

Table 21**Female doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, and citizenship status: 2010–20**

(Number)

Ethnicity, race, and citizenship status	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
All doctorate recipients	22,488	22,699	23,526	24,365	24,813	25,347	25,222	25,449	25,311	25,491	25,392
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	16,327	16,329	16,909	17,414	17,343	17,853	18,147	18,181	18,038	17,967	17,709
Temporary visa holder	4,868	5,056	5,224	5,571	5,633	5,734	5,805	5,686	6,275	6,555	6,608
Unknown citizenship	1,293	1,314	1,393	1,380	1,837	1,760	1,270	1,582	998	969	1,075
Hispanic or Latino	1,319	1,421	1,515	1,550	1,559	1,664	1,806	1,761	1,726	1,989	2,062
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	1,027	1,096	1,196	1,230	1,191	1,330	1,414	1,384	1,375	1,542	1,585
Temporary visa holder	286	324	317	309	364	330	386	363	350	440	475
Unknown citizenship	6	1	2	11	4	4	6	14	1	7	2
Not Hispanic or Latino											
American Indian or Alaska Native	65	79	65	64	55	77	73	62	72	66	61
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	59	77	63	63	54	73	71	61	72	63	58
Temporary visa holder ^a	6	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	0	D	D
Unknown citizenship	0	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	0	D	D
Asian	4,662	4,904	5,117	5,392	5,465	5,598	5,513	5,593	5,900	5,999	5,906
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	1,518	1,569	1,631	1,628	1,638	1,713	1,652	1,847	1,740	1,793	1,683
Temporary visa holder	3,135	3,320	3,481	3,753	3,820	3,874	3,849	3,732	4,150	4,185	4,210
Unknown citizenship	9	15	5	11	7	11	12	14	10	21	13
Black or African American	1,403	1,396	1,481	1,554	1,503	1,660	1,661	1,748	1,726	1,831	1,777
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	1,242	1,233	1,314	1,371	1,351	1,468	1,495	1,551	1,526	1,619	1,540
Temporary visa holder	152	156	166	182	148	187	161	183	197	205	229
Unknown citizenship	9	7	1	1	4	5	5	14	3	7	8
White	12,525	12,572	12,941	13,263	13,323	13,518	13,611	13,401	13,573	13,194	13,210
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	11,496	11,541	11,842	12,167	12,239	12,397	12,469	12,181	12,318	11,850	11,851
Temporary visa holder	1,001	1,003	1,072	1,065	1,065	1,079	1,121	1,182	1,235	1,293	1,335
Unknown citizenship	28	28	27	31	19	42	21	38	20	51	24
More than one race	418	399	484	497	488	535	605	593	655	678	646
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	391	376	460	470	468	509	578	553	615	626	606
Temporary visa holder	26	23	24	27	20	25	27	D	40	D	D
Unknown citizenship	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	D	0	D	D
Other race or race not reported	205	191	202	204	162	167	192	321	333	373	353
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	133	112	145	131	110	97	123	202	156	174	178
Temporary visa holder	66	D	D	D	D	D	D	88	171	177	161
Unknown citizenship	6	D	D	D	D	D	D	31	6	22	14
Ethnicity not reported	1,891	1,737	1,721	1,841	2,258	2,128	1,761	1,970	1,326	1,361	1,377
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	461	325	258	354	292	266	345	402	236	300	208
Temporary visa holder	196	150	111	175	172	183	203	99	132	200	155
Unknown citizenship	1,234	1,262	1,352	1,312	1,794	1,679	1,213	1,469	958	861	1,014

D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

^a In most cases, non-U.S. American Indians are citizens of Canada or of a Latin American country.**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates.