

TABLE 3

**Sex, citizenship, ethnicity, and race of postdocs at federally funded research and development centers, by FFRDC type: 2023**

(Number)

Sex, citizenship, ethnicity, and race	Total	University administered	Nonprofit administered	Industry administered
All postdocs	3,629	1,428	1,059	1,142
Male	2,602	1,023	734	845
Female	1,027	405	325	297
U.S. citizens and permanent residents <sup>a</sup>	1,619	512	440	667
Hispanic or Latino	136	40	23	73
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,448	449	415	584
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	1	1	2
Asian	266	118	76	72
Black or African American	42	9	17	16
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3	1	1	1
White	1,068	292	309	467
More than one race	65	28	11	26
Unknown ethnicity or race	35	23	2	10
Temporary visa holders	2,010	916	619	475

FFRDC = federally funded research and development center.

<sup>a</sup> Race and ethnicity data are available only for U.S. citizens and permanent residents.**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Postdocs at Federally Funded Research and Development Centers, 2023.