

TABLE 2

**Citizenship, ethnicity, and race of postdocs at federally funded research and development centers, by sex: 2023**

(Number)

Citizenship, ethnicity, and race	Total	Male	Female
All postdocs	3,629	2,602	1,027
U.S. citizens and permanent residents <sup>a</sup>	1,619	1,125	494
Hispanic or Latino	136	93	43
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,448	1,007	441
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	1	3
Asian	266	185	81
Black or African American	42	29	13
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3	2	1
White	1,068	752	316
More than one race	65	38	27
Unknown ethnicity or race	35	25	10
Temporary visa holders	2,010	1,477	533

<sup>a</sup> Race and ethnicity data are available only for U.S. citizens and permanent residents.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Postdocs at Federally Funded Research and Development Centers, 2023.