

TABLE 3

**Sex, citizenship, ethnicity, and race of postdocs at federally funded research and development centers, by FFRDC type: 2021**

(Number)

Sex, citizenship, ethnicity, and race	Total	University administered	Nonprofit administered	Industry administered
All postdocs	3,637	1,405	1,029	1,203
Male	2,657	1,022	754	881
Female	980	383	275	322
U.S. citizens and permanent residents <sup>a</sup>	1,779	509	458	812
Hispanic or Latino	120	29	27	64
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,615	443	431	741
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	1	0	1
Asian	251	81	67	103
Black or African American	38	13	7	18
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	0	0	1
White	1,259	328	343	588
More than one race	64	20	14	30
Unknown ethnicity or race	44	37	0	7
Temporary visa holders	1,858	896	571	391

FFRDC = federally funded research and development center.

<sup>a</sup> Race and ethnicity data are available only for U.S. citizens and permanent residents.**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Postdocs at Federally Funded Research and Development Centers, 2021.