

TABLE 4

Source of support and citizenship of postdocs at federally funded research and development centers, by FFRDC type: 2021

(Number)

Source of support and citizenship	Total	University administered	Nonprofit administered	Industry administered
All postdocs	3,637	1,405	1,029	1,203
Federal support	3,091	1,219	768	1,104
U.S. citizens and permanent residents	1,516	444	309	763
Temporary visa holders	1,575	775	459	341
Nonfederal support	411	111	261	39
U.S. citizens and permanent residents	205	28	149	28
Temporary visa holders	206	83	112	11
Unknown support	135	75	0	60

FFRDC = federally funded research and development center.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Postdocs at Federally Funded Research and Development Centers, 2021.