic geometry and differential calculus).. | 6 |
| Physics (general physics with laboratory)..... | 8 |
| Statistical methods..... | 3 |
| Zoölogy (general biology)..... | 3 |
| Speech, English | 6 |

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For admission to the School of Forestry, a student must have junior standing with at least 60 units of credit, including essentially the prescribed subjects listed above, and a grade average of C or higher. The summer field practice course, Forestry 49, is prerequisite to all required forestry courses.

The schedule of study offers a broad basic training in the first four semesters. To complete his work for the degree of Bachelor of Science in the normal eight-semester period, the student should adhere closely to the recommended program, which follows. It enables him to complete the maximum number of lower division courses in an orderly manner and without conflicts. Much of this work is prerequisite to necessary courses in the School of Forestry, and by following the recommended program the student is prepared to make an advantageous selection of electives and a logical arrangement of requirements after his admittance to the School of Forestry.

Example of Preforestry Program*

| FRESHMAN YEAR | | | SOPHOMORE YEAR | | |
|------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Course | Fall Units | Spring Units | Course | Fall Units | Spring Units |
| Botany 1 | 5 | .. | Economics 1B | .. | 3 |
| Chemistry 1A, 8 | 5 | 3 | Engineering 1A | 3 | .. |
| Economics 1A | .. | 3 | Geology 2 | 3 | .. |
| English 1A-1B | 3 | 3 | Mathematics 16A-16B | 3 | 3 |
| Mathematics 13 | .. | 3 | Military Science | 2 | 2 |
| Military Science | 2 | 2 | Physics 2A-2B | 3 | 3 |
| Elective | .. | 3 | Physics 3A-3B | 1 | 1 |
| | | | Zoölogy 10 | .. | 3 |
| | 15 | 17 | | 15 | 15 |

PREVETERINARY MEDICINE

The preveterinary curriculum is administered by the College of Agriculture and is designed to offer a well-balanced basic training in natural science and the humanities which will not only prepare the candidate for the courses in the School of Veterinary Medicine, but also to meet the varied problems in his chosen profession.

The School of Veterinary Medicine offers instruction leading to the Bachelor of Science and Doctor of Veterinary Medicine degrees. For further information concerning admission to the School, see page 87.

Curriculum in Preveterinary Medicine

| | Units |
|---|-------|
| English composition and additional English or speech | 6 |
| Chemistry (general, inorganic, organic, and analytical) | 16 |
| Zoölogy | 8 |
| Physics (mechanics, heat, light, electricity) | 6 |
| Restricted electives† | 12 |
| | 48 |

Example of Preveterinary Medicine Program

The following schedule of study need not be rigidly adhered to but it satisfies the requirements without conflicts. This schedule also satisfies the general requirements of the Animal Science Curriculum if Botany 1, Bacteriology 1, and Economics 1A are taken as electives.

| FRESHMAN YEAR | | | SOPHOMORE YEAR | | |
|------------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Course | Fall Units | Spring Units | Course | Fall Units | Spring Units |
| Chemistry 1A-1B | 3 | 3 | Chemistry 8, 5 | 3 | 3 |
| English 1A-1B | 5 | 5 | History 17A-17B | 3 | 3 |
| Military Science | 2 | 2 | Military Science | 2 | 2 |
| Elective | 5 | 5 | Physics 2A-2B | 3 | 3 |
| | | | Zoölogy 1A-1B | 4 | 4 |
| | 15 | 15 | | 15 | 15 |

* Trigonometry and geometrical drawing are prerequisite to Forestry 49, and should be taken in high school.

† Courses selected from the fields of mathematics, social sciences, foreign languages, philosophy, psychology, fine arts, and literature, and/or additional courses in English and speech.

RANGE MANAGEMENT

The curriculum in Range Management is designed to give students broad training and to qualify them as managers of ranch properties, as farm advisors, as range technicians in state and federal agencies, and for graduate studies leading to positions in teaching and research. Range management has been growing in importance in the past few years and has made very great advancement in California. The California Agricultural Experiment Station has several research projects on the various range problems; many farm advisors are taking range management information to the ranchers; and several state and federal agencies have both research and educational programs in this field.

Approximately 37,000,000 acres, or one-third of California, are used to some extent for domestic livestock grazing. The actual grazing value of many of the acres is low, but collectively, they are the supporting base for California's second largest agricultural industry—livestock production. Much of this land also has values other than livestock grazing, in watershed development, timber production, recreation, and wildlife.

The varied nature of range management work, whether it be in public service or as a ranch operator, makes it desirable that a student entering this field have some training in several or all of the following fields: animal husbandry, agronomy, range management, soils, forestry, watershed management, and wildlife. For this reason, the student must spend either his third or fourth year on the Berkeley campus where he takes required courses chiefly in range management.

The first and second years of the Range Management curriculum offer a broad basic training. Since the number of courses required in the freshman and sophomore years is large, students are advised to adhere closely to the program. The junior and senior years are purposely not crowded with specific required courses to make it possible for the student to exercise considerable selection in the courses he wishes. For example, if the student has a special wish to take more courses in animal husbandry, forestry, or some other field, the large space for electives will make it possible for him to do so.

Curriculum in Range Management

| (a) Required: | Units |
|---|-------|
| Chemistry (general inorganic; organic)..... | 8 |
| Zoölogy (general) | 8 |
| Botany (general; plant physiology)..... | 9 |
| English and/or speech (composition and/or elements of speech) | 6 |
| Geology or soils | 6 |
| Engineering (plane surveying)..... | 3 |
| Physics (mechanics; heat; light; electricity)..... | 6 |
| Economics (principles) or economics (principles) and agricultural economics..... | 6 |
| Animal husbandry (judging; feeds and feeding; management; meat production)..... | 10 |
| Agronomy (crop production; forage crops; range improvement) | 9 |
| Forestry (forest ecology)..... | 3 |

(b) Students must take 9 units in range management courses selected with the approval of major adviser.

(c) In addition, a six-week summer course* in applied range management is required without units of credit.

(d) Fifteen units to be elected from the list of restricted electives with the approval of the major adviser.

Berkeley: Agricultural Economics 140, 145; Biochemistry 102; Botany 108 (should be elected by students who wish to meet the United States Civil Service requirement); Economics 2; Forestry 104, 125, 132; Genetics 100; Soil Science 100, 101, 101F; Zoölogy 116, 125.

Davis: Agricultural Economics 140; Animal Husbandry 7, 101, 110, 117; Botany 8, 107; Genetics 100, 100C; Irrigation 125; Mathematics 13; Zoölogy 116.

The following comparable courses in the above restricted electives cannot both be elected: Animal Husbandry 101 and Biochemistry 102; Economics 2 and Mathematics 13.

Example of Range Management Program

| FRESHMAN YEAR | | | SOPHOMORE YEAR | | |
|------------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Course | Fall Units | Spring Units | Course | Fall Units | Spring Units |
| Agronomy 1 | 3 | .. | Botany 1 | .. | 5 |
| Animal Husbandry 7, 8 | 4 | .. | Botany 8 | .. | 2 |
| Chemistry 1A | .. | 5 | Chemistry 8 | 3 | .. |
| Economics 1A | .. | 3 | Engineering 1A | 3 | .. |
| English 1A-1B | 3 | 3 | Geology 2 or Soil Science 1 | 3 | .. |
| Military Science | 2 | 2 | Military Science | 2 | 2 |
| Zoölogy 1A-1B | 4 | 4 | Physics 2A-2B | 3 | 3 |
| | — | — | Elective | 3 | 3 |
| | 16 | 17 | | 17 | 15 |
| † JUNIOR YEAR—BERKELEY | | | † SENIOR YEAR—DAVIS | | |
| Course | Fall Units | Spring Units | Course | Fall Units | Spring Units |
| Botany 111†, 108 | 4 | 4 | Agronomy 110, 112 | 3 | 3 |
| Forestry 108 | 3 | .. | Agronomy 115 | .. | 3 |
| Range Management 102 | .. | 3 | § Animal Husbandry 8 | 1 | .. |
| Range Management 123 | 3 | .. | Animal Husbandry 103 | .. | 3 |
| Range Management 133 | .. | 3 | Animal Husbandry 104A- 104B | 1 | 1 |
| Elective | 6 | 6 | Animal Husbandry 118 | .. | 4 |
| | — | — | Genetics 100, 100C | 4 | .. |
| | 16 | 16 | † Soils 106 | .. | 4 |
| | | | Zoölogy 116 | 3 | .. |
| | | | Elective | 6 | .. |
| | | | | 18 | 18 |

SOIL SCIENCE

The soil science curriculum provides training for laboratory and field research and for professional employment in soil surveying, soil conservation, extension work in soils, soil fertility experimentation, and in land appraisal and utilization as well as farm planning and management. Many graduates are

* Application must be filed with the School of Forestry, 243 Forestry Building, University of California, Berkeley 4, by March 1 of the year of enrollment.

† Courses listed for junior year may be taken in senior year and vice versa.

‡ For students taking lower division work at Davis.

§ For students taking lower division work at Berkeley.

employed by agencies of the federal or state governments. Opportunities for employment as soil fertility specialists are also frequently available with large agricultural corporations.

A major in soil management and conservation is offered. § This major will appeal to students who are interested in application of a sound basic training in the principles of soil science to practical agriculture. In addition to courses in soil science, a number of courses in other agricultural fields are required. The student will be trained to integrate soil management concepts and practices with crop management, irrigation, farm management, and agricultural engineering practices. The major will prepare students for positions which may be available in soil conservation and extension work, for various industrial opportunities in the fertilizer and allied industries, and for farm planning and management.

Graduate study leading to the degrees of Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy in soil science is offered to qualified students. Any student who becomes interested in advanced research and university teaching should consult his faculty adviser regarding his undergraduate program.

Curriculum in Soil Science

| (a) Required: | Units |
|---|-------|
| Chemistry | 16 |
| Physics | 8 |
| Botany (including plant physiology) | 9 |
| Bacteriology | 4 |
| Geology | 3 |
| English and/or speech | 6 |
| Anthropology, art, decorative art, dramatic art, economics, English, foreign language, geography, music, philosophy, psychology, sociology, or speech | 6 |
| Crop science or ecology | 3 |
| | 55 |

(b) In addition, students must take at least 20 units in soil science to be selected with approval of the major adviser.

Certain courses are required for the major in soil management and conservation: Engineering (plane surveying or agricultural engineering), 3 units; agricultural economics (farm management), 3 units; irrigation, 4 units. A total of 30 units in soil science, including a summer field course and 6 units of soil management and soil conservation are required. Also, a total of 12 units in crop science is required.

Example of Soil Science Program

| FRESHMAN YEAR | | | SOPHOMORE YEAR | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Course | Fall Units | Spring Units | Course | Fall Units | Spring Units |
| Botany 1 | .. | 5 | Agronomy 1 | 3 | .. |
| Chemistry 1A-1B | 5 | 5 | Bacteriology 2 | .. | 4 |
| English 1A-1B | 3 | 3 | Chemistry 5, 8 | 3 | 3 |
| Geology 2 | 3 | .. | Military Science | 2 | 2 |
| Military Science | 2 | 2 | Physics 2A-2B | 3 | 3 |
| Pomology 1 | 3 | .. | Physics 3A-3B | 1 | 1 |
| Vegetable Crops 1 | .. | 2 | Viticulture 1A-1B | 2 | 2 |
| | | | Elective (restricted) | 3 | 3 |
| | 16 | 17 | | 17 | 18 |

§ Majors in general soil science, in plant nutrition and soil fertility, and in pedology and soil survey are available on the Berkeley campus.

COLLEGE OF LETTERS AND SCIENCE

THE FIRST TWO YEARS in the College of Letters and Science constitute the lower division. During this period the student should fulfill the prerequisites for his major work and should seek to establish a basis for broad culture and sound judgment. The requirements of the first two years, designed for these purposes, are given in detail below. The degree of Associate in Arts is awarded when the student has completed these requirements with at least a C average, a year's residence in this University, and the final semester in residence in this College. Many persons find that two years of general education are sufficient preparation for their subsequent life activities.

The upper division, consisting of the third and fourth years, is a period of more advanced study and limited specialization. For admission to the upper division, a student must either (a) have received the Associate in Arts degree in the College of Letters and Science at Berkeley, Davis, or Los Angeles, or (b) have fulfilled, in this University or elsewhere, the requirements for admission to the upper division set forth below.

About half of an upper division student's time is devoted to advanced study in some particular field, called the major, usually a program of related courses set up by one department. Certain combinations chosen from more than one department are known as group majors. The major or group major completed is stated on the diploma.

The College of Letters and Science aims to provide an education whose value is not limited by possible vocational use. In this respect it differs from a purely technical college. For example, a major in English might lead ultimately to a professorship in English; but its value would not disappear if the person should enter some other occupation. Again, zoölogy is a subject basic to the profession of medicine; but it also reveals the nature of life processes, a topic to excite the curiosity of any inquiring mind.

To safeguard this character of instruction in the College, there has been set up a Letters and Science List of Courses, from which the student must choose nearly all his electives.

The maintenance of a grade B average (or better) secures valuable privileges, especially in the upper division, where this standing qualifies one as an honor student.

After this general introduction, a prospective student should familiarize himself with the more detailed information given in the following paragraphs.

Faculty Advisers and Study-List Regulations

Lower Division.—At registration every lower division student will report to a faculty adviser, by whom his study list must be approved. A special adviser is provided for each student who contemplates a major not offered on the Davis campus. The study list may total 12 units or more a semester without special permission in respect to quantity of work; but the maximum is 16 units for a freshman and for a transfer student in his first semester of residence at this University. Any request to take fewer than 12 units must be approved by the Dean of the College.

In addition to these study-list limits, two lower division courses in physical education, with degree credit totaling not more than 1 unit, may be included in a student's program in any semester or session. Not more than 4 units of credit in physical education may be counted toward graduation.

A lower division student may seek advice from his proposed major department or committee.

Advisers for Students Entering with Advanced Standing.—A lower division student transferring into the College of Letters and Science will report to a faculty adviser; an upper division transfer student must consult the adviser for his major. Any transfer student who has problems unrelated to the major should consult the Dean of the College.

Upper Division.—Each upper division student must designate his major or group major on his study list. He must register with his major department or with the committee in charge of his group major. His study list must be approved (in relation to his major program) by a representative of the major department or of the group major committee.

If a student in the lower division fails to complete the preparation for a major, both in subjects and grades, he may, at the option of the department, be denied the privilege of majoring in the subject concerned.

The major may be changed only by permission of the Dean of the College, and of the department to which the student petitions to transfer. When the change has been authorized, the Registrar will notify the departments concerned.

Every student must complete at least 6 units in his major during the last or senior year: either 3 units each semester, or 2 units in one semester and 4 units in the other.

A student who enters as a senior in the College of Letters and Science after attending another college of this University, or another collegiate institution, must complete at least 24 units, including 18 units in upper division Letters and Science courses, of which at least 12 units will normally be in his major department or group major in this University.

Status of Courses in Professional Curricula.—The first year of certain designated professional curricula (for example, in the School of Medicine) is accepted as a year's work toward the A.B. degree. If this substitute is offered for a major in Letters and Science, all the courses required or included as part of the student's program in that curriculum become requirements for the degree.

Degree of Associate in Arts

The degree of Associate in Arts will be granted, upon application, when the candidate has satisfied the following requirements:

1. Completion of not less than 60 units which may be counted toward the A.B. degree, with an average grade of at least C in all courses undertaken in this University.

2. Completion of requirements (a) to (e) inclusive, below.

3. Completion of at least the two final semesters (24 units or more) in residence at this University, and at least the final semester in the College of Letters and Science.

4. The requirements below shall have been completed at least one semester prior to receipt of the bachelor's degree.

Honorable mention with the degree of Associate in Arts will be granted a student who attains an average grade of B or better for all units undertaken. The list of students who receive honorable mention with the degree of Associate in Arts will be sent to the chairmen or advisers of departments before the beginning of the next semester.

Admission to the Upper Division

To be admitted to the upper division of the College of Letters and Science, the student (1) must have completed at least 60 units of college work, and (2) must have satisfied the following general and specific requirements: (a), (b), (c) and (d), as shown below, *except that upon petition* one exemption of not more than 4 units is allowed among these; and three of the four sequences under (e). However, requirements (a) to (e) inclusive must be completed before graduation.

A student who transfers to the Davis campus of the University after having completed the requirements for upper division standing in the College of Letters and Science at Berkeley or Los Angeles shall be admitted to the upper division in this College. A student transferring from another college of this University or from another collegiate institution must meet the requirements for admission to the upper division, but will not be held strictly to the time distribution of requirements, provided the credit allowed him in the College of Letters and Science at this University totals 60 units or more.

Certain of the requirements listed below may be satisfied by courses taken in the high school. The satisfaction of requirements in the high school does not, however, reduce the amount of work required in this University for the degree of Associate in Arts (60 units) or for the A.B. degree (120 units).

General and specific requirements for admission to the upper division are as follows:

(a) *General University Requirements:*

Subject A.

Military Science and Tactics, 8 units, 4 semesters (men).

(b) *Foreign Languages:* At least 16 units in not more than two languages, with not less than 4 units in any one language. The first two years of high school work in a foreign language will be counted in satisfaction of 4 units of this requirement, and each year thereafter as 4 units. A student may satisfy this requirement either in whole or in part by giving such evidence of his proficiency in foreign language as may be authorized by the Executive Committee of the College.

(c) *Mathematics:* Elementary algebra and plane geometry.

(d) *Natural Science:* At least 12 units, including 2 units (6 semester hours) of laboratory, chosen from the following list:

High school physics*, 3 units (1 high school credit).

High school chemistry*, 3 units (1 high school credit).

Anthropology 1.

Bacteriology 1*, 2*.

Botany 1*, 7.

Chemistry 1A*, 1B*, 5*, 8.

Entomology 1*.

Geography 1A†.

Geology 2, 2L*, 3.

Physics 2A, 2B, 3A-3B†, 4A-4B-4C†.

Physiology 1, 1L*.

Zoölogy 1A*, 1B*, 10.

(e) *Additional:* A sequence (of 4 to 6 units) in subjects of college level in each of four of the following six groups:

* Will be accepted as fulfilling the laboratory requirement.

† Two courses satisfy the laboratory requirement.

‡ Geography 1A may be used in partial satisfaction of the natural science requirement; if so used, it may not be included in requirement (e), group 4.

YEAR COURSES IN FULFILLMENT OF REQUIREMENT (e) ABOVE**Group 1—English and Speech**

English 1A-1B.

Group 2—Foreign Languages

In addition to (b) above, one college course of not less than 4 units. Classics. Latin 1, 2. Two years of high school Latin are accepted as satisfying this requirement.

French 1, 2, 3, 4, or any upper division year sequence.

German 1, 2, 3, 4, or any upper division year sequence.

Spanish 1, 2, 3, 4, 25A-25B, or any upper division year sequence.

Group 3—Mathematics

Any two of the following courses: C or high school trigonometry, 3A or 16A, 3B or 16B, 8, 10, 13, 36.

Group 4—Social Sciences

Economics 1A-1B.

*Geography 1A-1B.

History 4A-4B, 17A-17B.

Political Science 1 and 2.

Psychology 1A and 1B or 33.

Sociology 1 and 2.

Group 5—Philosophy

Philosophy 6A-6B.

Philosophy 20A-20B.

Group 6—Fine Arts and Literature

This may be satisfied by two or more courses which may or may not form a sequence.

Art 1A, 1B, 1C, 1D, 10.

English 30, 45A, 45B, 46A, 46B.

Music 21A, 21B, 27A, 27B.

Speech 2A.

Summer Session courses.—A student who desires to satisfy the specific subject requirements for the degree of Associate in Arts in the Summer Sessions may use only those courses which are the equivalent of courses offered in the regular semesters listed as acceptable in meeting requirements for the degree of Associate in Arts.

University Extension courses.—Requirements (b), (c), (d), and (e) may be met in whole or in part by the completion of acceptable courses in University Extension. For a list of such courses, see the announcements of University Extension. Any student intending to use Extension courses for satisfying the requirements set forth above should first secure written approval from the Dean of the College of Letters and Science, Davis.

* If Geography 1A is used in satisfaction of requirement (e), it may not be used in satisfaction of requirement (d).



The Chemistry Building

Requirements in the Upper Division

The degree of Bachelor of Arts is granted upon the following conditions:

1. The total number of units in college courses in the lower and upper divisions offered for the degree must be at least 120, of which at least 108 must be in courses chosen from the Letters and Science List of Courses. Not more than 6 units of courses numbered in the 300 or 400 series will be accepted toward the A.B. degree. No credit will be allowed toward the A.B. degree for work completed at a junior college after the student has received 66 units toward the degree.

2. The student must attain as many grade points as there may be units in the credit value of all courses undertaken by him in the University. (Attention is called to the fact that the School of Education will admit to candidacy for the Certificate of Completion only those students who have maintained a grade-point average of 1.5 or better in the work undertaken during the junior and senior years.)

3. At least 54 units of college work must be completed after admission to the upper division.

4. The requirement of American History and Institutions must be completed by all candidates for the bachelor's degree. A student may complete this requirement in any one of the following four ways:

(a) by passing a single examination, for which no unit credit will be assigned;

(b) by completing certain courses;

(c) by presenting an official transcript from a collegiate institution in California, stating that the requirement has been fully satisfied there by courses taken;

(d) by presenting a certificate of completion of acceptable courses at another collegiate institution.

5. At least 36 units chosen from the upper division courses named in the Letters and Science List (see page 81), with the exceptions there noted, must be completed after the student has attained upper division standing.

6. The student must complete a major of at least 24 upper division units according to the specifications given below.

7. Any candidate for the A.B. degree who enters the College of Letters and Science with senior standing, after attending another college of this University, or another collegiate institution, is required to be enrolled during the senior or final year in resident courses of instruction in the College of Letters and Science on this campus. During this period the student must complete at least 24 units, including at least 18 units in upper division courses, of which normally 12 units must be in the major.

8. No student is permitted to transfer from one major department to another after the opening of the last semester of his senior year.

Majors for the A.B. Degree

A major consists of a substantial group of coordinated upper division courses, representing one or more departments of the College. If one year of an acceptable professional curriculum, for example the first year of the School of Medicine, is offered by the student as part of his program for the A.B. degree, this fulfills the requirement of the major. It will not be counted, however, as more than 30 units toward the A.B. degree.

A major may be offered for the A.B. degree in any of the subjects or departments listed below. The details of the program must be approved by the authorized adviser in the major chosen.

Special attention is directed to the courses listed as preparation for or prerequisite to the major. Usually it is essential that these courses be completed before upper division major work is undertaken. In any event, they are essential requirements for the completion of the major.

The 24-unit major must in its entirety be completed in the upper division. In exceptional cases, however, a student who has completed all requirements for the degree of Associate in Arts may be permitted by the Dean of the College, on recommendation by the department, to count not more than 6 units of upper division work taken in the lower division as part of the major, but not as part of the 36 units of upper division work required to be completed in the upper division.

Not more than 30 units of upper division courses taken in one department after admission to the upper division will be counted toward the A.B. degree.

The major must consist (1) of courses taken *in resident instruction* at this or another university (in a regular semester or in a summer session) or (2) of courses in University Extension with numbers having the prefix X, XB, XL, or XSB (with the approval of the department concerned). See, however, paragraph 7, above.

No courses numbered in the 300 series (teachers' courses) or 400 series (professional courses) will be accepted as part of the major.

See further, under Study-List Regulations, page 66.

ORGANIZED MAJORS AND PROFESSIONAL CURRICULA

To fulfill the major requirement for the A.B. degree, a student may select one of the organized programs listed below. It is possible to prepare other suitable programs. A student may therefore present a plan for a major program to the Executive Committee of the College. If the plan is approved, the committee will designate a member of the faculty to take charge of the student's special major and to approve the upper division study lists and the completion of the major.

To facilitate intercampus relations, the Dean of the College is authorized to designate a major, entitled "General Major" for those students enrolled on this campus for one semester only, and who are to graduate from another campus of the University. This will enable intercampus transfers to be resident here for one semester and continue with majors not as yet organized on this campus.

The departmental programs designated below are described in detail under Courses of Instruction in later pages of this bulletin.

| | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| American Civilization | German | Physics |
| Botany | History | Political Science |
| Chemistry | Mathematics | Premedical Curriculum |
| Economics | Medical Sciences | (see Medical Science) |
| English | Microbiology | Sociology |
| French | Physical Science | Spanish |
| | | Zoölogy |

Preprofessional training is offered in Pre dental Science (2 years), in Pre-medical (3 years), in Prepharmacy (1 year), in Prephysical Therapy (2 years), and in Presocial Welfare.

Students who are interested in obtaining teaching credentials are referred to pages 93-97 of this bulletin.

INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJORS

American Civilization

Chairman and Adviser: Mr. W. Turrentine Jackson. (For members of the committee in charge, see page 116.)

Preparation for the Major.—No courses are required in addition to those necessary to fulfill the lower division requirements of the College of Letters and Science. Students are advised, however, to select courses from the recommended list below in preparation for upper division work in their chosen fields. Selection should be made in consultation with the adviser.

Art 1A, 1B, 1C, 10
Economics 1A–1B
English 30, 46A–46B
Geography 1A–1B
History 4A–4B, 17A–17B
Music 27A, 27B
Philosophy 6A–6B, 20A–20B
Political Science 1 and 2
Psychology 1A
Sociology 1 and 2

The student must have maintained an average grade of C or higher and must have obtained the degree of Associate in Arts, or upper division standing.

The Major.—The American Civilization program is designed to give students an understanding of their own civilization as a living culture. To this end they are directed to investigate its origins; its development; its economic, political, and social institutions; its philosophy; and its intellectual, scientific, and artistic achievements.

The student should emphasize not more than three of the following fields dealing primarily with the American aspects: history, political science, anthropology, economics, sociology, psychology, art, literature, drama, and science. Conferences will be held to adapt the program to the student's particular needs.

During the junior year a faculty committee will be appointed to work with the adviser in planning each student's upper division program. Thirty-six upper division units are required, of which 33 units are to be selected from the following recommended list:

American Civilization 196, 199
Anthropology 105
Art 119
Dramatic Art 150
Economics 121, 130A–130B, 135, 150
English 137A–137B, 191
History 161A–161B, 174A–174B, 176A–176B, 178, 179, 187, 188A–188B, 189A–189B
Political Science 102A, 113, 128A, 157
Psychology 145
Sociology 120, 123, 144
Spanish 104A–104B

A comprehensive final examination prepared by each student's faculty committee, under the course title American Civilization 197, will be taken at the end of the senior year and will count for 3 of the 36 units.

For additional information see later pages of this bulletin.

Medical Science

The requirements of the first year of the School of Medicine are accepted as fulfilling the major requirement, and the senior year of the College.

Adviser: Mr. M. Hildebrand.

Preparation for the Major.—The premedical curriculum outlined on page 79.

The Major.—Anatomy 101, 105; Biochemistry 101M; Physiology 101M.

Physical Science

Chairman and Major Adviser: Mr. Reiber.

Major in Physical Science.—This major is designed primarily for students who wish to obtain subsequently a general secondary credential with a major in this field. It should be noted that the lower division requirements parallel to a considerable degree those of the major in chemistry or physics. In addition, it is recommended that the teaching minor be in mathematics or biological science.

Preparation for the Major.—Required: Chemistry 1A-1B, 5, Physics 4A, 4B, 4C, Mathematics 16A-16B. If the teaching minor is mathematics, courses 3A-3B, 4A-4B may be substituted for 16A-16B.

The Major.—Twenty-four units of upper division work in chemistry, physics, and allied subjects taken in accordance with a plan approved by the major adviser. These must include Chemistry 8, 9, 109 or their equivalent, and a minimum of 6 upper division units in physics.

All units in chemistry in excess of 13 are counted as upper division units, and if taken in the upper division will count as upper division credit toward the 36-unit requirement of the College of Letters and Science.

Individual Group Majors

Students interested in interdepartmental majors not formally established or in the work of departments not now offering departmental majors should consult the Dean of the College, with the view toward developing an individual group major. By combining courses in allied fields, students can form very satisfactory individual group majors.

PREPROFESSIONAL CURRICULA**College of Dentistry**

The College of Dentistry in San Francisco offers two curricula, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science and to the degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery. The student has the option, at the close of the second semester in the dental college, of registering in either one of two major curricula: (1) restorative dentistry, or (2) preventive dentistry. At the end of the sophomore year (fourth semester) a selected small group of students may enter the Honors Curriculum, which is designed to train outstanding students in the fields of dental research and teaching. In addition to these, there is a curriculum for the training of dental hygienists, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science.

Classes are admitted to the College of Dentistry once a year, in September. Applications for admission in September, 1956, may be filed between October 1, 1955, and December 31, 1955. For further information write to the office of the Dean of the College of Dentistry. Freshman students who plan to apply for admission in 1957 may file preapplication declaration forms as soon as they have completed their first semester of college work, provided they have

a grade B average or better. This declaration may not be filed later than March 1, 1956.

Upon the satisfactory completion of six semesters of work the dental student will be eligible for the Bachelor of Science degree, and for the Doctor of Dental Surgery degree upon the completion of two additional semesters. The Bachelor of Science degree will be granted the student in the dental hygiene curriculum at the end of the fourth semester.

The dental student who wishes to qualify for the degree of Bachelor of Science in addition to the degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery must complete satisfactorily a special project and thesis in the field of his major interest under the supervision of a faculty committee, and receive passing grades in 4 units of special instruction selected by the committee.

Admission to Dental Curricula

All applicants for admission to the dental curricula must have completed at least 60 units of college work with a scholarship average satisfactory to the Admissions Committee, including the requirements (2)-(5) listed below. Students who have attended the University of California must have a grade C average or better in work undertaken in the University. In addition, all applicants must take a performance test, designed to test manual dexterity. This test must be taken on the San Francisco campus, and is given during the Christmas recess and during the period between the fall and spring semesters. A third test is given during the spring recess, but is limited to preapplicants and persons taking the test for predictive purposes. The dental aptitude test of the American Dental Association is also a requirement for admission. For further information regarding this test, write to the Admissions Office, Room 62A, Hospital Building, University of California, Medical Center, San Francisco 22.

The College of Dentistry reserves the right to limit enrollment on the basis of scholarship, results of the performance and aptitude tests, recommendations, and interviews. At the present time, because of limited facilities and the large number of applications, it is not possible for the College of Dentistry to act favorably upon applications from persons who have not had the major portion of their high school and preprofessional education and residence in California or in one of the far western states which does not have a dental school. Exception to this is made only in cases of persons who are over 21 years of age and who have been residents of the state of California for over one year.

The student will find himself more adequately prepared for the dental curricula if he has taken in high school the following subjects: English, 3 units; history, 1 unit; mathematics, 3 units (algebra, plane geometry, and trigonometry); chemistry, 1 unit; physics, 1 unit; foreign language, 2-4 units.

Pre dental Curriculum

Adviser: Mr. M. Hildebrand.

REQUIREMENTS FOR FIRST AND SECOND YEARS

(1) General University requirements.

Subject A (see page 27).

Military Science and Tactics (men)..... 8 units

The requirement of American History and Institutions is prerequisite to the bachelor's degree. Although this requirement may be satisfied while enrolled in the College of Dentistry, it is preferable that it be completed in the pre dental program.

- (2) English or Speech (1A-1B)..... 6 units
- (3) Science28-32 units
- (a) Chemistry
- Inorganic (1A-1B).....10 units
- Organic lecture (8)..... 3 units
- Organic laboratory (9) or quantitative analysis (5)..... 3 units
- (b) Physics with laboratory (2A-2B and 3A-3B or 4A-4B)...6-8 units
- (c) Biology, including one full semester of vertebrate zoölogy,
with laboratory (Zoölogy 1A-1B).....6-8 units
- (4) Trigonometry (Mathematics C)..... 3 units
(if not completed in high school)
- (5) Electives selected as indicated from the following groups: 15-20 units
- (a) Group I: 2 year courses selected from Economics (1A-1B),
Geography (1A-1B), History (4A-4B, 17A-17B), Mathe-
matics (3A-3B, 10, 13, 16A-16B), Political Science (1, 2),
Psychology (1A and 1B or 33), Sociology (1, 2). (History
17A or 17B in combination with Political Science 1 will be
accepted as a year course in this group.).....12-14 units
- (b) Group II: Either (a) one year course or year sequence in
foreign literature in translation, a year sequence of any for-
eign language, English (44A-44B, 46A-46B), Music (21A-
21B), Philosophy (6A-6B, 20A-20B); or (b) any combina-
tion of two semester courses selected from Art (1A, 1B, 1C,
1D, 10), Music (27A, 27B), or any two semesters of a for-
eign language in which at least 6 units have previously been
completed or are completed concurrently.

Admission to the Dental Hygiene Curriculum

(Open to Women Only)

Applicants for admission to the dental hygiene curriculum must have completed at least 60 units of college work with a scholarship average satisfactory to the Admissions Committee, including the requirements (2) to (5) listed below. Students who have attended the University of California must have a grade C average or better in work undertaken in the University. The College of Dentistry reserves the right to limit enrollment if applications exceed the available facilities and to require interviews and aptitude tests if they are necessary in the selection of a class. The student will find herself more adequately prepared if she has taken in high school the following subjects: English, 3 units; history, 1 unit; mathematics, 2 units (algebra, plane geometry); chemistry, 1 unit; physics, 1 unit; foreign language, 3 or, preferably, 4 units.

(1) *General University Requirements:*

Subject A (examination in English composition).

American History and Institutions (required for the bachelor's degree). The examination in American History and Institutions may be taken in the College of Dentistry, but it is preferable to satisfy the requirement in the pre-dental hygiene program. (See page 27.)

- (2) English or Speech (1A-1B) 6 units
- (3) Chemistry (1A, 8)..... 8 units
- (4) Biology (Zoölogy 1A-1B)..... 8 units

- (5) *Either* the Associate in Arts degree from the University of California or the University's degree requirements completed at another accredited university or college, or the following program of courses:
- (a) A year course selected from each of the three groups: I, II, III 18-20 units
 Group I: Economics (1A-1B), History (4A-4B, 17A-17B), Political Science (1, 2), Sociology (1, 2). (History 17A or 17B in combination with Political Science 1 will be accepted as a year course in this group.)
 Group II: Psychology (1A, 33), Home Economics (1A-1B).
 Group III: Philosophy, Art, Music, Literature, Foreign Language.
- (b) Six additional units selected from any one of the three groups listed under (a) 6 units
- (c) Electives 12-16 units

Medical Sciences

Candidates for the degree of A.B. in the College of Letters and Science who plan to pursue the four-year curriculum leading to the M.D. degree in the School of Medicine, San Francisco, may reduce by one year the total time for attaining the two degrees, by offering the first year of the School of Medicine curriculum as the senior year in the College of Letters and Science. In order to do this, the student should register as a premedical student on entering the College of Letters and Science. He should then fulfill the requirements for the degree of Associate in Arts, comply with the requirements in American History and Institutions and military science, complete the premedical subjects required for admission to the School of Medicine, and attain full senior standing. Full senior standing for this purpose means the completion of at least 90 units toward the A.B. degree (at least 24 units after attaining upper division status), including at least 6 units of upper division courses (on the Letters and Science list) taken in the upper division. In order that the student may matriculate into the School of Medicine in his fourth college year, it is essential that he satisfy the lower division requirements by the end of his sophomore year.

A student who has attained full senior standing in the premedical curriculum has thereby complied with the requirements for admission to the School of Medicine, and if he is admitted to the School of Medicine may register simultaneously as a senior in the College of Letters and Science. The curriculum of the first year of the School of Medicine will be accepted as the senior year (30 units) of the College of Letters and Science, and as fulfilling the major requirement for the A.B. degree.

Enrollment in the School of Medicine is limited. Candidates for admission in the first-year class are accepted primarily on the basis of scholarship, particular emphasis being placed on the required subjects. Two personal interviews are also held. Arrangements for personal interviews are made by the Dean's office after a formal application has been filed and credentials rated. In addition, each applicant must take the Medical College Admission Test.

The majority of places in each class are given to students from California. Applications are screened carefully by the Committee on Admissions. In reaching a decision, the committee takes into consideration the applicant's legal residence, the location of his high school and of the institution in which he has taken premedical work, the legal residence of his parents, and, occasionally, other factors.

With the exception of the five places mentioned below, selection of the class will be limited to California applicants.

(a) Not more than *four* will be selected from the following western states not having medical schools: Nevada, Arizona, Idaho, Montana, Wyoming, and New Mexico, and the territories of Alaska and Hawaii. To be considered in this category, *the applicant must be a legal resident of the state or territory concerned.*

(b) Not more than *one* applicant will be accepted from outside continental United States, Alaska, and Hawaii. This applicant must have completed at least one year of premedical or academic work at the University of California, or at an equivalent institution in the United States, one semester of which must have been completed previous to February 15 of the year of admission. For this place, the committee will select an individual from a foreign country who is in the United States for the purpose of pursuing his medical education and who intends to return to his own country following graduation, preferably to teach in a school of medicine or to work in the public health field. Applicants for this place should note that the completion of the premedical program in the University of California, or in some other institution, does not necessarily guarantee acceptance by a school of medicine.

It may happen that a student who has completed the premedical curriculum and attained full senior standing in the College of Letters and Science is not admitted to the School of Medicine. In order to qualify for the A.B. degree, such a student must select some other major subject, and complete the requirements of its program and the other requirements for the degree. It may be impossible for such a student to complete his chosen major program in one year unless he has already partly fulfilled its requirements before entering the senior year. It is therefore desirable that each premedical student should plan his program with this contingency in mind, and undertake in his junior year the part of the major program of his alternative choice that will make it possible for him to complete the program for the A.B. degree in one year if he is not admitted to the School of Medicine. This can be done without in any way interfering with the completion of the premedical requirements.

An applicant for admission to the School of Medicine who in any year is unsuccessful in gaining admission to the School on account of an inferior scholarship record, may, at the proper time, present a second application for admission. His success in being granted admission will depend on his scholarship rank as a member of the group of applicants for the new group.

An accepted applicant who finds it impossible to begin his work in the School of Medicine with the entering class, or a student who actually enters and begins his work, but finds it necessary to withdraw during his first year, loses his place in the list of applicants. If he desires to begin his work in a later year, he is required to reapply with the group of applicants for that year.

While it is virtually essential that a student register in the premedical curriculum if he wishes to proceed to the A.B. and M.D. degrees in the shortest possible time, such registration is not required for admission to the School of Medicine. Certain medical schools require an A.B. degree for admission; and the holder of an A.B. degree who has not been in the premedical curriculum may apply for admission to the University of California School of Medicine, provided he has completed work in the specific subjects required for admission. The minimum requirements in these subjects in terms of courses offered at Berkeley are: English 1A-1B (or Speech 1A-1B); Chemistry 1A-1B, 5, 8; Physics 2A-2B, 3A-3B; Zoölogy 1A-1B, 4, 100; 8 units of a modern foreign language.

The Committee on Admissions to the School of Medicine is authorized to

refuse admission to students who have a low academic record and to those of obvious physical, mental, or moral disability.

For further information concerning the School of Medicine, see the AN-^{*} NOUNCEMENT OF THE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, obtainable upon request from: Dean's Office, University of California School of Medicine, San Francisco 22.

Premedical Curriculum

Adviser: Mr. M. Hildebrand.

In order that entrance to the School of Medicine and attainment of the A.B. and M.D. degrees may not be delayed, the student should make sure that his program is arranged so as to satisfy the requirements for the degree of Associate in Arts by the end of the sophomore year, and all other premedical requirements by the end of the spring semester just preceding the proposed date of entering the School of Medicine. A suggested program follows:

| FIRST YEAR | | | SECOND YEAR | | |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Course</i> | <i>Fall Units</i> | <i>Spring Units</i> | <i>Course</i> | <i>Fall Units</i> | <i>Spring Units</i> |
| *Subject A | .. | .. | Military Science | 2 | 2 |
| Military Science | 2 | 2 | Zoölogy 1A-1B | 4 | 4 |
| Chemistry 1A-1B | 5 | 5 | †Foreign Language | 4 | 4 |
| †English 1A-1B or Speech 1A-1B | 3 | 3 | Year Course (See require- ment (e) for degree of Associate in Arts)..... | 3 | 3 |
| ‡Foreign Language..... | 4 | 4 | Year Course (See require- ment (e) for degree of Associate in Arts)..... | 3 | 3 |
| Electives as necessary to make up units..... | .. | 3 | Elective | 1 | .. |
| | — | — | | 17 | 16 |
| | 14 | 17 | | | |
| THIRD YEAR | | | | | |
| <i>Course</i> | <i>Fall Units</i> | <i>Spring Units</i> | | | |
| ‡Chemistry 5 | 3 | or 3 | | | |
| ‡Chemistry 8 | 3 | or 3 | | | |
| Physics 2A-2B | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Physics 3A-3B | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Zoölogy 100A | 2 | .. | | | |
| Zoölogy 100C | 2 | .. | | | |
| Zoölogy 104 | 3 | .. | | | |
| Elective | .. | 5 or 11 | | | |
| | 17 | 15 | | | |

* For regulations concerning Subject A, see page 27; American History and Institutions, page 27.

† English: any 3 units in composition plus any 3 units in English literature will satisfy this requirement. Speech 1A or 1B may be offered in place of either course in English. If the student fails to pass the examination in Subject A it will be necessary to postpone English (or Speech) until he has completed the course in Subject A, for which no credit in units is given. The student is advised to substitute in the interim one of the year courses under requirement (e) for the degree of Associate in Arts in place of English (or Speech).

‡ Foreign language: the School of Medicine requirement is 8 units of credit in a modern foreign language, and the requirement for the degree of Associate in Arts is 16 units in not more than two languages. These may be satisfied partly in high school.

A student who has completed all or part of the language requirement in high school may take Chemistry 5 or Chemistry 8 in the second year.

Prepharmacy Curriculum

Adviser: Mr. R. M. Keefer.

The University offers a five-year program leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy. The requirements for this degree include one year of prepharmacy (30 units) and completion of a four-year curriculum (129 units) in the College of Pharmacy.* The year of prepharmacy work may be taken at Davis in the College of Letters and Science.

| | Fall Units | Spring Units |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Military Science | 2 | 2 |
| Botany 1 | 5 | 5 |
| Chemistry 1A-1B | 5 | 5 |
| English 1A-1B | 3 | 3 |
| ¹ Elective | 3 | .. |
| ² Elective | 3-4 | 3 |
| | 16-17 | 18 |

In addition to the four-year pharmacy curriculum the College of Pharmacy offers a five-year curriculum (6 years including prepharmacy) leading to the degree of Master of Pharmacy. Those students electing the five-year curriculum may take the first year of the pharmacy curriculum (in addition to the prepharmacy year) at Davis. The remaining four years must be taken at the Medical Center in San Francisco. Those students desiring to transfer to the Medical Center must file an application for Admission between October 1 and April 1 preceding the September of proposed admission. Such students will receive the degree of Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy upon completion of the five-year curriculum. In addition they will receive the degree of Master of Pharmacy, providing they satisfy the scholastic requirements, or they will receive a Certificate of Completion (of the five-year program).

FIRST-YEAR PROGRAM

| | Fall Units | Spring Units |
|------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Military Science | 2 | 2 |
| ³ History 17A-17B | 3 | 3 |
| Mathematics 3A-3B | 3 | 3 |
| Physics 2A-2B | 3 | 3 |
| Physics 3A-3B | 1 | 1 |
| Zoölogy 1A-1B | 4 | 4 |
| | 16 | 16 |

Prephysical Therapy

Adviser: G. W. Salt.

Students interested in this field should consult Mr. Salt for requirements.

* The first year of instruction in the pharmacy curriculum may be taken on either the Berkeley or Los Angeles campus. The last three years must be taken at the Medical Center in San Francisco. Students who have completed the prepharmacy studies and the requirements of the first year of pharmacy cannot be assured of admission to the second year on the Medical Center campus. When the number of qualified applicants for the second year of the four-year curriculum exceeds the available facilities, selection will be made on the basis of scholarship as determined from the college record and by examination.

¹ Trigonometry and Intermediate Algebra are prerequisite to Mathematics 3A.

² A year course chosen from foreign language, mathematics, social science, philosophy, or the fine arts and selected from the courses offered in satisfaction of the (e) requirement in the College of Letters and Science (see page 68).

³ If this requirement is satisfied by examination, electives may be taken.

Prelegal

Adviser: Mr. C. E. Jacobs.

Students interested in entering the profession of law should consult with Mr. Jacobs of the Department of History and Political Science.

Presocial Welfare Curriculum

Adviser: Mr. E. M. Lemert.

Students planning to enter a graduate school of social work are referred to the Department of Economics, Geography, and Sociology, page 134.

Letters and Science List of Courses

Of the 120 units required for the degree of Bachelor of Arts, at least 108 units must be in courses chosen from the Letters and Science List of Courses. Any course not included in this list, but required, or accepted, as part of a major or as a prerequisite to a group major, shall, for any student in that major or group major, but for no others, be treated as if it were in the Letters and Science List of Courses.

The following list refers to the courses as given in the departmental offerings for the fall and spring semesters, 1955-1956.

Agricultural Economics 120, 125.

American Civilization. All undergraduate courses.

Animal Husbandry 101, 110, 125, 130.

Animal Physiology 100.

Anthropology. All undergraduate courses.

Art. All undergraduate courses; a total of not more than 8 units from painting and drawing courses.

Bacteriology. All undergraduate courses, except 105.

Botany. All undergraduate courses except 8, 107, 131, 155.

Chemistry. All undergraduate courses.

Decorative Art. All undergraduate courses; a total of not more than 8 units will be accepted for Letters and Science credit.

Dramatic Art. All undergraduate courses; a total of not more than 9 units in acting and production courses.

Economics. All undergraduate courses.

Education 110.

English. All undergraduate courses, except 300.

Entomology 1, 106, 112, 127.

Food Technology 116.

French. All undergraduate courses.

Genetics. All undergraduate courses.

Geography. All undergraduate courses.

Geology. All undergraduate courses.

German. All undergraduate courses.

Greek. All undergraduate courses.

History. All undergraduate courses.

Home Economics 113A-113B, 131, 136, 137.

Latin. All undergraduate courses.

Mathematics. All undergraduate courses.

Military Science and Tactics; a total of not more than 8 units of lower division courses.

Mineralogy. All undergraduate courses.

Music. All undergraduate courses; a total of not more than 8 units from performance courses.
 Philosophy. All undergraduate courses.
 Physics. All undergraduate courses.
 Physiology 1, 1L.
 Plant Pathology 124A-124B.
 Political Science. All undergraduate courses.
 Pomology 110.
 Poultry Husbandry 107, 108.
 Psychology. All undergraduate courses.
 Sociology. All undergraduate courses.
 Soil Science 106, 110.
 Spanish. All undergraduate courses.
 Speech. All undergraduate courses.
 Veterinary Science 124, 140, 140L.
 Zoölogy. All undergraduate courses, except 104.

HONORS

Honors are granted only with the bachelor's degree; honorable mention is given with the Associate in Arts degree. Honor students in the upper division shall be:

(a) Any student who has received honorable mention with the degree of Associate in Arts (or with junior standing) and who is in the first semester of the upper division;

(b) Any upper division student who has an average of at least 2 grade points for all units of undergraduate work undertaken at the University of California;

(c) Any upper division student specially approved for listing in honors status by the Committee on Honors of the College, either on recommendation made by departments of instruction, or on some other basis determined by the committee.

Any department is authorized to post a departmental honors list on its bulletin board at the beginning of a semester. Copies are sent by the department to the Committee on Honors and to the Registrar.

Each department has freedom in determining the most effective method for the training of honor students.

Departments may offer special honors courses in reading and in research with credit to be determined by the instructors in charge, subject to such general restrictions as may be imposed by the department, the College, or the Committee on Courses of Instruction of the Davis Division, Northern Section of the Academic Senate. Such an honors course may consist of additional work in connection with a regular course of instruction, or may be independent.

Special honors courses may be taken by any student named on the honors list of the College, and by any other student authorized to do so by the Committee on Honors.

Credit in any honors course for undergraduates may not exceed 5 units a semester.

At the discretion of the Dean, an honor student may make study-list changes involving honors courses under suspension of the regulations fixing the time during which such changes are ordinarily permissible and of the rules requiring fees for such changes. He should complete any reorganization of his program with all possible promptness.

Each semester an honor student may take, subject to the approval of the

instructor concerned, one course in which he will be graded only "passed" or "not passed" provided that this course is not required for his major and not related to the field of his major. To take such a course the honor student must present a petition, approved by the instructor, to the Dean of the College before the last date on which courses may be added to the study list. The status of a course on the "passed" "not passed" basis may not be changed after that date. Units thus gained are not counted in the total required for graduation (120 units) for which grade points are recorded.

An honor student in senior standing who has attained at least a B average in the junior year at the University of California has the following additional privileges:

- (a) The study-list total may be less than 12 units.
- (b) The number of units in upper division (or graduate) courses required after admission to the upper division may be less than 36.
- (c) The number of upper division units which may be taken in one department after admission to the upper division may exceed 30.
- (d) With the consent of the major department, requirements concerning specific courses or sequences in the major may be set aside.

Except as specifically provided, all existing regulations for students in the upper division apply to honor students.

HONORS WITH THE BACHELOR'S DEGREE

Honors at graduation are granted to those students only who have completed a major with distinction, and whose general record is satisfactory to the Committee on Honors.

Before Commencement each department and also the major adviser for each group major will determine, by such means as they may deem best (for example, by a general final examination), which students are to be recommended to the Dean of the College for honors at graduation.

Students who, in the judgment of the department and the Committee on Honors, display marked superiority may be recommended for the special distinction of highest honors.

The Committee on Honors will consider recommendations from the departments and the group major advisers, and will transmit to the faculty of the College of Letters and Science (Davis) its recommendations concerning the award of Honors and Highest Honors.

The list of students receiving honors or highest honors is published in the annual COMMENCEMENT PROGRAM.



Interior view of farm machinery laboratory

COLLEGES OF ENGINEERING*

Agricultural Engineering

THE COLLEGES OF ENGINEERING, Berkeley and Los Angeles, with the coöperation of the College of Agriculture, offer the curriculum in Agricultural Engineering leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science. The first two years of this curriculum may be taken at Davis; the third year is given only at Berkeley or Los Angeles; and the summer field course and the senior program at Davis.

At Davis

The curriculum in Agricultural Engineering is designed to prepare the student to apply engineering principles to agricultural practice; and the courses are planned to take advantage of the agricultural staff and laboratories, in such fields as soil science, agronomy, and irrigation, and particularly of the staff and facilities of the Department of Agricultural Engineering.

The engineering courses include the design, selection, operation, and maintenance of farm power and machinery; the design of housing, farm structures, and physical plant for efficient livestock production including feed storage and handling; design of farmstead sanitation, lighting, and water supply; theory of heat transfer, evaporation, and processing; and the interpretation of climatic factors of agricultural environments. A course in irrigation covers hydraulic systems, ground-water supplies and plant use of water. Soil profiles, properties, structures, classification, and management are included in a supplementary course in soil science. A special summer practice and travel course is offered which includes a study of engineering problems on typical farms in California; inspection of dairy processing plants, fruit and vegetable packing plants, dehydrators and implement manufacturing plants; and laboratory and field studies of farming equipment.

EXAMPLE OF AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING PROGRAM

| FRESHMAN YEAR | | | SOPHOMORE YEAR | | |
|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Course | Fall Units | Spring Units | Course | Fall Units | Spring Units |
| Chemistry 1A, 8 | 5 | 3 | †Agricultural Engineering 12 | | 2 |
| Engineering 1A | 3 | .. | Engineering 24 | 2 | .. |
| Engineering 23, 22 | 2 | 2 | Engineering 35 | .. | 3 |
| Mathematics 3A-3B | 3 | 3 | †Engineering 40-41 | 3 | 4 |
| Military Science | 2 | 2 | Mathematics 4A-4B | 3 | 3 |
| Physics 4A | .. | 4 | Military Science | 2 | 2 |
| Elective | .. | 3 | Physics 4B-4C | 4 | 4 |
| | | | Elective | 3 | .. |
| | — | — | | — | — |
| | 15 | 17 | | 17 | 18 |

* Prospective students should consult the ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE COLLEGES OF ENGINEERING.

† Agricultural Engineering 12 is recommended but not required of students entering as juniors.

‡ Engineering 41 is not offered and must be postponed until the junior year at Berkeley or Los Angeles.

| Berkeley | | JUNIOR YEAR | | Los Angeles | |
|---|------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Course | Fall Units | Spring Units | Course | Fall Units | Spring Units |
| Agricultural Economics 140 .. | | 3 | Engineering 100A-100B .. | 3 | 3 |
| Civil Engineering 108A .. | 3 | .. | Engineering 102B | 3 | .. |
| Civil Engineering 108F .. | 1 | .. | Engineering 103A | .. | 3 |
| Electrical Engineering 100A-100B | 3 | 3 | Engineering 104A-104B .. | 3 | 3 |
| Electrical Engineering 104A-104B | 1 | 1 | Engineering 105A-105B .. | 3 | 3 |
| Engineering Design 102B .. | 3 | .. | Engineering 108B | 2 | .. |
| Engineering Design 106 (or Civil Eng. 107A) | | 3 or 4 | Mathematics 110C | 3 | .. |
| Mechanical Engineering 103 | 3 | .. | Elective | 1 | 6 |
| Mech. Eng. 105A-105B .. | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Elective | 3 | 3 | | | |
| | 17 | 16 or 17 | | 18 | 18 |

| SENIOR YEAR | | Fall Units | Spring Units |
|---|----|------------|--------------|
| Course | | | |
| Agricultural Engineering 112 (or Chemistry 109) | | | 3 |
| Agricultural Engineering 118 | | | 4 |
| Agricultural Engineering 114 | 3 | .. | .. |
| Agricultural Engineering 115 | 3 | .. | .. |
| Agricultural Engineering 130 | .. | 1 | .. |
| Agronomy 1 | 3 | .. | .. |
| Irrigation 120 | .. | 3 | .. |
| Mechanical Engineering 151 (or Physics 112) .. | 3 | .. | .. |
| Soil Science 106 | .. | 4 | .. |
| Elective (completing at least 12 units in the humanities. See L. & S. list, page 81).... | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | 15 | 18 | |
| Recommended technological electives: Agricultural Economics 140, Agricultural Engineering 198 or 199, Agricultural Engineering 106, Animal Husbandry 103, Bacteriology 1, Botany 1, Botany 107, Chemistry 101, Chemistry 109, Dairy Industry 1, Irrigation 125, 130, 160, Soil Science 110, Zoölogy 10 .. | | | 2 to 5 |

The program outlined may be modified, with the approval of the Study-List Committee, to meet the needs of the student who is preparing for some special phase of agricultural engineering, such as rural electrification, pest control, or food processing.

The allocated technical courses have been limited in order to provide opportunity for the student to take cultural courses.

Engineering students who are also to be candidates for military commissions may present 6 units of R.O.T.C. upper division work in place of the same number of elective units. The 6 units of American history and institutions technically falls in the units of free electives, but it is possible for these subjects to be passed by examination if greater advantage is to be taken of the wide selection of nonengineering courses available at Berkeley, Davis, and Los Angeles.

Students preparing for careers in teaching, research, or analytical design should intensify their undergraduate work and plan for graduate work. The ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE GRADUATE DIVISION, NORTHERN SECTION, and the ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE GRADUATE DIVISION, SOUTHERN SECTION, describe the requirements for advanced degrees. Fellowships or half-time assistantships are available to superior students.

SCHOOL OF VETERINARY MEDICINE*

THE SCHOOL OF VETERINARY MEDICINE offers a two-year curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science and a two-year graduate curriculum leading to the degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine.

Admission to the School of Veterinary Medicine

Candidates for admission to the School of Veterinary Medicine must complete:

- A. Mathematics, 6 units†; Subject A; military or naval science; and American History and Institutions, as required.
- B. At least 60 units of credit in one of the colleges of the University of California or in an accredited institution, including the prescribed subjects listed in the following preveterinary curriculum (except that minor shortages may be waived by the Admissions Committee of the School of Veterinary Medicine):

| <i>Preveterinary Curriculum</i> | <i>Units</i> |
|--|--------------|
| English composition and additional English or speech..... | 6 |
| Chemistry (general, inorganic, organic, and analytical)..... | 16 |
| Zoölogy | 8 |
| Physics (mechanics, heat, light, electricity)..... | 6 |
| Restricted electives† | 12 |
| | — |
| | 48 |

The preveterinary curriculum offers a well-balanced basic training in natural science and the humanities which will not only prepare the candidate for the courses in the School of Veterinary Medicine, but also to meet the varied problems of his chosen profession. This course of study can be completed on any of the campuses of the University, or at any junior college or four-year college offering the prescribed courses.

Enrollment in the School is limited, with the candidates being selected in major part on the basis of scholarship. The student should, therefore, plan his program in such a way that in the event that he fails to enter the School of Veterinary Medicine, he can complete the requirements for the bachelor's degree in some other curriculum without loss of time.

Students are admitted to the School of Veterinary Medicine in the fall of each year. The necessary application blanks may be obtained after January 1 from the Registrar, University of California, Davis, and filed with him before April 1. All the requirements need not be completed at that time, but the student must supply a transcript showing work in progress.

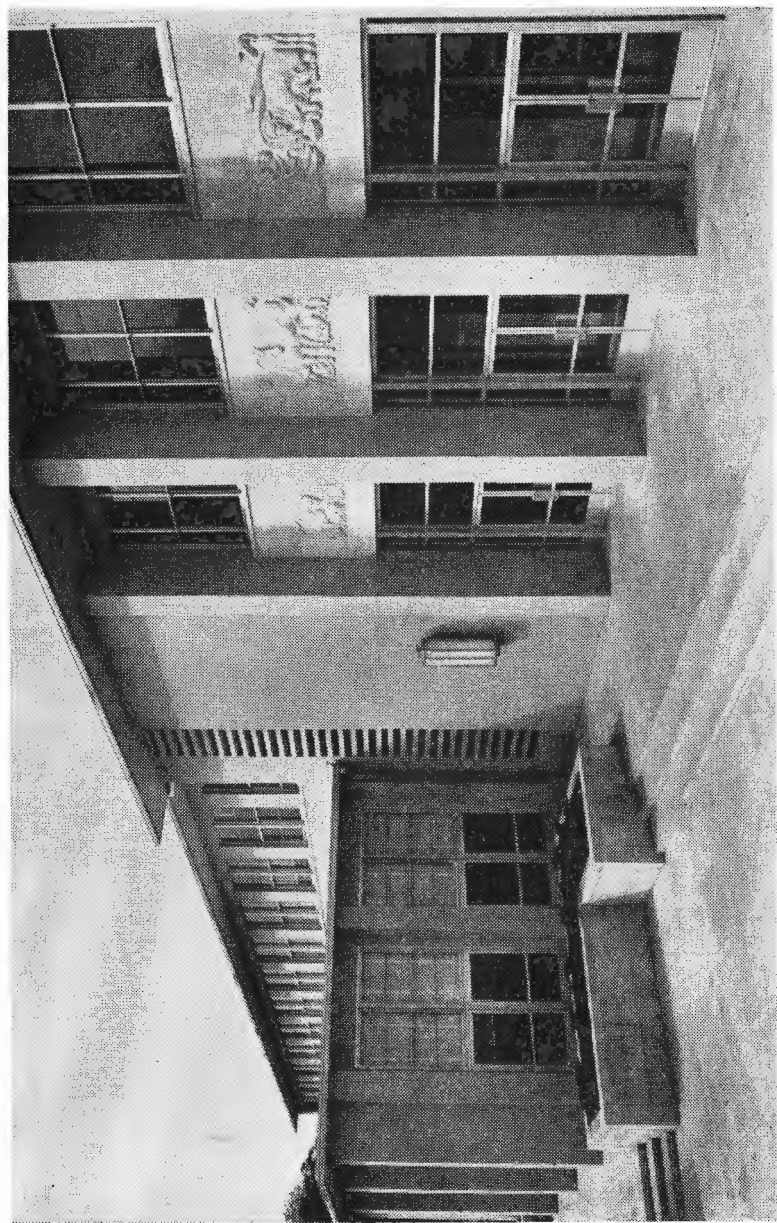
Students who hold a recognized baccalaureate degree and are admitted to the School of Veterinary Medicine will register as graduate students studying directly for the degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine.

Admission in Advanced Standing.—An applicant for admission in advanced standing may be accepted under the following conditions:

* Prospective students should consult the ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SCHOOL OF VETERINARY MEDICINE, obtainable without charge from the Registrar, University of California, Davis.

† Courses selected from the fields of mathematics, social sciences, foreign languages, philosophy, psychology, fine arts, and literature, and/or additional courses in English and speech.

‡ May be completed in high school.



Main entrance to Haring Hall, showing reading room on the left

1. He must furnish evidence that he was eligible for admission to the first semester of the School of Veterinary Medicine.
2. He must show that he has satisfactorily completed courses equivalent in kind and amount to those given in the School of Veterinary Medicine in the semester or semesters preceding that in which admission is desired.
3. He may be required to pass examinations in any or all subjects for which credit is asked.

Selection of Applicants

Enrollment in the School of Veterinary Medicine is limited. Candidates for admission are selected primarily on scholarship with particular emphasis being placed on the preveterinary requirements. A personal interview may be required; if so, the Chairman of the Committee on Admissions will notify those concerned. Eligible applicants will not be considered until after the last date for filing applications.

For the information of those applicants who may be concerned with residence requirements, the following statements relative to residency are offered:

1. Not more than five applicants in each class whose legal residence is other than that of California will be accepted. The Committee on Admissions, however, is not obligated to select any out-of-state applicants.
 - a. These five out-of-state applicants will ordinarily be selected from the bordering western states of Arizona, Nevada, and Oregon, and from the Territory of Hawaii. To be considered an applicant from one of these places mentioned, the student must be a legal resident of that state or territory.
 - b. An exceptional candidate from anywhere in the world will be considered.
2. To be considered a California applicant, a student must have completed his preveterinary work in a college or university of this State and must be a legal resident of the State of California, who lived in the State prior to the beginning of his preveterinary work. An exception will be made for a legal resident of California who left the State temporarily for the completion of all or part of his preveterinary work.
3. Applicants entering the State of California to complete the preveterinary curriculum will not be considered among the applicants of the State of California.

The two final years of the curriculum in Veterinary Medicine are administered by the Graduate Division, Northern Section. Upon completion of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science, application must be filed for admission to the Graduate Division through the Dean of the School of Veterinary Medicine. Further information is given in the ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE GRADUATE DIVISION, NORTHERN SECTION, which may be obtained from the Associate Dean of the Graduate Division, Room 201, Library-Administration Building.

Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Science

The degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in veterinary science is granted, upon the recommendation of the faculty of the School of Veterinary Medicine, to students who:

1. Satisfy the general University and School of Veterinary Medicine requirements, including:
 - (a) *Subject A.* The Subject A examination in English composition is required of every undergraduate student at the time of his first registration in the University. Students admitted with advanced standing may satisfy this requirement with a grade of C or better in one or more courses in English composition.
 - (b) *American History and Institutions.* The student may meet this requirement by the passing of an examination in American History and Institutions or by the completion of courses prescribed by the University.
 - (c) *Residence in the University during the final undergraduate year* in the School of Veterinary Medicine and completion of at least the final 24 units of credit.
 - (d) *Attain at least as many grade points as units of credit* in courses undertaken at this University.
 - (e) *File notice for candidacy* with the Registrar on dates as prescribed by the University Calendar.
 - (f) *Complete at least 124 units of University work.* Not more than 4 units may be in lower division physical education courses, and at least 36 units of the above total in upper division courses (courses numbered 100-199).
2. Complete, in the School of Veterinary Medicine, the following 75 units of prescribed courses. This total may be reduced in the case of students with advanced standing.

| | <i>Units</i> |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| (a) Biochemistry | 3 |
| (b) Botany | 2 |
| (c) Embryology | 2 |
| (d) Genetics | 3 |
| (e) Histology | 4 |
| (f) Nutrition | 3 |
| (g) Veterinary Science | 58 |
| | 75 |

Requirements for the Degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine

A. The candidate for the degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine must have completed the requirements for the bachelor's degree in one of the colleges or schools of the University of California or at another college or university of approved standing.

B. He must give satisfactory evidence of possessing a good moral character.

C. He must have studied veterinary medicine for the equivalent of eight semesters of sixteen weeks each. The last two years must have been spent in the University of California School of Veterinary Medicine. He must have completed the required work, have fulfilled satisfactorily all special requirements, and have received throughout the entire veterinary course a satisfactory grade as determined by the faculty of the School and by the Graduate Council of the Northern Section.

Graduate Study

For information on work leading to higher degrees other than the D.V.M., see the ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE GRADUATE DIVISION, NORTHERN SECTION, which may be obtained from the Associate Dean of the Graduate Division, Room 201, Library-Administration Building.

PLAN OF STUDY

Preveterinary Curriculum

The following schedule of study need not be rigidly adhered to but it satisfies the requirements without conflicts.

| FRESHMAN YEAR | | | SOPHOMORE YEAR | | |
|------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Course | Fall Units | Spring Units | Course | Fall Units | Spring Units |
| Military Science | 2 | 2 | Military Science | 2 | 2 |
| Chemistry 1A, 1B | 5 | 5 | Chemistry 5, 8 | 3 | 3 |
| English 1A, 1B | 3 | 3 | Physics 2A, 2B | 3 | 3 |
| Elective | 5 | 5 | Zoölogy 1A, 1B | 4 | 4 |
| | — | — | Elective | 3 | 3 |
| | 15 | 15 | | 15 | 15 |

Veterinary Curriculum

The completion of the first two years of the curriculum of the School of Veterinary Medicine satisfies the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science. The courses are primarily preclinical sciences but are closely correlated with and are basic to the work in the clinical sciences of the last two years.

The following are the schedules for the first two years of the School of Veterinary Medicine, corresponding to the junior and senior years of undergraduate study. The graduate curriculum in the School of Veterinary Medicine is given under the third and fourth years.

| FIRST YEAR | | | SECOND YEAR | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Course | Fall Units | Spring Units | Course | Fall Units | Spring Units |
| Animal Husbandry 101 | 3 | .. | Botany 8 | .. | 2 |
| Genetics 100 | .. | 3 | Veterinary Science 121, 124 | 10 | 6 |
| Animal Husbandry 105 | .. | 3 | Veterinary Science 122A, | | |
| Veterinary Science 102 | .. | 3 | 122B | 5 | 5 |
| Veterinary Science 120, 140 | 10 | 6 | Veterinary Science 123A, | | |
| Veterinary Science 140L | .. | 3 | 123B | 4 | 4 |
| Zoölogy 107 | 4 | .. | Veterinary Science 125 | .. | 2 |
| Zoölogy 100A | 2 | .. | | — | — |
| | 19 | 18 | | 19 | 19 |

| THIRD YEAR | | | FOURTH YEAR | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Course | Fall Units | Spring Units | Course | Fall Units | Spring Units |
| Veterinary Medicine 201, 202 | 4 | 4 | Veterinary Medicine 206, 207 | 4 | 4 |
| Veterinary Medicine 203, 204 | 4 | 5 | Veterinary Medicine 208 | 3 | .. |
| Veterinary Medicine 230, 205 | 4 | 3 | Veterinary Medicine 223, 240 | 5 | 5 |
| Veterinary Medicine 220, 221 | 3 | 4 | Veterinary Medicine 251A, 251B | 5 | 5 |
| Veterinary Medicine 235, 222 | 3 | 2 | Veterinary Medicine 252A, 252B | 1 | 1 |
| Veterinary Medicine 254A, 254B | 0 | 0 | Veterinary Medicine 256A, 256B | 1 | 1 |
| Veterinary Medicine 260 | 1 | .. | Veterinary Medicine 270A, 270B | 0 | 0 |
| | 19 | 18 | | 19 | 16 |

GRADUATE DIVISION, NORTHERN SECTION

The University of California offers opportunities for graduate study in academic and professional fields on its campuses at Davis, Berkeley, San Francisco, Mount Hamilton, Los Angeles, and Riverside, and at the Scripps Institution of Oceanography at La Jolla. Graduate study and research in the University's centers of instruction at Berkeley, Davis, Mount Hamilton, and San Francisco is administered by the Council of the Graduate Division, Northern Section, which maintains offices on the Berkeley campus under the Dean of the Graduate Division. The work offered on the campuses at Los Angeles, Riverside, and La Jolla is administered by the Graduate Division, Southern Section, with offices at Los Angeles. An Associate Dean of the Graduate Division, Northern Section, is resident on the Davis campus in Room 201 Library-Administration Building.

The University endeavors to publish full information for the guidance of graduate students. Failure of students to acquaint themselves fully with the organization and regulations of the University may cause complications for which the student is expected to assume the responsibility. For information concerning all matters pertaining to the Graduate Division, including the list of available fellowships and the requirements for higher degrees, see the ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE GRADUATE DIVISION, NORTHERN SECTION, which may be obtained from the Associate Dean of the Graduate Division. Special announcements for the information and guidance of graduate students are published from time to time in the *University Calendar* and on the bulletin boards. Students should consult the bulletin boards regularly.

Requests for information affecting the status of graduate students, not contained in the official University bulletins, should be addressed to the Office of the Graduate Division, 201 Library-Administration Building.

Organization of Graduate Study and Research

Graduate study and research is offered at Davis in:

| | |
|--|------------------------|
| Agricultural Chemistry | Horticulture |
| Agricultural Engineering | Irrigation |
| Agronomy | Mathematics |
| Animal Husbandry | Microbiology |
| Botany | Nutrition |
| Chemistry | Plant Pathology |
| Comparative Biochemistry | Plant Physiology |
| Comparative Pathology | Poultry Science |
| Comparative Pharmacology and Toxicology | Preveterinary Medicine |
| Comparative Physiology | Range Management |
| Education | Soil Science |
| Entomology | Vegetable Crops |
| Food Science | Veterinary Medicine |
| Genetics | Veterinary Science |
| | Zoology |

The School of Veterinary Medicine offers a curriculum leading to the degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine (see page 90).

For complete information concerning opportunities for graduate study and research, students should confer with the department concerned.

Curricula for Teacher Education

Curricula leading to teaching credentials valid in the secondary schools of California are offered in the following fields:

| | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Agriculture | Life Science |
| English | Mathematics |
| Foreign Languages | Physical Education (minor only) |
| Homemaking | Physical Science |
| Language Arts (minor only) | Social Studies |

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

The student must satisfy the following general requirements in order to complete a curriculum leading to a recommendation for a teaching credential. He must also fulfill the specific requirements of the credential for which he applies.

Oral English. The student must prove that he has a command of spoken English adequate to the purposes of instruction.

Health Certificate. The student is required to have a medical examination and to obtain a satisfactory certificate of health from a physician. Every new student must have with him at the time of registration, a certificate testifying to successful vaccination against smallpox within the last seven years. A form for this purpose is provided by the University.

Citizenship. Each applicant for a credential must be a citizen of the United States. This is a requirement of the California State Department of Education. Noncitizens who have filed their first papers are eligible to apply for short-term credentials. Failure to complete the naturalization process within six months of the date of eligibility will result in the revocation of the credential. After a foreign student has become naturalized he may apply for a long-term credential.

Oath of Allegiance. The State Department of Education also requires each applicant for a credential to take an oath of allegiance.

The Constitution of the United States. The State Department of Education requires the completion of a course on the provisions and principles of the Constitution of the United States. This requirement may be satisfied by completing one of the following courses: Political Science 1; 100A; 113; or one of the following sequences: History 17A-B; 174A-B; or by passing an examination in American History and Institutions.

Admission to Graduate Standing. Upon graduation, each prospective candidate for a teaching credential must file a formal application for admission to graduate standing with the Dean of the Graduate Division, Northern Section, 102 Administration Building, University of California, Berkeley 4. This application must be filed preferably twelve weeks before the beginning of graduate residence, and in no case later than July 15 for the fall semester and December 15 for the spring semester. The application must be accompanied by a bank draft or money order for the \$5† application fee, which is payable to The Regents of the University of California. The transferring graduate student must furnish a transcript of his college or university work

† Veterans who expect to enroll under the provisions of Public Law 346 or Public Law 16 are not required to remit this fee with their applications. If the applicant is accepted and registers in the University, the fees will be paid by the government.

to both the Dean of the Graduate Division and the Chairman of the Department of Education when he files his preliminary application.

SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

SPECIAL SECONDARY CREDENTIALS

The student who desires to teach agriculture or home economics in the secondary schools may obtain the special secondary credential in vocational agriculture or homemaking, or the general secondary teaching credential, or both. At least two semesters of graduate work is required to fulfill the requirements in vocational agriculture, and one semester in homemaking.

In some schools it is an advantage to hold both a special vocational credential and a general secondary credential. An applicant qualifying for the special credential may use agriculture as the major and may secure the general secondary credential by completing a minor and meeting the other requirements as outlined below.

**The Special Secondary Credential in Vocational Agriculture.* The University of California coöperates with the Bureau of Agricultural Education of the State Department of Education in offering the graduate training for the special vocational agriculture credential. Students desiring admission to the graduate training for the special credential must apply for and receive "cadet" appointments from the Chief of the Bureau of Agricultural Education in addition to applying for admission to the Graduate Division. Appointments are made only after personal interviews. Since supervised teaching comprises a major part of this training, students must spend one semester of this fifth year in directed teaching centers.

The Special Secondary Limited Credential in Agriculture. This credential authorizes the holder to teach the agricultural subjects named in the credential in secondary schools and requires 8 semester units of work in each of the subjects named. It does not authorize the holder to teach vocational agriculture in departments organized under the Federal and State Vocational Acts. Fifteen semester hours of professional work in education, including 4 semester units of directed teaching in agriculture, are required.

The Special Secondary Credential in Homemaking. The University of California coöperates with the Bureau of Homemaking Education of the State Department of Education in offering the training required for this credential. The undergraduate courses comprising the general major in home economics satisfy the subject-matter requirements for this credential.

Normally one semester of graduate work devoted primarily to supervised teaching and instruction in professional methods is required to complete credential requirements.

GENERAL SECONDARY CREDENTIAL

This credential authorizes the holder to teach any or all subjects in all grades of any junior college†, senior high school, four-year high school, junior high school, and the seventh and eighth grades of elementary schools with the exception of classes organized under the provisions of the Federal and State

* A special summer session for high school teachers of vocational agriculture will be offered on the Davis campus beginning July 5, 1955 and ending August 13, 1955. This session will offer courses in education and agriculture for students who are candidates for teaching credentials and for teachers of agriculture and farm advisors who desire graduate training. Courses will also be offered for teachers who desire to complete requirements for administrative, supervisory, and general credentials.

† Preference is given to holders of the master's or doctor's degree in appointment to junior college faculties.

Vocational Education Acts where special credentials in specific vocational subjects are required.

Candidates for recommendation for this credential must satisfy the following specific State requirements, in addition to the general requirements stated above.

1. Forty semester hours of general education with a minimum of 6 semester hours in each of the following four areas:
 - a) Science and mathematics.
 - b) The practical arts and the fine arts—art, music, homemaking, health education, physical education, industrial arts, and similar fields.
 - c) Social studies.
 - d) The communicative arts—languages, literature, speech arts, and similar fields.

Courses offered in fulfillment of the general education requirement for the bachelor's degree may also be applied toward the fulfillment of major and minor requirements, provided the courses are within the same subject as the major and minor.

2. One major* and one minor* in teaching fields commonly taught in California senior or four-year high schools, or a major in a field not commonly taught, and two minors in acceptable teaching fields.
3. Complete 22 semester hours of professional work in education including the following areas:
 - a) The scope and function of the secondary school.
 - b) Growth and development; learning process; mental hygiene or personality development.
 - c) Counseling and guidance.
 - d) Curriculum; methods; evaluation of instruction at the secondary level.
 - e) Six semester hours of directed teaching. At least one-half of this requirement shall be completed by teaching any grade from seven through twelve. Successful teaching experience in public schools or in private schools of equivalent status may be substituted for directed teaching at the rate of one year of full-time teaching for one-half the requirement.

(Psychology 1A or its equivalent is prerequisite to all education courses.)

4. Two graduate semesters of not less than 24 units including 6 semester hours in subject fields commonly taught in junior and senior high schools, and 6 semester hours in education courses.
5. A scholarship record of 1.5 or better in upper division courses, and 1.75 or better in postgraduate courses.

TEACHING MAJORS AND MINORS FOR THE GENERAL SECONDARY CREDENTIAL

In many instances the departmental major fulfills subject matter requirements for the teaching major. Prospective teachers are advised to consult counselors in the Department of Education and the authorized subject representatives of the proposed teaching fields as early as possible after undertaking University work. The beginning of the freshman year in undergraduate status is not too early for such consultations.

In the program for the bachelor's degree, the student is permitted a number of electives. A wise selection insures an adequate background of preparation for teaching. Helpful guidance in this choice may be obtained from the subject representatives.

* See page 93.

College of Agriculture

Agriculture. Subject Representatives: Sidney S. Sutherland, Elwood M. Juergenson.

Major: See pages 46, 47.

Minor: A minimum of 20 units in agricultural subjects. Students should consult with subject representatives.

Homemaking. Subject Representative: Arline Johnson.

Major: See pages 53, 54.

Minor: A minimum of 20 units in home economics. Students should consult with Miss Johnson.

College of Letters and Science

English. Subject Representative: Elizabeth R. Homann.

Major: See page 141.

Minor: 20 units including English 1A-1B, 46A-46B, and at least 9 units of upper division courses including English 106L and two courses chosen from English 125C-125D, 117J, 137A-137B. English 300 is to be taken in the postgraduate year.

Language Arts (minor only). Subject Representative: Jerome B. Landfield.

Minor: 20 units including Speech 1B, 2A, Dramatic Art 10A-10B, and 9 units of upper division courses including Dramatic Art 128 and 6 units selected from Dramatic Art 158A, 158B, 150. The student may also choose to work on a special project in Dramatic Art 199.

Foreign Languages.

French. Subject Representative: Merle L. Perkins.

Major: See page 150.

Minor: Four semester French courses in the lower division, or their equivalents. Usually these will consist of French 1, 2, 3, 4. At least 12 units of upper division work in French, including a full year course in conversation and composition.

German. Subject Representative: Sidney B. Puknat.

Major: See page 151.

Minor: Four semester German courses in the lower division, or their equivalent. Usually these will consist of German 1, 2, 3, 4. At least 12 units of upper division work in German, including a full year course in conversation and composition.

Spanish. Subject Representative: Iver N. Nelson.

Major: See page 152.

Minor: 18 to 22 units in the lower division, or their equivalents. Usually these will consist of Spanish 1, 2, 3, 4, 25A-B. Spanish 4 may be omitted with a grade of B or better. At least 12 units of upper division work including Spanish 103A-B and 107A-B.

Life Science. Subject Representatives: Milton A. Miller, T. Elliot Weier.

Major: An individual group major in the life sciences is recommended, although a degree in one of the life sciences may be offered. Students should consult with subject representatives in arranging their programs.

Minor: Zoölogy 1A-1B, Botany 1, Chemistry 1A-1B, Physics 2A-2B. At least 8 units of advanced work in zoölogy and botany.

Mathematics. Subject Representative: Albert C. Burdette.

Major: See page 169.

Minor: 20 units of mathematics including courses G, 8, 16A-B, and not less than 6 units of upper division mathematics including course 113. Not more than 3 units from courses C and D may be counted toward the minor.

Physical Education (minor only). Subject Representatives: Men—George A. Stromgren; Women—Marya Welch.

Minor: 20 units of physical education. Students should consult with representatives of the department as early as possible in their university programs.

Physical Science. Subject Representative: Harold G. Reiber.

Major: See page 74.

Minor: Chemistry 1A-B and 8; Physics 2A-B and 3A-B; Chemistry or Physics—3 upper division units; a laboratory course in botany, zoölogy, or physiology.

Social Studies. Subject Representatives: Edwin M. Lemert, W. Sheridan Warrick.

Major: A degree in one of the social sciences or an interdepartmental major may be offered (see pages 73, 134, 158). Students should consult with subject representatives in arranging their programs.

Minor: 20 units in the social sciences, of which 9 shall be in upper division courses.

THE TWO-YEAR CURRICULUM IN AGRICULTURE

GENERAL INFORMATION

THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, in its Two-Year Curriculum in Agriculture, offers prospective farmers, persons preparing for related vocations, and all others interested in California agriculture a systematic and practical training on a college level in a university atmosphere and a rural environment. Formal scholastic qualifications are not required. This opportunity is intended for both men and women. It is open not only to high school graduates, but to other qualified persons at least eighteen years of age who wish to study agriculture without undertaking a four-year curriculum leading to an academic degree.

The nature of the subject matter covered and of the instructional methods employed is such, however, that only those persons having adequate preliminary practical farm experience, or those otherwise genuinely motivated, can hope to realize the fullest possibilities of the training facilities available. Efficient agricultural production or effective performance in a related technical or semi-professional field is assumed to be the educational objective of every student.

A Certificate of Completion is awarded those students who meet the requirements set forth in this bulletin. Students may satisfy the requirements for completion by pursuing a program of study as suggested under the various major-subject programs, or by the completion of a more generalized program of study, which must include a course in American History and Institutions.

POSITIONS OPEN TO GRADUATES

Most of the graduates and former students in the University Farm School and the later Nondegree and Two-Year Curricula are either managing their own farms or are employed as farm managers and foremen; this situation will probably continue. Many of the older alumni, however, are now engaged in related agricultural vocations.

Close contact with the agricultural industry of the State enables members of the teaching and research staff to anticipate the demands for trained men in the various fields, to meet the changing needs of the industry, and to recommend graduates for employment. Positions of responsibility usually require, besides the regular college courses, one or more seasons of practical training under commercial conditions. Such experience, which often results in business connections leading to permanent employment, may be obtained during summer vacations or through apprenticeship after graduation. Much depends upon the candidate's inherent ability.

Many different vocations have been open to graduates of the Two-Year Curricula in the past, and the demand for trained personnel still continues. Positions that pay adequate wages and permit advancement are often available for assistant buttermakers, cheesemakers, ice-cream makers, milk testers, and assistant technicians in commercial dairy-manufacturing and distribution plants; herdsmen; advanced registry testers; skilled poultry and apiary workers; horticultural and dairy inspectors; field agents in the fruit-and-vegetable standardization and shipping-point inspection services; county agricultural inspectors; caretakers of private estates; foremen of public parks, landscape contractors, nurserymen, and florists; field men, salesmen, and skilled workers for seedmen; weed- and rodent-control specialists; workers skilled in controlling insect and other household and farmstead pests; plant- and disease-control specialists and contractors; and foremen of water delivery

for irrigation districts and large farm enterprises. The rapidly expanding field of food preservation (canning, dehydration, and freezing storage) offers new opportunities to graduates in vegetable crops and horticulture.

TRAINING IN AGRICULTURAL SKILLS

Supported by a generous gift to the University by the late Mr. Fred H. Bixby, a program has been developed to offer training without credit in various agricultural skills.

The Division of Farm Practice provides opportunities to obtain practical agricultural experience by working on selected farms and in agricultural industries over the State. On-campus training in skills has been organized to supplement classroom instruction.

Students who have had limited practical farm experience are encouraged to discuss this problem with their faculty advisers and to contact the Farm Practice Office soon after registration to insure sufficient time for the development of a job opportunity that best meets their requirements for practical training in farming and to avail themselves of the noncredit skills training program that is in operation on the campus.

ADMISSION AND REGISTRATION

Requirements for Admission.—Admission to the Two-Year Curriculum is granted any qualified person who has a high school diploma or who, if not a high school graduate, is at least 18 years of age. Application blanks may be obtained from the Registrar. Every applicant for admission is required to pay a fee of \$5 when the first application is filed. Remittance by bank draft or money order should be made payable to The Regents of the University of California. Credentials from schools beyond the eighth grade (including those from any foreign schools attended) should be submitted at the time of application.

Prospective students who are not graduates of a high school, whose high school academic record is less than average, or who have little or no practical farm or related vocational experience, should make application *in person*. Such personal application should be made at least 30 days prior to the opening of any regular semester.

ADVANCED STANDING

Candidates for graduation from the Two-Year Curriculum will receive credit for equivalent courses completed with a grade of C or higher in junior colleges or other institutions of collegiate rank. In every instance, however, the final year of residence is required for the Certificate of Completion.

EXTRA-SESSION WORK

Two-Year students who have completed at least one semester in residence may, with the approval of the instructor, the head of the subject-matter department, and the Dean of the College of Agriculture, undertake extra-session work. Under this plan, credit toward the Certificate of Completion is given for a special problem, dealing with the laboratory or field phases of a subject and pursued during the Christmas recess or the summer vacation period, provided the four following regulations are complied with:

(1) The problem shall require 1 to 8 weeks' effort of 8 hours a day, 5 days a week.

(2) The student receives no remuneration for his work, other than board and room.

(3) The credit granted shall not exceed 1 unit for each week of study.

(4) The student enrolls with the Registrar before beginning the work.

THE TWO-YEAR CURRICULUM AND MAJOR-SUBJECT PROGRAMS

GRADUATION

Requirements for the Certificate of Completion.—Students completing the following requirements in the Two-Year Curriculum in Agriculture will be awarded the Certificate of Completion by the University of California:

1. A minimum of 64 units of credit (of which at least 32 units and the last semester must be completed in residence), and at least as many grade points as credit units in all courses undertaken in the Two-Year Curriculum.

2. A course in American History and Institutions (History 57A or 57B).

Graduation with Honors.—Students who complete at least two semesters in the Two-Year Curriculum with a minimum of 32 semester units and a grade-point average of 2.5 or better are awarded a special Honor Certificate at the time of graduation.

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

The two-year program in animal husbandry is for students primarily interested in horses, dairy cattle, beef cattle, sheep, hogs, or other domestic animals.

The Animal Husbandry courses, along with recommended electives are listed below in the sequence which will be found most satisfactory. Students interested primarily in *dairy husbandry* are particularly urged to elect Chemistry 51, Dairy Industry 54, Bacteriology 61 and Animal Husbandry 58.

First Year

| FALL SEMESTER | | SPRING SEMESTER | |
|--|-------|--|-------|
| Course | Units | Course | Units |
| An. Husb. 51. Principles of Animal Husbandry | 4 | An. Husb. 52. Feeds and Feeding . . | 3 |
| *Math. 50. Elementary Mathematics. | 3 | An. Husb. 54. Animal Breeding . . . | 3 |
| Zoöl. 51. Biology of Domestic Animals | 3 | English 50. Business Writing | 3 |
| Elective | 5 | Hist. 57B. History and Institutions of the United States | 3 |
| | 15 | Elective | 5 |
| | 15 | | 17 |

Second Year

| FALL SEMESTER | | SPRING SEMESTER | |
|--|-------|--|-------|
| Course | Units | Course | Units |
| *Agr. Econ. 55. Farm Bookkeeping | 3 | †An. Husb. 56. Horse Production . . . | 2 |
| †An. Husb. 61. Swine Production | 2 | †An. Husb. 58. Milk Production | 2 |
| †An. Husb. 63. Beef Production | 2 | Elective | 12 |
| †An. Husb. 65. Sheep Production | 2 | | |
| Elective | 7 | | |
| | 16 | | 16 |

* Math. 50 is a prerequisite for courses in irrigation, agricultural engineering, agricultural economics, and bacteriology. Agr. Econ. 55 is a prerequisite for Agr. Econ. 54.

† The election of Animal Husbandry production courses will depend upon the students' interest. The first-year courses are considered fundamental to the production courses.

Recommended Electives

| FALL SEMESTER | | SPRING SEMESTER | |
|--|-------|---|-------|
| Course | Units | Course | Units |
| Bact. 61. Elementary Bacteriology | 2 | Agr. Econ. 54. Farm Management | 3 |
| Poult. Husb. 51. Introduction to Poultry Husbandry | 4 | Agr. Engin. 52. Farm Structures | 3 |
| *Chem. 51. Elementary Chemistry | 3 | Agr. Engin. 54. Farm Machinery | 3 |
| Dairy Ind. 50. Elements of Dairying | 3 | Agron. 54. Forage Crops | 3 |
| Agr. Engin. 50. Farm Mechanics | 3 | Soil Sci. 52. Soils | 3 |
| *Botany 50. Elementary Botany | 3 | Dairy Ind. 54. Market Milk | 3 |
| Botany 51. Weed Control | 3 | Botany 50. Elementary Botany | 3 |
| Irrig. 51. Plane Surveying | 3 | | |
| Irrig. 53. Irrigation Practice | 3 | | |
| Vet. Sci. 51. Animal Hygiene | 2 | | |

DAIRY INDUSTRY

The two-year program in dairy industry is primarily concerned with the handling of milk and the manufacture of dairy products. The courses are designed for persons who wish to qualify as buttermakers, cheesemakers, ice-cream makers, milk-plant workers, laboratory workers, and dairy inspectors.

First Year

| FALL SEMESTER | | SPRING SEMESTER | |
|---|-------|--|-------|
| Course | Units | Course | Units |
| Agr. Engin. 50. Farm Mechanics | 3 | Agr. Eng. 57. Dairy Equipment | 3 |
| Chem. 51. Elementary Chemistry | 3 | An. Husb. 52. Feeds and Feeding | 3 |
| Dairy Ind. 50. Elements of Dairying | 3 | Dairy Ind. 54. Market Milk | 3 |
| Math. 50. Elementary Mathematics | 3 | Dairy Ind. 60. Creamery Practice | 3 |
| Elective | 5 | Engl. 50. Business Writing | 3 |
| | | Elective | 2 |
| | 17 | | 17 |

Second Year

| FALL SEMESTER | | SPRING SEMESTER | |
|--|-------|---|-------|
| Course | Units | Course | Units |
| Bact. 61. Elementary Bacteriology | 2 | Agr. Engin. 52. Farm Structures | 3 |
| Dairy Ind. 51. Cheesemaking | 3 | An. Husb. 58. Milk Production | 2 |
| Dairy Ind. 53. Ice-Cream Making | 3 | Dairy Ind. 52. Buttermaking | 3 |
| Hist. 57A. History and Institutions of the United States | 3 | Dairy Ind. 62. Dairy Plant Management | 3 |
| Elective | 5 | Elective | 5 |
| | 16 | | 16 |

Recommended Electives

| FALL SEMESTER | | SPRING SEMESTER | |
|--|-------|---|-------|
| Course | Units | Course | Units |
| Agr. Econ. 51. Marketing Agricultural Products | 3 | An. Husb. 52. Feeds and Feeding | 3 |
| An. Husb. 51. Principles of Animal Husbandry | 4 | An. Husb. 58. Milk Production | 2 |
| Chem. 51. Elementary Chemistry | 3 | Agr. Engin. 52. Farm Structures | 3 |
| Zoöl. 51. Biology of Domestic Animals | 3 | | |

* Chemistry 51 is prerequisite for Bacteriology 61. Botany 50 is a prerequisite for Botany 51.

PLANT PRODUCTION**AGRONOMY**

The two-year program in agronomy, as outlined below, has been formulated primarily for students planning to engage in farming. Opportunities are available in special work that involves grading, standardization, and inspection in the control of weeds, insect pests, and plant diseases of field crops.

First Year

| FALL SEMESTER | | SPRING SEMESTER | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Course</i> | <i>Units</i> | <i>Course</i> | <i>Units</i> |
| Agron. 51. Introduction to Agronomy | 3 | Agr. Engin. 54. Farm Machinery | 3 |
| Bot. 50. Elementary Botany | 3 | Agron. 52. Cereals | 3 |
| Irrig. 53. Irrigation Practice | 3 | Engl. 50. Business Writing | 3 |
| Math. 50. Elementary Mathematics | 3 | Soil Sci. 52. Soils | 3 |
| Elective | 4 | Elective | 4 |
| | <u>16</u> | | <u>16</u> |

Second Year

| FALL SEMESTER | | SPRING SEMESTER | |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <i>Course</i> | <i>Units</i> | <i>Course</i> | <i>Units</i> |
| Agr. Engin. 55. Farm Power | 3 | Agr. Econ. 54. Farm Management | 3 |
| Agron. 53. Cotton, Sugar Beets, Beans, and Miscellaneous Crops | 3 | Agron. 54. Forage Crops | 3 |
| Bot. 51. Weed Control | 3 | Hist. 57B. History and Institutions of the United States | 3 |
| Entom. 51. Agricultural Entomology | 3 | Pl. Path. 52. Plant Diseases | 3 |
| Elective | 4 | Elective | 4 |
| | <u>16</u> | | <u>16</u> |

Recommended Electives

| FALL SEMESTER | | SPRING SEMESTER | |
|---|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Course</i> | <i>Units</i> | <i>Course</i> | <i>Units</i> |
| Agr. Econ. 55. Farm Bookkeeping | 3 | Agr. Engin. 50. Farm Mechanics | 3 |
| Agr. Engin. 50. Farm Mechanics | 3 | An. Husb. 52. Feeds and Feeding | 3 |
| Pomol. 51. Fruit Growing | 3 | Vegetable Crops 52. Vegetable Crops | 3 |
| Poult. Husb. 51. Introduction to Poultry Husbandry | 4 | | |

POMOLOGY

The two-year program in pomology deals with the production of temperate zone tree fruits and berries under California conditions, and with certain phases of their utilization. Field and laboratory facilities and classroom instruction are provided to give opportunity for study of the establishment of orchards; pruning and training of trees; cultivation, irrigation, and fertilization of orchards; varieties; harvesting and packing of fruit for fresh shipment; inspection and marketing of fruits; and drying of prunes, peaches, apricots, and pears. The program is designed as basic training for students who plan to operate and manage their own orchards; to be orchard foremen, managers, or superintendents; or to work in the inspection and standardization of fruits.

Students who plan to complete the two-year program may take the maximum number of courses offered, and will have least difficulty in arranging schedules if the courses are taken in the sequence suggested below. Those entering in the spring semester may arrange a similar sequence of courses with the aid of their advisers. Spring entrants may, however, experience difficulty in completing the work in four semesters.

First Year

| FALL SEMESTER | | SPRING SEMESTER | |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| <i>Course</i> | <i>Units</i> | <i>Course</i> | <i>Units</i> |
| Bot. 50. Elementary Botany | 3 | Agr. Eng. 54. Farm Machinery | 3 |
| Math. 50. Elementary Mathematics | 3 | Engl. 50. Business Writing | 3 |
| Pomol. 51. Fruit Growing | 3 | Pomol. 54. Orchard Operations | 2 |
| Pomol. 53. Orchard Operations | 2 | Soil Sci. 52. Soils | 3 |
| Elective | 5 | Elective | 5 |
| | <hr/> 16 | | <hr/> 16 |

Second Year

| FALL SEMESTER | | SPRING SEMESTER | |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| <i>Course</i> | <i>Units</i> | <i>Course</i> | <i>Units</i> |
| Entom. 51. Agricultural Entomology | 3 | Hist. 57B. History and Institutions of the United States | 3 |
| Irrig. 53. Irrigation Practice | 3 | Pl. Path. 52. Plant Diseases | 3 |
| Elective | 10 | Pomol. 52. Plant Propagation | 2 |
| | <hr/> 16 | Elective | 8 |
| | | | <hr/> 16 |

Recommended Electives

| FALL SEMESTER | | SPRING SEMESTER | |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| <i>Course</i> | <i>Units</i> | <i>Course</i> | <i>Units</i> |
| Agr. Econ. 51. Marketing Agricultural Products | 3 | Agr. Econ. 54. Farm Management | 3 |
| Agr. Econ. 55. Farm Bookkeeping | 3 | Agr. Engin. 50. Farm Mechanics | 3 |
| Agr. Engin. 50. Farm Mechanics | 3 | Agr. Engin. 52. Farm Structures | 3 |
| Agr. Engin. 55. Farm Power | 3 | Agron. 52. Cereals | 3 |
| Agron. 51. Introduction to Agronomy | 3 | Agron. 54. Forage Crops | 3 |
| Bot. 51. Weed Control | 3 | Entom. 52. Beekeeping | 3 |
| Lands. Man. 51. General Landscape Management | 4 | Vegetable Crops 52. Vegetable Crops | 3 |
| Vit. 61. Viticulture | 3 | Vit. 62. Vineyard Operations | 3 |

VEGETABLE CROPS

The two-year program in vegetable crops is designed to give a general understanding of the subject. Advanced courses are planned primarily for students especially interested. A course in seed growing and in methods of improving vegetable varieties is offered for those who may become connected with the seed-growing industry. Vegetable crops majors may undertake a special program in vegetable production. The department is well equipped with land and with packing-shed, greenhouses, and coldframe facilities, as well as a large field laboratory.

First Year

| FALL SEMESTER | | SPRING SEMESTER | |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <i>Course</i> | <i>Units</i> | <i>Course</i> | <i>Units</i> |
| Agr. Econ. 55. Farm Bookkeeping. | 3 | Agr. Econ. 54. Farm Management. | 3 |
| Agron. 53. Cotton, Sugar Beets, Beans, and Miscellaneous Crops. | 3 | Agr. Engin. 54. Farm Machinery. | 3 |
| Entom. 51. Agricultural Entomology | 3 | Agron. 52. Cereals. | 3 |
| Irrig. 53. Irrigation Practice. | 3 | Botany 50. Elementary Botany. | 3 |
| Math. 50. Elementary Mathematics. | 3 | English 50. Business Writing. | 3 |
| | | Veg. Crops 52. Vegetable Crops. | 3 |
| | 15 | | 18 |

Second Year

| FALL SEMESTER | | SPRING SEMESTER | |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| <i>Course</i> | <i>Units</i> | <i>Course</i> | <i>Units</i> |
| Agr. Econ. 51. Marketing Agricultural Products | 3 | Agr. Engin. 50. Farm Mechanics. | 3 |
| Agr. Engin. 55. Farm Power. | 3 | Hist. 57B. History and Institutions of the United States. | 3 |
| Agron. 51. Introduction to Agronomy | 3 | Pl. Path. 52. Plant Diseases. | 3 |
| Botany 51. Weed Control. | 3 | Soil Sci. 52. Soils. | 3 |
| Pomol. 51. Fruit Growing. | 3 | Veg. Crops 54. Vegetable Improvement | 3 |
| Veg. Crops 53. Vegetable Varieties. | 3 | | |
| | 18 | | 18 |

Electives which may be substituted for above with consent of adviser

| FALL SEMESTER | | SPRING SEMESTER | |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| <i>Course</i> | <i>Units</i> | <i>Course</i> | <i>Units</i> |
| Chem. 51. Elementary Chemistry. | 3 | Agr. Engin. 52. Farm Structures. | 3 |
| Pomol. 53. Orchard Operations. | 2 | Entom. 52. Beekeeping. | 3 |
| Vit. 61. Viticulture. | 3 | Pomol. 54. Orchard Operations. | 2 |

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

The course offerings listed in this bulletin are subject to
change without notice

EXPLANATORY NOTE

THE CREDIT VALUE of each course in semester units is indicated for each semester by a number in parentheses following the title. A semester unit is one hour of the student's time at the University, weekly, during one semester, in lecture or recitation, together with the time necessary in preparation therefor; or a longer time in laboratory or other exercises not requiring preparation. The semester in which the course is given is shown as follows: I, first semester (September to January); II, second semester (February to June); Yr., throughout the first and second semesters. Information concerning class hours will be found in the SCHEDULE AND DIRECTORY.

Year courses.—A course designated by a double number (for example, Home Economics 1A-1B) is continued through two successive semesters, ordinarily from September to June; occasionally, however, the first part of a year course may begin in February. The student should use the first number in registering for the course during its first semester, and the second number during its second semester. The first half of such a course is prerequisite to the second half unless there is an explicit statement to the contrary. The instructor makes a final report on the student's work at the end of each semester. Unless otherwise noted, the student may take the first half only and receive final credit for it.

CLASSIFICATION AND NUMBERING

Courses are classified and numbered as follows:

(1) *Undergraduate courses.* These are of two kinds, lower division and upper division.

(a) *Lower division courses* (numbered 1-49, or sometimes indicated by letters if in subjects usually given in a high school). A lower division course is one open to freshmen and to sophomores; such courses do not count as upper division work in any department.

(b) *Upper division courses* (numbered 100-199). An upper division course is one which is open only to those students who have completed a lower division course, or courses, in that department; or is an elementary course in a subject of such difficulty as to require the maturity of upper division students. Registration in upper division courses in the College of Agriculture is regulated by the possession of the necessary prerequisites rather than by class standing.

Special study courses for individual advanced undergraduates, usually numbered 199, should be restricted to senior honor students having an adequate background in the subject proposed for special study. This would normally require a sound background in upper division courses in the field of 199 course study.

The maximum number of units per student in any and all 199 courses in any one semester shall be limited to five.

Departments may offer special *honors courses* (marked H) in reading and research, with credit to be determined by the instructors in charge, according

to the performance of the individual students, subject to such general restrictions as may be imposed by the department, the College, or the Committee on Courses of Instruction of the Academic Senate. The work of the student in an honors course may consist of additional work in connection with other courses of instruction, or may be independent of such courses.

(2) *Graduate courses* (numbered 200-299). As a condition for enrollment in a graduate course the student must submit to the instructor in charge of the course satisfactory evidence of preparation for the work proposed; adequate preparation normally consists of the completion of at least 12 units of upper division work basic to the subject of the graduate course, irrespective of the department in which such basic work may have been completed.

(3) *Professional teacher-training courses* in the Department of Education and courses in other departments that are specially intended for teachers or prospective teachers (numbered 300-399).

Courses are further classified as follows:

Resident courses.—Courses of resident instruction are given either during regular sessions or summer sessions or (by special arrangement) as extra-session courses. Laboratory, field, or other individual work, done out of session under the direction of a department of instruction, may be accepted upon the recommendation of the department in partial fulfillment of the residence requirement for the bachelor's degree. All such work is in the form of upper division or graduate extra-session courses, and these courses must be approved in advance by the Committee on Courses of Instruction. Moreover, in pursuance of existing regulations, students must register in advance for all such work, and this registration must be approved by the proper faculty before the work is undertaken.

University Extension courses.—In the curricula leading to the A.B. and B.S. degrees, credit is allowed for courses in University of California Extension that bear numbers prefixed by X, XB, XL, or XSB. Such courses are rated, with respect to the general and specific requirements for the bachelor's degree, on the same basis as courses taken in residence at collegiate institutions of approved standing.

For information concerning University Extension courses, apply to the Director, University Extension, University of California, Berkeley 4, California.

AGRICULTURAL CHEMISTRY

For courses in agricultural chemistry see "Chemistry" on page 128.

AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

(Department Office, 7 Temporary Building No. 2)

Raymond G. Bressler, Jr., Ph.D., *Professor of Agricultural Economics (Chairman of the Department), Berkeley campus.*

Trimble R. Hedges, Ph.D., *Professor of Agricultural Economics.*

†James M. Tinley, Ph.D., *Professor of Agricultural Economics.*

Edwin C. Voorhies, B.S., *Professor of Agricultural Economics (Vice-Chairman of the Department).*

Jerry Foytik, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics.*

Chester O. McCorkle, Jr., Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Economics.*

H. Russell Shaw, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Economics.*

J. Herbert Snyder, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Economics.*

———, *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Economics.*



Willard F. Mueller, M.S., *Lecturer in Agricultural Economics.*

Letters and Science List.—Agricultural Economics 120, 125.

Departmental Major Advisers.—Mr. McCorkle, Mr. Mueller.

The Major.—See page 45.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. The Agricultural Industry. (3) I.

Mr. Voorhies

Comparison of agriculture with other industries: population, production, improvements, trends, etc. Historical sketch of the development of agriculture. Types of farming and their geographical distribution. Movements of agricultural products. Institutional aids to agriculture.

49. Field Practice. (1-6) I and II.

The Staff

Field trips to observe economic aspects of production, processing, handling, or marketing of California agricultural products. Various areas and problems—such as management, tenure, financing, taxation, labor practices, market functions, transportation—will be emphasized on the different trips.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

An average of at least grade C in all work undertaken is prerequisite to all upper division courses in agricultural economics.

100A. Economic Analysis in Agriculture. (3) I.

Mr. Shaw

Prerequisite: Economics 1A-1B, and one course in statistics.

The application of economic principles to problems of agriculture; economic structure and aspects of American agriculture; analysis of demand,

† Absent on leave, 1955-1956.

supply, and production of agricultural products with particular reference to the individual firm.

- 100B. **Economic Analysis in Agriculture.** (3) II. Mr. Snyder
Prerequisite: course 100A or equivalent.
The application of economic principles to the problems of agriculture: economic pricing of agricultural output and productive services, including multiple products, multiple markets and multiple time periods; regional specialization, location and trade; determinants of economic change; effects of economic organization.
106. **Analysis of Agricultural Economic Data.** (3) II. Mr. Foytik
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 13 or equivalent, Mathematics 16A-16B, or equivalent, or consent of the instructor.
Evaluation and treatment of economic data in agriculture with emphasis on methods of analyzing relations among economic variables.
110. **Agricultural Finance.** (3) I. Mr. Voorhies
Prerequisite: Economics 1A.
Farmers' credit needs, methods of financing the agricultural industry, and the agencies supplying agricultural credit.
120. **Agricultural Policy.** (3) II. The Staff (Mr. Mueller in charge)
Prerequisite: Economics 1A-1B.
The evolution of agricultural policy in the United States. Historical and analytical treatment of principal farmer movements, legislative provisions for the betterment of agriculture, and current policy problems.
125. **Comparative Agriculture.** (3) II. Mr. Voorhies
Prerequisite: Economics 1A.
The agriculture of the principal countries of the world, with special reference to the influence of food supply upon the development of man.
Offered in alternate years.
130. **Agricultural Marketing.** (3) I. Mr. Mueller
Prerequisite: Economics 1A.
Survey of determinants of agricultural markets and trade. Organization and operation of agricultural markets. Coöperative marketing. Costs of marketing. Government in marketing. Changes in agricultural marketing and markets.
- *135. **Coöperation in Agriculture.** (3) I. Mr. Tinley
Types of coöperative agencies; scope and objectives of agricultural co-operation, functions, supply, services, insurance, irrigation, production, consumption, marketing; problems of organization, pooling management, member relations, financing, taxation, market control, demand creation, cost control; economic effects; legal, political, social aspects.
140. **Farm Management.** (3) I and II. I. Mr. Hedges; II. Mr. McCorkle
Lectures and laboratory.
Survey of farm management: nature of the farm and the problems and methods of farm management; organizational aspects of the individual farm unit; administration of the farm business.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

145. **Land Economics and Farm Appraisal.** (3) II. Mr. Snyder
Lectures and laboratory. One field trip is required.
Prerequisite: Economics 1A.
Appraisal of agricultural land, land utilization in relation to problems of development and valuation, use and appraisal of land and water resources, land and water policies.
- 170A. **Economics of Farm Management.** (3) I. Mr. Shaw
Prerequisite: courses 100A, 140.
An analytical treatment of farm management: farm organization; management, costs and returns; combination of resources in farm management, and principles of enterprise combination; problems and principles of size; measures and analysis of earning.
- 170B. **Economics of Farm Management.** (3) II. Mr. McCorkle
Prerequisite: course 170A.
An analytical treatment of farm management; farm administration and management; tenure; capital structure; market influences; financial analysis; relation of nonfarm influences to farm management.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Voorhies in charge)
Prerequisite: senior standing and approval of the department.
Limited to majors in agricultural economics with a grade B average or higher.

GRADUATE COURSE

299. **Special Study for Graduate Students.** (1-4) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Foytik in charge)
Any properly qualified graduate student who wishes to pursue a special field of study may do so if his proposed program of study is acceptable to the members of the staff with whom he works.

AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING

(Department Office, 206 Agricultural Engineering Building)

Roy Bainer, M.S., *Professor of Agricultural Engineering (Chairman of the Department).*

† Frederick A. Brooks, Sc.D., *Professor of Agricultural Engineering.*

Harry B. Walker, C.E., *Professor of Agricultural Engineering, Emeritus.*

S. Milton Henderson, M.S., *Associate Professor of Agricultural Engineering.*

Robert A. Kepner, B.S., *Associate Professor of Agricultural Engineering.*

Coby Lorenzen, Jr., M.S., *Associate Professor of Agricultural Engineering.*

Loren W. Neubauer, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Agricultural Engineering.*

Norman B. Akesson, M.S., *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering.*

Samuel A. Hart, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering.*

Lloyd H. Lamouria, M.S., *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering.*

Allan A. McKillop, M.S., *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering.*

† Absent on leave, fall semester 1955-1956.

Michael O'Brien, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering.*
 Wesley E. Yates, M.S., *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering.*



Llewellyn M. K. Boelter, M.S., *Professor of Engineering (Los Angeles campus).*

Robert H. Burgy, M.S., *Assistant Professor of Irrigation.*

Jack T. Gunn, B.S., *Lecturer in Agricultural Engineering.*

Everett D. Howe, M.S., *Professor of Engineering (Berkeley campus).*

Martin R. Huberty, Engr., *Professor of Irrigation (Los Angeles campus).*

Maynard A. Joslyn, Ph.D., *Professor of Food Technology (Berkeley campus).*

Clarence F. Kelly, M.S., *Lecturer in Agricultural Engineering.*

Arthur S. Leonard, M.S., *Lecturer in Agricultural Engineering.*

Russell L. Perry, M.E., *Professor of Agricultural Engineering (Los Angeles campus).*

John B. Powers, B.S., *Lecturer in Agricultural Engineering.*

Verne H. Scott, M.S., *Assistant Professor of Irrigation.*

James R. Tavernetti, M.S., *Lecturer in Agricultural Engineering.*

†Herbert A. Young, Ph.D., *Professor of Chemistry.*

AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING

Departmental Major Advisers.—Mr. Henderson, Mr. Kepner, Mr. Lorenzen.
The Major.—See page 85.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

12. Survey and Problems in Agricultural Engineering. (2) II.

Mr. Bainer, Mr. Kelly

The development and the application and use of farm machinery; the utilization of power on the farm; elements of hydrology in relation to agricultural engineering; the economics of farm buildings; elementary problems in the mechanics of agriculture.

14A-14B. Farm Mechanics for Teachers. (2-2) Yr.

Mr. O'Brien

Laboratory.

Selection, use, and care of tools and shop equipment. Practice in the application of mechanical principles to the maintenance and repair of farm buildings, farm machinery, farm power, and electrical wiring. Demonstration of methods. A demonstration and laboratory course for majors in agricultural education.

49. Summer Field Practice. (6) The Staff (Mr. Henderson in charge)

Six weeks' course (first summer session), daily except Sunday, 8-5.

Prerequisite: junior standing in engineering.

Practice in the mechanics, machinery, power, and building laboratories; study of equipment on typical farms. It should be taken after the sophomore or junior year.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

Physics 2A-2B or 4A-4B are prerequisite to all upper division courses in agricultural engineering.

† Absent on leave, 1955-1956.

102. **Unit Operations in Processing Agricultural Products.** (3) II. Mr. McKillop
Lectures and laboratory.
Theory of refrigeration, steam, electricity, and hydraulics, and their application to the processing of dairy, meat, fruit, and vegetable products.
103. **Agricultural Power.** (3) II. Mr. Lamouria
Lectures and laboratory.
Theory of operation, construction, and utilization of internal combustion engines; tractors; electric motors and appliances. Open to qualified lower division students by permission.
104. **Agricultural Machinery.** (3) I. Mr. Yates
Lectures and laboratory.
Construction, operation, requirements, and utilization of tillage, seeding, harvesting, belt-operated farm machinery and pest-control equipment; theory and testing of displacement and centrifugal pumps.
105. **Farm Structures.** (3) I. Mr. Neubauer
Lectures and laboratory.
A course in agricultural housing, including structural materials and methods of construction; design of typical farm dwellings, storage buildings, and production structures; farmstead utilities; farmstead arrangement; plans, specifications, contracts and cost estimating.
106. **Heat Transfer in Agricultural Climatic Environment.** (2) II. Mr. Brooks
Atmospheric and thermal environment of life and structures near the earth's surface. Introduces agricultural climatology and treats solar and nocturnal radiations, thermal convection, diurnal heat flow, cold-air drainage, and frost protection; outdoor condensation and evaporation; dispersion of aerosols.
107. **Problems in Teaching Farm Mechanics.** (3) I and II. Mr. O'Brien
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: 8 units in agricultural engineering, including course 14A-14B. Limited to graduate students in agricultural education.
Demonstration and practice in the methods of teaching farm mechanics in secondary schools. School shop planning including the selection, arrangement, and management of equipment. Curriculum-planning including the relation of teaching materials, references and visual aids.



Courses 112, 113, 114, 115, and 130 are designed for students in the College of Engineering whose major is agricultural engineering; they are not open to students in the College of Agriculture.

112. **Unit Operations in Agricultural Processing.** (3) II. Mr. Henderson
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Mechanical Engineering 105A-105B.
Thermodynamic, heat, and mass transfer principles applied to the unit operations of processing agricultural products. Analysis and design of processes involving drying, dehydration, refrigeration, size reduction, separation, mixing, materials handling, and work simplification.

113. **Agricultural Power.** (4) II. Mr. Lorenzen
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Mechanical Engineering 105A, 105B.
The study of the different types of internal combustion engines, their accessories and fuels used for stationary and mobile power on the farm; the construction, operation, and testing of farm tractors, and the application of electrical heat, light, and power to agricultural operations.
114. **Agricultural Machinery.** (3) I. Mr. Kepner
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Engineering 35; Mechanical Engineering 102B.
The requirements and design of farmstead and field implements; theory of operation and testing of displacement and centrifugal pumps; field and laboratory studies of representative types of draft and belt-operated farm machines, together with their cost, selection, power requirements, and management.
115. **Farm Structures Design.** (3) I. Mr. Neubauer
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Engineering 35; Mechanical Engineering 102B.
The design of farm buildings including houses, storage buildings, and production structures, with emphasis on functional requirements and characteristics of materials. Study of the principles of lighting, air conditioning, water supply, and sanitation.
130. **Proseminar.** (1) II. Mr. Bainer, Mr. O'Brien
Professional ethics and social responsibilities of engineers; coöperative research procedures, validity of findings, written and oral presentation of short technical reports.
198. **Directed Group Studies for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Bainer in charge)
Prerequisite: senior standing in engineering with at least a B average.
Group study of selected topics. Student groups may be organized in instrumentation and design problems. Students may enroll in one or more separate subjects.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Bainer in charge)

GRADUATE COURSES

201. **Seminar in Agricultural Engineering.** (1) II.
Prerequisite: graduate standing. The Staff (Mr. Brooks in charge)
Discussion of current graduate research with particular attention to validity of experimental procedures, and including oral and written presentation of a term paper.
- 299A-299B. **Research in Agricultural Engineering.** (1-6; 1-6) Yr.
The Staff

ENGINEERING

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

- 1A. **Plane Surveying.** (3) I. Mr. Burgy
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: plane trigonometry.
Principles; field practice; calculations and mapping with special reference to irrigation, drainage, and agricultural engineering problems.

22. **Engineering Drawing.** (2) II. Mr. Hart
 Laboratory.
 Prerequisite: plane geometry, trigonometry, and mechanical drawing.
 Freehand pictorials; theory of orthogonal projection; single and multiple auxiliaries; dimensioning; freehand and mechanical working drawings; graphic computations; plotting experimental data and determination of elementary empirical equations.
23. **Descriptive Geometry.** (2) I. Mr. Gunn
 Laboratory.
 Prerequisite: Mathematics 3A (may be taken concurrently).
 The fundamental principles of descriptive geometry and their application to the solution of three-dimensional problems arising in the various branches of engineering.
24. **Advanced Engineering Drawing.** (2) I. Mr. Lorenzen
 Laboratory.
 Prerequisite: course 23.
 Cams and gears; working drawings of machine parts; freehand sketching; structural detailing; piping layouts; and introduction to graphic integration and differentiation.
35. **Statics.** (3) II. Mr. Powers, Mr. Lorenzen
 Prerequisite: Physics 4A, Mathematics 4A-4B (Mathematics 4B may be taken concurrently).
 Force systems and equilibrium conditions with emphasis on engineering problems covering structures, distributed forces, beams, cables, and friction. Includes graphical solutions and an introduction to the method of virtual work.
40. **Elementary Metallurgy.** (3) I. Mr. Leonard
 Prerequisite: Chemistry 1A, Physics 4A; 4B or 4C (may be taken concurrently).
 An elementary course for agricultural, industrial, mechanical, and process engineers describing the relationships between microstructure, composition, heat and mechanical treatment, and physical properties of metals and alloys. Heat treatment of steel and nonferrous metals, production of steel, aluminum, and magnesium. Description of many engineering alloys.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

UPPER DIVISION COURSE

151. **Industrial Heat Transfer.** (3) I. Mr. McKillop
 Prerequisite: course 105A-105B, or equivalent.
 The study of the basic principles of heat transfer and their application to the design of industrial equipment. Steady-state and transient problems of conduction by analytical and graphical methods. Free and forced convection. Transfer of radiant energy.

AGRONOMY

(Department Office, 131 Hunt Hall)

- Fred N. Briggs, Ph.D., *Professor of Agronomy.*
 John P. Conrad, Ph.D., *Professor of Agronomy.*
 R. Merton Love, Ph.D., *Professor of Agronomy.*

Ben A. Madson, B.S.A., *Professor of Agronomy, Emeritus.*

Maurice L. Peterson, Ph.D., *Professor of Agronomy (Chairman of the Department).*

Francis L. Smith, Ph.D., *Professor of Agronomy.*

Frederick P. Zscheile, Jr., Ph.D., *Professor of Agronomy.*

Robert W. Allard, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Agronomy.*

Paulden F. Knowles, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Agronomy.*

Horton M. Laude, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Agronomy.*

Charles W. Schaller, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Agronomy.*

Ernest H. Stanford, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Agronomy.*

Duane S. Mikkelsen, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Agronomy.*

Dale G. Smeltzer, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Agronomy.*

William A. Williams, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Agronomy.*

———, *Assistant Professor of Agronomy.*

*Wyman Nyquist, Ph.D., *Instructor in Agronomy.*



Dorman C. Sumner, B.S., *Lecturer in Agronomy.*

Departmental Major Advisers.—Mr. Laude, Mr. Smeltzer, Mr. Stanford.
The Major.—See page 57.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. **Introduction to Agronomy.** (3) I.

Mr. Smeltzer

Lectures and laboratory.

The principles and practices of field crop production and soil management; a survey of the production and uses of field crops including pastures and other forages, cereals, edible legumes, oil, fiber, sugar, and green manure crops; laboratories and field trips to familiarize the student with production methods, plants and seeds, processing, and quality of field crops.

2. **Forage Crops.** (3) II.

Mr. Williams

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 1 recommended.

Adaptation, establishment, management, and utilization of forage plants as irrigated pasture, range, hay, and silage; aspects of forage quality which affect feeding value to livestock. Field trips will be arranged to observe developments in irrigated pasture management and range improvement.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

110. **Principles of Crop Production.** (3) I.

Mr. Laude

Prerequisite: Chemistry 8, Botany 1.

The relation of environment to the distribution and utilization of field crops. The theory of soil management and improvement, fertilization, rotation, erosion control, tillage, and other practices relating to the production of field crops.

111. **Small Grains, Corn, Sorghum, and Beans.** (3) II.

Mr. Knowles

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 110.

Adaptation, distribution, culture, utilization, processing and other factors determining quality of wheat, oats, barley, rye, rice, corn, sorghum, and field beans.

* On military leave, 1955-1956.

112. **Hay and Pasture Production.** (3) II. Mr. Peterson
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 110.
The adaptation, management, and utilization of hay crops, irrigated pastures, and other harvested forages; factors which determine quality and value of forages.
113. **Cotton, Sugar Beets and Miscellaneous Crops.** (3) I. Mr. Mikkelsen
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 110.
Adaptation, distribution, culture, utilization, processing and other factors determining quality of cotton and other fiber crops, sugar crops, oil crops, and other miscellaneous crops.
114. **Plant Breeding.** (3) II. Mr. Stanford
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Genetics 100. Recommended: course 111 or 113, or Botany 108, or Vegetable Crops 105.
The application of genetics to the problems and methods of plant improvement.
115. **Range Improvement.** (3) II. Mr. Love
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 110.
Adaptation, distribution, growth habits, and utilization of the more important forage and grazing plants, with special emphasis on their systematic relationships. Principles of the artificial establishment and management of ranges and nonirrigated pastures. Special field trips will be arranged.
130. **Quantitative Inheritance in Plant Breeding.** (3) I. Mr. Allard
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Genetics 102 (given on the Berkeley campus) or Mathematics 105; and a course in plant breeding.
The genetic theory underlying quantitative inheritance; theory of inbreeding and heterosis; effects of selection upon populations; applications to plant improvement.
Offered in alternate years.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Peterson in charge)
Prerequisite: 6 upper division units of agronomy.

RELATED COURSES

- Weed Control** (Botany 107)
Principles Underlying Irrigation in Its Soil and Plant Relationships (Irrigation 100)
Irrigation Principles and Practices (Irrigation 110)
The Soil as a Medium for Plant Growth (Soil Science 110)
Diseases of Crop Plants (Plant Pathology 125A-125B)
Advanced Plant Biochemistry (Chemistry 151, 152)
Elementary Statistics (Mathematics 13)
Applied Statistical Methods (Mathematics 105)

Other courses related to agronomy are given in the departments of Agricultural Economics, Agricultural Engineering, Animal Husbandry, Botany, Genetics, and Soil Science.

GRADUATE COURSES

200A-200B. **Research in Agronomy.** (1-6; 1-6) Yr.

The Staff (Mr. Peterson in charge)

Open to qualified graduate students who wish to pursue original research involving plant physiology, plant genetics, plant biochemistry, agricultural chemistry, or soil-plant relationships of field crops or range and pasture plants.

201A-201B. **Seminar in Agronomy.** (1-1) Yr.

The Staff (Mr. Peterson in charge)

Prerequisite: graduate standing.

Technical topics of current interest in agronomy will be discussed. Students will prepare and present reports to the seminar.

AMERICAN CIVILIZATION

(Committee Office, 10 Temporary Building No. 1)

Committee in Charge:

Joseph A. Baird, Jr., Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Art.*

William F. Dukes, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Psychology.*

W. Turrentine Jackson, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of History (Chairman of the Committee).*

Clyde E. Jacobs, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Political Science.*

Daniel S. Keller, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Spanish.*

Edwin M. Lemert, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Sociology.*

David L. Olmsted, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Anthropology.*

W. Sheridan Warrick, M.A., *Acting Assistant Professor of History.*

T. Elliot Weier, Ph.D., *Professor of Botany.*

Robert A. Wiggins, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of English.*

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).

Group Major Adviser.—Mr. Jackson.

Preparation for the Major.—See description, page 73.

The Major.—See description, page 73.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

196. **Science in American Civilization.** (3) II.

Mr. Weier

Prerequisite: junior standing, History 4A-4B, and a laboratory course in science are desirable.

A study of selected problems of American science, past and present, with emphasis on their antecedents and consequences.

197. **Special Study for the Comprehensive Examination.** (3) I and II.

The Staff (Mr. Jackson in charge)

Prerequisite: completion of all other major requirements for the A.B. degree in American civilization.

Study for a written and oral examination by an interdepartmental committee, the members to be chosen from the student's instructors in American civilization courses.

199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-3) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Jackson in charge)

RECOMMENDED COURSES

- American Civilization 196: Science in American Civilization.
American Civilization 199: Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.
Anthropology 105: The American Indian.
Art 119: Art of the Americas.
Dramatic Art 150: The American Drama.
Economics 121: Industrial Organization.
Economics 130A-130B: Public Finance and Taxation.
Economics 135: Money and Banking.
Economics 150: Labor Economics.
English 137A-137B: Survey of American Literature.
English 191: Literature in English from 1900.
History 161A-161B: Hispanic-American History.
History 174A-174B: Recent History of the United States.
History 176A-176B: Social and Cultural History of the United States.
History 178: Great Issues in United States History: Ideas and Interpretations.
History 179: Economic Growth of the United States.
History 187: The American Frontier.
History 188A-188B: History of Agriculture in the United States.
History 189A-189B: History of California and the West.
Political Science 102A: State Government and Administration.
Political Science 113: American Political Theory.
Political Science 128A: Recent American Foreign Policy.
Political Science 157: Development of the Constitution of the United States.
Psychology 145: Social Psychology.
Sociology 120: Social Disorganization and Sociopathic Behavior.
Sociology 123: American Society.
Sociology 144: Rural Sociology.
Spanish 104A-104B: Survey of Spanish American Literature.

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

(Department Office, 128 Animal Science Building)

- Harold H. Cole, Ph.D., *Professor of Animal Husbandry (Chairman of the Department)*.
Harold Goss, Ph.D., *Professor of Animal Husbandry*.
Paul W. Gregory, Sc.D., *Professor of Animal Husbandry*.
Carroll E. Howell, M.S., *Professor of Animal Husbandry*.
Max Kleiber, D.Sc., *Professor of Animal Husbandry*.
Sylvester W. Mead, M.S., *Professor of Animal Husbandry*.
James F. Wilson, M.A., LL.D., *Professor of Animal Husbandry*.
William M. Regan, Sr., M.S., *Professor of Animal Husbandry, Emeritus*.
Perry T. Cupps, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Animal Husbandry*.
Hubert Heitman, Jr., Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Animal Husbandry*.
Glen P. Lofgreen, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Animal Husbandry*.
William C. Weir, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Animal Husbandry*.
James M. Boda, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Animal Husbandry*.

†Floyd D. Carroll, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Animal Husbandry.*
 Daniel W. Cassard, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Animal Husbandry.*
 Moses T. Clegg, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Animal Husbandry.*
 Robert C. Laben, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Animal Husbandry.*
 James H. Meyer, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Animal Husbandry.*
 Wade C. Rollins, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Animal Husbandry.*



Arthur L. Black, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Science.*
 Arthur H. Smith, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Poultry Husbandry.*

Letters and Science List.—Animal Husbandry 101, 110, 125, 130.
Departmental Major Advisers.—Mr. Cupps, Mr. Heitman, Mr. Lofgreen,
 Mr. Mead, Mr. Meyer, Mr. Weir.
The Major.—See page 48.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

- 7. Introduction to Animal Husbandry.** (3) I. Mr. Cole, Mr. Heitman
 A survey of the sources of the world's supply of animal products, the distribution of domestic animals in the United States and factors influencing this; the origin, characteristics, and adaptation of the more important breeds and the influence of environment upon their development.
- 8. Livestock Judging and Selection.** (1) I. Mr. Meyer
 Laboratory.
 Prerequisite: course 7 (may be taken concurrently).
 The animal form in relation to its various functions.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

- 101. Animal Biochemistry.** (3) I. Mr. Goss
 Prerequisite: Chemistry 8.
 The chemistry of animal food constituents, tissues, hormones, and excretory products; chemistry of enzymes and digestion; the fate of foodstuffs in metabolism; survey of fundamentals of blood chemistry.
- 102. Animal Biochemistry Laboratory.** (3) I. Mr. Goss
 Lectures and laboratory.
 Prerequisite: course 101 (may be taken concurrently).
- 103. Feeds and Feeding.** (3) II. Mr. Heitman
 Prerequisite: Chemistry 8.
 The basic principles of animal nutrition as they are applied to livestock feeding; the composition and uses of feedstuffs in their relation to the feeding of farm animals; the balancing of rations. (This course does not satisfy the animal nutrition requirement for animal husbandry majors.)
- 104A-104B. Livestock Management and Practices.** (1) I and II.
 Laboratory. Mr. Cassard
 Prerequisite: courses 7, 8.
 A course designed to give modern concepts regarding identification of animals, work simplification in the care of animals, arrangement of management operations to fit in with seasonal conditions and means of keeping adequate breeding and production records.

† Absent on leave, 1955-1956.

105. **Elements of Animal Nutrition.** (3) II. Mr. Meyer, Mr. Kleiber
Prerequisite: course 101.
A study of the fundamental principles of animal nutrition. Includes a survey of the role of carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, minerals, vitamins and water in nutrition; methods used in evaluation of feeds; nutrient requirements for productive function.
106. **Animal Nutrition Laboratory.** (3) II. Mr. Lofgreen
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: a course in biochemistry or quantitative analysis and a course in nutrition or feeds and feeding.
A study of nutrition through animal experimentation, including studies of deficiency symptoms, nutritional balances and measures of the usefulness of feeds.
108. **Milk Production.** (4) II. Mr. Laben
Lectures and laboratory. Occasional field trips.
Prerequisite: course 105 or 103 (may be taken concurrently).
Study of the application of the principles of heredity, nutrition, and physiology to the problems of breeding, feeding, and management of dairy cattle. Judging of dairy cattle; principles of sanitation.
109. **The Composition and Use of Feedstuffs.** (2) I. Mr. Weir
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 105.
The composition of feedstuff and its relation to the feeding of livestock; preparation of balanced rations; study of feedlot and range and pasture feeding of livestock; discussion of new developments in livestock feeding.
110. **Physiology of Domestic Animals.** (5) I. Mr. Boda
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 8, Zoölogy 1A-1B.
The physiology of the neuromuscular, central nervous, circulatory, respiratory, digestive, endocrine, reproductive, and excretory systems.
111. **Advanced Livestock Judging.** (2) I. Mr. Cassard, Mr. Heitman
Laboratory. Occasional field trips.
Prerequisite: courses 7, 8.
The relation of form to function. Training in the selection of beef cattle, sheep, hogs, and horses. Some carcass study of meat animals.
112. **Advanced Dairy Cattle Production.** (2) I. Mr. Mead
Laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 108.
A study of the factors involved in milk production with special emphasis on recent scientific literature on breeding, nutrition, physiology, and management. Laboratory work includes analyses of dairy records and field trips.
113. **Wool Technology.** (2) I. Mr. Wilson
Prerequisite: courses 7, 8.
Survey of world production and consumption of wool; a study of its physical properties; marketing of the clip; grading, scouring, drying; principles of manufacture.

114. **Wool Technology Laboratory.** (2) I. Mr. Wilson
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: courses 7, 8, 113 (may be taken concurrently).
Microscopic structure of wool and other textile fibers; judging the shorn and unshorn fleece, grading the clip, scouring.
115. **Horse Production.** (3) II. Mr. Howell
Prerequisite: course 103 or 105.
Care, feeding, management, and problems of production of all classes of horses. Developing successful breeding programs. The use of horses for power and pleasure.
116. **Advanced Dairy Cattle Judging.** (2) I. Mr. Cupps
Laboratory.
Prerequisite: courses 7, 8.
The relation of form to function; training in the selection of the five principal breeds of dairy cattle.
117. **Physiology of Reproduction.** (3) II. Mr. Cupps
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 110.
The physiological mechanisms related to reproduction, breeding efficiency and fertility with special reference to domestic animals.
118. **Meat Production.** (4) II. Mr. Cole, Mr. Heitman, Mr. Wilson
Lectures and laboratory. Occasional field trips.
Prerequisite: course 103 or 105 (may be taken concurrently).
The relation of natural environment, heredity, nutrition, and physiology to breeding, feeding, and management of meat-producing animals and to the quality of meat products; with study of the economic phases of meat distribution.
120. **Metabolism and Food Utilization.** (3) I. Mr. Kleiber
Prerequisite: course 105 or equivalent.
Physical, chemical and physiological principles in animal nutrition especially bionenergetics and biokinetics. Energy transformations (chemical energy, work and heat) in animals. Metabolic paths, pools, turnover rates and precursor-product relationships involved in the formation of animal products.
125. **The Application of Quantitative Genetics to Animal Breeding.** (3) II. Mr. Rollins
Prerequisite: Genetics 100, Mathematics 13 or 105 or equivalent course in statistics.
The application of modern genetics to livestock improvement; the principles underlying inbreeding, outbreeding, assortative mating, mass selection, progeny testing, and family selection.
Offered in alternate years.
130. **Physiology of the Endocrine Glands.** (3) II. Mr. Clegg, Mr. Cole
Prerequisite: course 110 or equivalent.
Control of endocrine secretion and the physiological effects of the hormones with emphasis on endocrine problems relating to domestic animals.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Cole in charge)

RELATED COURSES

Principles of Pathology and Control of Diseases of Domestic Animals. (Veterinary Science 111)

Poultry Pathology Laboratory (Veterinary Science 112)

GRADUATE COURSES

200A-200B. **Research in Animal Husbandry, Animal Nutrition, Animal Physiology, or Animal Genetics.** (1-6; 1-6) Yr. The Staff

201A-201B. **Seminar in Animal Nutrition, Animal Physiology, or Animal Genetics.** (1-1) Yr. The Staff (Mr. Cole in charge)

ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY

(Committee Office, 109 Poultry Building)

Committee in Charge:

Arthur L. Black, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Science.*

James M. Boda, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Animal Husbandry.*

†Floyd D. Carroll, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Animal Husbandry.*

Moses T. Clegg, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Animal Husbandry.*

Harold H. Cole, Ph.D., *Professor of Animal Husbandry.*

Perry T. Cupps, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Animal Husbandry.*

George H. Hart, V.M.D., M.D., *Professor of Veterinary Science, Emeritus.*

Louis W. Holm, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Veterinary Medicine.*

Donald E. Jasper, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Professor of Veterinary Medicine.*

Logan M. Julian, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Science.*

Clarence F. Kelly, M.S., *Lecturer in Agricultural Engineering.*

Max Kleiber, D.Sc., *Professor of Animal Husbandry.*

Frederick W. Lorenz, Ph.D., *Professor of Poultry Husbandry (Chairman of the Committee).*

Stuart A. Peoples, M.D., *Professor of Comparative Pharmacology.*

Lauren E. Rosenberg, Ph.D., *Professor of Zoölogy.*

George W. Salt, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Zoölogy.*

Arthur H. Smith, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Poultry Husbandry.*

Clyde N. Stormont, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Veterinary Science.*

Wilbur O. Wilson, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Poultry Husbandry.*

Instruction in Animal Physiology is not organized as a single administrative unit in the University, but the relevant courses are offered by a number of departments, and are coördinated by the Group in Animal Physiology. An undergraduate major is offered within the animal science curriculum.

Letters and Science List.—Animal Physiology 100.

Group Major Adviser.—Mr. Lorenz.

The Major.—See page 48.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

100. **General Physiology.** (4) I.

Mr. Smith, Mr. Clegg

Lectures and laboratory.

† Absent on leave, 1955-1956.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 1A-1B, 8; Physics 2A-2B; Physiology 1, 1L, or Zoölogy 1A-1B, or Botany 1. Recommended: Animal Husbandry 101 or Chemistry 101; Animal Husbandry 110; Mathematics 16A-16B.

Lectures and laboratory on the physical and chemical processes of cells and tissues.

***143. Use of Isotopes as Tracers in Biological Research. (2) II.**

Mr. Kleiber, Mr. Black, Mr. Smith

Prerequisite: physiology or biochemistry (plant or animal). Recommended: Animal Husbandry 120, calculus, Physics 121, Bacteriology 103.

Discussion and demonstration of the use of isotopes as tracers particularly in the study of metabolic processes in organisms.

Offered in alternate years.

GRADUATE COURSE

201A-201B. **Seminar in Animal Physiology. (1-1) Yr.**

The Group (Mr. Lorenz in charge)

Discussion and critical evaluation of advanced topics and current trends in research.

RELATED COURSES

Introductory Physiology (Physiology 1, 1L, see Zoölogy)

Physiology of Domestic Animals (Animal Husbandry 110)

Mammalian Physiology (Veterinary Science 140, 140L)

Avian Physiology (Poultry Husbandry 107, 108)

Physiology of the Endocrine Glands (Animal Husbandry 130)

Physiology of Reproduction (Animal Husbandry 117)

Environmental Physiology of Domestic Animals (Poultry Husbandry 149)

Metabolism and Food Utilization (Animal Husbandry 120)

ANTHROPOLOGY

For courses in anthropology see "Economics, Geography and Sociology" on page 134.

ART

For courses in art see "Philosophy and Fine Arts" on page 175.

BACTERIOLOGY

(Department Office, 1076C Haring Hall)

_____, *Professor of Bacteriology (Chairman of the Department).*

Courtland S. Mudge, Ph.D., *Professor of Bacteriology, Emeritus.*

Mortimer P. Starr, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Bacteriology.*

G. Allen Marr, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Bacteriology.*

Donald M. Reynolds, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Bacteriology.*

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses in bacteriology except course 105 are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).

The Major in Microbiology.—To permit a broader training than possible within the usual major in bacteriology, a major in microbiology is offered. This permits a proper balance of studies in bacteriology with the auxiliary chemical and biological sciences.

Major Adviser.—Mr. Reynolds.

Preparation for the Major.—Required: Bacteriology 1; Botany 1; Chemistry 1A-1B, 5, and 8; Physics 2A-2B; Zoölogy 1A. Recommended: Chemistry 9; Mathematics 16A-16B; elementary courses in German and French.

The Major.—Required: Bacteriology 100 and at least 5 units of other upper division courses in bacteriology; Chemistry 5, 101, 102. In addition, at least 6 units from the following list with the approval of the major adviser (in special cases, substitutions may be permitted): Bacteriology 103, 104, 105, 199; Botany 114; Chemistry 109; Food Technology 116; Genetics 100; Plant Pathology 124A-124B; Veterinary Science 124; Zoölogy 110.

All courses required for the major must be completed with at least a grade of C.

Graduate Study.—The Group in Microbiology offers programs of study and research leading to the M.A. and Ph.D. degrees in general microbiology, including bacteriology. The offerings of the Department of Bacteriology are augmented by courses and personnel of the departments of Botany, Food Technology, Chemistry, and Dairy Industry, the Enology Laboratory, and the School of Veterinary Medicine. For detailed information regarding graduate study in microbiology address the Graduate Adviser in Microbiology, Department of Bacteriology.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. **Introductory Bacteriology and Microbiology.** (5) II. Mr. Reynolds

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 1A, 8; one course in botany, zoölogy, or physiology (Botany 1, Zoölogy 1A or 10, Physiology 1, or equivalent).

A general introduction to microbiology suggested for students majoring in bacteriology and in closely related fields.

2. **Bacteriology.** (4) II.

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 1A; Botany 1; Zoölogy 1A or 10.

Morphology, classification, ecology, and metabolism of microörganisms; preparation of culture media; microscopic examination, cultivation, and identification of bacteria; introduction to microbiology of air, water, soil, foods (including milk), industrial processes, and certain human, animal, and plant diseases.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

100. **Advanced Bacteriology.** (5) I.

Mr. Marr

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 1 (or course 2 with the consent of the instructor); Chemistry 8; Physics 2B.

Microscopy, cytology and growth of microörganisms, effects of the physicochemical environment, and microbial genetics.

103. **Microbial Metabolism.** (2) I. Mr. Starr
Prerequisite: course 1 or 2; biochemistry (Chemistry 101, Animal Husbandry 101, or equivalent).
A survey of the metabolic activities of microbes.
104. **Advanced General Microbiology.** (4) I. Mr. Starr
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1 (or course 2 with the consent of the instructor); Chemistry 8.
Intensive study of selected groups of microbes, techniques of enrichment culture, ecology, and principles of classification.
- *105. **Technical Microbiology.** (3) II. Mr. Reynolds
Prerequisite: course 1 or 2; Chemistry 1A-1B, 8.
Relationships of bacteria, yeasts, molds, and actinomycetes to technological processes such as production of industrial alcohol, vinegar, solvents, and antibiotics and other drugs; preparation of vitamins and enzymes.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.
The Staff
Prerequisite: consent of the instructor based on adequate preparation of the student in allied fields.
Investigation of special problems.

GRADUATE COURSES

201. **Special Study and Research in Microbiology.** (1-6) I and II.
Resident members of the Graduate Group in Microbiology
(Mr. Starr in charge)
202. **Seminar in Bacteriology and Microbiology.** (1) I and II.
Mr. Reynolds
203. **Selected Topics in Microbial Metabolism.** (2) II. Mr. Marr
Prerequisite: course 103.
Lectures and discussions. Metabolic pathways of microbes, comparative biochemistry, and enzymology.
May be repeated once for credit.
- *204. **Microbial Biochemistry.** (3) I. Mr. Marr
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 103.
Discussions of aspects of microbial biochemistry including manometry, spectrophotometry, chromatography, use of radioactive tracers, and isolation and purification of enzymes.
Enrollment limited to 5 students selected by consultation with the instructor during the registration period.
Offered in alternate years.

BOTANY

(Department Office, 2 Botany Building)

Vernon I. Cheadle, Ph.D., *Professor of Botany (Chairman of the Department)*.Alden S. Crafts, Ph.D., *Professor of Botany*.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

Katherine Esau, Ph.D., *Professor of Botany.*

T. Elliot Weier, Ph.D., *Professor of Botany.*

Herbert B. Currier, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Botany.*

†C. Ralph Stocking, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Botany.*

Ernest M. Gifford, Jr., Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Botany.*

Robert Ver Dean Parke, M.S., *Acting Assistant Professor of Botany.*

†John M. Tucker, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Botany.*



Reid M. Brooks, Ph.D., *Professor of Pomology.*

William H. English, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Plant Pathology.*

George Nyland, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Plant Pathology.*

Edgar P. Painter, Ph.D., *Professor of Chemistry.*

Frederick P. Zscheile, Jr., Ph.D., *Professor of Agronomy.*

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses except Botany 8, 107, 131, and 155 are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).

Departmental Major Adviser.—Mr. Weier.

Preparation for the Major.—Required: Botany 1 and Chemistry 1A, 8. If the lower division program is crowded, the student may postpone Chemistry 8 until he reaches the upper division, provided it is taken before Botany 7.

Recommended.—German, French, Physics 2A–2B, 3A–3B; elementary courses in other biological sciences.

The Major.—The courses in botany are organized on levels of increasing specialization corresponding to the elementary, intermediate, and the advanced stages of instruction. Requirements for the major are: the elementary course, Botany 1; the intermediate courses, Botany 7, 108, 114, and 116; of the additional required 13 upper division units, with the approval of the major adviser, 6 units may be elected from upper division courses in allied fields.

Students wishing to prepare for employment as seed analysts should confer with the major adviser about recommended course selections in other departments.

Graduate Study.—Graduate programs leading to M.A., M.S., and Ph.D. degrees are offered in cytology, plant physiology, anatomy, and allied areas. The resources of the department are augmented by appropriate courses in related departments.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. **General Botany.** (5) I and II.

Mr. Weier, Mr. Gifford

I. (Mr. Weier). Lectures and laboratory.

II. (Mr. Weier). Lectures and laboratory.

An introduction to the morphology, physiology, and genetics of flowering plants; brief survey of the plant kingdom including fungi causing plant diseases.

7. **Introduction to Plant Physiology.** (4) II.

Mr. Currier

Prerequisite: course 1, Chemistry 1A–1B. Recommended: Chemistry 8.

The fundamental activities of plants, such as absorption, transpiration, synthesis of foods, respiration, growth, movement, and reproduction.

† Absent on leave, 1955–1956.

8. Poisonous Plants. (2) II.

Mr. Parke

Lectures and laboratory.

Identification, distribution, toxic principles, nature of injury and animals affected, and plant control measures.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

In addition to requirements specifically noted, the prerequisite for all upper division courses is Botany 1.

Morphology and Taxonomy**105. Plant Anatomy. (4) I.**

Miss Esau

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 1.

Structure and growth of meristems; development and structure of cells, tissues, and tissue systems; comparative anatomy of stem, root, and leaf.

107. Weed Control. (4) II.

Mr. Crafts

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 1, Chemistry 1A-1B.

Introduction and spread of weeds; cultural, cropping, biological, and chemical methods of control.

***108. Systematic Botany of Flowering Plants. (3) II.**

Mr. Tucker

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 1.

Laboratory and field studies of the characters and relationships of the principal families and genera of flowering plants. Principles of taxonomy. Practice in identification of species by means of keys.

110. Plant Ecology. (4) II.

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Botany 1, 7. Recommended: Botany 108, a course in soil science.

Study of individual plants, species, and vegetation in relation to environment, and of modification of the environment by vegetation.

114. Comparative Morphology of Nonvascular Plants. (4) II.

Lectures and laboratory.

Mr. Gifford

Prerequisite: course 1, or Bacteriology 1, or equivalent.

Introduction to structure and reproduction of the algae, fungi, and bryophytes; special emphasis on the cytology, physiology, and economic importance of fresh-water and marine algae; field trips.

Offered in alternate years.

116. Comparative Morphology of Vascular Plants. (4) I.

Mr. Gifford

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 1 or equivalent.

Introduction to structure, reproduction, and evolution of the major groups of living and extinct vascular plants; special emphasis on development of pollen, embryo, seed, and fruit of seed plants.

RELATED COURSES

Fruit Morphology (Pomology 110)**Pathogenic Fungi (Plant Pathology 124A-124B)**

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

Plant Physiology and Plant Biochemistry

- 120A-120B. **Plant Physiology.** (2-2) Yr. Mr. Currier
Prerequisite: course 1, Chemistry 8. Recommended: Chemistry 5. Course 121A-121B should be taken concurrently.
The cell as a physicochemical system, water relations, mineral nutrition, translocation; plant metabolism including enzymes, photosynthesis, respiration, and various aspects of growth.
- 121A-121B. **Plant Physiology Laboratory.** (2-2) Yr. Mr. Currier
Laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1, Chemistry 8. Recommended: Chemistry 5.
To be taken concurrently with course 120A-120B.

RELATED COURSES

- General Biochemistry** (Chemistry 101)
Biochemistry Laboratory (Chemistry 102)
Advanced Plant Biochemistry (Chemistry 151)
Advanced Plant Biochemistry Laboratory (Chemistry 152)

Cytology and Genetics

130. **Plant Cytology.** (4) I. Mr. Weier
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Genetics 100.
The structure and function of the cytoplasm and cytoplasmic bodies; detailed studies of the nucleus, mitosis, and meiosis; chromosome structure and chemistry; chromosome aberrations.
131. **Chromosome Techniques.** (2) II. Mr. Weier
Laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 130 or equivalent, and permission of the instructor.
A technique course devoted to methods used in the preparation of chromosomes for detailed study. Laboratory work to consist of preparation of temporary and permanent chromosome smears by various methods, preparation of illustrations for publications, including photomicrographs.

RELATED COURSES

- Principles of Genetics** (Genetics 100)
Principles of Genetics Laboratory (Genetics 100C)

General Courses

155. **Plant Microtechnique.** (2) I. Mr. Gifford
Laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 116 or 105, or equivalent.
Introduction to theory and practical laboratory methods in preparing plant materials for microscopic examination.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Cheadle in charge)

GRADUATE COURSES

- 200A-200B. **Research in Botany.** (1-6; 1-6) Yr. The Staff
203. **Seminar in Plant Physiology.** (1) I and II.
I. Mr. Currier; II, Mr. Crafts
Survey and discussion of recent developments in the field of plant physiology at the graduate level.
208. **Seminar in Plant Morphology.** (1) II. Miss Esau
Survey and discussion of recent developments in the field of plant morphology at the graduate level.

CHEMISTRY

(Department Office, 31 Chemistry Building)

- Edgar P. Painter, Ph.D., *Professor of Chemistry.*
Harold G. Reiber, Ph.D., *Professor of Chemistry (Chairman of the Department).*
†Herbert A. Young, Ph.D., *Professor of Chemistry.*
Lawrence J. Andrews, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Chemistry.*
Robert K. Brinton, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Chemistry.*
Raymond M. Keefer, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Chemistry.*
Richard E. Kepner, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Chemistry.*
David H. Volman, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Chemistry.*
Thomas L. Allen, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Chemistry.*

Frederick P. Zscheile, Jr., Ph.D., *Professor of Agronomy*

AGRICULTURAL CHEMISTRY

GRADUATE COURSES

- 200A-200B. **Seminar in Agricultural Chemistry.** (1-1) Yr.
The Staff (Mr. Reiber in charge)
Members of the Group in Agricultural Chemistry at Davis.*
One seminar is offered during each semester. One weekly meeting is held. The subject will vary from semester to semester and will be announced at the beginning of each one.
- 201A-201B. **Research in Agricultural Chemistry.** (1-6; 1-6) Yr.
The Staff (Mr. Reiber in charge)
Members of the Group in Agricultural Chemistry.*
The research work will ordinarily be under the direction of a member of the group, who is in the field of agriculture in which the student's preparation has been found to be adequate.

CHEMISTRY

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses in chemistry are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).

Major Subject Adviser.—Mr. Keefer.

* See the ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE GRADUATE DIVISION, NORTHERN SECTION.

† Absent on leave, 1955-1956.

Preparation for the Major.—The recommended preparation is as follows: Chemistry 1A–1B, 5, and either 105 or 112A; English 1A–1B; Physics 4A, 4B, 4C; Mathematics 3A–3B, 4A–4B; and a reading knowledge of German.

High school students should note that the preparation for the major is simplified if their high school programs include chemistry and four years of mathematics.

The Major.—The minimum requirement for the major in chemistry is Chemistry 105 or 112A, 110A–110B, 111, 112B and two additional courses in chemistry, of which one must include laboratory work, selected from the following group: 114H, 124, 130, 133, 180H. All units in chemistry in excess of 13 are counted as upper division units toward the major; all units in chemistry in excess of 13, taken in the upper division will count as upper division credit toward the 36-unit requirement.

Completion of the major in chemistry meets the standards recommended by the American Chemical Society for professional training in chemistry and the requirements for eligibility to full membership in the American Chemical Society in the minimum time of two years after graduation.

Honor Students in the Upper Division.—Upper division students in the College of Letters and Science who propose to make chemistry their major are placed on the honors list when they have attained a scholarship average of at least grade B. Normally only students in the honors group are permitted to enroll for honors courses (marked H).

Graduate Study.—The Department of Chemistry offers programs of study and research leading to the M.S. and Ph.D. degrees in chemistry. Prospective candidates for advanced degrees in chemistry may specialize in agricultural, biological, inorganic, organic, or physical chemistry. Detailed information regarding graduate study may be obtained by writing to the Graduate Adviser, Department of Chemistry.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1A. General Chemistry. (5) I and II.

Mr. Keefer, Mr. Reiber, Mr. Allen, Mr. Andrews,
Mr. Kepner, Mr. Painter, Mr. Volman

I. (Keefer). Lectures and laboratory.

II. (Reiber). Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: high school chemistry; or high school physics and three years of high school mathematics (with average grade of B); or second semester standing.

1B. General Chemistry (Qualitative Analysis). (5) I and II.

Mr. Allen, Mr. Volman, Mr. Reiber, Mr. Andrews,
Mr. Keefer, Mr. Kepner, Mr. Painter

I. (Allen). Lectures and laboratory.

II. (Volman). Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 1A.

5. Quantitative Analysis. (3) I and II. I. Mr. Brinton; II. Mr. Allen

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 1B with a grade of C or higher.

A short course dealing with the principles and methods of quantitative analysis.

8. Short Survey of Organic Chemistry. (3) I and II.

I. Mr. Reiber; II. Mr. Andrews

Prerequisite: course 1A or 1B with a grade of C or higher.

An introductory study of the compounds of carbon.

- 9. Methods of Organic Chemistry.** (3) I. Mr. Painter
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1B with a grade of C or higher and course 8, which should be taken concurrently.
An experimental study of the physical properties and chemical reactions of the common classes of organic substances.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

- 101. General Biochemistry.** (3) II. Mr. Painter
Prerequisite: course 8 or 112A with a grade of C or higher, or consent of the instructor.
The chemistry of carbohydrates, fats, proteins, amino acids, nucleic acids, and related compounds in plant and animal tissues. The role of these compounds in life processes.
- *102. Biochemistry Laboratory.** (2) II. Mr. Painter
Laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 5 or 112B, and 101 (101 may be taken concurrently).
- 105. Advanced Quantitative Analysis.** (3) II. Mr. Brinton
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 5.
- 109. Physical Chemistry, Brief Course.** (3) II. Mr. Keefer
Prerequisite: course 5; one year of college physics.
Graduate students of high standing may, under exceptional circumstances, be admitted without the prerequisite course in chemistry.
Selected topics in physical chemistry.
- 110A-110B. Physical Chemistry.** (3-3) Yr. Mr. Brinton, Mr. Keefer
110A. Mr. Brinton.
110B. Mr. Keefer.
Prerequisite: course 5, Mathematics 4A, and Physics 4B. (Physics 4B may be taken concurrently).
The general principles of physical chemistry and elementary thermodynamics.
- 111. Physical Chemistry.** (3) II. Mr. Brinton
Laboratory.
Prerequisite: courses 110A-110B (110B may be taken concurrently), or course 109; and calculus.
Physicochemical measurements and laboratory experiments illustrating some of the important principles of physical chemistry.
- 112A. General Organic Chemistry.** (5) II. Mr. Andrews
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1B with a grade of C or higher.
A course with some emphasis on modern theoretical concepts designed primarily for majors in Chemistry. With course 112B, a broader coverage of organic chemistry than courses 8 and 9.
- 112B. General Organic Chemistry.** (5) I. Mr. Kepner
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 112A or 8 and 9.
A continuation of course 112A.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

- 114H. **Physical Chemistry—Thermodynamics.** (3) I. Mr. Volman
Prerequisite: courses 5, 110A–110B; Physics 4C or equivalent; familiarity with differential and integral calculus. Restricted to honor students.
The principles of thermodynamics, with examples of their application to chemistry.
124. **Advanced Inorganic Chemistry.** (3) II. Mr. Allen
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 105, and 109 or 110B (110B may be taken concurrently).
Selected groups of inorganic compounds are studied with the aid of modern physicochemical concepts.
130. **Qualitative Organic Analysis.** (3) II. Mr. Kepner
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: courses 5, 8 and 9.
The application of physical and chemical techniques to the qualitative identification of organic compounds.
133. **Advanced Organic Chemistry.** (3) I. Mr. Andrews
Prerequisite: courses 8 and 9 or 112B; 109 or 110B.
Modern concepts of substitution, elimination and addition reactions, rearrangements, and stereochemistry.
151. **Advanced Plant Biochemistry.** (2) I. Mr. Zscheile
Prerequisite: course 8 and one course in biochemistry.
Discussion of selected topics concerning the chemistry of plant constituents, with emphasis on the physiological and physical aspects of their biochemistry.
152. **Advanced Plant Biochemistry Laboratory.** (2) II. Mr. Zscheile
Laboratory.
Prerequisite: courses 5, 9, and 151 or their equivalents.
Laboratory experience in isolation of typical plant constituents and in their analysis. Introduction to research methods by study of individual problems.
Offered in alternate years.
- 180H. **Undergraduate Research.** (2–5) I and II.
Prerequisite: course 110B. The Staff (Mr. Reiber in charge)
Students who have completed with high credit a satisfactory number of advanced courses may prosecute original research under the direction of one of the members of the instructing staff. The consent of the instructor must be obtained.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1–5) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Reiber in charge)
Prerequisite: consent of the instructor based upon adequate preparation in chemistry, mathematics, and physics.
Investigation of special problems to be selected according to the preparation and needs of the individual.

GRADUATE COURSES

- *204. **Chemical Kinetics.** (3) I. Mr. Keefer
A consideration of important classes of chemical reactions in gaseous and condensed phases. Experimental methods, and application of theory.
Offered in alternate years.

* Not to be given, 1955–1956.

205. **Quantum Chemistry.** (3) I. Mr. Allen
The quantum theory and its chemical applications.
Offered in alternate years.
213. **Physical Biochemistry.** (3) II. Mr. Volman
The application of physical-chemical principles to selected topics of biological interest.
- *220A. **Organic Chemistry.** (3) II. Mr. Kepner
Selected topics of current interest concerning the structure and synthesis of the more complex organic compounds with emphasis on heterocyclic systems.
Offered in alternate years.
- 220B. **Organic Chemistry.** (3) II. Mr. Andrews
Selected topics of current interest concerning the structure and synthesis of the more complex organic compounds with emphasis on alicyclic and homocyclic systems.
Offered in alternate years.
280. **Research.** (2-9) I and II. The Staff
The laboratory is open to qualified graduate students who wish to pursue original investigation. Students desiring to enroll in this course should communicate with the department well in advance of the opening of the semester in which the work is to be undertaken. Such work will be under the direction of some member of the instructing staff, who will determine the credit value.
290. **Seminar.** (1) I and II. I. Mr. Keefer; II. Mr. Kepner
Prerequisite: consent of instructor.
The subjects covered will vary from year to year and will be announced at the beginning of each semester.
291. **Seminar in Biochemistry.** (1-1) I and II. The Staff (Mr. Reiber in charge)
Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.
Topics in biochemistry will be arranged each semester.

CLASSICS

For courses in classics, see "Foreign Languages" on page 149.

DAIRY INDUSTRY

(Department Office, 209 Dairy Industry Building)

- Eugene L. Jack, Ph.D., *Professor of Dairy Industry (Chairman of the Department).*
- Nikita P. Tarassuk, Ph.D., *Professor of Dairy Industry.*
- Chester L. Roadhouse, D.V.M., *Professor of Dairy Industry, Emeritus.*
- Walter L. Dunkley, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Dairy Industry.*
- Edwin B. Collins, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Dairy Industry.*
- Thomas A. Nickerson, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Dairy Industry.*

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

Lloyd M. Smith, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Dairy Industry.*

Walter G. Jennings, Ph.D., *Instructor in Dairy Industry.*



Bruce E. Hubbell, Jr., B.S., *Lecturer in Dairy Industry.*

Clement A. Phillips, M.S., *Lecturer in Dairy Industry.*

Departmental Major Adviser.—Mr. Jack.

The Major.—See page 52.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. Principles of Dairying. (3) I.

Mr. Smith

The composition and properties of milk and their influence on the principles of dairy products processing. The importance of the milk constituents in human nutrition. Some economic aspects of the dairy industry in California.

2. Laboratory in Principles of Dairying. (1) I.

Mr. Tarassuk

Laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 1 (may be taken concurrently).

A laboratory course to accompany course 1; primarily for dairy industry majors. Identification and properties of the constituents of milk, laboratory tests of milk and milk products; study of dairy processing.

49. Summer Practice and Observation Course. (No credit)

The Staff (Mr. Hubbell in charge)

Daily, except Sunday, 8-5, six weeks. Required of all students whose major is dairy industry, unless proof of equivalent experience can be shown.

Prerequisite: course 1.

Practice in processing dairy products, including market milk, butter, cheese, ice cream, and concentrated milks. Applications of laboratory control and some practice in equipment maintenance.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

101A-101B. Principles of Dairy Processing Operations. (5-5) Yr.

I. Mr. Dunkley; II. Mr. Phillips, Mr. Nickerson

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: courses 1, 2; 107A-107B to be taken concurrently. Course 101A is prerequisite to 101B.

The principles of dairy products processing operations. Dairy plant practices in market milk, condensed and dry milk, ice cream, cheese, butter and specialty products. Standardization, packaging, and dairy inspection.

106. Chemistry of Milk and Dairy Products. (4) II.

Mr. Tarassuk

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 1A-1B, 8.

The physical, physicochemical, and chemical properties of milk and milk products, and their relation to the manufacture and quality of dairy products.

107A-107B. Laboratory Control for Dairy Plants. (2-2) Yr.

Lectures and laboratory.

I. Mr. Collins; II. Mr. Jennings

Prerequisite: course 1; Chemistry 5; 101A-101B to be taken concurrently.

A course in laboratory technique to be taken concurrently with course

101A-101B. Bacteriological and chemical control practices in the manufacture of dairy products, including tests for quality, adulteration, and evaluation of detergents and chemical sterilizers.

142. **Dairy Bacteriology.** (3) I. Mr. Collins

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 1A-1B; Bacteriology 1.

The bacteria found in milk and other dairy products; their ways of entry; methods used in determining their number; effect of pasteurization and other processes on bacteria.

160A-160B. **Proseminar.** (1-1) Yr. I. Mr. Phillips; II. Mr. Jack

160A. Proseminar in determining the quality of dairy products and identifying defects.

160B. Proseminar in assigned and selected topics.

Required of all dairy industry majors in their senior year.

199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.

The Staff (Mr. Jack in charge)

GRADUATE COURSES

200A-200B. **Research in Dairy Technology, Dairy Chemistry, and Dairy Bacteriology.** (1-6; 1-6) Yr. The Staff

201A-201B. **Seminar in Dairy Technology, Dairy Chemistry, and Dairy Bacteriology.** (1-1) Yr. I. Mr. Smith; II. Mr. Collins

Required of all students enrolled in course 200A-200B.

DECORATIVE ART

For courses in decorative art, see "Home Economics" on page 161.

DRAMATIC ART

For courses in dramatic art, see "English, Dramatic Art, Speech" on page 141.

ECONOMICS, GEOGRAPHY, AND SOCIOLOGY

(Department Office, 3 Temporary Building No. 5)

Edwin M. Lemert, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Sociology (Chairman of the Department)*.

John B. Glassburner, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Economics.*

David L. Olmsted, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Anthropology.*

Warren S. Gramm, Ph.D., *Instructor in Economics.*

Kenneth Thompson, Ph.D., *Instructor in Geography.*

The department offers a major in economics and in sociology, described below, and encourages individual group majors in two or more of the fields of economics, anthropology and sociology. For assistance in preparing such majors, students should consult the departmental advisers which follow.

Departmental Advisers: Anthropology: Mr. Olmsted
Economics: Mr. Glassburner
Sociology: Mr. Lemert

Students enrolled, as of June 30, 1955, in the major in economics and sociology, formerly offered by the department, will be graduated in that major.

ANTHROPOLOGY

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses in anthropology are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).

LOWER DIVISION COURSE

1. **Physical Anthropology.** (3) II. Mr. Olmsted
Human biology and physical anthropology; the relation of man and the animals; the origin and antiquity of man; fossil man; anthropometry; the criteria of race and racial classification; current racial theories; race problems.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

102. **Ethnology.** (3) I. Mr. Olmsted
Prerequisite: Sociology 1 and 2, or consent of the instructor.
Major theories of culture; survey of principal culture types and their distribution; discussion of ethnological problems.
105. **The American Indian.** (3) I. Mr. Olmsted
Prerequisite: Sociology 1 and 2, or consent of the instructor.
An introductory survey of the Indians of North and South America; origins, languages, civilizations, and history.
110. **Language and Culture.** (3) I. Mr. Olmsted
Prerequisite: Sociology 1 and 2, or consent of the instructor.
The study of language as an aspect of culture; the relation of habitual thought and behavior to language; the problem of meaning.
- *139. **Peoples of Africa.** (3) I. Mr. Olmsted
Prerequisite: Sociology 1 and 2, or consent of the instructor.
Peoples and culture of Africa: survey and comparative analysis of representative societies and cultures in the area.

ECONOMICS

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses in economics are included in the Letters and Science List (see pages 81, 82).

Departmental Major Adviser.—Mr. Glassburner.

Preparation for the Major.—Required: Economics 1A-1B, Mathematics 13 or a course in statistics approved by the department, and either History 4A-4B, or Political Science 1 and 2, or Sociology 1 and 2; and an average grade of C in these courses. Students planning to major in economics should complete these requirements by the end of their sophomore year. Recommended: Economics 11A-11B.

Students intending to pursue graduate study in economics are urged to consult with a departmental adviser in planning their lower division program.

The Major.—Required: 24 units of upper division courses in economics, of which Economics 100A-100B is required.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

Except under extraordinary circumstances, no more than 9 units of economics may be taken in any one semester.

The department will certify to the completion of the major program for graduation only on the basis of at least a C average in the upper division courses taken in the Department in satisfaction of major requirements. Students who do not maintain such an average may be required at any time to withdraw from the major in economics.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1A-1B. **Principles of Economics.** (3-3) Yr. The Staff

Beginning each semester.

Course 1A is not a prerequisite to 1B, but it is recommended that the courses be taken in sequence.

Introduction to economic theory and an analysis of the operation and problems of the modern economic system; income creation and distribution, monetary and fiscal problems, cyclical fluctuations.

*11A-11B. **Elementary Accounting.** (3-3) Yr. The Staff

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: sophomore standing.

The basic concepts and techniques of accounting practice. 11A is prerequisite to 11B.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

Upper Division Prerequisites.—For students with a major in economics, courses 1A-1B are prerequisite to all upper division work in the department. For students not majoring in economics, junior standing or consent of the instructor is prerequisite to all upper division courses in the department.

100A-100B. **Economic Theory.** (3-3) Yr. ———

It is recommended that this course be taken in the junior year.

Study of the economic process with special reference to the theory of general equilibrium, particular equilibrium, imperfect competition, and economic fluctuations.

101. **History of Economic Thought.** (3) II. Mr. Glassburner

The attempts of economic theorists to solve the problems which have been of critical importance to society. Emphasis on the meaning of theories within the historical periods of their projection.

110. **Economic History Since 1750.** (3) I. Mr. Gramm

Economic development since 1750 in the leading industrialized countries.

121. **Industrial Organization.** (3) I. Mr. Glassburner

The organization and structure of industries and their markets in the American economy, competitive behavior, price policy, and market performance in such industries; public policy in the regulation of industry.

130A*-130B. **Public Finance and Taxation.** (3-3) Yr. Mr. Gramm

Prerequisite: junior standing or consent of the instructor; course 1A-1B.

A general survey of the growth and economic effects of public expenditure, revenue, and borrowing; the relations between public fiscal policy, the business cycle, and economic development.

133. **Dynamic Economics and Business Fluctuations.** (3) II.

Mr. Glassburner

Prerequisite: Mathematics 13 and consent of the instructor.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

An analysis of the general features and chief causes of economic change, with special emphasis on the cyclical instability of economic activity. It is recommended that this course be taken in the senior year.

135. **Money and Banking.** (3) I. Mr. Glassburner
Primarily for juniors.
Monetary and banking institutions; monetary theory, international monetary relations, monetary policy.
150. **Labor Economics.** (3) II. Mr. Gramm
History and organizational analysis of trade unionism; modern collective bargaining; legislation in nonbargaining areas; fair labor standards and social security.
190. **International Economic Relations.** (3) I. Mr. Gramm
The theory of international trade; international monetary relationships; economic nationalism; relationships between external trade and finance and domestic economic activity.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-3) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Glassburner in charge)

GEOGRAPHY

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

- 1A. **Introduction to Geography: Physical Elements.** (3) I. Mr. Thompson
A study of the basic physical elements of geography (especially climate, land forms, soils, and natural vegetation), and their integrated patterns of world distribution.
- 1B. **Introduction to Geography: Cultural Elements.** (3) II.
Prerequisite: course 1A or consent of instructor. Mr. Thompson
A study of the basic cultural elements of geography (population distribution, general land-use patterns, and trade) and their correlation with the physical elements. Delimitation of the major geographic regions of the world.

SOCIOLOGY

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).

Major Adviser: Mr. Lemert.

Preparation for the Major.—Anthropology 1, Psychology 1A and a course in statistics approved by the department.

The Major.—Required: 27 units of upper division courses in sociology and anthropology.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. **Introduction to Sociology: Man and Culture.** (3) I. Mr. Lemert
A general introduction to the study of culture, group, status, role, and personality. Emphasis will be upon the presentation of basic concepts accompanied by selected readings in the fields of sociology and anthropology. The approach will be comparative.
2. **Introduction to Sociology: Social Organization.** (3) II. Mr. Lemert
Deals with social organization, institutions, community and ecology, and sociocultural change.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

- *120. **Social Disorganization and Sociopathic Behavior.** (3) I. Mr. Lemert
Prerequisite: courses 1 and 2 and upper division standing.
A survey of the incidence and forms of social disorganization. An analysis of selected deviant and sociopathic behaviors.
123. **American Society.** (3) I. Mr. Lemert
Prerequisite: 6 units in the social sciences or consent of the instructor.
The institutional structure and social organization of the United States.
- *126. **Society, Culture, and Personality.** (3) II. Mr. Lemert
Prerequisite: courses 1 and 2.
The interrelationships of society, culture and personality in primitive and modern settings with special attention to social roles. Emphasis upon comparative materials.
Offered in alternate years.
144. **Rural Society.** (3) II. Mr. Olmsted
The characteristics of rural social systems in contrast to urban; the nature of peasant and folk societies; the impact of social change upon rural community life considered from the standpoint of regional differences in the United States and selected world areas.
150. **Criminology.** (3) II. Mr. Lemert
Prerequisite: courses 1 and 2 and upper division standing.
The sociological analysis of criminal behavior in relation to social structure and the criminalization process.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-3) I and II.
Open to seniors only. The Staff (Mr. Lemert in charge)

EDUCATION

(Department Office, 8 Temporary Building No. 6)

- Frederick L. Griffin, M.S., *Professor of Agricultural Education, Emeritus.*
Sidney S. Sutherland, M.S., *Associate Professor of Education (Chairman of the Department).*
†Elwood M. Juergenson, M.Ed., *Assistant Professor of Education.*
Margaret R. Sutherland, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Education.*
Orville E. Thompson, Ph.D., *Instructor in Education.*



- Arline Johnson, M.S., *Lecturer in Education.*
——, *Lecturer in Education.*

Letters and Science List.—Education 110.

Departmental Major Advisers.—Mr. Juergenson, Mr. Thompson.

Credentials Counselors:

General Secondary.—Miss Sutherland.

Special Secondary—Agriculture.—Mr. Juergenson.

Special Secondary—Home Economics.—Miss Johnson.

The Major.—See page 46.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

† Absent on leave, 1955-1956.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

110. **Introduction to Educational Psychology.** (3) I and II.
Prerequisite: Psychology 1A. Miss Sutherland
Original nature and tendencies of man; the learning process; individual differences and their measurement; the growth and development of children.
115. **Tests and Measurements.** (3) I and II. _____
Prerequisite: course 110 (may be taken concurrently).
A critical survey of teacher-made and standardized tests; principles and functions of measurement in education, current practices in school marks; supervised work in test administration, scoring, and interpretation.
160. **Vocational Education.** (2) I and II. Mr. Thompson
Philosophy and organization of vocational education of less than college grade, with particular reference to educational principles for agriculture, commerce, homemaking, and industry.
- †161. **Problems in Vocational Education.** (2) I and II. Mr. Sutherland
Vocational surveys, junior employments, occupational analysis, trade tests, apprentice training, vocational education for adults, foremanship courses, corporation schools, current legislation, etc.
163. **Introduction to Guidance and Counseling Psychology.** (3) I and II.
Prerequisite: course 110 (may be taken concurrently). _____
Nature and scope of guidance programs in public schools; role of teacher, counselor, and administrator. Survey of basic tools and techniques. Theory and practice of counseling psychology with particular emphasis on educational and vocational adjustment.
170. **Secondary Education.** (2) I and II. Miss Sutherland
Function, scope, objectives, and curricula, including the fields of the high school and junior college in relation to individual and social needs.
187. **Extension Education in Agriculture and Home Economics.** (2) II.
Lectures and laboratory or field trip. Mr. Thompson
Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.
A study of the techniques of teaching agriculture and home economics as developed in the United States through the Agricultural Extension Service. Laboratory practice in extension methods such as program planning, demonstrations, discussions, use of bulletins, the press, visual aids. Field study of organization and programs.
- *188. **Technical Journalism.** (3) II. _____
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.
Principles and techniques of presenting and interpreting technical information in agriculture and home economics to lay groups. Preparation and use of news and feature articles, circulars, radio and television scripts, and feature exhibits.
198. **Directed Group Study of Agricultural Education.** (2) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Sutherland in charge)
Group study of selected problems dealing with subject matter relating to the teaching of technical agriculture.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

† Open only to apprentice teachers and graduate students.

199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates in Agricultural Education.** (1-5) I and II. The Staff (Mr. Sutherland in charge)

GRADUATE COURSE

- 260A-260B. **Vocational Education Seminar.** (2-2) Yr. Mr. Sutherland
For graduate students whose major interest is in vocational education, vocational guidance, or closely related problems.

SUPERVISED TEACHING COURSES

- ‡320A. **Introduction to Teaching.** (1) I and II.

I. ———; II. Miss Johnson

A limited number of juniors and seniors will be admitted.

Lectures, conferences, and field work. Observations and participation in some form of public school work.

- 320B. **Audio-Visual, Radio, and Other Instructional Resources.** (2) I and II.

Lectures, conferences, demonstrations, and school experience. Introduction to the materials and methods of audio-visual-radio education. Preparation of teaching materials; collecting, organizing, processing, and evaluating audio-visual materials.

- ‡320C. **Supervised Teaching.** (3) I and II.

Mr. Sutherland, Miss Johnson, Miss Sutherland

Prerequisite: course 320A.

Directed teaching in agriculture and homemaking for candidates for the special secondary credentials in these fields. Candidates who are graduates of institutions other than the University of California must submit two copies of transcripts of records at the time of applying for supervised training.

- ‡320E. **Methods of Teaching.** (2) I and II.

Lectures, conferences, and laboratory.

All students enrolled in 320E must enroll in 320C concurrently.

Sec. 1. Agriculture.

Mr. Sutherland

The principles and methods of teaching agriculture in the secondary schools of California in accordance with the provisions of the Federal and State Vocational Education Acts.

Sec. 2. Homemaking.

Miss Johnson

Planning for teaching; basis for selection and organization of materials, their use and evaluation; teaching methods and classroom aids. Practices in class and department management. Relation of department programs to school and community.

Sec. 3. General.

Miss Sutherland

Student teaching in subjects other than agriculture and homemaking. Selection, organization, presentation, and evaluation of materials. Practice in the provision of good learning situations in secondary schools.

‡ Open only to apprentice teachers and graduate students. Courses 320A, 320C, 320E and 323 are scheduled as extra-session courses, to begin with the opening of the public schools and to end with the closing of the semester in the public schools. Thus teaching assignments in the fall semester, 1955, will begin on or about September 1 and end January 28. For the spring semester, 1956, they will begin on or about February 1 and end June 30. Students should make arrangements accordingly.

‡323. Practicum in Supervised Teaching. (2-4) I and II.

Mr. Sutherland, Miss Johnson, Miss Sutherland

Prerequisite: course 320C or experience as a teacher, and consent of the instructor.

An opportunity to obtain more extended and varied experience under supervision. One hundred hours of work, including preparation and attendance at the professional methods section under course 320C is the minimum requirement.

ENGINEERING

For courses in agricultural engineering, engineering, or mechanical engineering see "Agricultural Engineering" on pages 109-113.

ENGLISH, DRAMATIC ART, AND SPEECH

(Department Office, 2 and 3 Temporary Building No. 1)

Celeste T. Wright, Ph.D., *Professor of English.*

Solomon Fishman, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of English (Chairman of the Department).*

Elizabeth R. Homann, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of English.*

†Gwendolyn B. Needham, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of English.*

Linda Van Norden, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of English.*

Thomas A. Hanzo, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of English.*

Robert A. Wiggins, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of English.*

Jay L. Halio, M.A., *Acting Instructor in English.*

Jerome B. Landfield, M.A., *Acting Instructor in Dramatic Art.*

DRAMATIC ART

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses; a total of not more than 9 units in acting and production courses (see pages 81, 82).

LOWER DIVISION COURSE

10A-10B. **Fundamentals of Acting.** (3-3) Yr. Mr. Landfield
Lectures and laboratory.

With the consent of the instructor students may be admitted to course 10B without 10A.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

Upper division standing is prerequisite to all upper division courses.

128. **Play Production.** (3) I. Mr. Landfield
Lectures and laboratory.

Principles involved in producing a play. Practice in directing scenes from plays and in the construction, painting, and lighting of stage scenery. Recommended to prospective teachers of high school English.

† Absent on leave, 1955-1956.

‡ See double dagger (‡) footnote on page 140.

150. **American Drama.** (3) II. Mr. Landfield
Selected plays and the history of the theatre from Colonial times to the present.
Offered in alternate years.
- *158A. **History of Dramatic Literature.** (3) I. Mr. Landfield
Prerequisite: English 1A.
From the Greeks to Ibsen.
Offered in alternate years.
- *158B. **History of Dramatic Literature.** (3) II. Mr. Landfield
Prerequisite: English 1A. Course 158A is not prerequisite to 158B.
From Ibsen to the present.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-3) I and II.
Prerequisite: consent of the instructor. Mr. Landfield
Advanced study of dramatic literature, acting, or play production.

ENGLISH

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses except 300 are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).

Departmental Major Advisers.—Mrs. Homann, Mr. Wiggins, Mrs. Wright.
Preparation for the Major.—First year, course 1A-1B required. Second year, courses 46A-46B, and 45A or 45B. Recommended: philosophy.

The Major.—Twenty-four units of upper division work with specific requirements: third year, course 117J; fourth year, course 198.

The upper division program must also include 6 units of Type courses (Dramatic Art 158A, 158B; English 114A, 125C, 125D, 149); 9 units of Age courses (English 119, 155, 158A, 158B, 166, 177, 187, 191), with not more than two courses in adjacent periods; 3 units of American literature (English 30, 137A, 137B). (English 30 may satisfy the American literature requirement, but may not be included in the requirement of 24 upper division units.) Recommended: a course in English history.

Courses 106L and 110 and Speech 1B or 2A are required of candidates for the Certificate of Completion of the teacher-training curriculum whose teaching major is English; in addition, course 125C or 125D is advised.

The department will certify to the completion of a major program for graduation only on the basis of at least a C average in the upper division courses taken in the department. Students who do not maintain such an average will be required to withdraw from the major in English.

Attention is called to the requirements in foreign languages for higher degrees in English at Berkeley—a reading knowledge of French or German for the M.A.; of French, German, and Latin for the Ph.D. Undergraduates contemplating advanced study in English should prepare to satisfy these requirements as they proceed to the bachelor's degree.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

Students must have passed Subject A before taking any course in English.

- 1A. **Reading, Composition, and Speech.** (3) I and II. The Staff
Principles of effective reading, writing, and speaking.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

- 1B. **Reading, Composition, and Speech.** (3) I and II. The Staff
Prerequisite: course 1A.
Continuation of course 1A. For maximum benefit, the student is advised to complete both courses.
30. **Introduction to American Literature.** (3) I. Mr. Wiggins
Reading and discussion of masterpieces of American literature.
- 45A. **Critical Reading of Prose Literature.** (3) I. Mr. Hanzo
Analysis and evaluation of fiction and other forms of prose literature in English.
- 45B. **Critical Reading of Poetry.** (3) II. Mr. Hanzo
Analysis and evaluation of English and American poetry.
- 46A-46B. **Survey of English Literature.** (3-3) Yr.
I. Miss Van Norden; II. Mr. Wiggins
Prerequisite: course 1A and sophomore standing. Course 46A is not prerequisite to 46B.
The more important aspects of the history of English literature from the beginnings to 1900.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

English 1A and upper division standing are prerequisite to all upper division courses.

- 106G. **Creative Writing.** (3) I. _____
Prerequisite: course 1B.
Training and practice in imaginative writing.
- 106L. **Advanced Composition.** (3) II. Mrs. Wright
Prerequisite: course 1B.
Designed to develop a clear, accurate, interesting style. Required of prospective high school English teachers.
- 106T. **Advanced Technical Writing.** (3) I. Mrs. Wright
Training in the preparation, organization, and writing of reports in fields other than English.
110. **The English Language.** (3) II. Mrs. Homann
The history, nature, and use of the English language.
- 114A. **The English Drama to 1642.** (3) I. Mrs. Wright
From the miracle plays to Elizabethan drama.
116. **The English Bible as Literature.** (3) II. Miss Van Norden
- 117J. **Shakespeare.** (3) II. Mrs. Wright
Study of twelve to fifteen of Shakespeare's principal plays.
119. **The Age of Johnson.** (3) II. Mr. Hanzo
- *125C. **The English Novel.** (3) I. _____
From the beginning to Dickens.
- 125D. **The English Novel.** (3) II. Mrs. Homann
Course 125C is not prerequisite to 125D.
From Dickens to Hardy.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

- 137A. **Survey of American Literature.** (3) I. Mr. Wiggins
From the beginning to the Civil War.
- 137B. **Survey of American Literature.** (3) II. Mr. Wiggins
Course 137A is not prerequisite to 137B.
From the Civil War to the present.
- 144A-144B. **Masterpieces of World Literature.** (3-3) Yr.
I. Mrs. Homann; II. Mr. Fishman
144A. The Epic: Iliad; Odyssey; Aeneid; Beowulf; Divine Comedy; Paradise Lost.
144B. Drama and the Novel: Agamemnon; Oedipus; Medea; Tartuffe; The Miser; Don Quixote; War and Peace; Madame Bovary.
- *147. **Survey of Literary Criticism.** (3) _____
Reading and discussion of the major texts in literary criticism, from Aristotle to the present.
Offered in alternate years.
149. **The English Lyric.** (3) I. _____
The development of the English traditions of structure and style in lyric poetry.
155. **The Age of Chaucer.** (3) I. Mrs. Homann
Chaucer: his writings, contemporaries, and background.
- 158A. **The Age of Elizabeth.** (3) I. Miss Van Norden
Beginnings of the English Renaissance, and literature of the sixteenth century.
- 158B. **Literature of the Seventeenth Century.** (3) II. Mr. Hanzo
Course 158A is not prerequisite to 158B. Students who have taken course 157 are not eligible to take course 158B for credit.
166. **The Age of Swift and Pope.** (3) I. Mr. Hanzo
177. **The Romantic Period.** (3) I. Mr. Fishman
Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, Keats, and their eighteenth-century precursors.
187. **The Victorian Period.** (3) II. Mr. Fishman
191. **Literature in English from 1900.** (3) II. _____
198. **Senior Preceptorial Course.** (3) II.
Prerequisite: senior standing. The Staff (Mr. Fishman in charge)
Reading in chosen fields, determined by the English major reading list, with critical writing.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-3) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Fishman in charge)
Limited to seniors who have completed at least 9 units of upper division English and who have the consent of the instructor.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

GRADUATE COURSES

200. **Techniques of Literary Scholarship.** (3) I. Mr. Fishman
299. **Special Study.** (1-3) I and II. The Staff (Mr. Fishman in charge)
300. **Problems in Teaching English Literature and Composition in Secondary Schools.** (2) I. Mrs. Homann
- Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing; an English teaching major or minor.
- This course, designed for seniors and graduate students undertaking an English teaching major or minor, should be completed before practice teaching. The course is accepted in partial satisfaction of the 22-unit requirement in education for the general secondary credential.

SPEECH

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

Students must have passed Subject A before taking Speech 1B.

- 1B. **Elements of Speech.** (3) II. Mr. Landfield
Prerequisite: English 1A-1B; English 1B may be taken concurrently.
- 2A. **The Fundamentals of Oral Interpretation of Literature.** (3) I. Mr. Landfield
Prerequisite: English 1A-1B.
Introduction to the oral reading of prose and poetry; practice in speaking and reading, with training in the principles of effective delivery.
25. **Oral English for Foreign Students.** (4) I and II. _____
For foreign students only. Pronunciation, speaking, grammar, reading, and writing of English. Required of those who do not pass the examination in English and who are not qualified to take course 26.
26. **Oral English for Foreign Students.** (4) I and II. _____
Continuation of course 25; required of those who have taken course 25.

UPPER DIVISION COURSE

199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-3) I and II. The Staff (Mr. Landfield in charge)
Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.
Advanced study of one phase of speech, such as public speaking, discussion, debate, oral interpretation.

ENOLOGY

For courses in enology see "Viticulture and Enology," page 201.

ENTOMOLOGY AND PARASITOLOGY

(Department Office, 2 Entomology Building)

Stanley F. Bailey, Ph.D., *Professor of Entomology (Vice-Chairman of the Department).*

- John E. Eckert, Ph.D., *Professor of Entomology.*
 Stanley B. Freeborn, Ph.D., *Professor of Entomology.*
 E. Gorton Linsley, Ph.D., *Professor of Entomology (Chairman of the Department) (Berkeley campus).*
 Leslie M. Smith, Ph.D., *Professor of Entomology.*
 Richard M. Bohart, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Entomology.*
 Harry H. Laidlaw, Jr., Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Entomology.*
 William H. Lange, Jr., Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Entomology.*
 Eugene M. Stafford, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Entomology.*
 Francis M. Summers, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Entomology.*
 Oscar G. Bacon, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Entomology.*



- James R. Douglas, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Parasitology.*
 John W. MacSwain, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Entomology (Berkeley campus).*

ENTOMOLOGY

Letters and Science List.—Entomology 1, 106, 112, 127.
Departmental Major Adviser.—Mr. Bohart.
The Major.—See page 50.

LOWER DIVISION COURSE

1. **An Introduction to Entomology.** (4) II. Mr. Bohart, Mr. Freeborn
 Lectures and laboratory.
 A basic study of insects: their biology, anatomy, classification, and relation to human welfare.
49. **Summer Field Course.** (No credit) Mr. Bohart, Mr. MacSwain
 Six weeks, daily, except Sunday.
 Prerequisite: one course in entomology or approval of instructor.
 The study and collection of insects in their natural habitats, with special emphasis on ecology, life histories, and field recognition.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

105. **Apiculture.** (4) II. Mr. Eckert
 Lectures and laboratory.
 Biology and behavior of bees and fundamentals of beekeeping.
106. **Introduction to Structure and Function in Insects.** (5) I. Mr. Laidlaw, Mr. Summers
 Lectures and laboratory.
 Prerequisite: course 1 or equivalent.
 Comparative anatomy and physiology of selected insect types; histological techniques; general principles of insect physiology.
107. **Queen Bee Rearing.** (4) II. Mr. Laidlaw
 Lectures and laboratory.
 Prerequisite: course 105 or advanced training in apiculture, and consent of instructor.

History, critical role played by queen bees in beekeeping practice; morphology of reproductive system; formation of germ cells; embryology and postembryological development; practice in modern queen-rearing methods; selection and testing of stock; artificial insemination of queen bees.

112. **Systematic Entomology.** (4) I. Mr. Bohart
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1.
The classification of insects, taxonomic categories and procedures; bibliographical methods; nomenclature; museum practices.
124. **Economic Entomology.** (4) I. Mr. Smith, Mr. Lange
Lectures and laboratory.
Life histories, habits, and control of insects attacking fruit trees and field and vegetable crops of California.
127. **Insect Ecology.** (3) II. Mr. Bailey
Prerequisite: upper division standing in one of the biological sciences.
Principles of ecology with examples from the insects; insect behavior; analysis of the insect environment; population dynamics.
128. **Chemistry of Insecticides and Fungicides.** (4) II. Mr. Stafford
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 8, or consent of the instructor.
Chemical composition and reactions of insecticides and fungicides, and their physiological effects on plant and animal tissues.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Bohart in charge)

GRADUATE COURSES

- 200A-200B. **Research in Entomology and Parasitology.** (1-6; 1-6) Yr.
The Staff
- 201A-201B. **Seminar in General Entomology.** (1-1) Yr.
The Staff (Mr. Bacon in charge)

FOOD TECHNOLOGY

(Department Office, 126 Food Technology Building)

- Gordon Mackinney, Ph.D., *Professor of Food Technology (Berkeley Campus).*
George L. Marsh, M.S., *Professor of Food Technology.*
Emil M. Mrak, Ph.D., *Professor of Food Technology (Chairman of the Department).*
Reese H. Vaughn, Ph.D., *Professor of Food Technology.*
Herman J. Phaff, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Food Technology.*
Elly H. Hinreiner, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Food Technology.*
Clarence Sterling, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Food Technology.*

Aloys L. Tappel, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Food Technology.*
 Clinton O. Chichester, Ph.D., *Instructor in Food Technology.*



Maynard A. Amerine, Ph.D., *Professor of Enology.*
 Samuel Lepkovsky, Ph.D., *Professor of Poultry Husbandry (Berkeley campus).*
 Edward B. Roessler, Ph.D., *Professor of Mathematics.*
 George F. Stewart, Ph.D., *Professor of Poultry Husbandry.*

Letters and Science List.—Food Technology 116.
Departmental Major Advisers.—Mr. Marsh, Mr. Tappel.
The Major.—See page 52.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

112. **Principles and Practices of Food Processing.** (3) I. Mr. Phaff
 Prerequisite: Chemistry 1A, 1B; Bacteriology 1.
 Principles and technological processes involved in the various methods of preservation, and the examination of fruit and vegetable products.
113. **Chemical and Biochemical Aspects of Food Processing.** (3) II.
 Mr. Tappel, Mr. Sterling
 Prerequisite: Chemistry 1A–1B, 8; Bacteriology 1.
 Relation of food processing and handling to acceptability, color changes, enzyme activity, deterioration, flavor, vitamin retention, and other factors.
114. **Principles of Food Processing Operations.** (4) I. Mr. Marsh
 Lectures and laboratory.
 Prerequisite: Chemistry 5, 8; Bacteriology 1.
 Technical principles relating to processing operations used in the commercial preservation of fruits, vegetables, and other foods; theory and practical applications, including field trips.
115. **Food Analysis.** (4) II. Miss Hinreiner
 Lectures and laboratory.
 Prerequisite: Chemistry 5, 8.
 Application of quantitative physical and chemical methods of analysis to examination of commercial fruit and vegetable products; laboratory control and research, methods of analysis as applied to food processing; interpretation of results in relation to manufacturing methods and commercial standards.
116. **Yeasts and Related Organisms.** (4) II. Mr. Mrak, Mr. Phaff
 Lectures and laboratory.
 Prerequisite: Chemistry 8; Bacteriology 1; a course in botany and in biochemistry.
 Morphology, development, classification, and distribution of yeasts; relation to other fungi, growth requirements; physiological activities, including certain industrial aspects.
117. **Food Microbiology.** (4) I. Mr. Vaughn
 Lectures and laboratory.
 Prerequisite: Bacteriology 1.
 Characteristics, activity, and control of beneficial and spoilage organisms in the canning, dehydration, fermentation, freezing, pickling, preserving, and other food industries.

119. **Microscopy of Food Materials.** (3) II. Mr. Sterling
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: organic chemistry; Botany 1 and consent of instructor.
Histology of foods; histochemical methods; effects of processing on microscopic structure of food materials.
120. **The Natural Coloring Matters.** (2) I. Mr. Chichester
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: 3 units of biochemistry or plant biochemistry, or upper division organic chemistry.
Chemistry of natural pigments and related compounds; spectrophotometric and chromatographic techniques; special emphasis on pigments in relation to foods.
124. **Analyses of Foods by Sensory Tests.** (3) II.
Lectures and laboratory. Mr. Amerine, Miss Hinreiner, Mr. Roessler
Prerequisite: Mathematics 13.
Nature of sensory response with emphasis on taste and smell as related to foods; design and methodology of small panel and consumer panel testing; and application of appropriate mathematical procedures.
127. **Recent Advances in Food Technology.** (1) I and II.
I. Mr. Chichester; II. Mr. Mackinney
May be repeated once for credit.
Prerequisite: two courses in food technology or the equivalent.
Assigned topics, reports, and discussions concerning recent advances in food technology.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.
Mr. Mrak

GRADUATE COURSES

- 200A-200B. **Seminar in Food Technology.** (1-1) Yr.
Mr. Sterling, Mr. Tappel
- 237A-237B. **Research in Food Technology.** (1-9; 1-9) Yr. The Staff

FOREIGN LANGUAGES

(Department Office, 3 Temporary Building No. 4)

- Iver N. Nelson, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Spanish (Chairman of the Department)*.
Siegfried B. Puknat, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of German*.
Max Bach, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of French*.
Daniel S. Keller, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Spanish*.
Merle L. Perkins, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of French*.
Roland W. Hoermann, M.A., *Acting Instructor in German*.

CLASSICS

Courses in this group which are designated Classics 34 and Classics 35, do not require a knowledge of the Greek or the Latin language.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

***34. Epic Poetry: Homer and Virgil.** (2) I. _____

A study of the *Iliad*, *Odyssey*, and *Aeneid* with reference to content, structure, significance, and influence.

***35. Greek Drama.** (2) II. _____

Lectures on twelve Greek tragedies.

FRENCH

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses. For regulations governing this list, see page 81.

Departmental Major Adviser.—Mr. Perkins.

Preparation for the Major.—Required: courses 1, 2, 3, 4, 25, or their equivalents. (Students who receive grade A or B in French 4 will be admitted to the upper division courses without the requirement of course 25.) History 4A-4B, Philosophy 20A-20B, English 1A-1B, and Latin are strongly recommended.

The Major.—Required: courses 101A-101B, 109A-109B, and 112A-112B, or 120A-120B, or 121A-121B.

Any of the remaining upper division courses may be counted for the major; however, with the permission of the department, 4 units of the 24 may be satisfied by appropriate upper division courses in the following departments: Classics, English, German, History, Philosophy, or Spanish. Students who fail to maintain an average of C or better in upper division courses in French will be excluded from the major.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. **Elementary French—Beginning.** (4) I and II. Mr. Bach
This course corresponds to the first two years of high school French.
2. **Elementary French—Continued.** (4) I and II. Mr. Perkins
Prerequisite: course 1 or two years of high school French.
3. **Intermediate French.** (4) I. Mr. Bach
Prerequisite: course 2 or three years of high school French.
4. **Intermediate French. Composition and Conversation.** (4) II. Mr. Bach
Prerequisite: course 3 or four years of high school French.
25. **Advanced French.** (3) I. Mr. Perkins
Prerequisite: course 4.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

The prerequisite to all upper division courses is 16 units of lower division courses, or equivalent.

Courses 101A-101B and 109A-109B must usually be taken before any other upper division course.

- *101A-101B. Intensive Reading, Grammar, and Composition.** (3-3) Yr.
Offered in alternate years. Mr. Bach

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

- 109A-109B. **A Survey of French Literature from the Middle Ages to the Present.** (3-3) Yr. Mr. Perkins
- 112A-112B. **The Nineteenth Century.** (2-2) Yr. Mr. Bach
Offered in alternate years.
- *120A-120B. **The Seventeenth Century.** (2-2) Yr.
Offered in alternate years. I. Mr. Perkins; II. Mr. Bach
- 121A-121B. **The Eighteenth Century.** (2-2) Yr. Mr. Perkins
Offered in alternate years.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-4) I and II.
For special problems. The Staff (Mr. Perkins in charge)

GERMAN

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses. For regulations governing this list, see page 81.

Departmental Major Adviser.—Mr. Puknat.

Preparation for the Major.—German 1, 2, 3, 4, or their equivalents, completed satisfactorily.

The Major.—Required: 24 units in upper division courses, including one full year's course in composition. Six of the 24 units may be related work in other departments. Students who fail to maintain an average of C or better in upper division courses in German will be excluded from the major.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. **Elementary German—Beginning.** (4) I and II. Mr. Hoermann
This course corresponds to the first two years of high school German.
2. **Elementary German—Continued.** (4) I and II. Mr. Hoermann
Prerequisite: course 1 or two years of high school German.
3. **Intermediate German.** (4) I. Mr. Puknat
Prerequisite: course 2 or three years of high school German.
4. **Intermediate German.** (4) II. Mr. Puknat
Prerequisite: course 3 or four years of high school German.
- 1G. **German for Graduate Students.** (No credit) I. _____
A course designed to prepare students for the graduate reading examination.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

Prerequisite: satisfactory completion of course 4, or its equivalent.

100. **Introduction to Modern German Literature.** (3) II. Mr. Puknat
Lectures on, and readings from, the main figures of German literature in the past half century: the crisis of modern man as reflected in Rilke, Kafka, Hesse, Thomas Mann, and others.
Offered in alternate years.
- 103A-103B. **The Classical Period.** (3-3) Yr. Mr. Puknat
103A. Lessing and Schiller.
103B. Goethe.
Offered in alternate years.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

***104. The Nineteenth-Century Drama. (3) II.**

The development of the German drama after the Classic Age and to the end of the nineteenth century. Reading of representative plays by Kleist, Grillparzer, Büchner, Hebbel, Wagner, and Hauptmann.

Offered in alternate years.

***114. Nineteenth-Century Prose. (3) I.**

Mr. Puknat

Readings from representative German prose writers of the nineteenth century.

Offered in alternate years.

***118A-118B. History of German Literature. (3-3) Yr.**

118A. The Middle Ages to 1624.

118B. From 1624 to 1885.

Offered in alternate years.

130A-130B. Advanced Grammar, Composition, and Conversation. (3-3) Yr.

Offered in alternate years.

Mr. Hoermann

199. Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates. (1-3) I and II.

The Staff (Mr. Puknat in charge)

GREEK**LOWER DIVISION COURSES**

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).

1A-1B. Greek for Beginners. (3-3) Yr.*LATIN**

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses. For regulations governing this list, see page 81.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES***1. Elementary Latin—Beginning. (4) I.*****2. Elementary Latin (continuation of 1). (4) II.**

Prerequisite: two years of high school Latin or course 1 or consent of the instructor.

SPANISH

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses. For regulations governing this list, see page 81.

Departmental Major Adviser.—Mr. Nelson.

Preparation for the Major.—Four years of high school Spanish, or courses 1, 2, and 3, and also 4 unless course 3 has been passed with a grade of A or B; course 25A-25B with a grade of A or B; two years of high school Latin, or Latin 1 (to be completed before entering upon the senior year).

The Major.—Required: 24 units of upper division work in the department, including course 107A-107B (6 units). The remaining units may be completed from courses 103A-103B, 104A-104B, 109A-109B, and 111A-111B.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

Students who fail to maintain an average grade of at least C in the Spanish courses taken in the upper division will be excluded from the major.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

Students whose native tongue is Spanish will not normally be admitted to any lower division courses except Spanish 25A-25B.

1. **Elementary Spanish—Beginning.** (4) I. Mr. Keller
This course corresponds to the first two years of high school Spanish.
2. **Elementary Spanish—Continued.** (4) I and II. Mr. Keller
Prerequisite: course 1 or two years of high school Spanish.
3. **Intermediate Spanish.** (4) I and II. Mr. Nelson
Prerequisite: course 2 or three years of high school Spanish, or the equivalent.
4. **Intermediate Spanish (continuation of 3).** (4) II. Mr. Keller
Prerequisite: course 3 or four years of high school Spanish, or the equivalent.
- 25A-25B. **Advanced Spanish.** (3-3) Yr. Mr. Nelson
Required as preparation for the major.
Prerequisite: four years of high school Spanish, or course 3 (with a grade of at least B) or course 4, or the equivalent.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

(The prerequisite to all upper division courses is 16 units of lower division Spanish or the equivalent.)

- 103A-103B. **The History of Spanish Literature from 1680 to the present.** (3-3) Yr. Mr. Keller
Offered in alternate years.
- *104A-104B. **Survey of Spanish American Literature.** (3-3) Yr.
Prerequisite: course 4 or equivalent, or junior standing. Mr. Keller
Survey of major authors and important aspects of Spanish-American literary history from the Colonial Period to the present. Lectures in English; readings and reports in Spanish for students with language prerequisite, others will read translations and report in English.
Offered in alternate years.
- *107A-107B. **History of Spanish Literature to 1680.** (3-3) Yr. Mr. Nelson
Offered in alternate years.
- *109A-109B. **The Spanish Drama of the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries.** (2-2) Yr. Mr. Nelson
Offered in alternate years.
- 111A-111B. **Cervantes.** (2-2) Yr. Mr. Nelson
Offered in alternate years.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-3) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Nelson in charge)

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

FRENCH

For courses in French see "Foreign Languages" on page 149.

GENETICS

(Department Office, 222 Animal Science Building)

Roy E. Clausen, Ph.D., *Professor of Genetics (Chairman of the Department) (Berkeley campus)*.

G. Ledyard Stebbins, Ph.D., *Professor of Genetics (Vice-Chairman of the Department)*.

Melvin M. Green, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Genetics*.



Members of the Genetics Group:

Robert W. Allard, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Agronomy*.

Vigfus S. Asmundson, Ph.D., *Professor of Poultry Husbandry*.

Fred N. Briggs, Ph.D., *Professor of Agronomy*.

Royce S. Bringham, *Assistant Professor of Pomology*.

Daniel W. Cassard, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Animal Husbandry*.

Glen N. Davis, Ph.D., *Professor of Vegetable Crops*.

Paul W. Gregory, Sc.D., *Professor of Animal Husbandry*.

Claron O. Hesse, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Pomology*.

Paulden F. Knowles, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Agronomy*.

Robert C. Laben, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Animal Husbandry*.

Harry H. Laidlaw, Jr., Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Entomology*.

Lloyd A. Lider, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Viticulture*.

R. Merton Love, Ph.D., *Professor of Agronomy*.

†Wyman E. Nyquist, Ph.D., *Instructor in Agronomy*.

†Harold P. Olmo, Ph.D., *Professor of Viticulture*.

Charles M. Rick, Jr., Ph.D., *Professor of Vegetable Crops*.

Wade C. Rollins, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Animal Husbandry*.

Charles W. Schaller, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Agronomy*.

Dale G. Smeltzer, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Agronomy*.

Francis L. Smith, Ph.D., *Professor of Agronomy*.

Paul G. Smith, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Vegetable Crops*.

Ernest H. Stanford, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Agronomy*.

Clyde N. Stormont, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Veterinary Science*.

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).

Departmental Major Adviser.—Mr. Stebbins.

The Major.—See Animal Science Curriculum, page 48, and Plant Science Curriculum, page 57.

† Absent on leave, fall semester 1955-1956.

‡ Absent on military leave, 1955-1956.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

100. **Principles of Genetics.** (3) I and II. I. Mr. Green; II. Mr. Stebbins
Lectures and conference.
Prerequisite: general botany or general zoölogy.
Introduction to genetics with some consideration of its applications in agriculture and biology.
Students taking course 100C concurrently will include their conference hour within the laboratory period of that course.
- 100C. **Principles of Genetics Laboratory.** (1) I and II.
Laboratory. I. Mr. Green; II. Mr. Stebbins
Course 100C must be taken concurrently with course 100.
Laboratory work in elementary genetics to supplement course 100.
- *103. **Organic Evolution.** (3) I. Mr. Stebbins
Prerequisite: course 100.
The principles of evolution, with particular reference to the evolutionary processes in plants.
106. **Advanced Genetics.** (3) II. Mr. Green
Prerequisite: course 100, Botany 130, Chemistry 8.
An introduction into the nature and properties of the gene; gene mutation, the mechanism of gene action and related topics.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Stebbins in charge)

RELATED COURSES

- Plant Breeding** (Agronomy 114).
- Quantitative Inheritance in Plant Breeding** (Agronomy 130).
- The Application of Quantitative Genetics to Animal Breeding** (Animal Husbandry 125).
- Fruit Breeding** (Pomology 114).
- Vegetable Breeding** (Vegetable Crops 120)

GRADUATE COURSES

- 200A-200B. **Research in Genetics.** (1-6; 1-6) Yr. The Staff
- 201A-201B. **Staff Seminar in Genetics.** (No credit) Yr.
Prerequisite: course 100. The Genetics Group (Mr. Green in charge)
Weekly meetings for presentation of topics by members of the staff, visiting investigators and graduate students.
- 202A-202B. **Graduate Seminar in Genetics.** (1-4; 1-4) Yr.
The Genetics Group (Mr. Green in charge)
Prerequisite: graduate standing in Genetics.
Intensive study of special topics, under supervision of some member of the staff.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

GEOGRAPHY

For courses in geography see "Economics, Geography, and Sociology" on page 134.

GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

(Department Office, 241 Soils and Irrigation Building)

Charles G. Higgins, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Geology (Chairman of the Department)*.

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).

Departmental Subject Adviser.—Mr. Higgins.

Preparation for the Major.—Required: Chemistry 1A-1B; Geology 2, 3; Mathematics C, D; Mineralogy 6; Physics 2A-2B. Required or recommended: Engineering 1A; Geology 2L, 3L; Mathematics 3A-3B; Physics 3A-3B.

As preparation requirements differ somewhat for different fields of specialization within the geological sciences at Berkeley and Los Angeles, no single lower division preparatory course program will satisfy the needs and interests of all students proposing to major in geology. Therefore, an individual program must be planned for each student after consultation with the departmental adviser.

The Major.—Although no major in geology is offered, students may complete the lower division preparation for the major during their first two years at Davis. They may then transfer to Berkeley or Los Angeles to complete the requirements for the major during their third and fourth years.

GEOLOGY

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

- 2. General Geology: Physical. (3) I.** Mr. Higgins
 Prerequisite: high school or college chemistry.
 Students are urged to take course 2L concurrently, if possible.
 Not open to students who have credit for Geology 1.
 Survey of minerals, rocks, and the forces that form and shape these elements into the earth's crust and landscape.
- 2L. Physical Geology Laboratory. (1) I.** Mr. Higgins
 Field trip(s) during laboratory period.
 Prerequisite: course 2 (may be taken concurrently).
 Not open to students who have credit for Geology 1.
 Identification of common minerals and rocks; interpretation of landforms and geologic structures from topographic and geologic maps and air photographs.
 Recommended to all students taking Geology 2.
- 3. General Geology: Historical. (3) II.** Mr. Higgins
 Lectures and demonstration-discussion.
 Prerequisite: course 2 (or former course 1).
 Students are urged to take course 3L concurrently, if possible.
 Origin and geological history of the earth and the evolution of its plant and animal inhabitants.

- 3L. **Historical Geology Laboratory.** (1) II. Mr. Higgins
 Prerequisite: course 3 (may be taken concurrently).
 Identification of common fossil-types; problems in interpreting geologic history.
 Recommended to all students taking Geology 3.

UPPER DIVISION COURSE

103. **Introduction to Petrology.** (4) II. Mr. Higgins
 Lectures and laboratory.
 Prerequisite: course 2 (or former course 1) and Mineralogy 6.
 Origin, occurrence, characteristics, and classification of rocks. Laboratory practice in determination of textures, mineral components, and identification of rocks by study of hand specimens.

MINERALOGY

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).

LOWER DIVISION COURSE

6. **Introduction to Mineralogy.** (4) I. Mr. Higgins
 Lectures and laboratory.
 Prerequisite: high school or college chemistry. Recommended: Geology 2 and 2L (may be taken concurrently) or former course Geology 1.
 Origin, occurrence and associations, properties, and identification of minerals; study of mineral crystals and crystal models.

GERMAN

For courses in German see "Foreign Languages" on page 149.

GREEK

For courses in Greek see "Foreign Languages" on page 149.

HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

(Department Office, 13 Temporary Building No. 1)

- Vernon J. Puryear, Ph.D., *Professor of Political Science.*
 W. Turrentine Jackson, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of History.*
 C. Bickford O'Brien, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of History (Chairman of the Department).*
 †James H. Shideler, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of History.*
 Clyde E. Jacobs, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Political Science.*
 W. Sheridan Warrick, M.A., *Acting Assistant Professor of History.*
 Richard N. Schwab, Ph.D., *Instructor in History.*

HISTORY

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses in history are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).

Departmental Advisers.—Mr. Jackson, Mr. O'Brien, Mr. Shideler.

Introductory Courses.—Course 4A-4B is open to all students; course 17A-17B is open to all students above the freshman year.

† Absent on leave, fall semester, 1955-1956.

The American History and Institutions Requirement may be satisfied by any two of the following courses: course 17A, 17B, 174A, 174B, 176A, 176B, 178, 179, 187.

Preparation for the Major.—Required: courses 4A–4B, 17A–17B, Political Science 1, 2, and Economics 1A.

The Major.—Required: (1) Students majoring in history must complete 24 upper division units in history, including:

- (a) *In the junior year:* course 101 and at least two semester courses of broad scope preparatory to more specialized work in the same fields (courses 151A, 151B, 161A, 161B, 176A, 176B, 179).
 - (b) *In the junior or senior year:* two additional semester courses in different fields from that chosen under (a) above. (These may be from courses 136A, 136B, 146, 178, 187.)
 - (c) *In the senior year:* some concentration in one of the fields already studied, to be determined in consultation with the adviser. (This may be from courses 174A, 174B, 188A, 188B, 189A, 189B.)
- (2) History students must maintain at least a grade C average in the major.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

4A–4B. **History of Western Europe.** (3–3) Yr. Mr. Schwab

Course 4A is not prerequisite to 4B.

The growth of Western European civilization in its world setting from ancient times to the present.

17A–17B. **History of the United States.** (3–3) I and II.

Mr. Jackson, Mr. Shideler

Course 17A is not prerequisite to 17B. Open to all students above the freshman year.

17A. American national beginnings from colonial times through 1865.

17B. The American nation from the Civil War to the present.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

101. **Introduction to Historical Method and Historiography.** (3) II.

Mr. O'Brien

131A. **History of Europe in the Early Modern Period.** (3) I. Mr. O'Brien

A survey of the European state system in the early modern period with emphasis on the social, cultural, and economic history of the principal Western powers from the Renaissance through the Reformation.

136A–136B. **History of Russia and Poland since the Crimean War.** (3–3)

Yr.

Mr. O'Brien

Prerequisite: course 136A is not prerequisite to 136B.

136A. Russia and Poland with emphasis on Soviet Russia.

136B. Russia and the Soviet Union in world politics and world economics.

145. **The Revolutionary Era in Europe.** (3) I.

Prerequisite: course 4B.

A survey of the principal revolutionary movements of the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries with particular attention to Western Europe.

146. **Europe Since 1870.** (3) II.

Mr. Schwab

The political, social, and economic development of Europe from the Franco-Prussian War to the present.

- 151A-151B. **History of England from 1485 to the Present.** (3-3) Yr.
Prerequisite: course 151A is not prerequisite to 151B. Mr. Schwab
151A. Tudor and Stuart England and the Empire, 1485-1714.
151B. History of Great Britain since 1714.
- 161A-161B. **Hispanic-American History.** (3-3) Yr. Mr. Warrick
Prerequisite: course 161A is not prerequisite to 161B.
161A. Colonial History of Latin America.
161B. The National Period of Latin American History.
- *174A. **Recent History of the United States: 1896-1919.** (3) I. Mr. Shideler
A general survey of political, economic, and cultural aspects of American democracy in recent years.
- 174B. **Recent History of the United States: 1920 to the Present.** (3) II. Mr. Shideler
Course 174A is not prerequisite to course 174B.
A general survey of political, economic, and cultural aspects of American democracy in recent years.
- *176A-176B. **Social and Cultural History of the United States.** (3-3) Yr.
Course 176A is not prerequisite to 176B. Mr. Shideler
176A. To 1865.
176B. 1865 to the present.
- 178A-178B. **Great Issues in United States History: Ideas and Interpretations.** (3-3) Yr. Mr. Jackson
Course 178A is not prerequisite to 178B.
178A. To 1876.
178B. 1876 to the present.
Selected topics in the political, economic, social, and intellectual history of the United States. A study of historical thought and interpretation concerning the main currents of national development.
179. **Economic Growth of the United States.** (3) II. Mr. Warrick
A study of the development of capitalism and industrialism and of resultant problems in agriculture, labor, business, and government.
187. **The American Frontier.** (3) I. Mr. Warrick
The political, economic, and social significance of the westward movement from colonial times to 1850.
- *188A. **History of Agriculture in the United States.** (2) I. Mr. Shideler
A general survey of agricultural development from precolonial times to the present in the United States.
- 188B. **History of Agriculture in the United States.** (2) II. Mr. Shideler
Course 188A is not prerequisite to course 188B.
A general survey of agricultural development from precolonial times to the present in the United States.
- 189A-189B. **History of California and the West.** (3-3) Yr. Mr. Jackson
Course 189A is not prerequisite to 189B.
189A. History of the Trans-Mississippi West and early California.
189B. History of California since 1840.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II. The Staff

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

GRADUATE COURSES

- 271A-271B. Seminar in the History of the American West. (2-2) Yr.
Mr. Jackson
- *288A. Seminar in the Agricultural History of the United States. (2) I.
Mr. Shideler
- 288B. Seminar in the Agricultural History of the United States. (2) II.
Mr. Shideler
298. Directed Research. (2-4) I and II.
The Staff

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses in Political Science are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).

Departmental Major Adviser.—Mr. Jacobs.

The American History and Institutions Requirement may be satisfied by any two of the following courses: 1, 113, 128A, 157.

Preparation for the Major.—Required: courses 1, 2, Economics 1A, Philosophy 6A or 20A, and either History 4A-4B or History 17A-17B, and a minimum average grade of C in these courses.

The Major.—Required: (1) 24 units of upper division work as follows:

- (a) 18 units in Political Science. This must include at least one course from each of four of the five groups offered: American Government, Political Theory, International Relations, Comparative Government, Public Law.
- (b) 6 units in related social sciences to be chosen in consultation with the adviser.
- (2) Political Science students must maintain at least a grade C average in the major.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

- 1A-1B. American Government. (3-3) Yr. Mr. Jacobs
Course 1A is not prerequisite to 1B.
National, state, and local government in the United States.
2. European Governments. (3) II. Mr. Puryear
A study of constitutional principles, governmental institutions, and political problems of selected foreign governments.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

- 102A. State Government and Administration. (3) II. Mr. Jacobs
Structure, organization, and problems of state governments.
113. American Political Theory. (3) II. Mr. Jacobs
Underlying theories and principles of United States government and politics.
118. Political Thought from Plato to Dante. (3) I. Mr. Jacobs
Critical analysis of the works of major political theorists of ancient and medieval times.
123. International Politics. (3) I. Mr. Puryear
Rise and development of the Western State system; problems of nationalism and imperialism, particularly in connection with the peace settlement following World War II.
- *124. International Organization. (3) II. Mr. Puryear
The preservation of world peace through collective security arrangements.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

Analysis of the conditions under which international organizations can or cannot preserve peace through examination of the record of the United Nations, League of Nations, and more restricted security organizations.

Offered in alternate years.

128A. **Recent American Foreign Policy.** (3) I. Mr. Puryear
Abandonment of isolation and assumption of leadership during the First World War. Return to isolationist policies in the twenties. The neutrality acts of the thirties. The Second World War and reversal of the policy of isolation.

128B. **The Conduct of American Foreign Relations.** (3) II. Mr. Puryear
Diplomacy and the conduct and control of foreign relations. The Department of State and the Foreign Service. Case studies in recent diplomacy to illustrate policy formation and execution. Some comparative materials will be introduced but emphasis will be placed upon the United States.

144. **Government in Great Britain and the British Empire.** (3) II. Mr. Puryear
The democratic process in Britain; party politics; the cabinet system; the colonies; the evolution of the British Commonwealth of Nations.
Offered in alternate years.

157. **Development of the Constitution of the United States.** (3) I. Mr. Jacobs
Prerequisite: course 1 or History 17A-17B.
Analysis of judicial cases and related materials illustrating the evolution of the Constitution of the United States.

199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.
I. Mr. Puryear; II. Mr. Jacobs

GRADUATE COURSE

230A-230B. **Seminar in American Foreign Policy.** (2-2) Yr. Mr. Puryear

HOME ECONOMICS

(Department Office, 148 Home Economics Building)

Gladys J. Everson, Ph.D., *Professor of Home Economics (Chairman of the Department)*.

Pauline C. Paul, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Home Economics.*

Marilyn M. Dunsing, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Home Economics.*

Virginia B. Kay, M.A., *Assistant Professor of Home Economics.*

Thomas M. Poffenberger, Ed.D., *Assistant Professor of Home Economics.*

Helen J. Souders, M.S., *Acting Instructor in Home Economics.*

———, *Acting Instructor in Home Economics.*

———, *Acting Instructor in Home Economics.*



Ruby L. Dryden, M.A., *Lecturer in Home Economics.*

Doris F. Heineman, B.A.E., *Lecturer in Home Economics.*

Arline Johnson, M.S., *Lecturer in Education.*

Letters and Science List.—Decorative Art. All undergraduate courses; a total of not more than 8 units will be accepted for Letters and Science credit. Home Economics 113A-113B, 131, 136, 137.

Departmental Major Advisers.—Miss Dunsing, Miss Everson, Mrs. Heineman, Mrs. Kay, Miss Paul, Mr. Poffenberger, Miss Souders.

The Major.—See page 53.

DECORATIVE ART

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

- 6A. **Theory of Design and Color.** (2) I and II. Mrs. Heineman, Mrs. Kay
Laboratory.
Principles of design and color; original problems in the general field of design.
- 6B. **Theory of Design and Color.** (2) II. Mrs. Heineman, Mrs. Kay
Laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 6A.
Principles of design and color as applied to textiles through the mediums of block print, stencil, and silk screen process.
- 7A-7B. **Theory of Design and Color.** (2-2) Yr. Mrs. Kay
Laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 6A-6B.
Second-year problems in the theory of design and color.

UPPER DIVISION COURSE

- 130A. **Interior Design.** (2) I. Mrs. Heineman
Study of design, selection, and arrangement of furnishings. Lectures, demonstrations, field trips.

HOME ECONOMICS

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

- 1A-1B. **Experimental Food Study.** (3-3) Yr. Miss Paul
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 8. Recommended: Bacteriology 2.
Composition of food and principles involved in food preservation, meal preparation, and management.
6. **Introduction to Textiles.** (3) II. Miss Dryden
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 1A, 8.
Study of plant, animal, and synthetic fibers used in textiles and of the finished textile fabrics.
Field trips are included.
7. **Elementary Clothing Study.** (3) I. Miss Dryden
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Decorative Art 6A-6B.
Practical and cultural problems in garment design and selection, with application in construction problems in clothing.
- *10. **Elementary Nutrition.** (2) I. Miss Everson
A nontechnical presentation of the scientific and practical bases and uses of the modern knowledge of nutrition.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

12. **Euthenics.** (2) I.

The Staff

A study of the function of the family and the homemaker in modern society, and of the contributions of the basic sciences and the arts to the solution of present-day social and economic problems of the individual and the family.

*14. **Consumer Problems.** (2) I.

Miss Dunsing

A nontechnical discussion of consumers' problems, including management of personal finances and efficient purchasing of consumers' goods.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

*100. **Food Economics.** (3) II.

Miss Dunsing

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: courses 1B, 141 (may be taken concurrently).

Discussion and field observation of food production and distribution; their relation to food consumption and expenditures. Food buying for families and institutions; factors affecting price and quality; food legislation.

104A-104B. **Advanced Food Study.** (4-4) Yr.

Miss Paul

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 1B, Chemistry 109 or equivalent.

Application of principles of chemistry to food preparation. Development of experimental attitudes and techniques.

112A-112B. **Nutrition and Dietetics.** (3-3) Yr.

Miss Souders

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 1A, 8; Physiology 1; course 1A-1B.

The food requirements of the normal individual and the special needs imposed by growth, pregnancy, lactation, and disease. The planning and computation of diets.

Field trips are included.

113A-113B. **Nutrition and Dietetics.** (2-2) Yr.

Miss Souders

Prerequisite: Chemistry 1A, 8; Physiology 1 or biochemistry (Animal Husbandry 101).

The food requirements of the normal individual and the special needs imposed by growth, pregnancy, lactation, and disease. The planning and computation of diets.

116. **Nutrition and Diet Therapy.** (3) I.

Miss Everson

Prerequisite: course 112B or equivalent.

Physiological basis for the use of special diets. Problems in the planning and computation of dietaries for normal and pathological conditions.

117. **Problems in Human Nutrition.** (4) II.

Miss Souders

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: biochemistry with laboratory, course 112B or equivalent.

Fundamental concepts of human nutrition. Quantitative laboratory studies in methods of approach to nutrition problems.

121. **Institution Food Study.** (4) I.

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: courses 1A-1B.

The principles and problems involved in the preparation and service of food in institutions.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

122. **Institution Organization and Management.** (4) II. _____
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 121 or permission of instructor.
The principles and problems involved in the organization and management of institution households, such as residence halls, hospitals, hotels.
131. **Child Development.** (3) I. Mr. Poffenberger
Prerequisite: Psychology 1A.
Development from conception through the first ten years. Parent-child relations and self-understanding stressed as a first step to understanding children. Work in the child-development laboratory; contact with parents and children in the home. Open to men and women.
Not open to students who have had course 132.
133. **Laboratory in Child Development.** (1) I. Mr. Poffenberger
Course 133 must be taken concurrently with course 131.
Laboratory conducted at the nursery school.
136. **Adolescent Development.** (3) II. Mr. Poffenberger
Prerequisite: Psychology 1A.
Development of the preadolescent and the adolescent covering ages ten through twenty. Changes during this period; their significance to the child, his parents, agemates, school and community. Contact with youth groups, schools and parents. Open to men and women.
137. **Marriage and Family Relationships.** (3) II. Mr. Poffenberger
A survey of the most recent information on courtship, mate selection, husband-wife adjustments, and parent-child relationships.
140. **Home Management.** (3) I. _____
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Physiology 1 and Psychology 1A.
Use of time, energy, and equipment in the home from the viewpoint of the satisfaction of members of the family. Field trips are included.
- 140L. **Home Management Laboratory.** (2) I and II. _____
Laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 140 (may be taken concurrently).
Laboratory which includes living for a period of 5 weeks under supervision in the home management house. A fee is required to cover food, lodging, and laundry.
141. **Consumers and the Market.** (3) II. Miss Dunsing
Prerequisite: Economics 1A-1B.
A study of the functions and structure of the market from the standpoint of consumers; evaluation of the guides available for consumers in buying; agencies aiding and protecting consumers. Field trips are included.
- *142. **Social Problems of Families.** (3) I. Miss Dunsing
Prerequisite: Economics 1A-1B; statistics.
Present-day problems of families as they are related to economic and social conditions. Field trips are included.
144. **Family Finance.** (3) II. Miss Dunsing
Prerequisite: Economics 1A-1B; statistics.
Management of personal and family finances—money income, household production, credit, savings, investments, financing home ownership.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

150. **The House.** (2) II.

The house considered from the family point of view; activities carried on in the home and yard by the family; space requirements for these activities; area planning; relating areas to each other in a house plan. Field trips are included.

*152. **Home Furnishing.** (2) II.

Mrs. Heineman

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Decorative Art 6B.

Arrangement of the house and furnishings in terms of color and design. Lectures, demonstrations, and field trips.

*162. **Clothing Economics.** (3) I.

Miss Dryden

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: courses 6, 141.

The problems involved in the selection, purchase, and care of household textiles and clothing, of consumer protection in this field, and of the ready-to-wear and cleaning industries. Field trips are included.

175. **Clothing Design and Construction.** (3) I and II.

Miss Dryden

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: courses 6, 7.

Wardrobe planning and problems in advanced clothing construction.

198. **Directed Group Study.** (1-2) II. The Staff (Miss Everson in charge)

199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.

The Staff (Miss Everson in charge)

GRADUATE COURSE

200A-200B. **Research in Home Economics.** (2-6) Yr.

Prerequisite: graduate standing.

Miss Everson, Miss Paul

Original investigation in the fields of food and/or nutrition.

IRRIGATION

(Department Office, 119 Soils and Irrigation Building)

Lloyd D. Doneen, Ph.D., *Professor of Irrigation.*

Frank Adams, M.A., LL.D., (hon.c.), *Professor of Irrigation, Emeritus.*

†Frank J. Veihsmeier, C.E., Ph.D., *Professor of Irrigation, Emeritus.*

Robert M. Hagan, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Irrigation (Chairman of the Department).*

Robert H. Burgy, M.S., *Assistant Professor of Irrigation.*

Warren A. Hall, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Irrigation.*

Delbert W. Henderson, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Irrigation.*

James N. Luthin, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Irrigation.*

Verne H. Scott, M.S., *Assistant Professor of Irrigation.*

———, *Instructor in Irrigation.*



Wells A. Hutchins, LL.B., *Lecturer in Irrigation.*

James C. Marr, B.S., *Lecturer in Irrigation.*

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

† Absent on leave, 1955-1956.

Departmental Major Advisers.—Mr. Hagan, Mr. Hall.

The Major.—See page 54.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

100. **Principles Underlying Irrigation in Its Soil and Plant Relationships.** (4) II. Mr. Hagan
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 1A-1B; Physics 2A-2B. Recommended: plant physiology.
Basic principles of soil moisture and plant-soil-water relations. Movement of irrigation water in soil, methods for measuring soil-moisture content, moisture-energy concepts, and the relation of soil moisture to plant growth.
110. **Irrigation Principles and Practices.** (4) I. Mr. Henderson
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Physics 2A.
A general course for students not majoring in irrigation. Irrigation as a factor in agriculture, principles of irrigation practice, development of the farm irrigation water supply, preparation of land for irrigation, design of farm irrigation systems, and water requirements of crops.
115. **Water Quality and Salinity as Factors in Irrigation.** (3) I. Mr. Doneen
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 1A-1B. Recommended: Chemistry 5, Soil Science 106.
Water quality, water analysis, salinity, soil reclamation, infiltration problems, and soil amendments.
119. **Basic Irrigation Hydraulics.** (3) I. Mr. Hall
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Physics 2A-2B; Mathematics 16A-16B.
Principles of fluid mechanics as applied to irrigation.
120. **Applied Irrigation Hydraulics.** (3) II. Mr. Scott
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Engineering 1A, course 119. (Civil Engineering 110 or Mechanical Engineering 103 at Berkeley may be substituted for course 119.)
Principles of hydraulics as applied to design of water-measuring devices, flumes, ditches, pipelines, drops, diversion structures, reservoirs, etc.
125. **Water Supply and Surface Hydrology.** (3) I. Mr. Burgy
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Physics 2A, 2B; Geology 2 (or former course 1).
Hydrologic cycle, precipitation, evaporation and transpiration, relation of precipitation and watershed management to runoff, measurement of discharge, mass diagrams and duration curves, estimating stream flow, and flood flows.
130. **Ground Water, Wells, and Pumping Plants.** (3) II. Mr. Scott
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Physics 2A-2B; Geology 2 (or former course 1). Recommended: course 125.
Origin and utilization of ground water, methods of estimating the sufficiency of ground water supplies, hydraulics of wells, construction of wells, and installation and operation of irrigation pumping systems.

140. **Drainage in Relation to Irrigation.** (3) II. Mr. Luthin
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 119; Mathematics 16A-16B; Physics 2A-2B.
Drainage methods and principles, location of drains, construction of drainage systems with special reference to irrigated farms.
150. **Irrigation Institutions.** (3) II. Mr. Hutchins
Water rights; kinds, acquirements, adjudication, administration, loss, and evaluation. Irrigation enterprises; kinds, organization, financing, public regulation, operation, and usefulness under different conditions.
160. **Water Management for Irrigation.** (4) II. Mr. Marr
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Engineering 1A; course 120. Recommended: courses 100, 115, 125, 130, 140.
Basic principles of water application, appraisal and preparation of land for irrigation, irrigation water supply capacities, design, maintenance, and operation of irrigation systems, methods of water application.
190. **Irrigation Proseminar.** (1) II. _____
Prerequisite: consent of instructor.
Current problems in irrigation.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.
The Staff

GRADUATE COURSES

200. **Seminar in Plant-Soil-Water Relationships.** (1) II. Mr. Hagan
Prerequisite: consent of instructor.
Discussions of recent developments in problems of soil moisture and plant-soil-water relationships.
- 201A-201B. **Research in Irrigation.** (1-6; 1-6) Yr. The Staff

LANDSCAPE MANAGEMENT

(Department Office, 102 Landscape Management Building)

†Robert B. Deering, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Landscape Management*
(*Chairman of the Department*).

Robert D. Danielson, B.S., *Acting Instructor in Landscape Management*.

John H. Madison, Jr., Ph.D., *Instructor in Landscape Management*.

Departmental Major Advisers.—Mr. Madison, Mr. Danielson.
The Major.—See page 57.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

3. **Planning the Home Grounds.** (3) II. Mr. Danielson
Lectures and laboratory.
A general study of the principles and methods governing the design and construction of small properties, including the use of plant materials.

† Absent on leave, 1955-1956.

- *9. **Plant Materials in Garden Design.** (2) II. Mr. Deering
Lectures and laboratory.
A study of the most useful and decorative plant materials, including foliage plants, vines, ground covers, shrubs, and trees.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

104. **Garden Design and Construction.** (3) I. Mr. Danielson
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 3, and Engineering 1A which may be taken concurrently.
Consideration of construction problems as they relate to design. Site development and such facilities as retaining walls, steps, grading, drainage systems, and physical structures other than plant materials.
- *105. **Advanced Plant Materials.** (3) I. Mr. Deering
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 9; Botany 1.
A study of native and cultivated plants useful in garden design, adaptable to the various climatic areas of California, and suitable for the control of sun, wind, dust, and noise.
- 106A-106B. **Nursery Management and General Floriculture.** (3-3) Yr.
Lectures and laboratory. Mr. Madison
Prerequisite: Botany 7. Recommended: Pomology 9.
The application of physiology and research to the production and handling of commercial nursery and floriculture crops. Soil management, irrigation, and mineral nutrition will receive emphasis the first semester. Temperature and photoperiodic induction of flowering will receive consideration during the second semester.

LATIN

For courses in Latin see "Foreign Languages" on page 149.

MATHEMATICS

(Department Office, 161 Home Economics Building)

George A. Baker, Ph.D., *Professor of Mathematics.*

Edward B. Roessler, Ph.D., *Professor of Mathematics (Chairman of the Department).*

Albert C. Burdette, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Mathematics.*

Curtis M. Fulton, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Mathematics.*

Charles A. Hayes, Jr., Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Mathematics.*

Henry L. Alder, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Mathematics.*

Hubert A. Arnold, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Mathematics.*

Robert L. Blair, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Mathematics.*

Donald A. Norton, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Mathematics.*

Sherman K. Stein, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Mathematics.*

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses in mathematics are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses. (See pages 81, 82.)

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

Major Subject Adviser.—Mr. Burdette.

Preparation for the Major.—Before taking upper division courses for the major, the student is required to have a basis of knowledge equivalent to courses C, G, 8, 3A–3B, 4A–4B. In order to anticipate as much of this work as possible, it is desirable that he should have completed in high school two years of algebra, plane and solid geometry, and trigonometry.

The Major.—In the 24 units of upper division work required for the major in mathematics, the student is supposed to acquire competence in algebra, analysis, and geometry. For this purpose he must elect, subject to the approval of the adviser, at least 3 units of upper division work in each of these fields.

Subject to the above requirement of competence, and with the approval of the adviser, the student is at liberty to take a maximum of 6 units of theoretical courses in other sciences as a part of his major in mathematics. Courses in statistics may be used as part of the mathematics major.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

C. Trigonometry. (3) I and II. The Staff
Prerequisite: plane geometry; one and one-half years of high school algebra or course D.
The course includes plane trigonometry and spherical right triangles.

D. Intermediate Algebra. (3) I and II. The Staff
Prerequisite: one year of high school algebra. One and one-half years of high school algebra is advised. Not open for credit to students who have received credit for two years of high school algebra, or course 3A or 8.

G. Solid Geometry. (2) I. Mr. Fulton

3A. Plane Analytic Geometry. (3) I and II. The Staff
Prerequisite: two years of high school algebra or course D; plane geometry; plane trigonometry.

A qualifying examination in algebra given during registration week will be required of all prospective registrants for this course. Those who fail this test will be required to enroll in the 5-hour section (Sec. 2).

3B. Calculus, First Course. (3) I and II. The Staff
Prerequisite: course 3A or course 16A–16B.
Differentiation of algebraic and transcendental functions, with applications, and introduction to integral calculus.

4A. Calculus, Second Course. (3) I and II. The Staff
Prerequisite: course 3B.
Techniques of integration, with applications, indeterminate forms, infinite series of constant terms.

4B. Calculus, Third Course. (3) I and II. The Staff
Prerequisite: course 4A.
Infinite series of variable terms, solid analytic geometry, partial differentiation, multiple integration.

8. Theory of Algebraic Equations. (3) II. The Staff
Prerequisite: two years of high school algebra or course D; trigonometry.
Complex numbers, theory of equations including equations of third and fourth degrees and Sturm's theorem, determinants.

13. **Elementary Statistics.** (3) I and II. The Staff
 Prerequisite: two years of high school algebra or course D.
 Arrays of experimental measurements, measures of central tendency, variation and correlation, significance of measures; elementary reliability and validity of tests.
- 16A-16B. **Analytic Geometry and Calculus.** (3-3) Yr.
I. Mr. Roessler; II. Mr. Burdette
 Prerequisite: one and one-half years of high school algebra or course D, plane geometry, and plane trigonometry.
 A short course in analytic geometry and differential and integral calculus. Primarily for students in the College of Agriculture.
36. **Fundamentals of Mathematics.** (3) I. Mr. Norton
 Introduction to fundamental mathematical ideas selected from the principal areas of modern mathematics.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

- 102A-102B. **Selected Topics in Advanced Calculus.** (3-3) Yr.
Mr. Burdette
 Prerequisite: course 4A-4B. Course 102A is not prerequisite to course 102B.
 102A: Solution of ordinary differential equations with applications to physical and engineering problems, special functions, introduction to partial differential equations.
 102B: Line and surface integrals, Fourier series, elementary aspects of complex variable theory.
105. **Applied Statistical Methods.** (3) II. Mr. Alder
 Prerequisite: course 13.
 Recent developments in statistical analysis, methods of sampling, design of experiments, and interpretation of results; illustrative examples, primarily from biology.
109. **Introduction to Mathematical Logic.** (3) II. Mr. Davis
 Prerequisite: course 3B or consent of the instructor.
 The propositional and functional calculi; consistency and completeness, Gödel's incompleteness theorem.
- 111A-111B. **Algebra.** (3-3) Yr. Mr. Norton
 Prerequisite: courses 4B, 8.
 Introduction to formal systems of modern algebra, including groups, rings, and fields; matrices and quadratic forms; ideals.
- 112A. **Higher Geometry.** (3) I. Mr. Fulton
 Prerequisite: course 8, or consent of the instructor.
 Homogeneous point and line coordinates, cross ratio, one- and two-dimensional projective geometry, point and line conics.
 Offered in alternate years.
- *112B. **Metric Differential Geometry.** (3) II. Mr. Fulton
 Prerequisite: course 4A-4B.
 Vector analysis, study of curves and surfaces in three dimensions.
 Offered in alternate years.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

113. **Synthetic Projective Geometry.** (3) II. Mr. Fulton
 Prerequisite: course G or high school solid geometry, course 8, or consent of the instructor.
 Duality, perspectivity, harmonic sets, projectivity, definition of conics, theorems on conics, pole and polar.
 Offered in alternate years.
- 115A-115B. **The Theory of Numbers.** (3-3) Yr. Mr. Alder
 Prerequisite: course 8.
 Divisibility, congruences, diophantine equations; selected topics from the theory of prime numbers; partitions; continued fractions.
 Offered in alternate years.
- 122A-122B. **Advanced Calculus.** (3-3) Yr. Mr. Hayes
 Prerequisite: course 4B.
 Introduction to real and complex variable theory, including limit theorems, functions of several variables, line and surface integrals, series, orthogonal functions, studies of special functions.
127. **Foundations of Analysis.** (3) I. Mr. Davis
 Prerequisite: course 3B or consent of the instructor.
 Sets, functions, Peano's postulates; the rational, real, and complex number systems; the axiom of choice; transfinite numbers.
- *128. **Numerical Analysis.** (3) II. Mr. Arnold
 Prerequisite: course 102A, or consent of the instructor.
 Practical aspects of computational methods for problems in applied mathematics. Finite difference methods and their applications to numerical integration, solution of equations, and numerical integration of ordinary and partial differential equations. Methods for large-scale computing systems.
 Offered in alternate years.
- 131A-131B. **Statistics.** (3-3) Yr. Mr. Baker
 Prerequisite: course 4A or 16A-16B.
 A basic introductory course in the theory and applications of statistical methods.
147. **Introduction to Topology.** (3) I. Mr. Stein
 An introduction to topology based on a study of spaces of low dimension. Topics will be selected from linear graphs, complexes, Euclidean plane, fixed points, homology, homotopy, and applications.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.
 The Staff (Mr. Hayes in charge)

GRADUATE COURSES

- 201A-201B. **Function Theory.** (3-3) Yr. Mr. Hayes
 Prerequisite: course 122A-122B. Recommended: course 127.
 Real number system, theory of point sets in Euclidean spaces, content, measure, Riemann-Stieltjes and Lebesgue integration.
- 205A-205B. **Theory of Functions of a Complex Variable.** (3-3) Yr. Mr. Hayes
 Prerequisite: course 122A-122B. Recommended: course 127.
 Theory of analytic functions, Cauchy integral theorem, power series, analytic continuation, conformal mapping, special functions.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

215A-215B. **Topology.** (3-3) Yr.

Mr. Stein

Topics selected from general topology (compactness, connectedness, metrization, Euclidean space); algebraic topology (complexes, homology, duality); and applications to analysis, geometry, and algebra.

220A-220B. **Differential Equations and Other Topics.** (3-3) Yr. Mr. Alder

Prerequisite: course 102A-102B.

General theories, topics in ordinary and partial differential equations, boundary value problems.

231. **Multivariate Analysis.** (3) I.

Mr. Baker

Prerequisite: course 131A-131B. Recommended: course 102A-102B.

Multivariate normal distribution, analysis of variance, correlation and regression, chi-square.

232. **Theory of Estimation and Testing Hypotheses.** (3) II.

Mr. Baker

Prerequisite: course 131A-131B. Recommended: course 102A-102B.

Estimates, asymptotic efficiency and normality, theory of statistical tests.

240A-240B. **Differential Geometry.** (3-3) Yr.

Mr. Fulton

Prerequisite: course 112B.

Transformation of coordinates, tensor analysis, intrinsic geometry of surfaces, parallel displacement, Riemannian manifolds, the geometry of subspaces, subspaces of a flat space, application of tensor analysis to the theory of relativity.

250A-250B. **Algebra.** (3-3) Yr.

Mr. Norton

Prerequisite: course 111A-111B.

The basic tools of commutative algebra: theory of fields; algebraic and transcendental extensions; Galois theory; valuations; ideal theory.

290. **Seminars.** (1-6) I and II.

The Staff (Mr. Roessler in charge)

Advanced study in various fields of mathematics as follows: (a) algebra (Blair, Norton); (b) analysis (Arnold, Hayes); (c) geometry (Fulton); (d) mathematical logic (Davis); (e) number theory (Alder); (f) topology (Stein); (g) theoretical statistics (Baker); (h) applied statistics (Baker); (i) applied mathematics (——).

295. **Research in Mathematics.** (2-6) I and II.

The Staff (Mr. Roessler in charge)

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

For courses in mechanical engineering see "Agricultural Engineering" on page 109.

MILITARY SCIENCE AND TACTICS

(Department Office, 125 Gymnasium)

Walter J. Angers, Jr., Lieutenant Colonel, Infantry; *Professor of Military Science and Tactics (Chairman of the Department)*.

George A. Custer, Captain, Infantry; *Assistant Professor of Military Science and Tactics*.

Owen R. Grogan, Captain, Infantry; *Assistant Professor of Military Science and Tactics.*

James C. McAmis, Jr., Captain, Infantry; *Assistant Professor of Military Science and Tactics.*

Letters and Science List.—A total of not more than 8 units of lower division courses in military science may be included in the Letters and Science List of Courses. Upper Division military science courses are not included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).

GENERAL MILITARY SCIENCE

The general objectives of the course of instruction are to produce junior officers possessing qualities and attributes essential to their progress and continued development in the United States Army Reserve and in the Regular Army. Training in military leadership is emphasized, with instruction given in subjects common to all branches of the Army. During second year of upper division (advanced) course students are classified and recommendations are made to Department of Army into which arm or service they should be commissioned.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

The lower division, or basic courses, are prescribed for all first-year and second-year undergraduate male students who are citizens of the United States, able-bodied, and under twenty-three years of age at the time of initial enrollment. A first- or second-year student claiming exemption because of noncitizenship, physical disability, age, or military service will present to the Registrar a petition for such exemption on the prescribed form. Pending action on his petition the student will enroll in the course prescribed for his year and enter upon the work of such course. Under certain conditions, aliens are permitted to enroll. Inquiry should be made to the Professor of Military Science and Tactics.

- 1A. **Basic General Military Science (First Year).** (2) I. Capt. McAmis
Lectures and drill.
Required of all physically fit male students unless specific exemption is granted.
Military organization; weapons and marksmanship; school of the soldier and exercise of command.
- 1B. **Basic General Military Science (First Year).** (2) II. Capt. McAmis
Lectures and drill.
Required of all physically fit male students unless specific exemption is granted.
American military history; school of the soldier and exercise of command.
- 20A. **Basic General Military Science (Second Year).** (2) I. _____
Lectures and drill.
Prerequisite: course 1A-1B, or equivalent.
Required of all physically fit male students unless specific exemption is granted.
Map and aerial photograph reading; crew-served weapons; school of the soldier and exercise of command.
- 20B. **Basic General Military Science (Second Year).** (2) II. _____
Lectures and drill.
Prerequisite: course 20A, or equivalent.

Required of all physically fit male students unless specific exemption is granted.

Crew-served weapons; school of the soldier and exercise command.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

Students who have successfully completed the basic course, or who are eligible for equivalent credit, and are under the age of twenty-seven years at the time of initial enrollment in the advanced course, may apply for admission to the advanced course. An applicant to be accepted must pass an entrance examination, a physical examination, be selected by the professor of military science and tactics and the head of the institution, and execute an agreement with the government to complete the course, including attendance at a summer camp.

During the two-year period of the advanced courses, the student will be paid commutation of subsistence in an amount prescribed by the Secretary of the Army. The United States Government furnishes arms, texts and equipment, including an officer's uniform. Acceptance by the student of the subsistence allowance, and his enrollment in upper division courses, will make the completion of the advanced course a prerequisite to graduating from the University, unless excused by authority of the Secretary of the Army.

Students successfully completing the course will be commissioned by the President of the United States as second lieutenants in the United States Army Reserve. Such students are also eligible to be commissioned by the Governor of the State of California in the University Cadets.

Students designated as distinguished military students during their advanced course and as distinguished military graduates, upon graduation are eligible to make application for direct commission as second lieutenants in the regular army.

130A. Advanced General Military Science (First Year). (4) I.

Lectures and drill. Field trips to be arranged. Capt. Grogan

Prerequisite: course 20B or the equivalent.

Military organization; small-unit tactics; military teaching methods; leadership; school of the soldier and exercise of command.

130B. Advanced General Military Science (First Year). (4) II.

Lectures and drill. Field trips to be arranged. Capt. Grogan

Prerequisite: course 130A.

Small-unit tactics; school of the soldier and exercise of command.

140A. Advanced General Military Science (Second Year). (4) I.

Lectures and drill. Field trips to be arranged. Lt. Col. Angers

Prerequisite: course 130A-130B.

Command and staff; estimate of situation and combat orders; military intelligence; the military team; school of the soldier and exercise of command; troop movement.

140B. Advanced General Military Science (Second Year). (4) II.

Lectures and drill. Field trips to be arranged. Lt. Col. Angers

Prerequisite: course 140A.

Supply and evacuation; motor transportation; military administration; military justice; service orientation; school of the soldier and exercise of command.

MINERALOGY

For courses in mineralogy see "Geological Sciences" on page 156.

MUSIC

For courses in music see below under "Philosophy and Fine Arts."

PARASITOLOGY

For courses in parasitology see "Entomology and Parasitology," page 145.

PHILOSOPHY AND FINE ARTS

(Department Office, Music Building)

Arthur Child, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Philosophy (Chairman of the Department)*.

Joseph A. Baird, Jr., Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Art.*

Richard Irwin, M.A., *Assistant Professor of Music.*

Richard L. Nelson, M.A., *Assistant Professor of Art.*

Jerome W. Rosen, M.A., *Assistant Professor of Music.*

ART

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82), with a total of not more than 8 units from painting and drawing courses.

Major Subject Adviser.—Mr. Nelson. Individual group majors may be established by combining the work offered in this field with courses in allied fields. The major subject adviser should be consulted for details.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

- 1A. **History of Ancient Mediterranean Art.** (3) II. Mr. Baird
From the Stone Age to the end of the Roman Empire. Field trips are included.
- 1B. **History of Medieval, Renaissance, and Modern Art—Emphasis on Painting.** (3) I. Mr. Baird
Field trips are included.
- 1C. **History of Medieval, Renaissance, and Modern Art—Emphasis on Architecture and Sculpture.** (3) I. Mr. Baird
Field trips are included.
- 1D. **History of Oriental Art.** (3) II. Mr. Baird
The art of India, China, and Japan. Field trips are included.
Offered in alternate years.

- 2A-2B. **Elementary Form and Color.** (2-2) Yr. Mr. Nelson
 Laboratory.
 Beginning each semester.
 2A: Form in composition using black and white media.
 2B: Introduction to color in composition.
 Field trips are included.
- 3A-3B. **Intermediate Form and Color.** (2-2) Yr. Mr. Nelson
 Laboratory.
 Beginning each semester.
 Prerequisite: course 2A-2B.
 3A: Color and form in composition.
 3B: Form in composition using the human figure as subject.
 Field trips are included.
10. **An Introduction to Art.** (2) I. Mr. Nelson
 The understanding and appreciation of painting, sculpture, architecture,
 and industrial art.
 Field trips are included.
16. **Descriptive Drawing and Rendering.** (2) II. Mr. Nelson
 Lectures and laboratory.
 Methods of objective drawing and of space description; rendering in
 various media.
 Field trips are included.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

- 102A-102B. **Advanced Drawing and Painting.** (2-2) Yr. Mr. Nelson
 Laboratory.
 Prerequisite: courses 2A-2B, 3A-3B. Course 102A is not prerequisite
 to 102B.
 Composition with the human figure as a basic motif. Paintings in various
 media including oil, tempera, gouache, and wax.
 Field trips are included.
119. **Art of the Americas.** (3) I. Mr. Baird
 A survey of the architecture, sculpture, and painting of the Americas,
 with emphasis on Central and North America, from pre-Columbian times to
 the twentieth century.
 Field trips are included.
- *178. **Baroque Art.** (3) II. Mr. Baird
 Painting, sculpture, architecture, and the art of the garden from the
 formative stages of the Baroque style to the Rococo.
 Field trips are included.
 Offered in alternate years.
- 183A. **European Painting in the Nineteenth Century.** (2) II. Mr. Baird
 Field trips are included.
 Offered in alternate years.
- *183B. **European Painting in the Twentieth Century.** (2) II. Mr. Baird
 Field trips are included.
 Offered in alternate years.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

198. **Directed Group Study.** (1-4) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Nelson in charge)
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-4) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Nelson in charge)

MUSIC

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82), with a total of not more than 8 units from performance courses.

Major Subject Adviser.—Mr. Rosen. Individual group majors may be established by combining the work offered in this field with courses in allied fields. The major subject adviser should be consulted for details.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

- A. Musicianship.** (2) I and II. Mr. Irwin
Elements of music, with ear training, sight singing, and dictation.
- 1A. Musicianship.** (2) II. Mr. Irwin
A continuation of course A, which is prerequisite.
- 2. Elementary Counterpoint.** (3) I. Mr. Rosen
Prerequisite: course A (may be taken concurrently) or consent of the instructor.
Sixteenth-century polyphony: theory and practice. Preparatory exercises and motet writing.
- 3A. Elementary Harmony.** (3) II. Mr. Rosen
Prerequisite: courses 2 and 1A (may be taken concurrently) or consent of the instructor.
Studies in tonal organization with emphasis on chords, their construction and progression. Lectures and written exercises.
- 3B. Intermediate Harmony.** (3) I. Mr. Rosen
Prerequisite: course 3A.
A continuation of course 3A.
- 4. Intermediate Counterpoint and Harmony.** (3) II. Mr. Rosen
Prerequisite: course 3B.
- 21A-21B. History and Literature of Music.** (3-3) Yr. Mr. Irwin
Prerequisite: courses 2 and 3A, or consent of the instructor.
A study of the development of music from antiquity to the present; lectures, listening, technical analysis, and written reports.
- 27A. Introduction to Musical Literature.** (2) I and II.
I. Mr. Irwin; II. Mr. Rosen
Lectures, illustrations, and readings designed to furnish a general appreciation of music.
Intended primarily for students whose major is not music.
- 27B. Introduction to Musical Literature.** (2) II. Mr. Irwin
Prerequisite: course 27A.
Lectures, illustrations, and readings, designed to furnish a general appreciation of music.
Intended primarily for students whose major is not music.

41. **University Symphony Orchestra.** (2) I and II. Mr. Rosen
Two hour-and-a-half rehearsals and one section hour per week.
Open to any student in the University whose technical proficiency meets the requirements of concert performance.
Rehearsal and performance of symphonic music. May be repeated once for credit.
43. **University Concert Band.** (2) II. Mr. Rosen
Two hour-and-a-half rehearsals and one section hour per week.
Open to any student in the University whose technical proficiency meets the requirements of concert performance.
Rehearsal and performance of band music. May be repeated once for credit.
In the fall semester, band practice and performance will be offered as an activity, rather than a course, with one two-hour rehearsal per week.
44. **University Chorus.** (2) I and II. Mr. Irwin
Two hour-and-a-half rehearsals and one section hour per week.
Rehearsal and performance of choral music. May be repeated once for credit.
- 46A-46B. **Chamber Music Ensemble.** (1-1) Yr.
Course 46A is not prerequisite to 46B. I. Mr. Rosen; II. Mr. Irwin
Two one-hour rehearsals per week.
Open to any student in the University of sufficient technical ability to take part in ensemble combinations for strings, wind instruments, and piano.
May be repeated once for credit.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

- 127A. **Musical Literature: The Opera.** (2) I. Mr. Rosen
Prerequisite: course 27A-27B, or consent of the instructor.
An introductory study of selected operas, such as *Dido and Aeneas*, *The Marriage of Figaro*, *The Barber of Seville*, *Tristan and Isolde*, *Aida*, *Pelleas and Melisande*, and *Wozzeck*, emphasizing the contribution of music to the total dramatic effect.
This course is designed for the nonmajor.
- 127B. **Musical Literature: The Symphony.** (2) II. Mr. Rosen
Prerequisite: course 27A-27B, or consent of the instructor.
An introductory study of selected symphonies by composers such as Haydn, Mozart, Beethoven, Schubert, Brahms, and Stravinsky, emphasizing form and style.
This course is designed for the nonmajor.
141. **Advanced University Symphony Orchestra.** (2) I and II. Mr. Rosen
Prerequisite: 2 semesters in course 41.
May be repeated once for credit.
143. **Advanced University Concert Band.** (2) II. Mr. Rosen
Prerequisite: 2 semesters in course 43.
May be repeated once for credit.
144. **Advanced University Chorus.** (2) I and II. Mr. Irwin
Prerequisite: 2 semesters in course 44.
May be repeated once for credit.

146A-146B. Advanced Chamber Music Ensemble. (1-1) Yr.

I. Mr. Rosen; II. Mr. Irwin
Prerequisite: 4 units in course 46A-46B. Course 146A is not prerequisite to 146B.

May be repeated once for credit.

199. Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates. (1-4) I and II.

The Staff (Mr. Rosen in charge)

PHILOSOPHY

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).

Major Subject Adviser.—Mr. Child. Individual group majors may be established by combining the work offered in this field with courses in allied fields. The major subject adviser should be consulted for details.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

6A-6B. Introduction to Philosophy. (3-3) Yr.

Mr. Child

Course 6A is prerequisite to 6B.

20A-20B. History of Philosophy. (3-3) Yr.

Mr. Child

Prerequisite: sophomore standing. Course 20A is not prerequisite to 20B.

I. From the Pre-Socratics to Plotinus.

II. From the Scholastics to Kant.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

104. Ethics. (3) I.

Mr. Child

The principles of intelligent conduct: their status and nature; how they are discovered, known, and proved; and their relationships to the principles of art, science, and logic.

Offered in alternate years.

***112. Philosophy of Religion.** (3) I.

Mr. Child

The nature and validity of religious ideas.

Offered in alternate years.

***124. Philosophy of Science.** (3) II.

Mr. Child

Basic concepts and methods of the mathematical, physical, biological, and social sciences; philosophical reflections on science.

Offered in alternate years.

138. Philosophy of Art. (3) II.

Mr. Child

The nature of art (as inclusive of dance, drama, landscaping, literature, music, painting, etc.), of artistic creation, of the work of art, and of aesthetic experience; the nature and validity of criticism; and the relations of art to its environment.

Offered in alternate years.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

(Department Office, 204 Gymnasium)

Marya Welch, Ed.D., *Assistant Professor of Physical Education.*

Vernard B. Hickey, A.B., *Supervisor of Physical Education.*

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

Irving F. Toomey, B.S., *Supervisor of Physical Education, Director of Athletics (Chairman of the Department).*

George A. Stromgren, M.S., *Associate Supervisor of Physical Education.*

Eugene S. Wilson, B.S., *Associate Supervisor of Physical Education.*

Theodore W. Forbes, M.S., *Assistant Supervisor of Physical Education.*

Willard S. Lotter, A.B., *Assistant Supervisor of Physical Education.*

Myron R. Schall, A.B., *Assistant Supervisor of Physical Education.*

———, *Assistant Supervisor of Physical Education.*

The incidental fee payable by all students at the time of registration, entitles students to the use of the gymnasium, swimming pool, showers, towels, lockers, tennis courts, and the athletic fields. Equipment for games and sports is available for exercise and recreation, either with or without instruction. Courses may be elected with or without academic credit.

Fines are imposed for each formal transaction necessitated by failure of the student to comply with the regulations of the department.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES FOR MEN

1. Physical Education for Men. (½) I and II.

Mr. Forbes, Mr. Hickey, Mr. Lotter, Mr. Schall,
Mr. Stromgren, Mr. Toomey, Mr. Wilson

Sections meet twice weekly at hours to be arranged.

Sections are organized in baseball, basketball, boxing, football, golf, riding, soccer, tennis, touch football, track, wrestling, swimming, lifesaving, and water sports. Men qualified for athletics may enroll in any sport pursued at Davis, such as football and basketball, and receive credit for this elective.

This course may be repeated for credit not to exceed a total of 4 units.

10. Professional Physical Education Activities (Men). (1) I and II.

The Staff (Mr. Stromgren in charge)

Fundamental knowledges and skills in swimming, basketball, football, track, baseball, tennis, golf, combative sports, developmental activities, court sports, tumbling.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES FOR WOMEN

22. Professional Physical Education Activities (Women). (1) I and II.

The Staff (Miss Welch in charge)

Fundamental knowledge and skill in aquatics (swimming—beginning, intermediate, advanced, synchronized; diving; lifesaving; water safety); archery; badminton; basketball; dance (folk and square, modern, social); tennis; tumbling; gymnastics; volleyball.

26. Physical Education for Women. (½) I and II. Miss Welch

Sections meet twice weekly at hours to be arranged.

Sections are organized in archery, badminton, volleyball, riding, swimming, lifesaving, and swimming formations.

This course may be repeated for credit not to exceed a total of 4 units.

35. Rhythmic Form and Analysis. (1) I.

The fundamentals of rhythmic form; the use of rhythm as the basic element in activity and its application to physical education. A workshop class in the function of rhythm, form, and analysis.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES FOR MEN AND WOMEN

- 5A. **First Aid.** (1) I and II. Mr. Hickey, Mr. Wilson, Mr. Stromgren
Standard course. Upon successful completion of the course, the Red Cross Certificate is awarded.
20. **Introduction to Physical Education.** (1) I. Mr. Forbes, Mr. Lotter
An orientation and interpretation of the field of physical education for the prospective major. Open only to students specializing in physical education and candidates for the teaching credential.
44. **Principles of Healthful Living.** (1) II. Mr. Stromgren
Use of scientific information, proper attitudes, knowledge and health practices in daily living.

UPPER DIVISION COURSE FOR MEN

171. **Conditioning of Athletes and Care of Injuries.** (2) I. Mr. Stromgren
Prerequisite: course 5A, physiology or anatomy.
Modern principles and practices in conditioning and care of athletes. Prevention, care of athletic injuries and therapeutic exercises applied to athletic injuries; training-room equipment, protective devices and supplies.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES FOR MEN AND WOMEN

124. **The Theory of Swimming and Diving.** (1) I and II. Mr. Hickey
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1 in swimming or equivalent.
Skills and teaching technique.
125. **The Theory of Life Saving and Water Safety.** (1) I and II.
Lectures and laboratory. Mr. Hickey
Prerequisite: course 124 or equivalent and a Red Cross Life Saving Certificate.
Skills and teaching technique. Upon successful completion of the course, the Red Cross Certificate of Completion is awarded.
130. **Principles and Theory of Physical Education.** (3) II. Mr. Forbes
Prerequisite: course 20.
A critical analysis of the assumptions underlying the physical education program.

PHYSICS

(Department Office, 2 Physics Building)

- †Milton E. Gardner, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Physics.*
John A. Jungerman, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Physics.*
Charles G. Patten, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Physics (Chairman of the Department).*
David B. Beard, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Physics.*
Philip Lichtenstein, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Physics.*

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses in physics are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).

Major Subject Adviser.—Mr. Patten.

† Absent on leave, 1955-1956.

Preparation for the Major.—Required: Physics 4A, 4B, 4C, or the equivalent (courses 2A–2B, 3A–3B and 38A–38B will be accepted); Chemistry 1A–1B, Mathematics 3A–3B, 4A–4B, or their equivalent. Recommended: Mathematics 8 and a reading knowledge of French and German.

The Major.—The major must include Physics 105A–105B, 108B, 110A–110B, 115, 121, and Mathematics 102A–102B. The department will certify to the completion of the major program for graduation only on the basis of at least a C average in the upper division courses taken in the department. Students who cannot maintain such an average may be required at any time to withdraw from the major in physics.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

Physics 4A, 4B, 4C are fundamental and are designed to meet the needs of students whose major is physics and of students preparing for applications of physics in the colleges of Engineering and Chemistry. After completing 4A, the order of taking 4B and 4C is immaterial.

Prerequisite for all lower division courses: (1) either high school physics or chemistry; (2) trigonometry (may be taken concurrently).

- 2A. **General Physics Lecture.** (3) I and II. Mr. Lichtenstein, Mr. Beard
I. (Lichtenstein).
II. (Beard).

Prerequisite: (1) either high school physics or chemistry; (2) trigonometry (may be taken concurrently).

Elective in the College of Letters and Science. Required for premedical students.

Mechanics, properties of matter, heat, and sound.

- 2B. **General Physics Lecture.** (3) I and II. Mr. Beard, Mr. Lichtenstein
I. (Beard).
II. (Lichtenstein).

Prerequisite: course 2A.

Elective in the College of Letters and Science. Required for premedical students.

Properties of light, electricity, magnetism, and atomic and nuclear physics.

- 3A. **General Physics Laboratory.** (1) I and II.
I. (Lichtenstein). Laboratory. Mr. Lichtenstein, Mr. Beard
II. (Beard). Laboratory.

Required for premedical students. Recommended for all students who elect course 2A.

Mechanics, properties of matter, heat, and sound. Experimental work planned to accompany the lectures in course 2A.

- 3B. **General Physics Laboratory.** (1) I and II.
I. (Beard). Laboratory. Mr. Beard, Mr. Lichtenstein
II. (Lichtenstein). Laboratory.

Required for premedical students. Recommended for all students who elect course 2B.

Properties of light, electricity, magnetism, and atomic and nuclear physics. Experimental work planned to accompany the lectures in course 2B.

- 4A. **General Physics.** (4) II.
Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: (1) high school physics or chemistry; (2) Mathematics 3A-3B, or its equivalent. Mathematics 3B may be taken concurrently.

Open to students in all colleges. Together with courses 4B and 4C, required for students in the College of Letters and Science whose major subject is physics, and for students in engineering and chemistry.

Mechanics, properties of matter.

4B. General Physics. (4) I.

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 4A.

Open to students in all colleges. Required for students in the College of Letters and Science whose major subject is physics, and for students in engineering and chemistry.

Electricity and magnetism.

4C. General Physics. (4) II.

Mr. Patten

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 4A.

Open to students in all colleges. Required for students in the College of Letters and Science whose major subject is physics, and for students in engineering and chemistry.

Heat, wave motion, sound, and light.

38A-38B. Supplementary Lecture Course in General Physics. (2-2) Yr.

Mr. Lichtenstein

Prerequisite: courses 2A-2B, Mathematics 3A-3B, 4A (4A may be taken concurrently).

Equivalent to parts of the lecture material in courses 4A, 4B, and 4C. Together with the laboratory courses 3A-3B, this course will supply the student with the necessary basic training required for the upper division program in physics.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

Courses 4A, 4B, 4C or their equivalent and differential and integral calculus are prerequisite to all upper division courses, except course 107.

104. Vector Analysis. (3) I.

Mr. Beard

Elements of vector and tensor analysis with applications to physics.

105A-105B. Analytic Mechanics. (3-3) Yr.

Mr. Patten

Fundamental principles of Newtonian mechanics.

107. Introduction to Electronics. (3) I.

Prerequisite: course 2B, or equivalent.

Elementary principles of single-phase alternating-current circuits, characteristics of thermionic tubes and a study of simple electronic circuits.

108B. Physical Optics. (3) II.

Mr. Lichtenstein

Lectures and laboratory.

The phenomena of diffraction, interference, and polarization of light, and their applications.

110A-110B. Electricity and Magnetism. (3-3) Yr.

Mr. Jungerman

Prerequisite: Mathematics 102A-102B.

Elementary and mathematical theory of electrostatics, magnetostatics, magnetism, steady and varying currents, electron theory, and electromagnetic waves.

***112. Heat. (3) I.**

Mr. Patten

The thermal properties of matter, with an introduction to the mathematical theory of heat conduction, the kinetic theory of matter, and thermodynamics.

Offered in alternate years.

115. Introduction to Quantum Mechanics. (3) II.

Mr. Beard

Prerequisite: courses 105A, 121.

The classical background, basic ideas, and methods of quantum mechanics, with applications to atomic physics.

121. Introduction to Atomic Structure. (3) II.

An introduction to atomic physics treating cathode and positive rays, the electron, thermionic emission, the photoelectric effect, the structure of the atom, and the interpretation of spectra and X rays.

129A-129B. Nuclear Physics. (3-3) Yr.

Mr. Jungerman

Prerequisite: course 121.

Natural and artificial radioactivity, nuclear radiations and their interaction with matter, general properties of nuclei and the theory of nuclear structure, high energy physics, mesons.

199. Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates. (1-5) I and II.

The Staff (Mr. Patten in charge)

All special work of upper division grade not included in courses announced above.

GRADUATE COURSE

290. Seminar. (1-3) I and II.

The Staff (Mr. Jungerman in charge)

Advanced study in various fields of modern physics. Topics will vary from year to year.

PHYSIOLOGY

For courses in physiology see "Animal Physiology," page 121, and "Zoölogy" on page 203.

PLANT NEMATOLOGY

(Department Office, 12 Temporary Building No. 6)



Dewey J. Raski, Ph.D., *Lecturer in Nematology (Chairman of the Department)*.

PLANT NUTRITION

For courses in plant nutrition see "Soils and Plant Nutrition" page 192.

PLANT PATHOLOGY

(Department Office, 258 Hunt Hall)

William B. Hewitt, Ph.D., *Professor of Plant Pathology*.

James B. Kendrick, Sr., Ph.D., *Professor of Plant Pathology (Chairman of the Department)*.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

Lysle D. Leach, Ph.D., *Professor of Plant Pathology.*
 Edward E. Wilson, Ph.D., *Professor of Plant Pathology.*
 William H. English, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Plant Pathology.*
 Byron R. Houston, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Plant Pathology.*
 Raymond G. Grogan, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Plant Pathology.*
 George Nyland, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Plant Pathology.*
 Robert D. Raabe, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Plant Pathology.*



Joseph M. Ogawa, Ph.D., *Lecturer in Plant Pathology.*
Letters and Science List.—Plant Pathology 124A–124B.
Departmental Major Advisers.—Mr. English, Mr. Houston.
The Major.—See page 58.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

120. **Plant Diseases.** (4) I and II. I. Mr. Raabe; II. Mr. Houston
 Lectures and laboratory.
 Prerequisite: Botany 1. Recommended: Bacteriology 2.
 A general course on the nature, cause, and control of plant diseases.
122. **Plant Pathology Methods.** (3) I. Mr. Hewitt
 Lectures and laboratory.
 Prerequisite: course 120.
 The laboratory methods and techniques used in the study of plant diseases.
- 124A–124B. **Pathogenic Fungi.** (3–3) Yr. I. Mr. Nyland; II. Mr. English
 Lectures and laboratory.
 Prerequisite: Botany 114 or course 120.
 The morphology and taxonomy of the fungi with special emphasis on plant pathogens.
- 125A–125B. **Diseases of Crop Plants.** (3–3) Yr. Mr. Grogan, Mr. Wilson
 125A. Field and Truck Crops. Mr. Grogan.
 125B. Fruit, Nut, and Vine Crops. Mr. Wilson.
 Lectures and laboratory.
 Prerequisite: course 120.
 The pathology of important crop plants. Diagnosis, host reaction, factors influencing inception and severity of the disease, dissemination and control. Frequent field trips are required.
- *128. **Advanced Plant Pathology.** (3) II. Mr. Leach
 Prerequisite: courses 122, 124A–124B.
 A study of the factors influencing pathogenicity and of the reaction of host plants to disease.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1–5) I and II.
 The Staff (Mr. Kendrick in charge)

GRADUATE COURSES

- 201A–201B. **Seminar in Plant Pathology.** (1–1) Yr.
 The Staff (Mr. Hewitt in charge)
- 230A–230B. **Research in Plant Pathology.** (1–6; 1–6) Year. The Staff

* Not to be given, 1955–1956.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

For courses in political science see "History and Political Science" on page 157.

POMOLOGY

(Department Office, 201 Horticulture Building)

- Reid M. Brooks, Ph.D., *Professor of Pomology.*
 Lawrence L. Claypool, Ph.D., *Professor of Pomology.*
 Luther D. Davis, Ph.D., *Professor of Pomology.*
 Carl J. Hansen, M.S., *Professor of Pomology.*
 †E. Louis Proebsting, Ph.D., *Professor of Pomology.*
 Warren P. Tufts, Ph.D., *Professor of Pomology (Chairman of the Department).*
 Frank W. Allen, M.S., *Professor of Pomology, Emeritus.*
 Dillon S. Brown, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Pomology.*
 Julian C. Crane, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Pomology.*
 William H. Griggs, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Pomology.*
 Hudson T. Hartmann, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Pomology.*
 Claron O. Hesse, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Pomology.*
 Royce S. Bringham, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Pomology.*
 Richard W. Harris, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Pomology.*
 Dale E. Kester, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Pomology.*



- Omund Lilleland, Ph.D., *Lecturer in Pomology.*
 Edward C. Maxie, Ph.D., *Lecturer in Pomology.*
 †Harold P. Olmo, Ph.D., *Professor of Viticulture.*
 Eugene F. Serr, Jr., B.S., *Lecturer in Pomology.*

Letters and Science List.—Pomology 110.

Departmental Major Advisers.—Mr. Brooks, Mr. Brown, Mr. Crane.

The Major.—See page 58.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

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|---|--------------|
| 1. General Fruit Growing. (3) I. Lectures and laboratory. Not open to students who have completed course 2. A survey of the fruit industry, including climatic influences, varieties, rootstocks, and cultural practices. | Mr. Hansen |
| 2. Principles of Fruit Growing. (3) I. Prerequisite: Botany 1. An introduction to the principles underlying the behavior of fruit trees, their response to environment and cultural operations. | Mr. Davis |
| 9. Plant Propagation. (2) II. Lectures and laboratory. Prerequisite: Botany 1. Principles of propagation with special reference to horticultural plants. | Mr. Hartmann |

† Absent on leave, fall semester, 1955-1956.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

- *105. Fruit Handling and Varieties.** (5) Mr. Harris, Mr. Kester
Eight lectures; eight laboratory periods.
Prerequisite: course 2, or consent of the instructors.
A six weeks' summer course beginning August 8, 1955.
Fruit handling practices and summer orchard operations emphasizing the characteristic differences of certain species and varieties of fruit. Field trips to the important deciduous fruit-growing districts of California will be included.
The course will be offered in the summer of odd-numbered years. Students should register with the instructor on or before June first of the preceding spring semester.
- 106A-106B. Fruit Plants.** (2-2) Yr. I. Mr. Crane; II. Mr. Brown
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 2. Course 106A is not prerequisite to 106B.
Fruit-growing practices, emphasizing the characteristic differences of certain species of fruit plants.
- 107. Small-Fruit Culture.** (2) I. Mr. Bringham
Prerequisite: course 2.
Principles and practices of growing strawberries and bush fruits with special reference to climatic and soil requirements; selection of varieties and sites is emphasized; propagation, planting, cultural methods, harvesting, and preparation for market. Field trips may be arranged.
- 110. Fruit Morphology.** (3) I. Mr. Brooks
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Botany 1.
The morphological development of the flower, fruit, and seed of more than thirty typical horticultural species.
- 112. Handling, Storage, and Transit of Fruits.** (3) I. Mr. Claypool, Mr. Maxie
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 2, Botany 7.
Fundamentals of certain fruit-handling operations; fruit maturity; pre-cooling; fruit storage and transportation. Particular emphasis is given to the physiological principles underlying these postharvest practices.
- 114. Fruit Breeding.** (3) II. Mr. Olmo
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 2, Genetics 100.
The genetics and cytology of fruit species in relation to varietal improvement, including a study of sterility, incompatibility, interspecific hybridization, and clonal selection in fruit varieties.
- 121. Advanced Pomology.** (3) II. Mr. Proebsting
Prerequisite: course 2, Botany 7, consent of the instructor.
The physiology of fruit trees, their response to environment and to cultural operations.
- 198. Directed Group Study in Experimental Pomology.** (2) I. Mr. Hesse
Prerequisite: 3 units upper division work in pomology completed; consent of the instructor.
A critical review and discussion of horticultural research in selected fields. Emphasis is placed on criticism of methods and their application, validity of conclusions, and relation to the development of the field of study.

* Not to be given, summer, 1956.

199. Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates in Pomology.

(1-5) I and II.

The Staff (Mr. Tufts in charge)

GRADUATE COURSES

201A-201B. **Research in Pomology.** (1-6; 1-6) Yr. The Staff202A-202B. **Seminar in Postharvest Physiology.** (1-1) Yr. Mr. Maxie

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor. Course 202A is not prerequisite to course 202B.

An intensive study of selected topics in the field of postharvest physiology of fruits and vegetables. This seminar will be conducted jointly with Vegetable Crops 202A-202B.

205A-205B. **Seminar.** (1-1) Yr.

Mr. Davis

POULTRY HUSBANDRY

(Department Office, 109 Poultry Building)

Vigfus S. Asmundson, Ph.D., *Professor of Poultry Husbandry.*Frank H. Kratzer, Ph.D., *Professor of Poultry Husbandry.*Samuel Lepkovsky, Ph.D., *Professor of Poultry Husbandry (Berkeley campus).*Frederick W. Lorenz, Ph.D., *Professor of Poultry Husbandry.*George F. Stewart, Ph.D., *Professor of Poultry Husbandry (Chairman of the Department).*Lewis W. Taylor, Ph.D., *Professor of Poultry Husbandry (Berkeley campus).*Charles R. Grau, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Poultry Husbandry.*Wilbor O. Wilson, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Poultry Husbandry.*Daniel W. Peterson, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Poultry Husbandry.*Arthur H. Smith, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Poultry Husbandry.*Hans Abplanalp, M.S., *Instructor in Poultry Husbandry.*Ursula H. Abbott, Ph.D., *Lecturer in Poultry Husbandry.**Letters and Science List.*—Poultry Husbandry 107, 108.*Departmental Major Adviser.*—Mr. Grau.*The Major.*—See page 48.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. Poultry Production. (3) I.

Mr. Wilson

Lectures and laboratory.

An introductory study of the relation of the several sciences underlying poultry production to flock management.

48A-48B. Poultry Management Practice. (2-2) Yr.

Laboratory. The Staff (Mr. Peterson, Mr. Smith in charge)

Prerequisite: course 1.

Practice and directed study of poultry management; incubation of eggs; brooding and rearing management of chicks and poults and culling of the laying flock; artificial insemination; chicken and turkey meat production; poultry products technology and marketing. Field trips will be made to poultry ranches, hatcheries, feed mills, processing plants, etc., as applicable.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

102. **Experimental Incubation.** (3) I. Mr. Taylor
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Zoölogy 100A and 100C, Chemistry 8.
Problems of embryonic development, causes of embryonic mortality in poultry, and principles of artificial incubation.
103. **Poultry Breeding.** (3) I. Mr. Asmundson
Prerequisite: Genetics 100.
Inheritance in poultry and study of the application of genetic principles to problems in poultry breeding (chickens and turkeys).
104. **Poultry Feeds and Feeding.** (3) I. Mr. Kratzer
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Animal Husbandry 101.
A study of the manufacture, composition, and use of poultry feedstuffs; elementary feed analysis.
107. **Avian Physiology.** (2) II. Mr. Lorenz
Prerequisite: Physiology 1 and 1L or Animal Husbandry 110 or equivalent; Zoölogy 1B.
Physiology of the various systems of birds with emphasis on reproduction, digestion, metabolism, and endocrinology.
108. **Avian Physiology Laboratory.** (1) II. Mr. Lorenz
Laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1, 107 (may be taken concurrently); consent of the instructor.
Selected problems in physiology of birds.
112. **Poultry Meat Production.** (3) II. Mr. Asmundson
Prerequisite: course 1; senior standing in animal science or consent of instructor.
The relation of heredity, nutrition, physiology and environment to the breeding, feeding and management of poultry for meat production with particular reference to turkeys and chickens.
121. **Technology of Handling Poultry Products.** (2) I. Mr. Stewart
Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.
Lectures and demonstrations regarding the physical, chemical, and nutritional composition of poultry products; quality criteria and standards; physical, chemical, and microbiological factors influencing keeping quality.
149. **Environmental Physiology of Domestic Animals.** (2) I. Mr. Wilson
Prerequisite: Zoölogy 1A, 1B.
The relation of environmental factors on physiological processes related to animal production.
Offered in alternate years.
150. **Concepts of Animal Nutrition.** (2) II. Mr. Lepkovsky
Prerequisite: Animal Husbandry 101, Chemistry 8, Physiology 1, Zoölogy 1B or their equivalents.
Dynamic interrelationship between food, animal and environment. Covers: (1) transfer of nutrients from environment to gastrointestinal tract; (2) processing in gastrointestinal tract; (3) transfer from gastrointestinal tract to cell; (4) utilization by cell.

198. **Directed Group Study.** (1-2) II. Mr. Grau, Mr. Stewart
Prerequisite: senior standing and consent of the instructor.
Group study of methods employed in poultry production and management.

199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Stewart in charge)
Prerequisite: course 1; courses basic to problem elected; consent of the instructor.
Problems may be elected relating to the nutrition, breeding, incubation, physiology, and egg quality of chickens or turkeys.

RELATED COURSES

Farm Management (Agricultural Economics 140)

Principles of Pathology and Control of Diseases of Domestic Animals (Veterinary Science 111)

Poultry Pathology Laboratory (Veterinary Science 112)

GRADUATE COURSES

200A-200B. **Research in Poultry Husbandry.** (1-6; 1-6) Yr.
The Staff (Mr. Stewart in charge)

201A-201B. **Seminar in Poultry Science.** (1-1) Yr.
The Staff (Mr. Stewart in charge)

Course 201A is not prerequisite to 201B.

Reports and discussion of recent advances and selected topics of current interest in avian genetics, physiology, and nutrition, and poultry-products technology.

PSYCHOLOGY

(Department Office, 2165 Haring Hall)

William F. Dukes, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Psychology (Chairman of the Department)*.

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1A. **General Psychology.** (3) I and II. Mr. Dukes
Not open to entering freshmen.
An introduction to the facts and principles of psychology.

1B. **General Psychology.** (3) II. Mr. Dukes
Prerequisite: course 1A.
A continuation of course 1A with a detailed treatment of the application of the scientific method in the study of behavior. Basic assumptions, limitations, and advantages of the method of experiment. Intended primarily for prospective major students.

- *33. **Personal and Social Adjustment.** (3) II. Mr. Dukes
Prerequisite: course 1A.
A continuation of course 1A, intended primarily for students who will not major in psychology. The dynamics of normal personality development. Family relationships, social adjustment, and self-evaluation are emphasized.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

- *130. **Learning.** (3) I. Mr. Dukes
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1A.
Consideration of major theories of learning and memory with critical examination of relevant experimental, clinical and social data.
145. **Social Psychology.** (3) II. Mr. Dukes
Prerequisite: course 1A.
Behavior of the individual in the group. Examination of basic psychological processes in social situations, surveying various problems of social interaction: group tensions, norm-development, attitudes, values, public opinion, status.
168. **Abnormal Psychology.** (3) I. Mr. Dukes
Prerequisite: course 1A.
A descriptive and functional account of behavior disorders with primary consideration given to neurotic and psychotic behavior. Methods and theories of psychotherapy.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-3) I and II.
Investigation of special problems. The Staff (Mr. Dukes in charge)

RANGE MANAGEMENT

(Committee Office, 131 Hunt Hall)

Committee in Charge:

- Frederick S. Baker, F.E., *Professor of Forestry (Chairman of the Committee) (Berkeley campus).*
Harold H. Biswell, Ph.D., *Professor of Forestry (Berkeley campus).*
Harold F. Heady, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Forestry (Berkeley campus).*
R. Merton Love, Ph.D., *Professor of Agronomy.*
William C. Weir, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Animal Husbandry.*

Instruction in Range Management is not organized as a single administrative unit in the University, but the relevant courses are offered by a number of departments, and are coordinated by the committee in charge.

Group Major Adviser.—Mr. R. M. Love.

The Major.—See page 63.

LOWER DIVISION COURSE

49. **Range Management Field Practice Course.** (No credit) Mr. Love
Six weeks devoted to field studies of range conditions and methods of utilization in various parts of the state. Required of all students with a major in range management.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

UPPER DIVISION COURSE

199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Love in charge)
Prerequisite: senior standing and consent of instructor.

GRADUATE COURSES

- 200A-200B. **Research in Range Management.** (1-6; 1-6) Yr.
The Staff (Mr. Love in charge)
Course 200A is not prerequisite to 200B.
- *201A-201B. **Seminar in Range Management.** (2-2) Yr.
The Staff (Mr. Love in charge)
Prerequisite: course 133 (given at Berkeley). Course 201A is not prerequisite to 201B.

SOCIOLOGY

For courses in sociology see "Economics, Geography, and Sociology" on page 134.

SOILS AND PLANT NUTRITION

(Department Office, 241 Soils and Irrigation Building)

- Daniel G. Aldrich, Ph.D., *Professor of Soils (Chairman of the Department).*
Lannes E. Davis, Ph.D., *Professor of Soils.*
Francis E. Broadbent, Ph.D., *Visiting Assistant Professor of Soil Microbiology.*
Thomas R. Nielsen, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Soils.*
James A. Vomocil, Ph.D., *Acting Instructor in Soil Physics.*



- Arthur L. Brown, Ph.D., *Lecturer in Soils.*
John P. Conrad, Ph.D., *Professor of Agronomy.*
Lloyd D. Doneen, Ph.D., *Professor of Irrigation.*
Robert M. Hagan, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Irrigation.*
Delbert W. Henderson, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Irrigation.*
Oscar A. Lorenz, Ph.D., *Professor of Vegetable Crops.*
James N. Luthin, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Irrigation.*
Duane S. Mikkelsen, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Agronomy.*
Victor V. Rendig, Ph.D., *Lecturer in Soils.*
†Frank J. Veihmeyer, C.E., Ph.D., *Professor of Irrigation, Emeritus.*

Letters and Science List.—Soil Science 106, 110.

Departmental Major Adviser.—Mr. Davis.

The Major.—See page 64.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

† Absent on leave, 1955-1956.

SOIL SCIENCE**LOWER DIVISION COURSE**

1. **Soil Fertility and Management.** (3) I. Mr. Nielsen

Lectures and laboratory.

Elementary principles of soil science and soil-plant interrelations. Practical soil management, including tillage, fertilization, rotation practices, and irrigation in relation to crop production. Sources, composition, and use of fertilizers.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

104. **Soil Chemistry.** (3) II. Mr. Davis

Prerequisite: course 106; Chemistry 5, 8.

Mineral and organic constituents of soils and their reactions; the interactions of the liquid and solid phases including ion exchange and other colloidal phenomena; the chemical reactions involved in aggregation and structure formation; chemical factors of soil formation.

106. **Elements of Soil Science.** (4) I. Mr. Davis

Lectures and laboratory.

Three off-campus field trips are required.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 1A.

The origin and properties of soil-forming rocks; the earth's surface features with special reference to soils and land use; development of soil as a natural body; soil profiles; physical, chemical, and biological properties of soil; soil structures; soil classification; soil mapping; a brief treatment of soil management.

107. **Principles of Soil Physics.** (3) II. Mr. Vomocil

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 106; Physics 2A-2B.

An introduction to the physical properties and behavior of mineral and organic soil particles and structural units; the effect of environmental factors and cultural treatments on structure; soil-water relations; laboratory methods of evaluating the effect of various treatments on soil aggregation, permeability and degree of compaction.

110. **The Soil as a Medium for Plant Growth.** (4) I. Mr. Rendig

Prerequisite: Chemistry 1A-1B, 8.

Composition and properties of soils; factors determining productivity; the causes and effects of the soil's reaction, with particular reference to "acid" and "alkali" soils; the nature of fertilizers and some of their effects upon soil and plants; current theory of the soil solution.

199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.

The Staff (Mr. Aldrich in charge)

RELATED COURSE

Principles Underlying Irrigation in Its Soil and Plant Relationships (Irrigation 100)

GRADUATE COURSE

200A-200B. **Research in Soil Science.** (1-6; 1-6) Yr. The Staff

SPANISH

For courses in Spanish see "Foreign Languages" on page 149.

SPEECH

For courses in speech see "English, Dramatic Art, and Speech" on page 141.

SUBJECT A

(Department Office, 2 and 3 Temporary Building No. 1)

Norman Geshwind, M.A., *Associate in Subject A.*

Albert Rosenberg, Ph.D., *Associate in Subject A.*

Subject A. English Composition. (No credit) I and II. Mr. Rosenberg

Required of all students who do not pass the examination in Subject A. Fee, \$20. Students who maintain an average grade of A during the first seven weeks of the semester will receive a refund of \$5 and will be excused from further attendance in the course.

VEGETABLE CROPS

(Department Office, 152 Hunt Hall)

Glen N. Davis, Ph.D., *Professor of Vegetable Crops.*

James E. Knott, Ph.D., Sc.D.(hon.c.), *Professor of Vegetable Crops (Chairman of the Department).*

Oscar A. Lorenz, Ph.D., *Professor of Vegetable Crops.*

John H. MacGillivray, Ph.D., *Professor of Vegetable Crops.*

Charles M. Rick, Jr., Ph.D., *Professor of Vegetable Crops.*

James F. Harrington, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Vegetable Crops.*

Louis K. Mann, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Vegetable Crops.*

Leonard L. Morris, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Vegetable Crops.*

Paul G. Smith, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Vegetable Crops.*

Harlan K. Pratt, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Vegetable Crops.*

Arthur R. Spurr, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Vegetable Crops.*

John C. Lingle, Ph.D., *Instructor in Vegetable Crops.*



Alden S. Crafts, Ph.D., *Professor of Botany.*

Katherine Esau, Ph.D., *Professor of Botany.*

Gordie C. Hanna, B.S., *Lecturer in Vegetable Crops.*

James E. Welch, Ph.D., *Lecturer in Vegetable Crops.*

Masatoshi Yamaguchi, Ph.D., *Lecturer in Vegetable Crops.*

Departmental Major Advisers.—Mr. Davis, Mr. Smith.

The Major.—See page 58.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. **Vegetable Production.** (2) II.

Mr. MacGillivray

Principles involved in vegetable production; survey of the vegetable industry.

2. **Laboratory in Principles of Vegetable Crops Production.** (1) II.

Laboratory.

Mr. MacGillivray.

Prerequisite: course 1, which may be taken concurrently.

A laboratory course involving a study of the methods used in seeding, propagation and culture of vegetables, and the application of the principles underlying vegetable production techniques. One or more field trips will be made.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

101. **Major California Vegetable Crops.** (3) I. Mr. Lorenz
Prerequisite: course 1, or advanced standing.
Adaptation, distribution, growth habits, and methods of production and handling of the principal California vegetable crops. The application of pertinent experimental evidence to production problems is stressed.
105. **Systematic Olericulture.** (3) I. Mr. Smith, Mr. Welch
Laboratory and discussion period.
Prerequisite: course 1; Botany 1.
Origin, history, types, classification, nomenclature, adaptation, and judging of the more important American vegetable varieties. One or more field trips will be made.
112. **Handling, Storage, and Transit of Vegetables.** (3) I. Mr. Morris
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1; Botany 7.
Physiological processes contributing to the postharvest deterioration of vegetables and their relation to practices involved in harvesting, packing, transit, storage, and marketing. One or more field trips will be made.
118. **Vegetable Seed Production.** (2) II. Mr. Harrington
Prerequisite: course 1.
Principles and techniques of vegetable seed production; factors affecting induction of seeding, development of seed crops, viability and longevity of seed. One or more field trips will be made.
120. **Vegetable Breeding.** (3) I. Mr. Rick
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1; Genetics 100. Recommended: course 105.
Genetics, cytology, reproductive mechanisms, floral morphology, and field-plot techniques as related to the improvement of the vegetable crop species. One or more field trips will be made.
- *121. **Vegetable Physiology.** (3) II. Mr. Mann, Mr. Pratt
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1; Botany 7.
Physiological principles involved in the production of vegetables.
190. **Proseminar.** (1) II. Mr. Knott
Prerequisite: consent of instructor.
Current problems and research in vegetable production.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Knott in charge)

GRADUATE COURSES

- 200A-200B. **Research in Vegetable Crops.** (1-6; 1-6) Yr. The Staff
- 201A-201B. **Seminar in Vegetable Crops.** (1-1) Yr. Mr. Spurr

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

202A-202B. Seminar in Postharvest Physiology. (1-1) Yr.

The Staff (Mr. Pratt in charge)

Prerequisite: consent of instructor. Course 202A is not prerequisite to course 202B.

An intensive study of selected topics in the field of postharvest physiology of fruits and vegetables. This seminar will be conducted jointly with Pomology 202A-202B.

VETERINARY SCIENCE

(Department Office, 1018 Haring Hall)

Hugh S. Cameron, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Professor of Veterinary Science.*

Donald E. Jasper, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Professor of Veterinary Medicine (Chairman of the Department).*

Stuart A. Peoples, M.D., *Professor of Comparative Pharmacology.*

Oscar W. Schalm, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Professor of Veterinary Science.*

William H. Boynton, D.V.M., *Professor of Veterinary Science, Emeritus.*

George H. Hart, V.M.D., M.D., *Professor of Veterinary Science, Emeritus.*

Jacob Traum, D.V.M., M.S., *Professor of Veterinary Science, Emeritus.*

Raymond A. Bankowski, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Veterinary Science.*

John F. Christensen, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Veterinary Science.*

Donald R. Cordy, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Veterinary Science.*

James R. Douglas, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Parasitology.*

John B. Enright, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Veterinary Science.*

Theodore J. Hage, D.V.M., M.S., *Associate Professor of Veterinary Medicine.*

Louis W. Holm, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Veterinary Medicine.*

Delbert G. Mc Kercher, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Veterinary Medicine.*

Peter T. Sah, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Comparative Pharmacology.*

Clyde N. Stormont, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Veterinary Science.*

John D. Wheat, D.V.M., *Associate Professor of Veterinary Medicine.*

Norman F. Baker, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Parasitology.*

Arthur L. Black, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Science.*

Robert M. Cello, D.V.M., *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Medicine.*

Jack A. Howarth, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Medicine.*

Logan M. Julian, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Science.*

John W. Kendrick, D.V.M., M.S., *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Science.*

Peter C. Kennedy, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Pathology.*

Blaine McGowan, Jr., D.V.M., *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Medicine.*

Jack E. Moulton, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Pathology.*

John W. Osebold, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Medicine.*

Edward A. Rhode, Jr., D.V.M., *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Science.*

Donald V. Zander, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Medicine.*

—, *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Science.*

Ghery D. Pettit, D.V.M., *Instructor in Veterinary Science.*



Charles E. Cornelius, D.V.M., *Lecturer in Veterinary Medicine.*

Earl H. Gray, M.D., *Lecturer in Radiology.*

George A. Linton, M.R.C.V.S. (Edin.), D.V.M., *Lecturer in Veterinary Medicine.*

Walter W. Sadler, D.V.M., *Lecturer in Veterinary Medicine.*

Bernard J. Smith, D.V.M., *Lecturer in Veterinary Medicine.*

Walter S. Tyler, D.V.M., *Lecturer in Veterinary Medicine.*

Letters and Science List.—Veterinary Science List.—Veterinary Science 124, 140, 140L.

Departmental Major Advisers.—Mr. Black, Mr. Cameron, Mr. Christensen, Mr. Cordy, Mr. Douglas, Mr. Enright, Mr. Hage, Mr. Holm, Mr. Jasper, Mr. Julian, Mr. Kendrick, Mr. Moulton, Mr. Osebold, Mr. Peoples, Mr. Sadler, Mr. Zander.

The Major.—See page 91.

VETERINARY SCIENCE

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

102. **Veterinary Biochemistry Laboratory.** (3) II. Mr. Black
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 8; Animal Husbandry 101, which may be taken concurrently.
Laboratory practice in biochemical procedures with special emphasis on the analysis of urine and blood.
105. **Intermediary Metabolism.** (3) II. Mr. Black
Prerequisite: biochemistry and physiology or consent of the instructor.
The intermediary metabolism of carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, and other metabolites of importance in animal systems; the oxidative systems; generation and utilization of high-energy bonds; the function of vitamins and minerals in enzyme systems; hormonal control of enzyme activity.
111. **Principles of Pathology and Control of Diseases of Domestic Animals.**
(3) II. Mr. Cameron
Prerequisite: Bacteriology 1 or 2.
The causes, pathology, prevention, and control of animal diseases in relation to economic production and public health.
This course meets the requirement of 3 units of parasitology in the animal science curriculum.
112. **Poultry Pathology Laboratory.** (1) II. Mr. Bankowski, Mr. Douglas
Laboratory.
Prerequisite: Zoölogy 1A, Bacteriology 1 or 2 and course 111 (may be taken concurrently); junior standing in poultry husbandry; or consent of the instructor.
Designed to acquaint students majoring in poultry husbandry with the procedures required for identification, prevention, and control of the more prevalent parasites and diseases of poultry in California.



Veterinary Science 120, 121, 122A–122B, 123A–123B, and 124 are designed for students who have been accepted by the School of Veterinary Medicine; they are open to other students only with the consent of the instructor.

120. **Anatomy of Domestic Animals.** (10) I. Mr. Julian, Mr. Tyler
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: open only to students in the School of Veterinary Medicine.
Lectures, demonstrations and student dissection of domestic animals.
121. **Microbiology.** (10) I. Mr. McKercher, Mr. Osebold
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: second-year standing in the School of Veterinary Medicine or permission of instructor.
The principles of immunity, and a study of the bacterial, mycotic, and viral disease-producing agents of importance in veterinary medicine.
- 122A-122B. **Veterinary Pathology.** (5-5) Yr.
Lectures and laboratory. Mr. Cordy, Mr. Moulton, Mr. Kennedy
Prerequisite: second-year standing in the School of Veterinary Medicine.
Qualified graduate students admitted with consent of instructor.
- 123A-123B. **Comparative Pharmacology.** (4-4) Yr.
Lectures and laboratory. Mr. Peoples, Mr. Holm, Mr. Sah
Prerequisite: second-year standing in School of Veterinary Medicine or permission of instructor.
The action of drugs on the physiological mechanism of domestic animals. Laboratory exercises and demonstrations to illustrate the principles of pharmacology, chemotherapy, and toxicology.
124. **Veterinary Parasitology.** (6) II. Mr. Douglas, Mr. Baker
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: second-year standing in the School of Veterinary Medicine or permission of instructor.
The protozoan, helminth, and arthropod parasites of domesticated animals with emphasis on biology, life history, identification and control.
125. **Veterinary Genetics.** (2) II. Mr. Stormont
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Genetics 100. (General bacteriology course recommended.)
Special veterinary aspects of genetics to supplement general genetics.
126. **Immunology.** (3) II. Mr. Osebold
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 121, or Bacteriology 100 with consent of the instructor. Also one of the following courses: Zoölogy 107, Animal Husbandry 110, Physiology 1 and 1L, Veterinary Science 140.
Dynamics of infection and resistance: host responses to invasion of foreign substances, factors in microbial invasiveness and virulence, antibody production and manifestations of antigen-antibody reactions, immunochemistry. Immunological considerations of the groups of disease agents.
Offered in spring semester of even-numbered years.
140. **Mammalian Physiology.** (6) II. Mr. Holm, Mr. Peoples
Prerequisite: Physiology 1 and 1L or Zoölogy 1A-1B; Physics 2A-2B, Chemistry 1A-1B, 8.
A comprehensive survey of mammalian physiology.
- 140L. **Laboratory in Mammalian Physiology.** (3) II.
Laboratory. Mr. Holm, Mr. Peoples
Prerequisite: course 140 or equivalent (may be taken concurrently).
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Jasper in charge)

GRADUATE COURSES

- 200A-200B. **Research in Animal Pathology.** (1-6; 1-6) Yr. The Staff
 209A-209B. **Seminar in Comparative Pathology.** (1-1) Yr. Mr. Cameron

VETERINARY MEDICINE

GRADUATE COURSES

201. **Clinical Pathology.** (3) I. Mr. Schalm
 Laboratory.
 Prerequisite: third-year standing in the School of Veterinary Medicine.
 Other qualified students admitted with consent of the instructor.
 Bacteriologic and hematologic techniques in the diagnosis of diseases.
 Special emphasis on mastitis.
202. **Clinical Pathology.** (2) II. Mr. Cornelius
 Laboratory.
 Prerequisite: third-year standing in the School of Veterinary Medicine.
 Other qualified students admitted with consent of the instructor.
 Biochemical methods in the diagnosis of disease.
203. **Introductory Medicine.** (4) I. Mr. Cello, Mr. Rhode
 Lectures and laboratory.
 Prerequisite: Veterinary Science 122A-122B, 123A-123B, 140-140L.
 Lectures on the principles of clinical diagnosis of animal diseases, with
 special emphasis on history taking and identification and interpretation of
 symptoms. The laboratory will provide practice in physical examination of
 normal and abnormal animals.
204. **Infectious Diseases.** (5) II. Mr. Howarth
 Prerequisite: course 203.
 Epidemiology, pathology, and control methods on diseases of livestock,
 including those diseases important in public health in which domestic livestock
 are the reservoirs of infection.
205. **Small Animal Medicine.** (5) II. Mr. Cello
 Prerequisite: course 203.
 Diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of infections and noninfectious
 diseases of the dog, cat, and other small animals.
206. **Large Animal Medicine.** (3) II. Mr. McGowan, Mr. Rhode
 Prerequisite: courses 203, 210.
 The diagnosis and control of internal parasitism, diseases of the respira-
 tory, cardiovascular, and urinary systems, and diseases of the blood-forming
 organs of horses, cattle, swine, sheep, and goats.
207. **Large Animal Medicine.** (4) I. Mr. Christensen
 Prerequisite: courses 203, 206.
 The diagnosis and control of diseases of the skin, internal parasitism,
 mastitis, diseases of the nervous and locomotor systems, diseases of the eye,
 metabolic and nutritional diseases, and poisonings of horses, cattle, swine,
 sheep, and goats.
208. **Poultry Diseases.** (3) I and II. Mr. Adler, Mr. Bankowski, Mr. Zander
 The etiology, diagnosis, and control of the diseases of poultry.

210. **Large Animal Medicine.** (2) I. Mr. McGowan
Prerequisite: course 203.
The diagnosis and control of diseases of the gastrointestinal system, liver and peritoneum, and diseases of the newborn of horses, cattle, swine, sheep, and goats.
220. **Introductory Surgery.** (4) II. Mr. Linton
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Veterinary Science 122A-122B, 123A-123B.
Principles and methods of surgical technique.
221. **Surgical Anatomy.** (4) II. Mr. Lundberg, Mr. Julian
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Veterinary Science 120.
Regional anatomy with reference to its application in surgery.
223. **Large Animal Surgery.** (4) I. Mr. Wheat
Prerequisite: courses 220, 221.
Diseases of domestic animals that require surgical treatment.
224. **Small Animal Surgery.** (2) I. Mr. Pettit
Prerequisite: course 220.
Surgical diseases of small animals.
225. **Operative Surgery.** (1) I. Mr. Pettit, Mr. Wheat
Laboratory.
Prerequisite: courses 223 and 224 (may be taken concurrently).
A laboratory course in specific surgical procedures in large and small animals.
230. **Diseases of the Genital Organs, and Obstetrics.** (4) I. Mr. Kendrick
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Veterinary Science 122A-122B, 123A-123B.
A course in the diagnosis, treatment, and control of diseases affecting the reproductive organs; the normal and disturbed physiology of reproduction; and obstetrics.
235. **Therapeutics.** (3) I. Mr. Rhode
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: Veterinary Science 123A-123B.
The application of the principles of pharmacology to the treatment and diagnosis of disease with emphasis on materia medica and prescription writing.
240. **Veterinary Public Health.** (5) II. Mr. Enright, Mr. Sadler
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 206, or permission of the instructor.
Meat, milk, and food hygiene. Epidemiologic and public health aspects of diseases of animals transmissible to man.
249. **Extra-Session Clinic.** (3) The Staff (Mr. Christensen in charge)
Laboratory.
Prerequisite: completion of the first three years of the professional course in veterinary medicine.
Diagnosis and treatment of diseases and disorders of domestic animals.
Work will be done in the clinic during the summer for any continuous period of six weeks.

250. **Clinic Orientation.** (1) II. Mr. Hage, Mr. Howarth
 Laboratory.
 Prerequisite: course 203.
 Laboratory exercises in the practice of clinical procedures and methods of restraint used in the handling and treatment of horses, cattle, swine, sheep, dogs, cats, and other species.
- 251A-251B. **Clinics.** (5-5) Yr. The Staff (Mr. Christensen in charge)
 Laboratory.
 Prerequisite: courses 203, 220. Course 251A is prerequisite to 251B.
 Interdepartmental course, offering training in ambulatory clinic, autopsys, clinical pathology, large animal clinic, pharmacy, poultry pathology, radiology, and small animal clinic. The student must make a passing grade in all sections to pass the course.
254. **Clinic Conference.** (no credit) II.
 Prerequisite: course 203. The Staff (Mr. Christensen in charge)
 Discussion of selected cases from the clinic.
- 256A-256B. **Clinic Conference.** (1-1) Yr.
 The Staff (Mr. Christensen in charge)
 Prerequisite: fourth year standing.
 Discussion of selected cases from the clinic.
260. **Radiology.** (2) I. Mr. Hage, Mr. Gray
 Lectures and laboratory.
 Prerequisite: Veterinary Science 120.
 Production of X rays, roentgenographic technique, roentgenographic interpretation, biological effect of, protection from, and the therapeutic use of ionizing irradiation as applied to veterinary medicine.
- 270A-270B. **Jurisprudence.** (No credit) Yr. Mr. Jasper
 Professional ethics and business law.
- 280A-280B. **Advanced Special Pathology.** (2-2) Yr.
 Lectures and laboratory. Mr. Cordy, Mr. Moulton, Mr. Kennedy
 Prerequisite: Veterinary Science 122A-122B and course 252A-252B.
 Course 280A is not prerequisite to 280B.
 Selected topics in the pathology of communicable, systemic, neoplastic, nutritional and metabolic diseases and the toxicoses.
281. **Necropsy and Surgical Pathology.** (1-4) I and II.
 Laboratory. Mr. Cordy, Mr. Kennedy, Mr. Moulton
 Prerequisite: Veterinary Science 122A-122B; courses 204, 207.
 Responsible pathologic diagnosis of necropsy, performance of necropsies, slide reading, and case reporting. Attendance at histopathology slide conferences required. May be repeated for credit.

VITICULTURE AND ENOLOGY

(Department Office, 2 Viticulture Building)

Maynard A. Amerine, Ph.D., *Professor of Enology.*

†Harold P. Olmo, Ph.D., *Professor of Viticulture.*

Albert J. Winkler, Ph.D., *Professor of Viticulture (Chairman of the Department).*

† Absent on leave, fall semester 1955-1956.

John G. B. Castor, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Enology.*

James F. Guymon, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Enology.*

A. Dinsmoor Webb, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Enology.*

Lloyd A. Lider, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Viticulture.*



Klayton E. Nelson, Ph.D., *Lecturer in Viticulture.*

Robert J. Weaver, Ph.D., *Lecturer in Viticulture.*

Departmental Major Advisers.—Viticulture, I. Mr. Lider, II. Mr. Olmo; Enology, Mr. Amerine.

The Majors.—See page 59 for Viticulture and page 52 for Enology.

LOWER DIVISION COURSE

1A-1B. Introduction to Grape and Wine Production. (2-2) Yr.

Course 1A is not prerequisite to 1B. I. Mr. Lider, II. Mr. Amerine

A survey of the grape and wine industry, including history, distribution, climatic influences, grape varieties, and raisin, table-grape, wine and brandy production. Principles of vineyard operation, control of vineyard diseases, wine and brandy types, and economic problems of the industry.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

105. Fruit Handling and Varieties. (3) I. Mr. Lider, Mr. Nelson

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 1A or Pomology 2.

Maturity and standardization; varieties; harvesting table grapes, raisin drying, storage; costs and returns.

116. General Viticulture. (4) II. Mr. Winkler, Mr. Weaver

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 1A or Pomology 2.

Plant structure and physiology; principles underlying propagation, pruning, grafting and cultivation; and factors influencing fruit development and quality.

117. Microbiology of Wine Production. (4) I. Mr. Castor

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Bacteriology 1; Chemistry 5, 8.

Nature, development, physiology, biochemistry and control of yeasts and bacteria involved in the making, aging, and spoilage of wine.

124. Principles and Practices of Enology: Wine Processing and Analyses.

(4) II. Mr. Amerine

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 1B; Bacteriology 1; Chemistry 5, 8.

Introduction to enology: wine types, wine analyses, principles of organoleptic examination, nonbacterial disorders and their control, fining, filtration, and the preparation of vermouths and sparkling wines.

125. Principles and Practices of Enology: Wine Preparation. (4) I.

Lectures and laboratory. Mr. Webb

Prerequisite: Bacteriology 1, Chemistry 5, 8; course 105, 116.

The principles and practices of making the various standard types of wine, with special reference to the varieties used, and the method of vinification required for each.

140. **Unit Winery Operations and Brandy Production.** (4) II.
Lectures and laboratory. Mr. Guymon
Prerequisite: Chemistry 5, 8. Recommended: Chemistry 109.
Principles and applications of some unit winery operations including distillation, fluid and heat transfer, evaporation and filtration; production, processing and analyses of brandies.
160. **Proseminar.** (1) I. Mr. Amerine
Reports and discussions concerning recent advances in viticulture.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates in Viticulture.** (1-5) I and II. The Staff (Mr. Winkler in charge)

RELATED COURSE

Fruit Breeding (Pomology 114)

GRADUATE COURSES

- 200A-200B. **Research in Viticulture and Enology.** (1-6; 1-6) Yr.
The Staff (Mr. Winkler in charge)
205. **Seminar.** (1) II. The Staff (Mr. Webb in charge)

ZOOLOGY

(Department Office, 249 Animal Science Building)

- Lauren E. Rosenberg, Ph.D., *Professor of Zoölogy (Chairman of the Department)*.
Tracy I. Storer, Ph.D., *Professor of Zoölogy*.
Milton A. Miller, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Zoölogy*.
Milton Hildebrand, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Zoölogy*.
Everett W. Jameson, Jr., Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Zoölogy*.
George W. Salt, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Zoölogy*.

PHYSIOLOGY

Letters and Science List.—Physiology 1, 1L.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. **Introductory Physiology Lecture.** (3) I. Mr. Salt
Prerequisite: high school chemistry.
The physiology of muscle, nerve, central nervous system, sensation, circulation, respiration, excretion, and digestion.
- 1L. **Introductory Physiology Laboratory.** (2) I. Mr. Salt
Laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1 completed or in progress.

ZOOLOGY

Letters and Science List.—All undergraduate courses in zoölogy except course 104 are included in the Letters and Science List of Courses (see pages 81, 82).
Departmental Major Adviser.—Mr. Miller.
Preparation for the Major.—Required: Zoölogy 1A-1B, Chemistry 1A, and Chemistry 1B or 8. Recommended: elementary German, elementary French,

Geology 1, Physics 2A-2B, 3A-3B, Mathematics 13, Botany 1, Botany 108, Animal Husbandry 110, Genetics 100.

The Major.—Required: 24 units of upper division courses in zoölogy (not more than 4 units of Zoölogy 199 may be counted in this requirement). With the approval of the major adviser, 6 units of this requirement may be satisfied by upper division courses in bacteriology, biochemistry, botany, organic chemistry, entomology, genetics, physical chemistry, physiology, and physics.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

- 1A. **General Zoölogy.** (4) I. Mr. Miller
Lectures and laboratory.
Introduction to the structure, physiology, classification, and interrelations of animals, and the principles of evolution and heredity.
- 1B. **General Zoölogy.** (4) II. Mr. Salt
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1A.
Structure of the vertebrate body with special reference to the mammal and bird; gross and microscopic anatomy of organs and organ systems.
10. **General Biology.** (3) II. Mr. Jameson
Not open for credit to students who have had course 1A, but students who have taken course 10 may elect course 1A for credit. Open without prerequisite to all students, but designed for those not specializing in zoölogy.
An outline of the main facts and principles of animal biology, with special reference to evolution, heredity, and the bearing of biology upon human life.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

- 100A. **Vertebrate Embryology.** (2) I. Mr. Hildebrand
Prerequisite: course 1B.
Embryologic development of the vertebrates, including amphibian, chick, and mammal.
- 100C. **Vertebrate Embryology Laboratory.** (2) I. Mr. Hildebrand
Laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 100A, which should be taken concurrently.
104. **Materials and Methods of Animal Micrology.** (3) I. Mr. Rosenberg
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1B. (Limited enrollment.)
History, theory, and application of methods for microscopic work in the animal sciences.
106. **Comparative Anatomy of the Vertebrates.** (4) II. Mr. Hildebrand
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1B. Recommended: courses 100A, 100C.
Evolution and adaptations of organ systems and phylogeny of the major vertebrate groups.
107. **Microanatomy.** (4) I. Mr. Rosenberg
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1B.
The finer structure and activities of organs, tissues, and cells of vertebrates, with emphasis on those of mammals.

110. **Protozoölogy.** (4) II. Mr. Rosenberg
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1A and junior standing.
Structure, life history, and ecology of the groups of protozoa with emphasis on relationships to biological problems.
Minimum enrollment of 5 students.
112. **Invertebrate Zoölogy.** (4) II. Mr. Miller
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1A and junior standing.
Anatomy, classification and natural history of representative invertebrate animals, excluding protozoans and insects.
116. **Economic Vertebrate Zoölogy.** (3) I. Mr. Storer, Mr. Jameson
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1A and junior standing.
Relation of vertebrate animals to human affairs; effect of settlement, forestry, agriculture, and hunting on wild populations; attention to rodents, deer, carnivorous mammals and birds, fur production, game birds, food and game fisheries; principles and agencies of management and conservation.
Minimum enrollment of 5 students.
125. **Animal Ecology.** (3) II. Mr. Salt
Prerequisite: upper division standing in one of the biological sciences.
Study of animal communities; with emphasis on vertebrates and their environment.
- *133. **Biology of the Cold-Blooded Vertebrates.** (4) II. Mr. Storer, Mr. Jameson
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 1B.
Fishes, amphibians and reptiles; identification and classification; ecologic and geographic distribution; field study of habits and life histories; emphasis on species in California and western North America.
Offered in spring semester of odd-numbered years.
134. **Biology of Birds and Mammals.** (4) II. Mr. Salt, Mr. Storer
Lectures and laboratory; including field trips; two or three week-end trips.
Prerequisite: course 1B.
Identification, ecologic and geographic distribution; field study of habits and life histories; emphasis on species in California and western North America.
Offered in spring semester of even-numbered years.
199. **Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates.** (1-5) I and II.
The Staff (Mr. Rosenberg in charge)

GRADUATE COURSES

- 200A-200B. **Research in Zoölogy.** (1-6; 1-6) Yr.
The Staff (Mr. Rosenberg in charge)
201. **Zoölogy Seminar.** (1) I and II. The Staff (Mr. Salt in charge)

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

TWO-YEAR CURRICULUM

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED

Classification and Numbering.—Courses numbered 50–99 are designed to meet the special needs of students enrolled in the Two-Year Curriculum on the Davis campus.

Abbreviations.—The credit value of each course in units is indicated by a number in parentheses after the title. Varying units may be indicated for courses numbered 90, since the student is permitted to select the amount of work to be undertaken. The session in which the course is given is shown by the roman numeral I for the fall semester and II for the spring semester.

Credit.—One unit of credit is given for three hours of student effort per week throughout the semester. The three hours may be devoted to lectures, class discussions, laboratory work, field trips, or out-of-class preparation, at the discretion of the instructor.

AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

(Department Office, 7 Temporary Building No. 2)

Trimble R. Hedges, Ph.D., *Professor of Agricultural Economics.*

Edwin C. Voorhies, B.S., *Professor of Agricultural Economics (Vice-Chairman of the Department).*

Willard F. Mueller, M.S., *Lecturer in Agricultural Economics.*

51. Marketing Agricultural Products. (3) I. Mr. Mueller

Problems, types of marketing agencies, major marketing functions, marketing costs and margins, factors affecting prices of farm products, speculation, commodity exchanges and hedging, group or coöperative marketing, market control, market efficiency, role of government in marketing. Special emphasis on California products and marketing problems.

54. Farm Management. (3) I. Mr. Hedges

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 50 (may be taken concurrently).

Economic factors affecting location of farm enterprises; choice and combination of enterprises; the calendar of operations; efficient use of labor, machinery, and land; production costs; analyzing the farm business; reorganizing the farm and testing for efficiency; choice of farms, location, appraisal; profit and loss statements and measures of efficiency.

55. Farm Bookkeeping. (3) II.

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 50, which may be taken concurrently.

Essentials of farm bookkeeping, types of records and their functions; use of cashbooks, journals, and ledgers; recording noncash items, inventories, depreciation and special records; analysis of records, profit and loss statements; use of double-entry systems; enterprise accounting; income tax records and returns.

AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING

(Department Office, 206 Agricultural Engineering Building)

Roy Bainer, M.S., *Professor of Agricultural Engineering (Chairman of the Department)*.S. Milton Henderson, M.S., *Associate Professor of Agricultural Engineering*.Norman B. Akesson, M.S., *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering*.Samuel A. Hart, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering*.Lloyd H. Lamouria, M.S., *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering*.Allan A. McKillop, M.S., *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering*.Harold D. Lewis, B.S., *Associate in Agricultural Engineering*.**50. Farm Mechanics. (3) I and II.**

Mr. Lewis

Lectures and laboratory.

Forging; soldering; plumbing; sheetmetal work; electric and acetylene welding and cutting; tool conditioning; selection of shop tools and equipment; shop layouts.

51. Drawing. (2) I.

Mr. Hart

Lectures and laboratory.

Mechanical and detail drawing including orthographic plans, isometric, oblique, and perspective developments; freehand sketching; contour and section mapping; graphical presentation; care and use of drawing instruments.

52. Farm Structures. (3) II.

Mr. Hart

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 50.

Planning of farm structures; requirements for production and storage structures; selection of materials; estimating of materials and costs; principles of framing; concrete work; painting.

54. Farm Machinery. (3) II.

Mr. Akesson

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 50.

Principles, construction, operation, adjustment, performance, power requirements, and selection of tillage, seeding, harvesting, and pest-control machinery; construction and testing of displacement, and centrifugal pumps and domestic water systems. Practical problems are regularly assigned to emphasize the lecture and laboratory work.

55. Farm Power. (3) I.

Mr. Lamouria

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 50.

Principles, construction, operation, adjustment, and maintenance of various types of internal combustion engines, tractors, and electric motors; field operation of tractors. Regular problem assignments are made to supplement the class work.

57. Dairy Equipment. (3) II.

Mr. Henderson, Mr. McKillop

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 50.

Principles of steam generation and use, electricity, hydraulics, refrigeration, and air conditioning with their application to agriculture. Laboratory exercises include study, operation, maintenance, and testing of typical equipment.

Offered in even-numbered years.

AGRONOMY

(Department Office, 131 Hunt Hall)

Maurice L. Peterson, Ph.D., *Professor of Agronomy (Chairman of the Department)*.Francis L. Smith, Ph.D., *Professor of Agronomy.*Paulden F. Knowles, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Agronomy.*Charles W. Schaller, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Agronomy.*Duane S. Mikkelsen, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Agronomy.*Dorman C. Sumner, B.S., *Lecturer in Agronomy.*

51. Introduction to Agronomy. (3) I.

Mr. Smith

The principles and practices of field-crop production and soil management. The subjects considered will include the relation of crop production to environment, climate, soil, rotation, fertilization, irrigation, land preparation, seeding, tillage and harvesting.

52. Cereals. (3) II.

Mr. Schaller

Lectures and laboratory.

Classification, production, and use of the small grains, corn, and sorghum. Discussion of the factors determining quality and market classes; commercial grading and seed processing.

53. Cotton, Sugar Beets, Beans, and Miscellaneous Crops. (3) I.

Lectures and laboratory.

Mr. Knowles, Mr. Mikkelsen

Adaptation, production, and use of such field crops as beans, fiber, sugar, and oil crops.

54. Forage Crops. (3) II.

Mr. Sumner

Lectures and laboratory.

Adaptation, production, and use of forage crops for hay, range, irrigated pasture and silage; identification of forage plants and seeds, determination of seed quality, and hay grading. Field trips to irrigated pastures and improved range will be arranged.

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

(Department Office, 128 Animal Science Building)

Harold H. Cole, Ph.D., *Professor of Animal Husbandry (Chairman of the Department)*.Paul W. Gregory, Sc.D., *Professor of Animal Husbandry.*Carroll E. Howell, M.S., *Professor of Animal Husbandry.*James F. Wilson, M.A., LL.D., *Professor of Animal Husbandry.*Perry T. Cupps, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Animal Husbandry.*Hubert Heitman, Jr., Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Animal Husbandry.*Glen P. Lofgreen, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Animal Husbandry.*William C. Weir, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Animal Husbandry.*†Floyd D. Carroll, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Animal Husbandry.*Robert C. Laben, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Animal Husbandry.*James H. Meyer, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Animal Husbandry.*Wade C. Rollins, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Animal Husbandry.*

† Absent on leave, 1955-1956.

51. **Principles of Animal Husbandry.** (4) I. Mr. Rollins
Lectures and laboratory.
Principles and practices of livestock production. The selection of market classes and breeds of beef cattle, dairy cattle, sheep, hogs, and horses.
52. **Feeds and Feeding.** (3) II. Mr. Lofgreen
Composition and use of feedstuffs.
54. **Animal Breeding.** (3) II. Mr. Gregory
Introduction to genetics and a discussion of the laws of heredity as they apply to the problems of animal production.
56. **Horse Production.** (2) II. Mr. Howell
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 52.
Breeding, feeding, and management of horses.
58. **Milk Production.** (2) II. Mr. Laben
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 52.
Breeding, feeding, and management of dairy cattle.
61. **Swine Production.** (2) I. Mr. Meyer, Mr. Heitman
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 52.
Selection, breeding, feeding, and management of hogs.
63. **Beef-Cattle Production.** (2) I. Mr. Howell
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 52.
Selection, breeding, feeding, and management of beef cattle.
65. **Sheep Production.** (2) I. Mr. Weir, Mr. Wilson
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 52.
Selection, breeding, feeding, and management of sheep.
90. **Special Problems.** (1-5) I and II. The Staff (Mr. Cole in charge)
Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.
Special problems and assignments for qualified students.

BACTERIOLOGY

(Department Office, 1076C Haring Hall)

_____, Ph.D., *Professor of Bacteriology (Chairman of the Department)*.

61. **Elementary Bacteriology.** (2) I. _____
Prerequisite: Chemistry 51 and Mathematics 50.
Fundamental principles of bacteriology and microbiology. Applications to such fields as soils, sanitation, food technology, and animal and plant disease.

BOTANY

(Department Office, 2 Botany Building)

- Vernon I. Cheadle, Ph.D., *Professor of Botany (Chairman of the Department)*.
Alden S. Crafts, Ph.D., *Professor of Botany*.

Botany; Chemistry; Dairy Industry

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50. Elementary Botany. (3) I and II.

Mr. Cheadle

Principles underlying the structure, nutrition, growth, reproduction, and classification of plants. Special emphasis on plants of orchard, garden, and field. Basic information for students majoring in the plant-production curricula. A practical course employing laboratory demonstrations and lectures.

51. Weed Control. (3) I.

Mr. Crafts

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 50 or equivalent; consent of the instructor.

Weed characteristics and identification; principles of weed control including tillage, selective and nonselective chemical weed killers, soil sterilants, and machinery and equipment; analysis of special weed problems; laws and regulations.

CHEMISTRY

(Department Office, 31 Chemistry Building)

Harold G. Reiber, Ph.D., *Professor of Chemistry (Chairman of the Department)*.

51. Elementary Chemistry. (3) I.

The Staff

DAIRY INDUSTRY

(Department Office, 209 Dairy Industry Building)

Eugene L. Jack, Ph.D., *Professor of Dairy Industry (Chairman of the Department)*.

Thomas A. Nickerson, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Dairy Industry*.

Walter G. Jennings, Ph.D., *Instructor in Dairy Industry*.

Bruce E. Hubbell, Jr., B.S., *Lecturer in Dairy Industry*.

Clement A. Phillips, M.S., *Lecturer in Dairy Industry*.

50. Elements of Dairying. (3) I.

Mr. Phillips

Lectures and laboratory.

The principles of dairying, including Babcock testing and analysis of milk and its products, the composition, properties, care, and handling of milk, and a brief survey of market milk, butter, cheese, ice cream, condensed milk, and powdered milk processes.

51. Cheesemaking. (3) I.

Mr. Phillips

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 50 (may be taken concurrently).

A study of milk quality and pasteurization of milk as related to quality of cheese, preparation and care of starters, the principles in the manufacture of casein, cottage cheese, cream cheese, cheddar, Monterey, granular, and brick cheese; processed cheese, cheese spreads, including causes and remedies of the various defects commonly found in market cheese.

***52. Buttermaking. (3) II.**

Mr. Nickerson

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 50.

Problems involved in the procurement of raw material; principles; pro-

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

cedures and equipment used in pasteurization, churning, packaging; efficient methods of creamery operation; quality and defects of creamery butter.

Offered in alternate years.

53. Ice-Cream Making. (3) I.

Mr. Hubbell

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 50.

The calculation, pasteurization, and processing of ice-cream and ice-milk mixes. Operation of continuous, batch, and counter freezers in making ice cream, ice milk and sherbets, and the hardening and storing of these products. The causes and prevention of ice-cream defects.

54. Market Milk. (3) II.

Mr. Jennings

Lectures and laboratory.

The operation of the market milk industry including conditions affecting quality of milk utilized for city supply; sanitary production, transportation, pasteurization, distribution, and inspection of milk and related products; a study of city milk ordinances and state dairy inspection regulations.

60. Creamery Practice. (3) I and II.

Mr. Hubbell

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 50 or 54 (may be taken concurrently).

Practice in processing dairy products and in the operation of the equipment used in the manufacture of cheese, butter, market milk, ice cream, condensed and powdered milk. Operation of refrigeration equipment and plant maintenance.

This course, with the consent of the instructor, may be repeated once for credit.

62. Dairy Plant Management. (3) II.

Mr. Hubbell

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: courses 50, 60.

Problems involved in the organization, management, and operation of dairy plants. The keeping of records, merchandising, advertising, personnel management, and procurement of raw products as it pertains to dairy plants. Practice in plant layout and arrangement for efficient handling of products and use of labor.

ENGINEERING

(See "Agricultural Engineering," page 208)

ENGLISH, DRAMATIC ART, AND SPEECH

(Department Office, 2 and 3 Temporary Building No. 1)

Solomon Fishman, Ph.D., *Professor of English (Chairman of the Department)*.

Albert Rosenberg, Ph.D., *Associate in Subject A.*

ENGLISH

50. Business Writing. (3) II.

Mr. Rosenberg

Practice in business correspondence: selling and ordering goods, extending credit and collecting accounts, making adjustments, applying for positions. Study of grammar, spelling, punctuation, sentence construction.

90. **Special Problems.** (1-3) I and II. The Staff (Mr. Fishman in charge)
Prerequisite: course 50 or Subject A; consent of the instructor.
Individual work in literature or composition for advanced students.

SPEECH

55. **Oral English for Foreign Students.** (4) I and II. _____
For foreign students only. Pronunciation, speaking, grammar, reading, and writing of English. Required of those who do not pass the Examination in English and who are not qualified to take course 56.
56. **Oral English for Foreign Students.** (4) I and II. _____
For foreign students only. Required of those who need further instruction in English, but whose level of proficiency is higher than that expected in course 55.

ENOLOGY

(See "Viticulture," page 220)

ENTOMOLOGY AND PARASITOLOGY

(Department Office, 2 Entomology Building)

- Stanley F. Bailey, Ph.D., *Professor of Entomology (Vice-Chairman of the Department)*.
John E. Eckert, Ph.D., *Professor of Entomology*.
Oscar G. Bacon, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Entomology*.

ENTOMOLOGY

51. **Agricultural Entomology.** (3) I. Mr. Bacon
Lectures and laboratory.
Identification, life histories, habits, and control of injurious insects, particularly those affecting agricultural crops. Supervised field excursions will include collection of insects and observations of damage and control.
52. **Beekeeping.** (3) II. Mr. Eckert
Lectures and laboratory.
The fundamentals of beekeeping are taught from the viewpoint of the beginner and include a study of the anatomy, life history, and habits of the honeybee; practice in the handling of bees; production and characteristics of honey; use of bees in pollination; a study of modern beekeeping equipment and methods.
90. **Special Problems.** (2-6) I and II. The Staff (Mr. Bailey in charge)
Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.
Special problems in beekeeping for advanced students and for those who have had prior experience in beekeeping, including the rearing of queens and package bees, disease control and apiary inspection, toxicity of various insecticides to beekeeping. Also, for selected students interested in quarantine and regulatory work, special problems are offered covering various aspects of the quarantined insects, as well as survey, inspection, and eradication procedures.

HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

(Department Office, 13 Temporary Building No. 1)

C. Bickford O'Brien, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of History (Chairman of the Department)*.W. Sheridan Warrick, M.A., *Acting Instructor in History*.**HISTORY**57A-57B. **History and Institutions of the United States.** (3-3) Yr.

Course 57A is not prerequisite to course 57B. Mr. Warrick

57A. American national beginnings from colonial times through 1865.

57B. The American nation from the Civil War to the present.

The completion of *either* course 57A or 57B will satisfy the graduation requirement of American history and institutions of the Two-Year Curriculum.**HORTICULTURE**

(See Pomology, Vegetable Crops, and Viticulture)

IRRIGATION

(Department Office, 119 Soils and Irrigation Building)

Robert M. Hagan, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Irrigation (Chairman of the Department)*.Robert H. Burgy, M.S., *Assistant Professor of Irrigation*.James C. Marr, B.S., *Lecturer in Irrigation*.51. **Plane Surveying.** (3) I.

Mr. Burgy

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: plane trigonometry and consent of the instructor.

Principles; field practice; calculations and mapping with special reference to irrigation, drainage, and agricultural engineering problems.

53. **Irrigation Practice.** (3) I.

Mr. Marr

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 50.

Soil moisture in relation to irrigation practice; water requirements of crops; preparation of land; design of ditches and pipe lines; measurements of water; development of water supplies; selection and operation of pumping plants; drainage and reclamation.

LANDSCAPE MANAGEMENT

(Department Office, 102 Landscape Management Building)

†Robert B. Deering, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Landscape Management (Chairman of the Department)*.Robert D. Danielson, B.S., *Acting Instructor in Landscape Management*.John H. Madison, Jr., Ph.D., *Instructor in Landscape Management*.51. **General Landscape Management.** (3) I.

Mr. Danielson

Lectures and laboratory.

† Absent on leave, 1955-1956.

Landscaping the small property; the arrangement of walks and drives; plant forms and their use in design; ground covers, lawns, and maintenance problems.

52. Plant Materials. (2) II.

Mr. Danielson

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 51.

Identification of ornamental trees and shrubs; the study of plant forms and growth habits, and their use in design.

53. Nursery Practice. (3) I.

Mr. Madison

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 52.

Propagation and care of ornamental plants in seed beds, cold frames, lathhouses and nursery; lining out and planting nursery stock; seed collection, propagation, and nursery care; digging, balling, canning, assembling, and packing nursery stock; nursery sales; field trips to nurseries.

MATHEMATICS

(Department Office, 161 Home Economics Building)

Edward B. Roessler, Ph.D., *Professor of Mathematics (Chairman of the Department)*.

50. Elementary Mathematics. (3) I and II.

The Staff

Review of the principles of arithmetic, elements of algebra, ratio and proportion, percentage with applications to agriculture, mensuration, building construction, farm mechanics, and an introduction to the mathematics of finance.

MUSIC

(See "Philosophy and Fine Arts" below)

PARASITOLOGY

(See "Entomology and Parasitology," page 213)

PHILOSOPHY AND FINE ARTS

(Department Office, Music Building)

Arthur Child, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Philosophy (Chairman of the Department)*.

Richard Irwin, M.A., *Assistant Professor of Music*.

Jerome W. Rosen, M.A., *Assistant Professor of Music*.

MUSIC

52. University Concert Band. (2) II.

Mr. Rosen

Two hour-and-a-half rehearsals and one section hour per week.

Open to any student in the University whose technical proficiency meets the requirements of concert performance.

Rehearsals and performance of band music. May be repeated once for credit.

In the fall semester, band practice and performance will be offered as an activity, rather than a course, with one two-hour rehearsal per week.

57A. Introduction to Musical Literature. (2) I and II.

I. Mr. Irwin; II. Mr. Rosen

Lectures, illustrations, and readings designed to furnish a general appreciation of music. Intended primarily for students whose major is not music.

57B. Introduction to Musical Literature. (2) II.

Mr. Irwin

Prerequisite: course 57A.

Lectures, illustrations, and readings designed to furnish a general appreciation of music. Intended primarily for students whose major is not music.

60. University Chorus. (2) I and II.

Mr. Irwin

Two hour-and-a-half rehearsals and one section hour per week.

Rehearsals and performance of choral music. May be repeated once for credit.

70. University Symphony Orchestra. (2) I and II.

Mr. Rosen

Two hour-and-a-half rehearsals and one section hour per week.

Open to any student in the University whose technical proficiency meets the requirements of concert performance.

Rehearsals and performance of symphonic music. May be repeated once for credit.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

(Department Office, 204 Gymnasium)

Marya Welch, Ed.D., *Assistant Professor of Physical Education.*Vernard B. Hickey, A.B., *Supervisor of Physical Education.*Irving F. Toomey, B.S., *Supervisor of Physical Education, Director of Athletics (Chairman of the Department).*George A. Stromgren, M.S., *Associate Supervisor of Physical Education.*Eugene S. Wilson, B.S., *Associate Supervisor of Physical Education.*Theodore W. Forbes, M.S., *Assistant Supervisor of Physical Education.*Willard S. Lotter, A.B., *Assistant Supervisor of Physical Education.*Myron R. Schall, A.B., *Assistant Supervisor of Physical Education.*———, *Assistant Supervisor of Physical Education.*

The incidental fee, payable by all students at the time of registration, entitles students to the use of the gymnasium, swimming pool, showers, towels, lockers, tennis courts, and the athletic fields. Equipment for games and sports is available for exercise and recreation, either with or without instruction. Courses may be elected with or without academic credit.

Fines are imposed for each formal transaction necessitated by failure of the student to comply with the regulations of the department.

50. Physical Education for Men. (½) I and II.

Mr. Forbes, Mr. Hickey, Mr. Lotter, Mr. Schall,

Mr. Stromgren, Mr. Toomey, Mr. Wilson

Sections meet twice weekly at various hours.

Sections are organized in baseball, basketball, boxing, football, golf, riding, soccer, tennis, touch football, track, wrestling, swimming, lifesaving, and water sports. Men qualified for athletics may enroll in any sport pursued at Davis, such as football and basketball, and receive credit for this elective.

This course may be repeated for credit not to exceed a total of two units.

Physical Education; Plant Pathology; Pomology

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55A. **First Aid.** (1) I and II. Mr. Hickey, Mr. Wilson, Mr. Stromgren
Standard course. Upon successful completion of the course, the Red
Cross Certificate is awarded.

60. **Physical Education for Women.** (‡) I and II. Miss Welch
Sections meet twice weekly at various hours.
Sections are organized in archery, badminton, tennis, volleyball, riding,
swimming, lifesaving, and swimming formations.
This course may be repeated for credit not to exceed a total of two units.

PLANT PATHOLOGY

(Department Office, 258 Hunt Hall)

James B. Kendrick, Sr., Ph.D., *Professor of Plant Pathology (Chairman of the Department)*.

Joseph M. Ogawa, Ph.D., *Lecturer in Plant Pathology*.

52. **Plant Diseases.** (3) II. The Staff (Mr. Ogawa in charge)

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Botany 50.

A study of the most important plant diseases affecting the principal field, vegetable, fruit, and nut crops grown in California. Emphasis is placed on recognition and control of these diseases.

POMOLOGY

(Department Office, 201 Horticulture Building)

Lawrence L. Claypool, Ph.D., *Professor of Pomology*.

Warren P. Tufts, Ph.D., *Professor of Pomology (Chairman of the Department)*.

Richard W. Harris, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Pomology*.

Dale E. Kester, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Pomology*.

Eugene F. Serr, Jr., B.S., *Lecturer in Pomology*.

51. **Fruit Growing.** (3) I. Mr. Harris

Prerequisite: Botany 50, which may be taken concurrently.

Principles of fruit growing, with special reference to California conditions. The subjects considered will include pruning, propagation, rootstocks, varieties, pollination, fruit thinning, orchard soil management, disease and insect control, and effect of climate.

52. **Plant Propagation.** (2) II. Mr. Kester

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Botany 50.

Principles and methods of propagation with special emphasis on fruit plants. Practice in grafting, budding, layering, and making of cuttings.

53. **Orchard Operations.** (2) I. Mr. Serr

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: course 51, which may be taken concurrently.

Lectures on nut crops, pome fruits, small fruits, and pruning. Laboratory studies of fruit species, walnut harvesting, varieties of nuts and fruits, fruit-bud differentiation and fruit-bearing habits, and pruning.

54. **Orchard Operations.** (2) II. Mr. Harris
Lectures and laboratory.
Prerequisite: course 53, or consent of instructor.
Lectures on production and handling of peaches, apricots, plums, prunes, cherries, figs, and persimmons. Laboratory studies of orchard planting, spraying, frost protection, tree wiring, rootstocks, pollination, fruit thinning, nutritional deficiencies, and orchard management.
- *59. **Citrus and Other Subtropical Fruits.** (3) I. Mr. Claypool
Prerequisite: course 51.
The production of the evergreen subtropical fruits including avocados, dates, and olives, with special emphasis on citrus. A study of the fundamental information relating to orchard management as applied to these fruits.
90. **Special Problems.** (1-4) I and II. The Staff
Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

POULTRY HUSBANDRY

(Department Office, 109 Poultry Building)

- Vigfus S. Asmundson, Ph.D., *Professor of Poultry Husbandry.*
George F. Stewart, Ph.D., *Professor of Poultry Husbandry (Chairman of the Department).*
Wilbor O. Wilson, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Poultry Husbandry.*
Daniel W. Peterson, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Poultry Husbandry.*
Arthur H. Smith, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Poultry Husbandry.*

51. **Introduction to Poultry Husbandry.** (3) I. Mr. Wilson
Lectures and laboratory.
A study of poultry husbandry and flock management. Laboratory exercises include culling, housing, management, and marketing practices.
52. **Poultry Management Practice.** (2) II.
The Staff (Mr. Peterson, Mr. Smith in charge)
Lectures and laboratory to be arranged.
Prerequisite: course 51.
Practice and directed study of chicken and turkey rearing and laying-bird management. Field trips to commercial ranches, hatcheries, feed mills, processing plants, etc., as applicable.
54. **Poultry Meat Production.** (2) I. Mr. Asmundson
Prerequisite: course 51.
Selecting, breeding, hatching, brooding, and growing chickens and turkeys for meat.
90. **Special Problems.** (1-2) I and II. The Staff (Mr. Stewart in charge)
Prerequisite: course 51, which may be taken concurrently, and consent of the instructor.

* Not to be given, 1955-1956.

SOILS AND PLANT NUTRITION

(Department Office, 241 Soils and Irrigation Building)

Daniel G. Aldrich, Jr., Ph.D., *Professor of Soils (Chairman of the Department)*.Arthur L. Brown, Ph.D., *Lecturer in Soils.***SOIL SCIENCE**

52. Soils. (3) II.

Mr. Brown

Lectures and laboratory.

This is a survey course. The natural origin of soils, the properties of soils, and soil moisture are discussed. Special soil problems, for example, those concerned with alkali and acid soils are emphasized. The early part of the course is presented as a background to the broad problem of soil management, which is treated in the final group of studies. Soil management involves fertilization, tillage, growth of cover crops, use of green manures, and erosion control.

SPEECH

(See "English, Dramatic Arts, and Speech," page 212)

VEGETABLE CROPS

(Department Office, 152 Hunt Hall)

Glen N. Davis, Ph.D., *Professor of Vegetable Crops.*James E. Knott, Ph.D., Sc.D. (hon.e.), *Professor of Vegetable Crops (Chairman of the Department)*.Paul G. Smith, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Vegetable Crops.*Gordie C. Hanna, B.S., *Lecturer in Vegetable Crops.*James E. Welch, Ph.D., *Lecturer in Vegetable Crops.*

52. Vegetable Crops. (3) II.

Mr. Hanna

Lectures and laboratory.

The principles and practices of vegetable-crop production. A survey of the vegetable industry. Varieties, adaptation to climate and soil, cropping systems, land preparation, fertilization, culture, harvesting, marketing, and grading.

53. Vegetable Varieties. (3) I.

Mr. Welch, Mr. Smith

Laboratory and discussion periods.

Prerequisite: course 52.

The identification, classification, and origin of vegetable crops. Study of the history, uses, advantages, and limitations of the principal California and U. S. vegetable varieties. One or more field trips will be made.

54. Vegetable Improvement. (3) II.

Mr. Davis

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Botany 50; course 52, or Agronomy 51, or Landscape Management 51, or Pomology 51.

The principles of heredity as applied to vegetable improvement. Methods and techniques of hybridization, selection, maintenance, and improvement of vegetable varieties. Production, harvesting, and storage of vegetable seeds.

90. **Special Problems.** (2-4) I and II. The Staff (Mr. Knott in charge)
Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

VETERINARY SCIENCE

(Department Office, 1018 Haring Hall)

Hugh S. Cameron, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Professor of Veterinary Science.*
Donald E. Jasper, D.V.M., Ph.D., *Professor of Veterinary Medicine (Chairman of the Department):*

51. **Animal Hygiene.** (2) I. Mr. Cameron

Prerequisite: Zoölogy 51.

The general principles of disease control. The various causes of disease are discussed with relation to methods of prevention. Emphasis is placed on the maintenance of the health of the herd or flock rather than on major treatment or surgery of sick animals. Specific epidemics of economic importance to domestic livestock production are also discussed.

VITICULTURE

(Department Office, 2 Viticulture Building)

Maynard A. Amerine, Ph.D., *Professor of Enology.*
Albert J. Winkler, Ph.D., *Professor of Viticulture (Chairman of the Department).*
John G. B. Castor, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Enology.*
James F. Guymon, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Enology.*
A. Dinsmoor Webb, Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Enology.*
Lloyd A. Lider, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Viticulture.*
Klayton E. Nelson, Ph.D., *Lecturer in Viticulture.*
Robert J. Weaver, Ph.D., *Lecturer in Viticulture.*

61. **Viticulture.** (3) I. Mr. Lider. Mr. Nelson

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Pomology 51 or consent of the instructor.

Climate in relation to grape production; grape development and ripening; history and distribution of grape growing; the principal varieties; harvesting, packing, and marketing grapes and raisins.

62. **Vineyard Operations.** (3) II. Mr. Weaver

Lectures and laboratory.

Prerequisite: Pomology 51 or consent of the instructor.

Cultural operations in establishing and maintaining vineyards: planting; training; pruning; cultivation and irrigation; thinning and girdling. Vineyard insect and disease pests and their control. Vineyard management.

70. **Enology Practice.** (1-5) I and II. I. Mr. Webb; II. Mr. Amerine

Conferences and laboratory.

Practice in winery operation and control procedure applied in wine production.

This course may be repeated once for credit.

Viticulture; Zoölogy

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90. **Cellar Practice.** (1-5) I and II.

Mr. Castor, Mr. Guymon

For work on yeast and bacteria, students will enroll with Mr. Castor;
for work in winery operations and distillation, with Mr. Guymon.

ZOOLOGY

(Department Office, 249 Animal Science Building)

Lauren E. Rosenberg, Ph.D., *Professor of Zoölogy (Chairman of the Department).*

George W. Salt, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Zoölogy.*

51. **Biology of Domestic Animals.** (3) I.

Mr. Salt

Anatomy and physiology of domesticated livestock and poultry, with
some attention to lower forms of animal life of economic importance.

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Administrative Bulletins of the University of California 1955-1956

The administrative bulletins of the University of California present information concerning the colleges, schools, and departments of the University. Copies of general bulletins and other information concerning instruction may be obtained by contacting the following: at Berkeley, the Registrar of the University of California, Berkeley 4; at Davis, the Registrar of the University of California, Davis; at Los Angeles, the Registrar of the University of California, Los Angeles 24; at Santa Barbara College, the Registrar of the University of California, Goleta; at Riverside, the Registrar of the University of California, Riverside. The bulletins of the schools and colleges in San Francisco may be obtained by contacting the deans in charge.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

CALENDAR, 1956-1957

Referring Primarily to Departments of the
University at Berkeley

Importance of Early Application: In order to give time for necessary correspondence and for due notice to applicants who may be required to make up entrance deficiencies, applications and credentials should be forwarded to the Director of Admissions at the earliest possible date.

First Summer Session, 1956

| | | |
|--------------------|---|---------------------|
| June 16, Saturday | } | Registration. |
| June 18, Monday | | |
| June 18, Monday | | Instruction begins. |
| *July 4, Wednesday | | Independence Day. |
| July 28, Saturday | | Instruction ends. |

Second Summer Session, 1956

| | | |
|-------------------|---|---------------------|
| July 28, Saturday | } | Registration. |
| July 30, Monday | | |
| July 30, Monday | | Instruction begins. |
| *Sept. 3, Monday | | Labor Day. |
| Sept. 8, Saturday | | Instruction ends. |

Fall Semester, 1956-1957

| | | |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------|
| Sept. 10, Monday | | Fall Semester begins. |
| Sept. 11, Tuesday | } | Registration. |
| Sept. 12, Wednesday | | |
| Sept. 13, Thursday | | |
| Sept. 17, Monday | | Instruction begins. |
| *Nov. 22, Thursday | } | Fall Recess. |
| Nov. 24, Saturday | | |
| *Nov. 22, Thursday | } | Thanksgiving Holiday. |
| *Nov. 23, Friday | | |
| Dec. 19, Wednesday | } | Christmas Recess. |
| Jan. 1, Tuesday | | |
| *Dec. 24, Monday | } | Christmas Holiday. |
| *Dec. 25, Tuesday | | |
| *Dec. 31, Monday | } | New Year's Holiday. |
| *Jan. 1, Tuesday | | |
| 1957 | | |
| Jan. 2, Wednesday | | Instruction resumes. |
| Jan. 12, Saturday | | Instruction ends. |
| Jan. 14, Monday | } | Final Examinations. |
| Jan. 23, Wednesday | | |
| Jan. 24, Thursday | | Fall Semester ends. |

Spring Semester, 1957

| | | |
|--------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Jan. 28, Monday | | Spring Semester begins. |
| Jan. 29, Tuesday | } | Registration. |
| Jan. 30, Wednesday | | |
| Jan. 31, Thursday | | |
| Feb. 4, Monday | | Instruction begins. |
| *Feb. 22, Friday | | Washington's Birthday. |
| April 18, Thursday | } | Spring Recess. |
| April 20, Saturday | | |
| May 22, Wednesday | | Instruction ends. |
| May 24, Friday | } | Final Examinations. |
| June 4, Tuesday | | |
| *May 30, Thursday | | Memorial Day. |
| June 5, Wednesday | | Spring Semester ends. |

* Academic and Administrative Holiday

BERKELEY, January 31, 1956