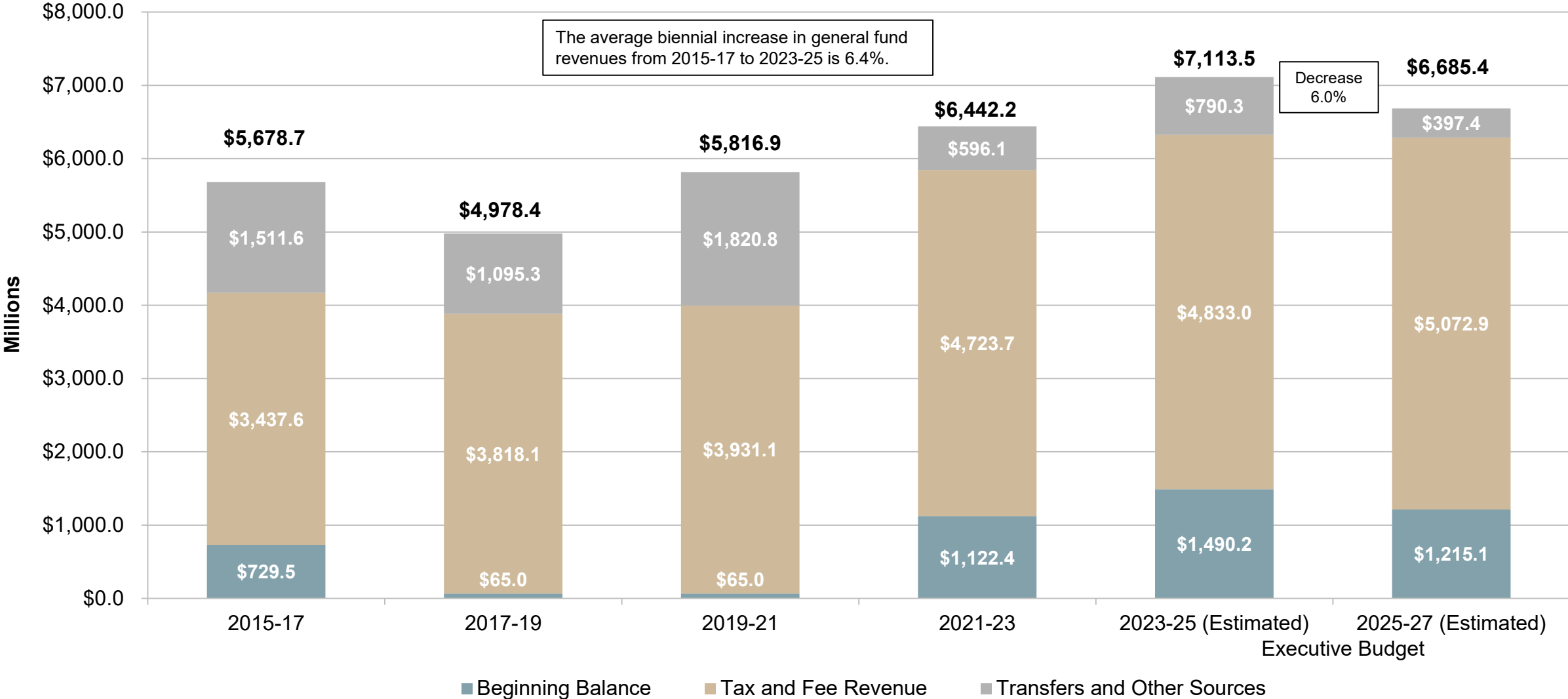


# Budget and Fiscal Trends

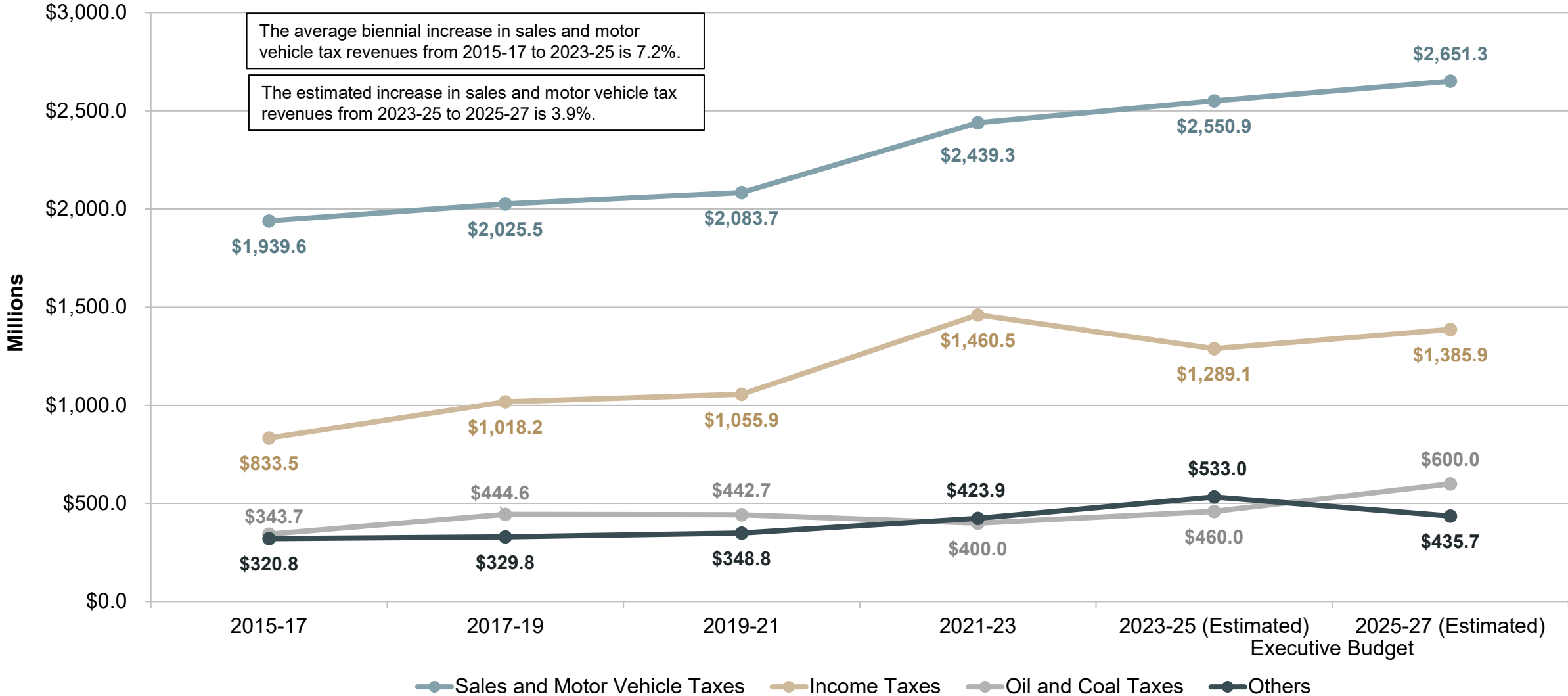
Prepared By The North Dakota  
Legislative Council Staff  
January 2025



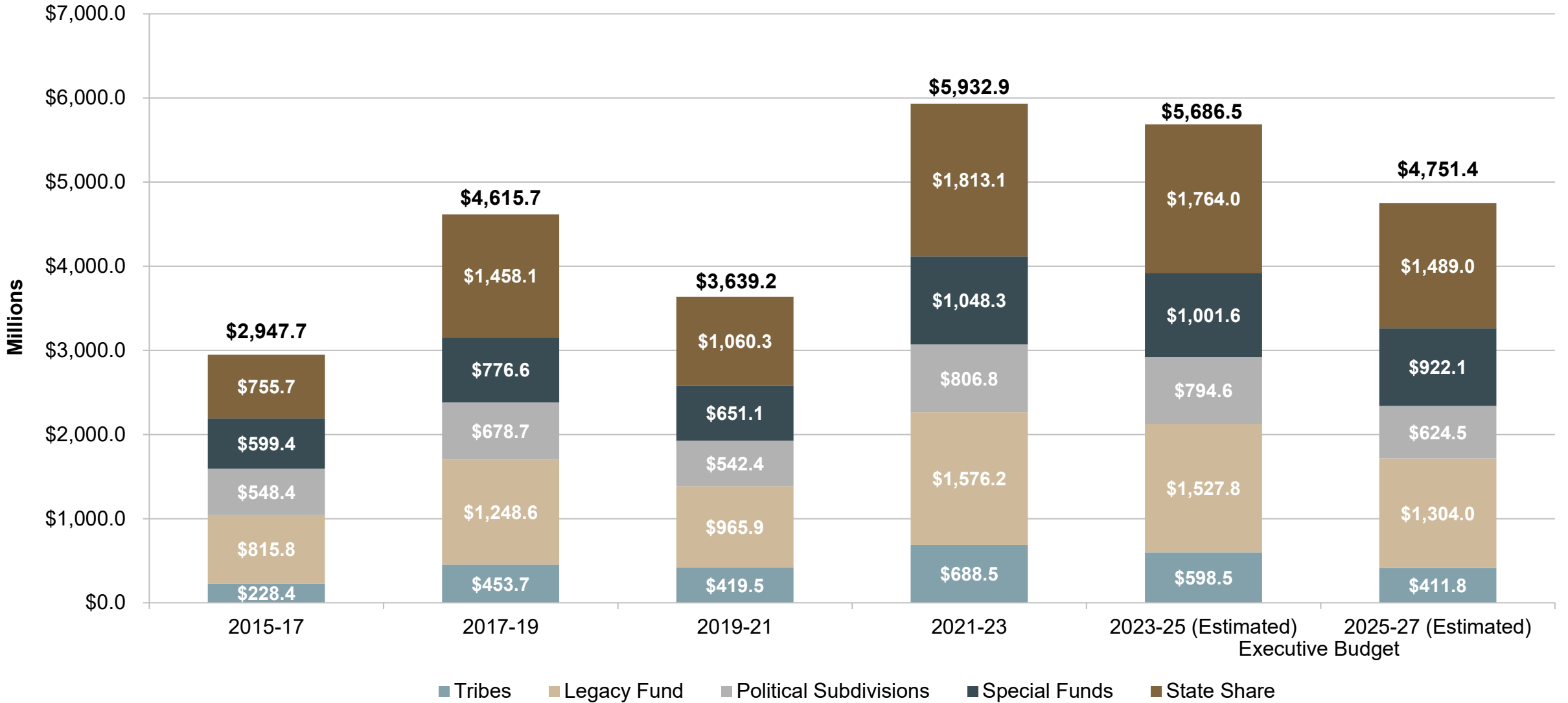
# General Fund Revenues - Summary



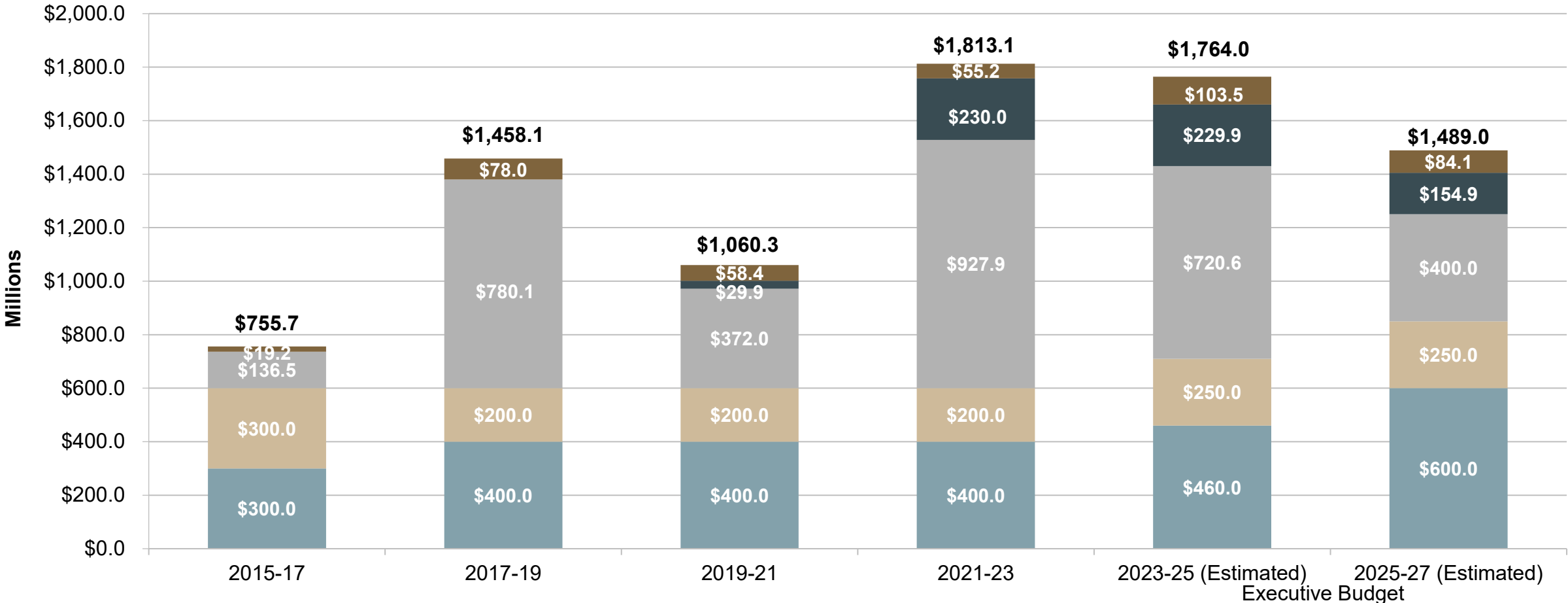
# General Fund Revenues - Tax and Fee Revenues



# Oil and Gas Tax Revenues - Summary



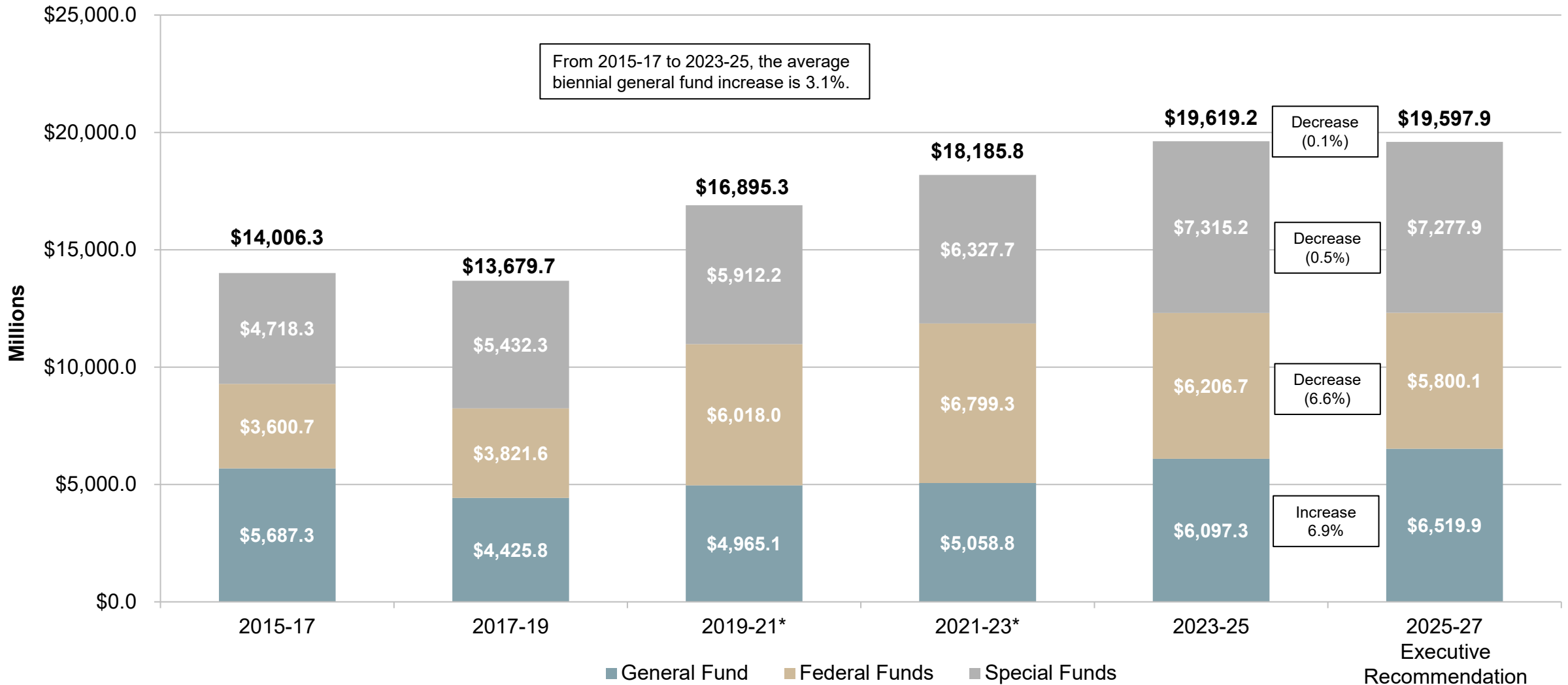
# Oil and Gas Tax Revenues - State Share



■ General Fund ■ Tax Relief Fund or Social Services Fund ■ Strategic Investment and Improvements Fund ■ Non-Oil Infrastructure Funds ■ Other Funds\*

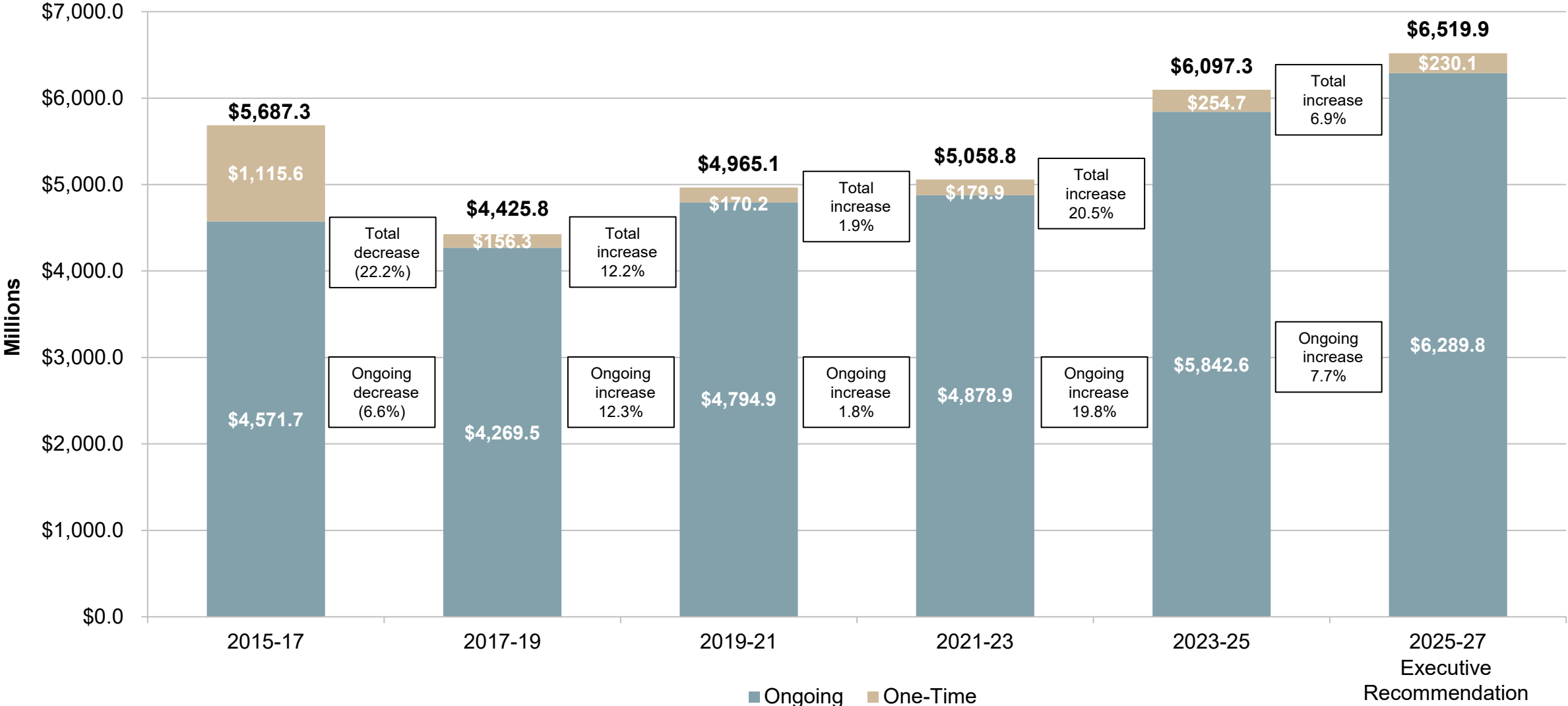
\*The Other Funds category includes the budget stabilization fund, lignite research fund, state disaster relief fund, Public Employees Retirement System fund, airport infrastructure fund, and political subdivision allocation fund.

# Appropriations - All Funds

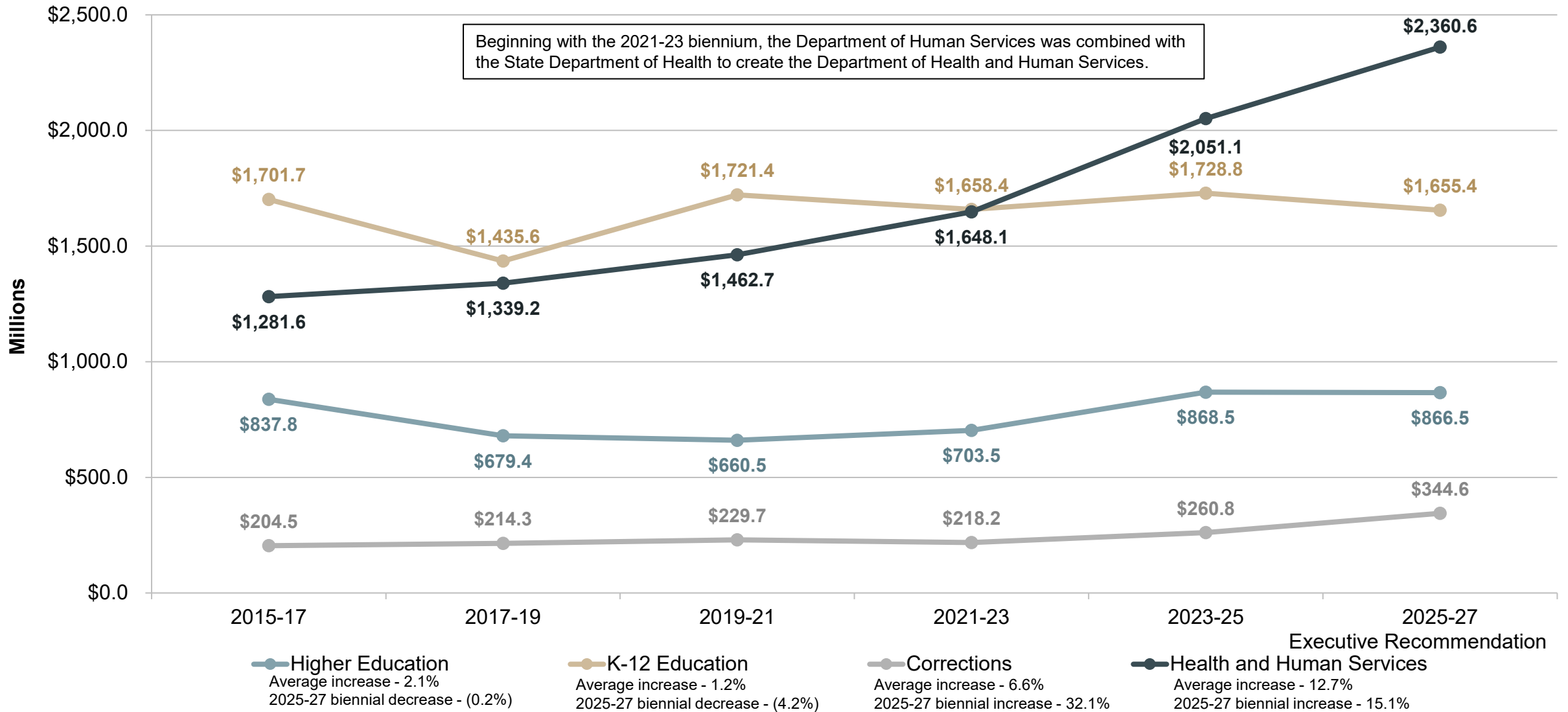


\*The 2019-21 and 2021-23 federal funds include \$2.1 billion and \$1.2 billion, respectively, from federal COVID-19 relief funding.

# General Fund Appropriations - Ongoing and One-Time

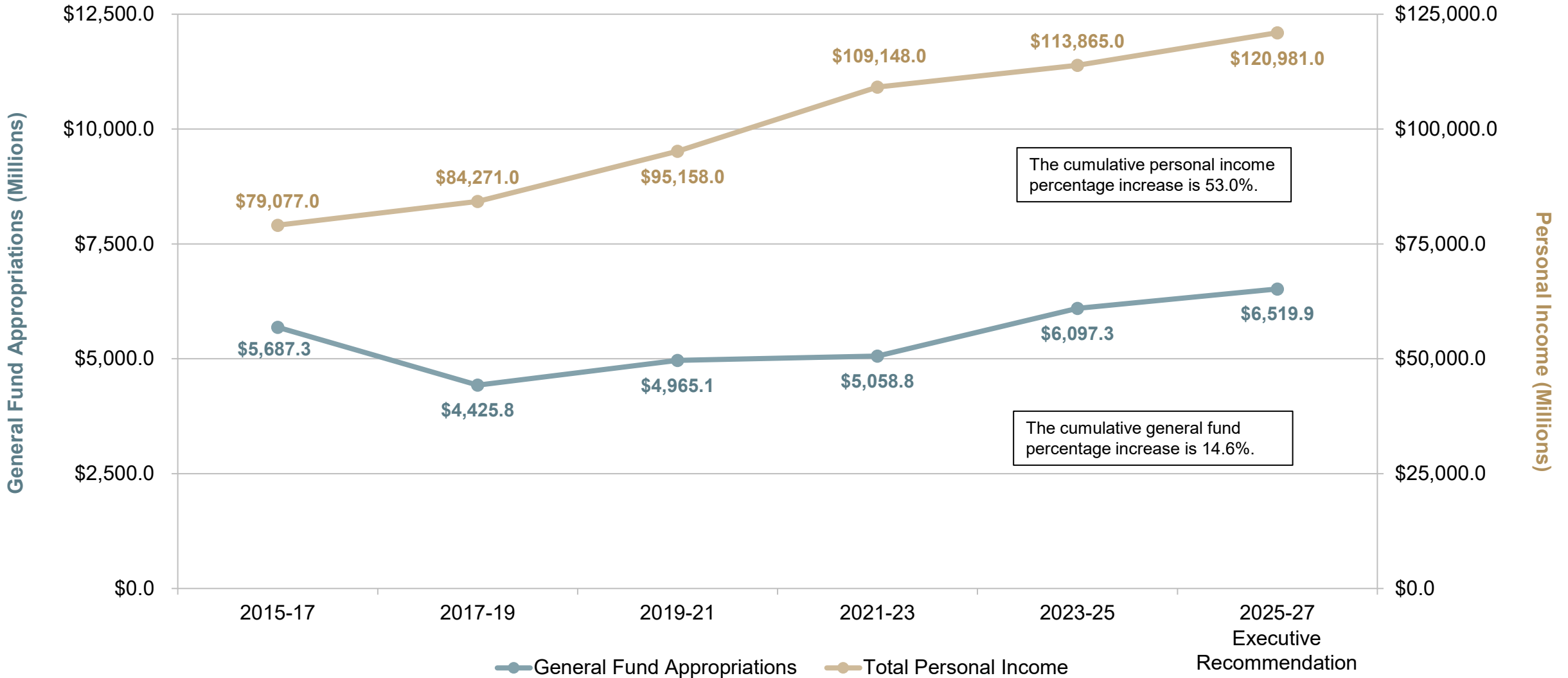


# General Fund Appropriations - Major Categories

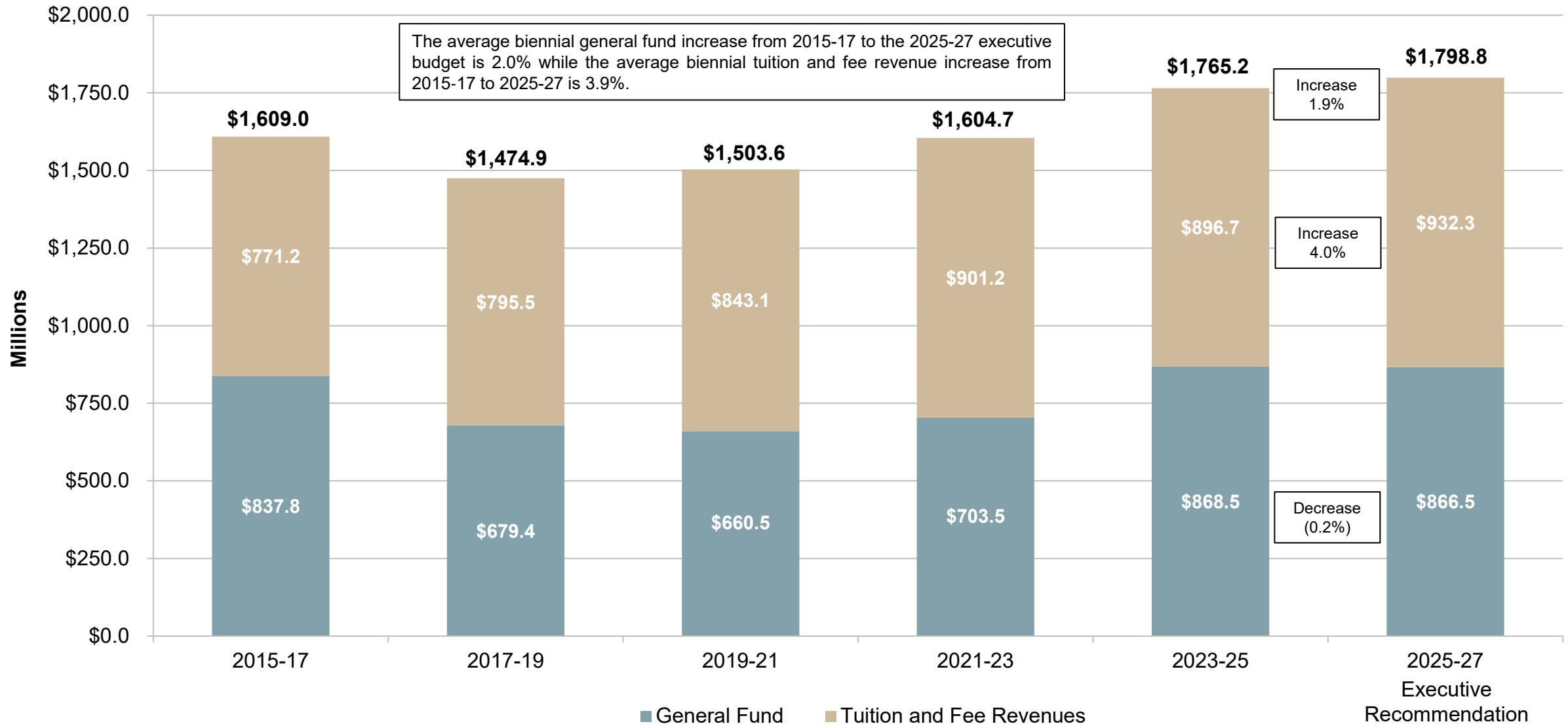




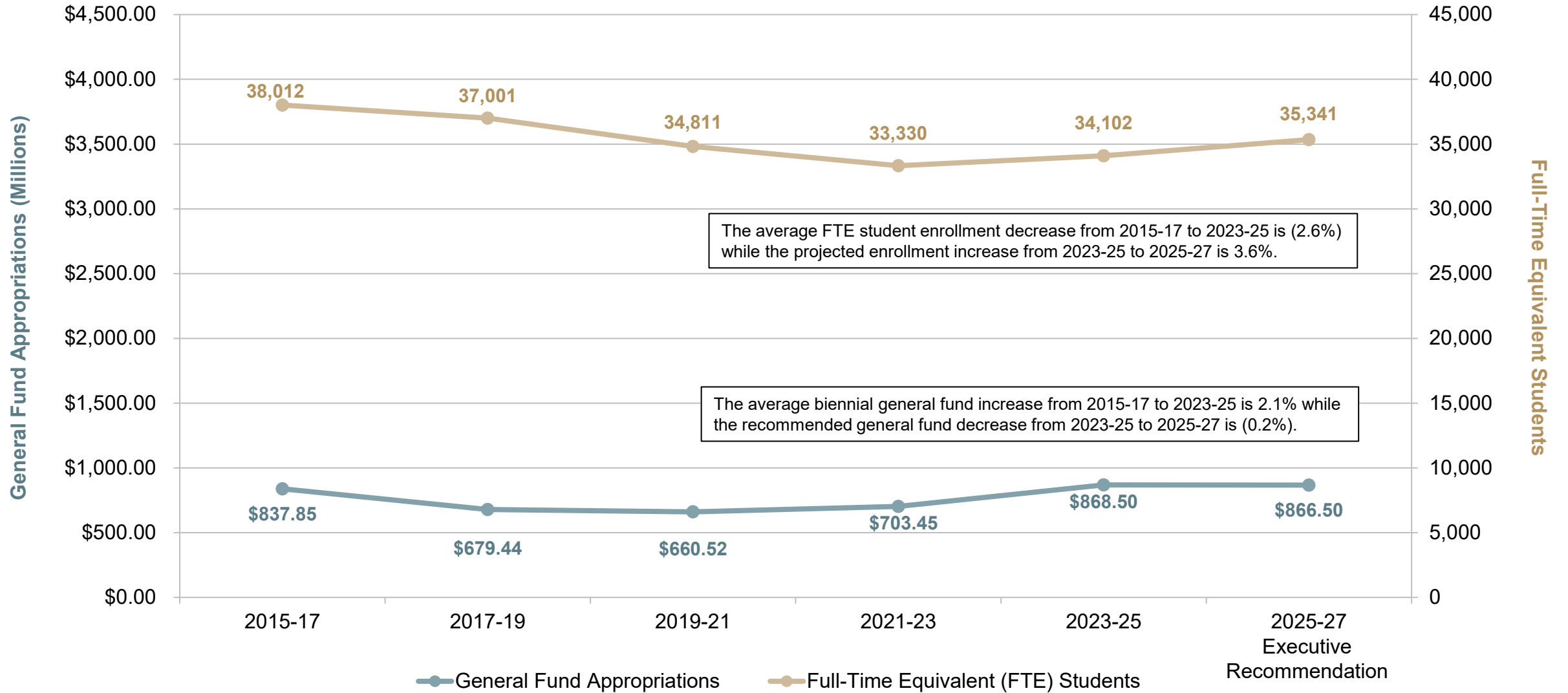
# General Fund Appropriations - Comparison to Personal Income



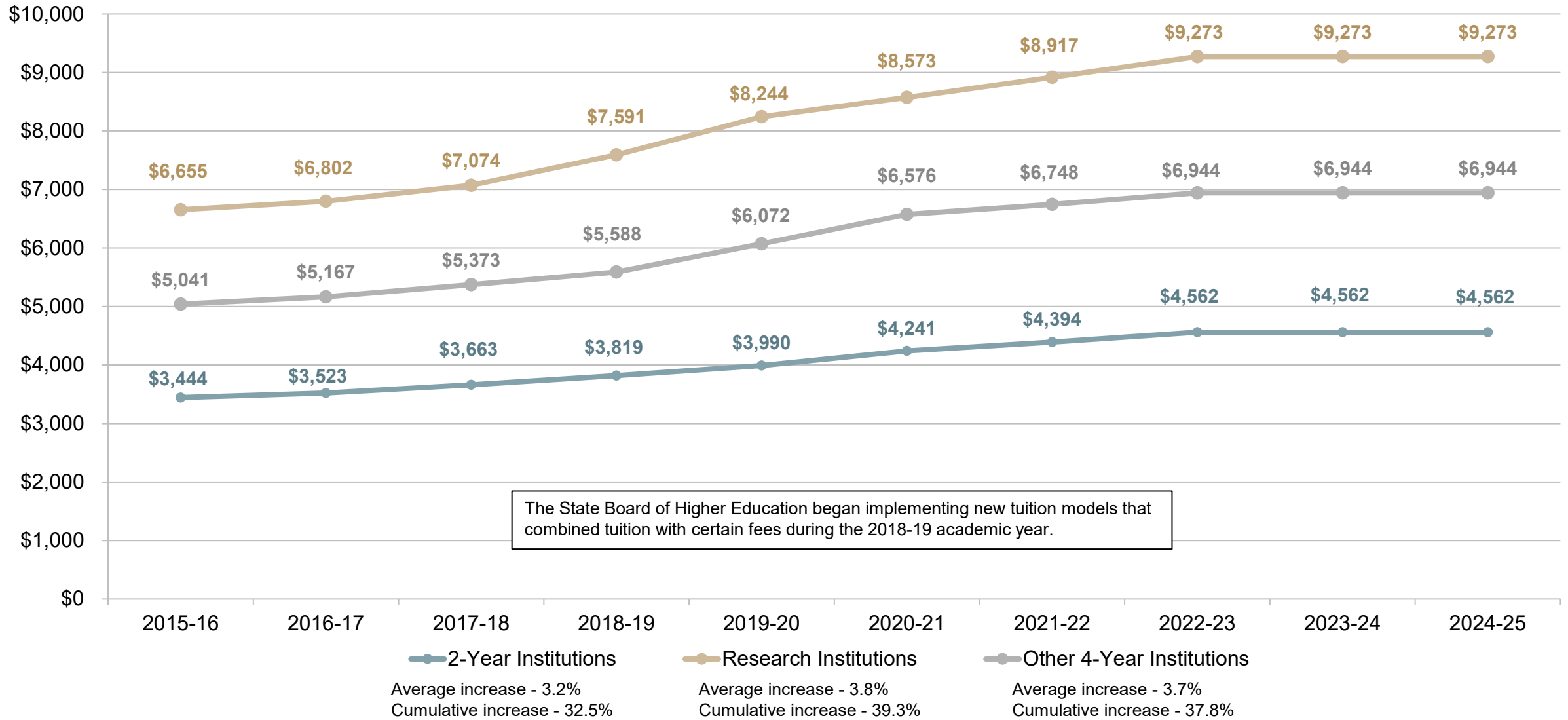
# Higher Education - Funding Summary



# Higher Education - Appropriations and Students

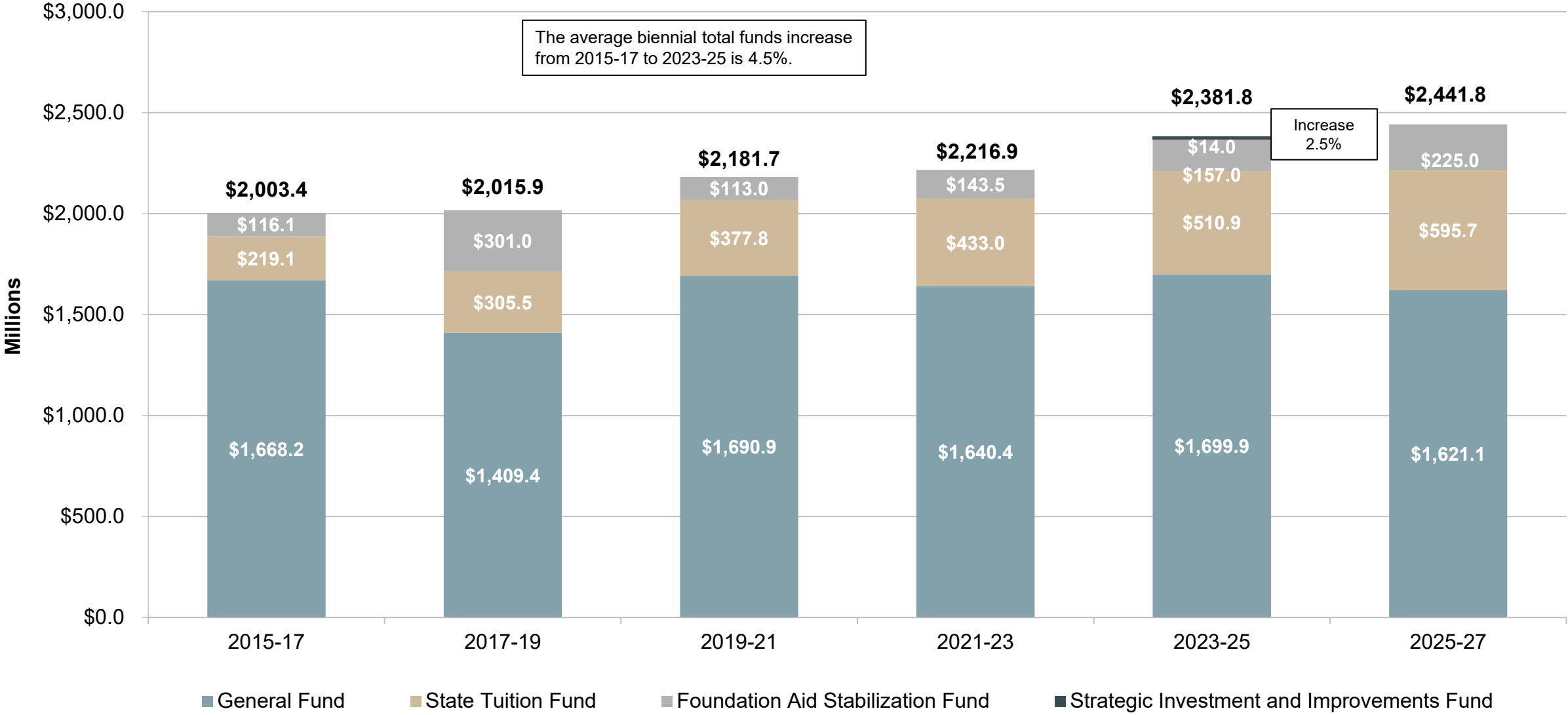


# Higher Education - Resident Tuition Rates

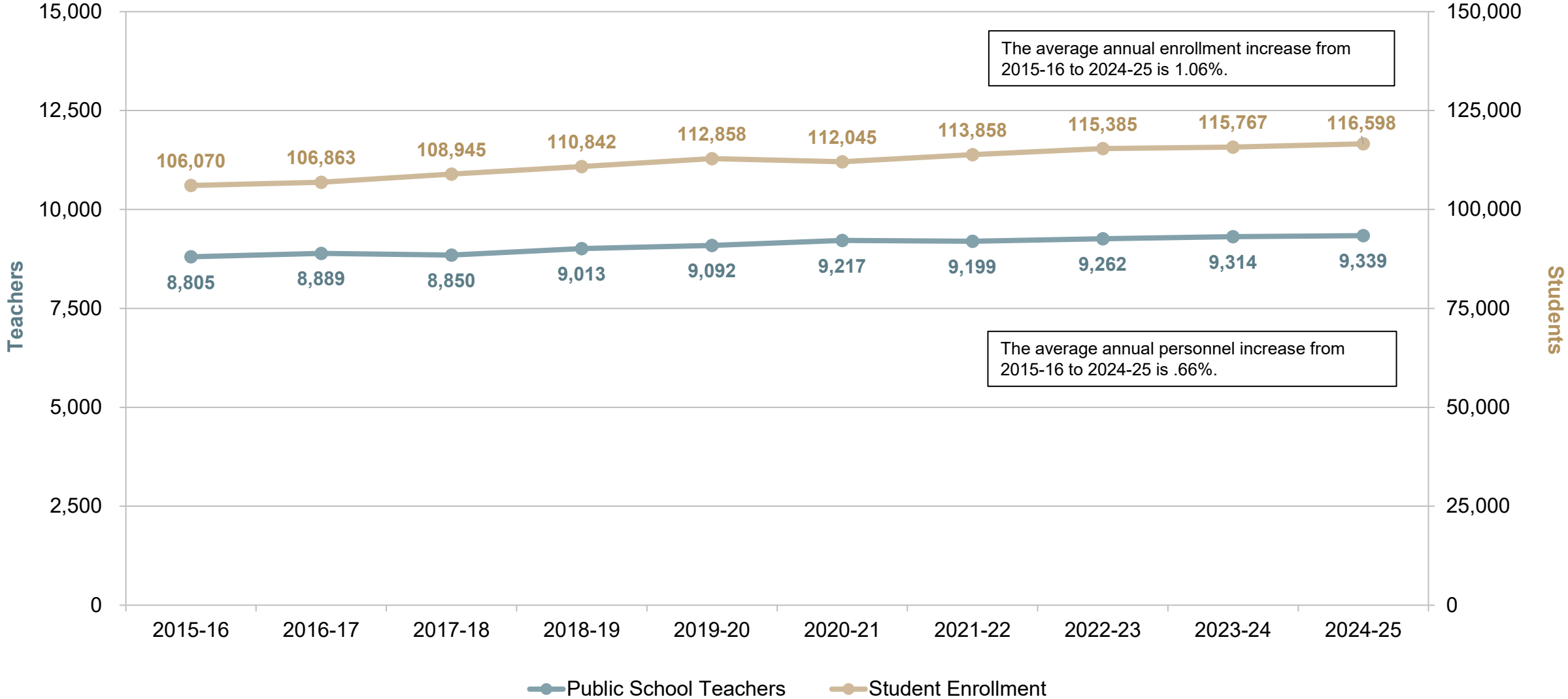


# Kindergarten Through Grade 12 - State School Aid Funding

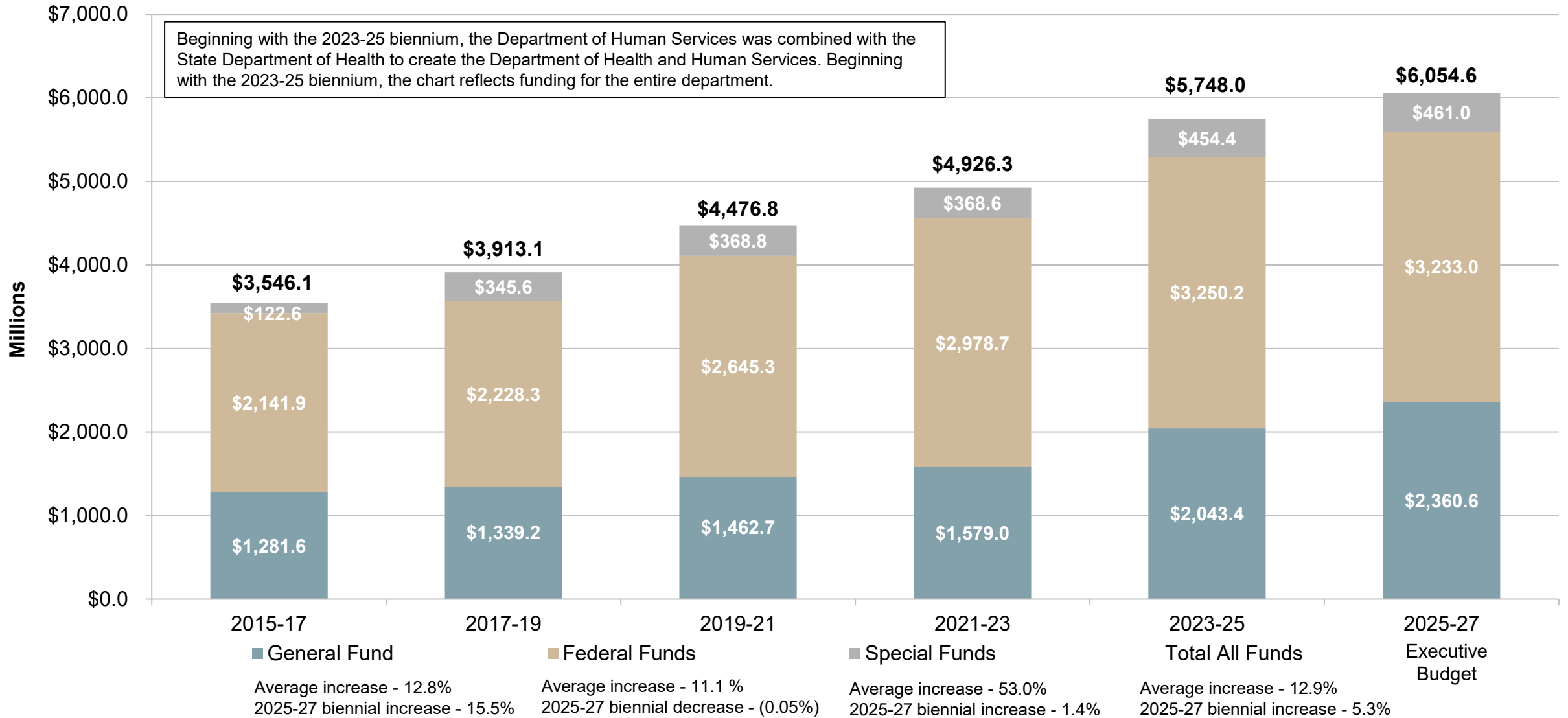
The average biennial total funds increase from 2015-17 to 2023-25 is 4.5%.



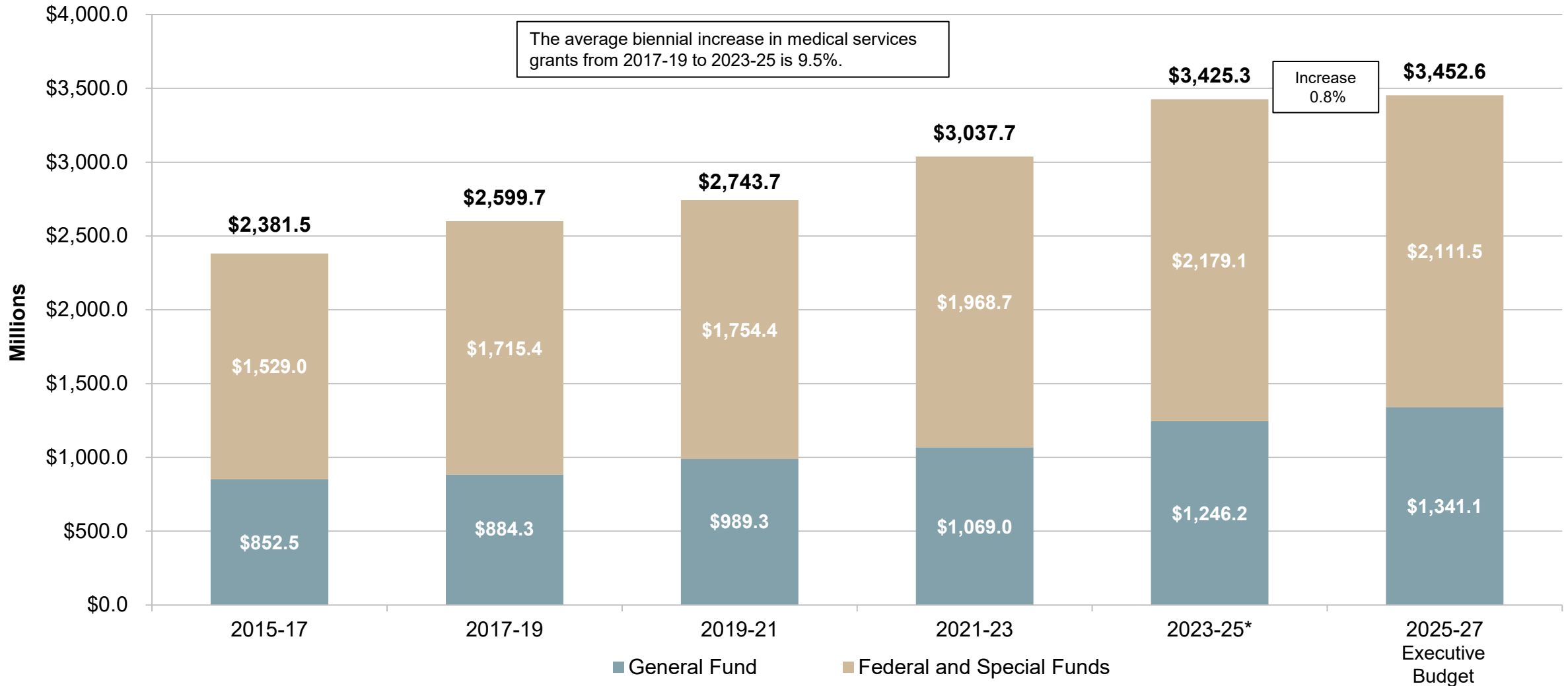
# Kindergarten Through Grade 12 - Teachers and Students



# Health and Human Services - Department Funding



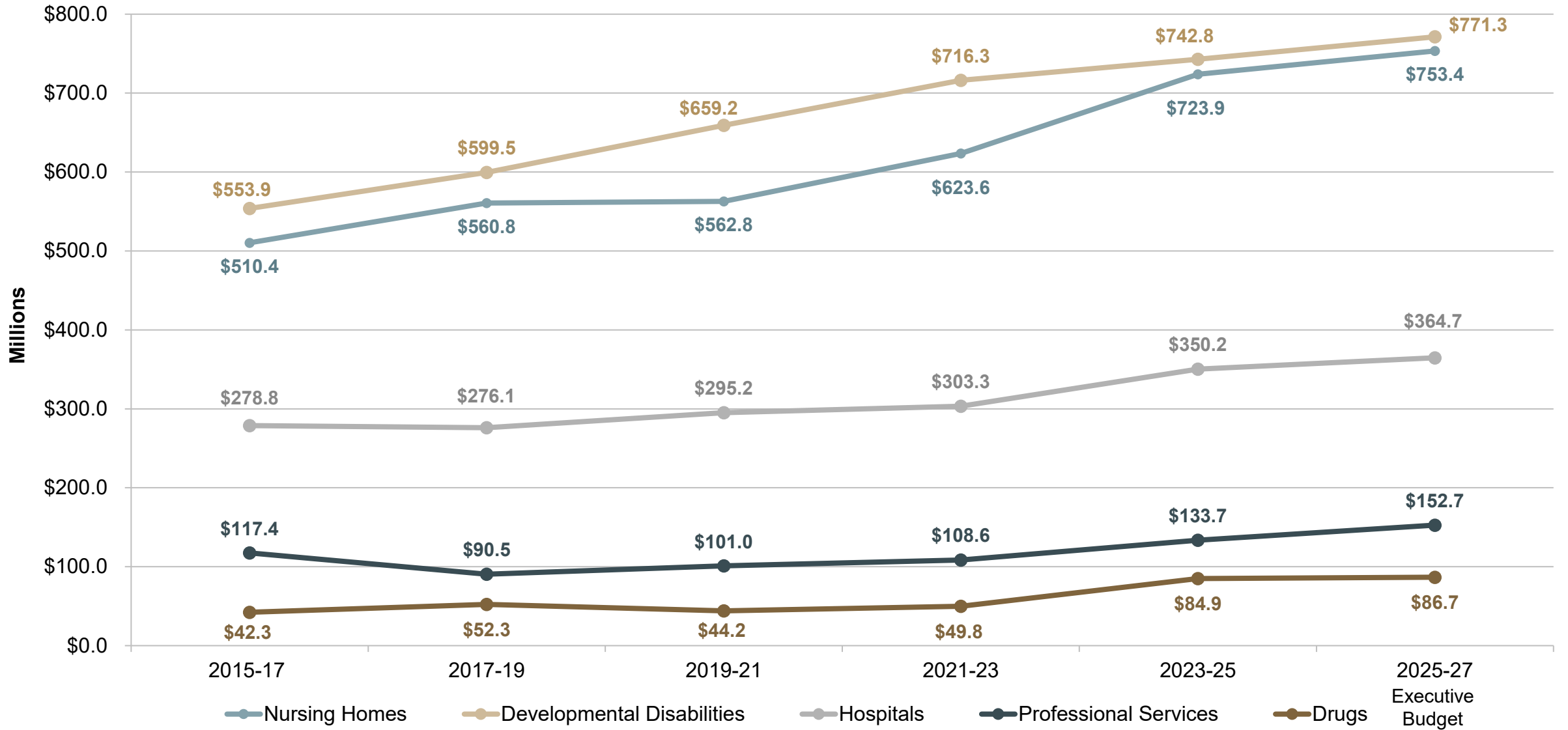
# Health and Human Services - Medical Services Grants



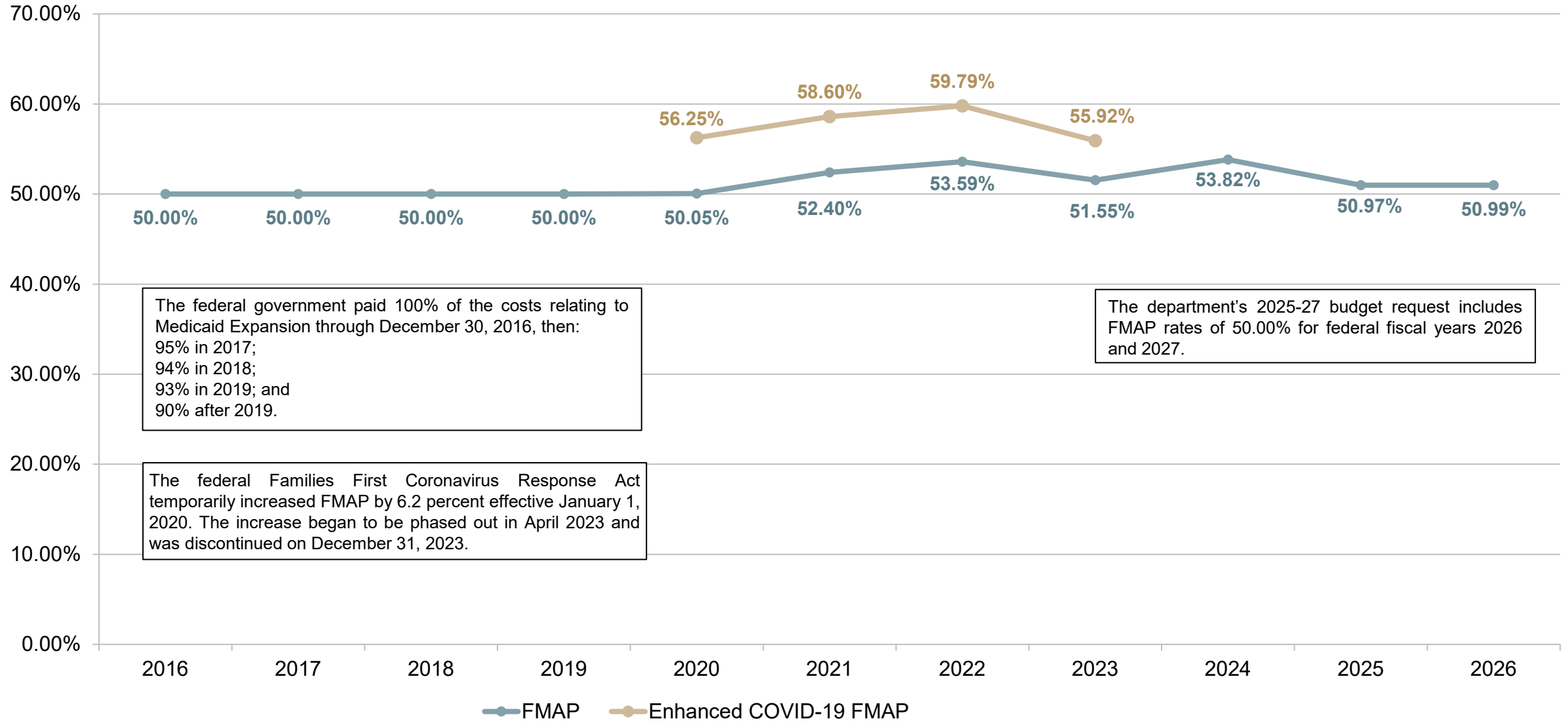
\*Medicaid Expansion was implemented in January 2014. The 2025-27 biennium includes \$662.1 million for Medicaid Expansion, of which \$66.2 million is from the general fund.



# Health and Human Services - Major Medicaid Costs



# Health and Human Services - Federal Medical Assistance Percentage (FMAP)

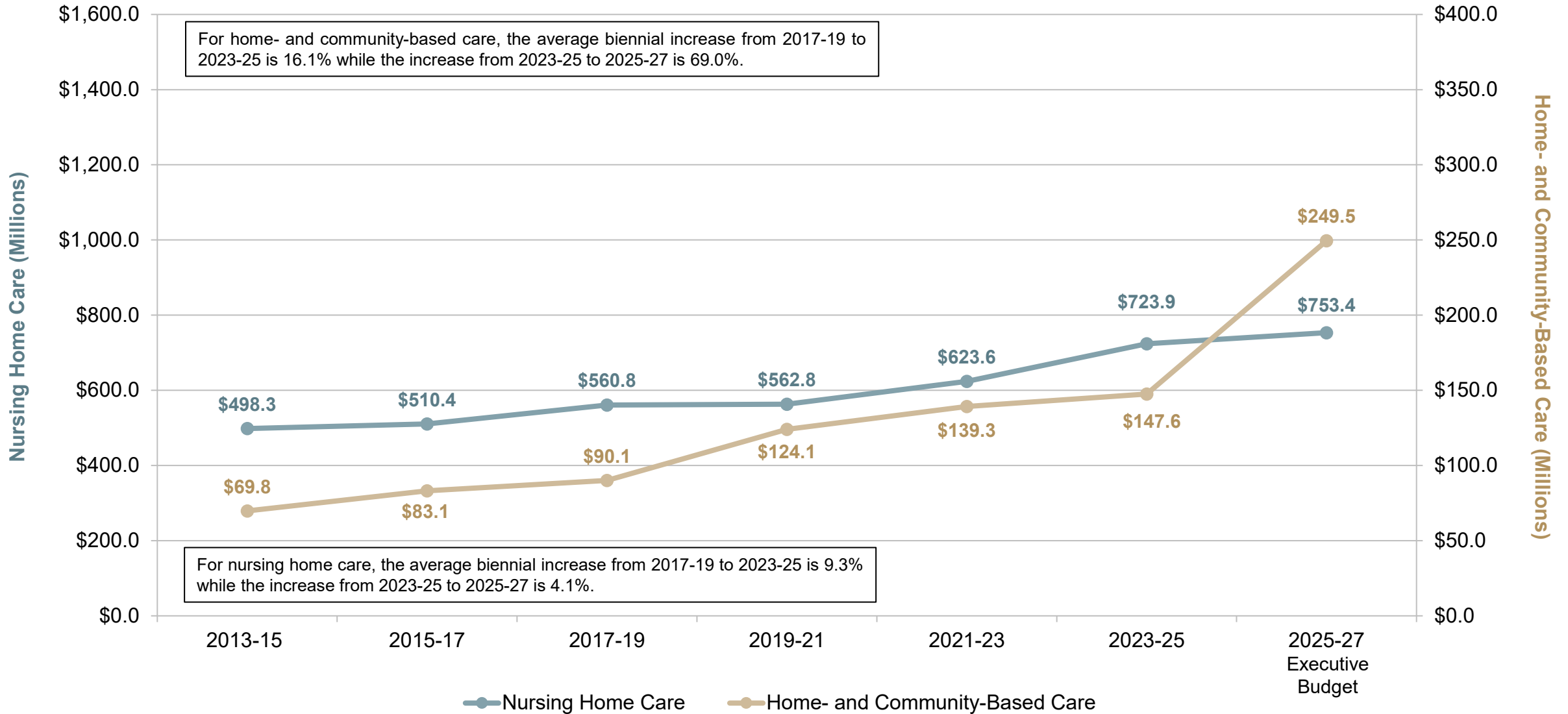


The federal government paid 100% of the costs relating to Medicaid Expansion through December 30, 2016, then: 95% in 2017; 94% in 2018; 93% in 2019; and 90% after 2019.

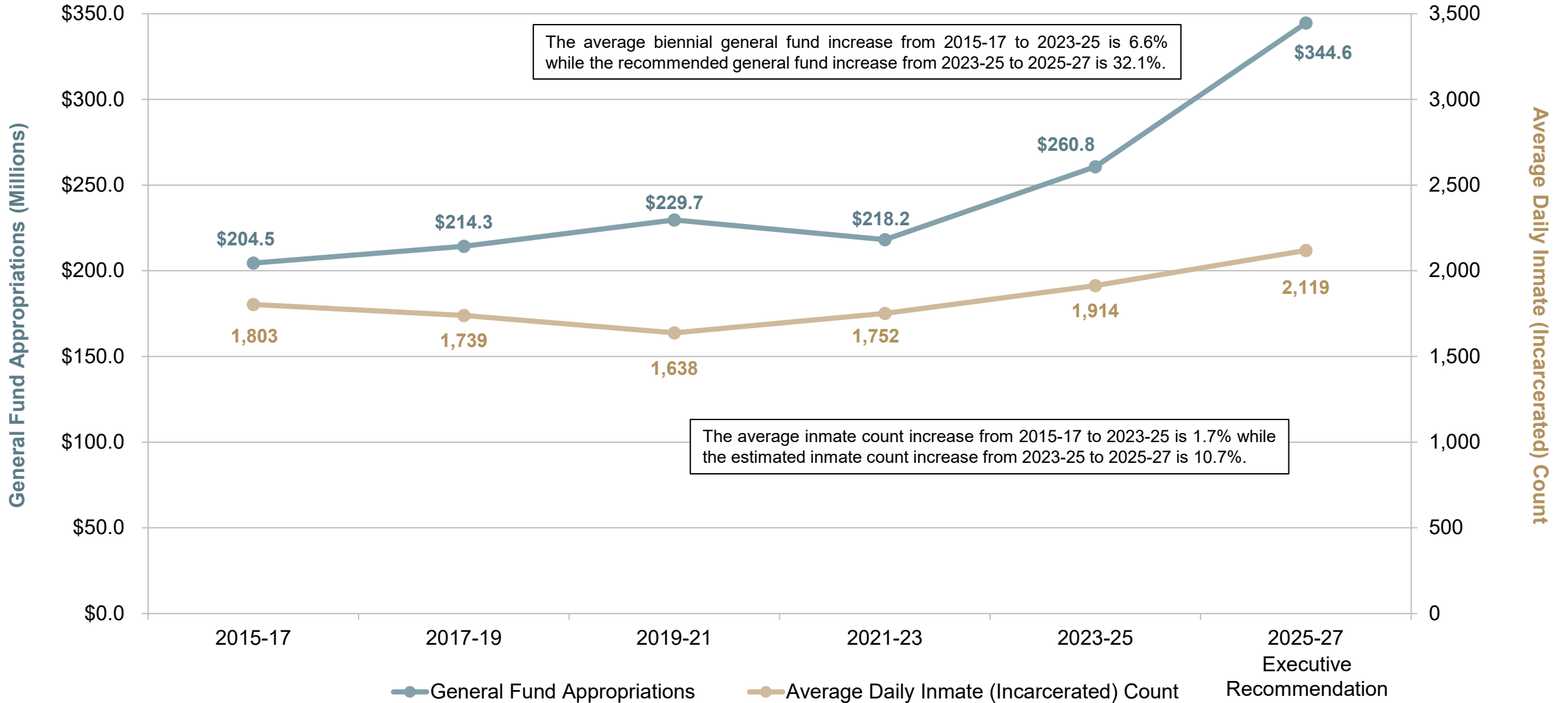
The federal Families First Coronavirus Response Act temporarily increased FMAP by 6.2 percent effective January 1, 2020. The increase began to be phased out in April 2023 and was discontinued on December 31, 2023.

The department's 2025-27 budget request includes FMAP rates of 50.00% for federal fiscal years 2026 and 2027.

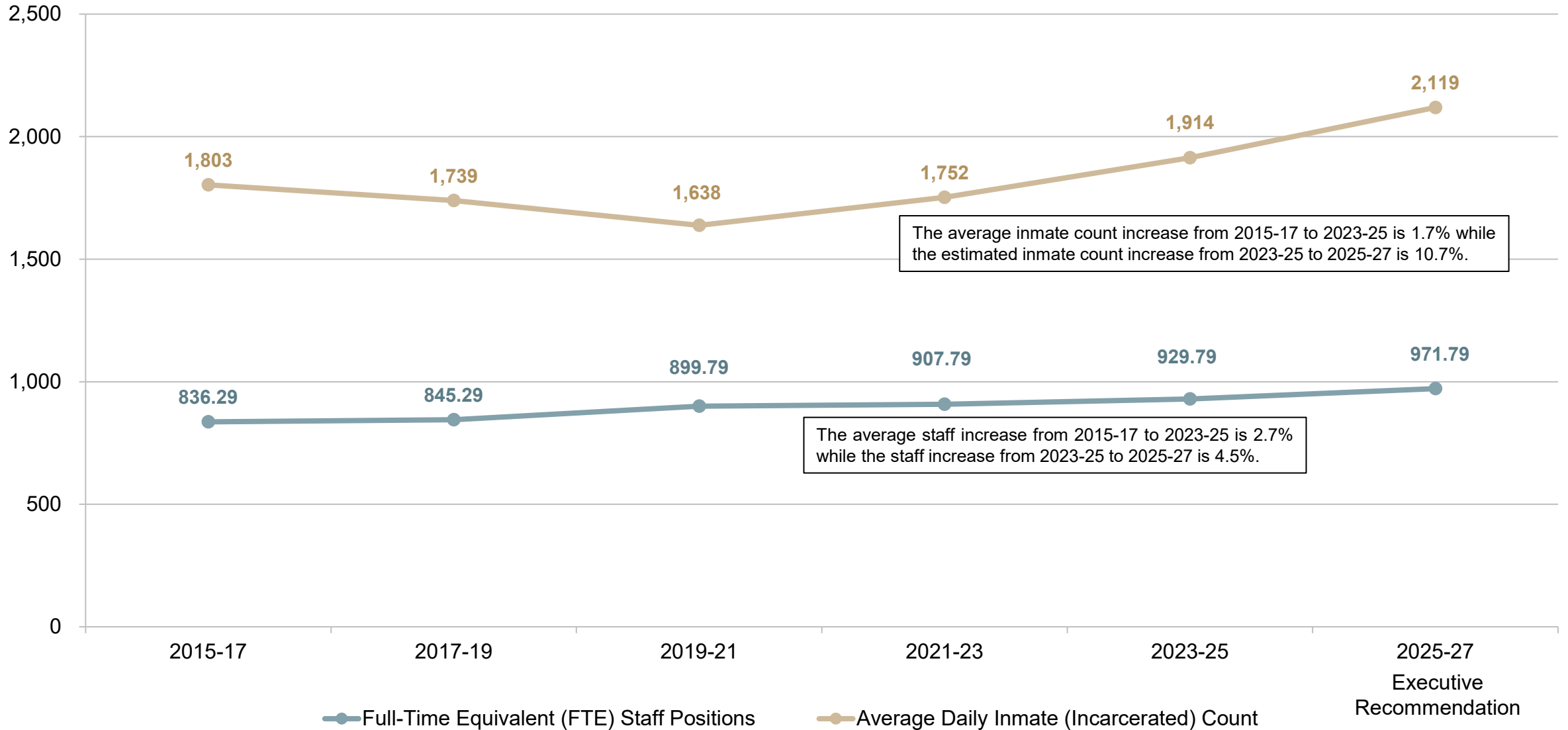
# Health and Human Services - Nursing Home and Home- and Community-Based Care



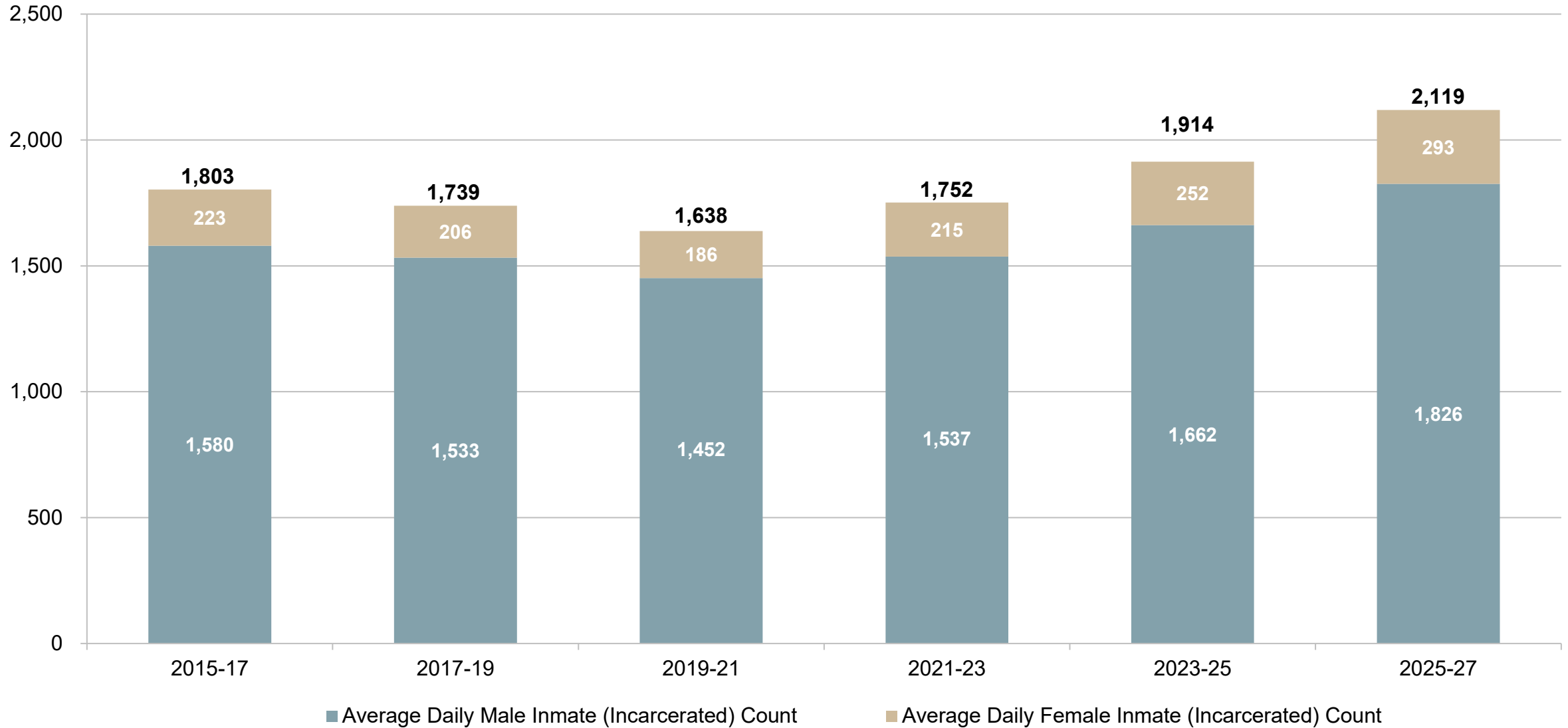
# Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation - Appropriations and Inmates



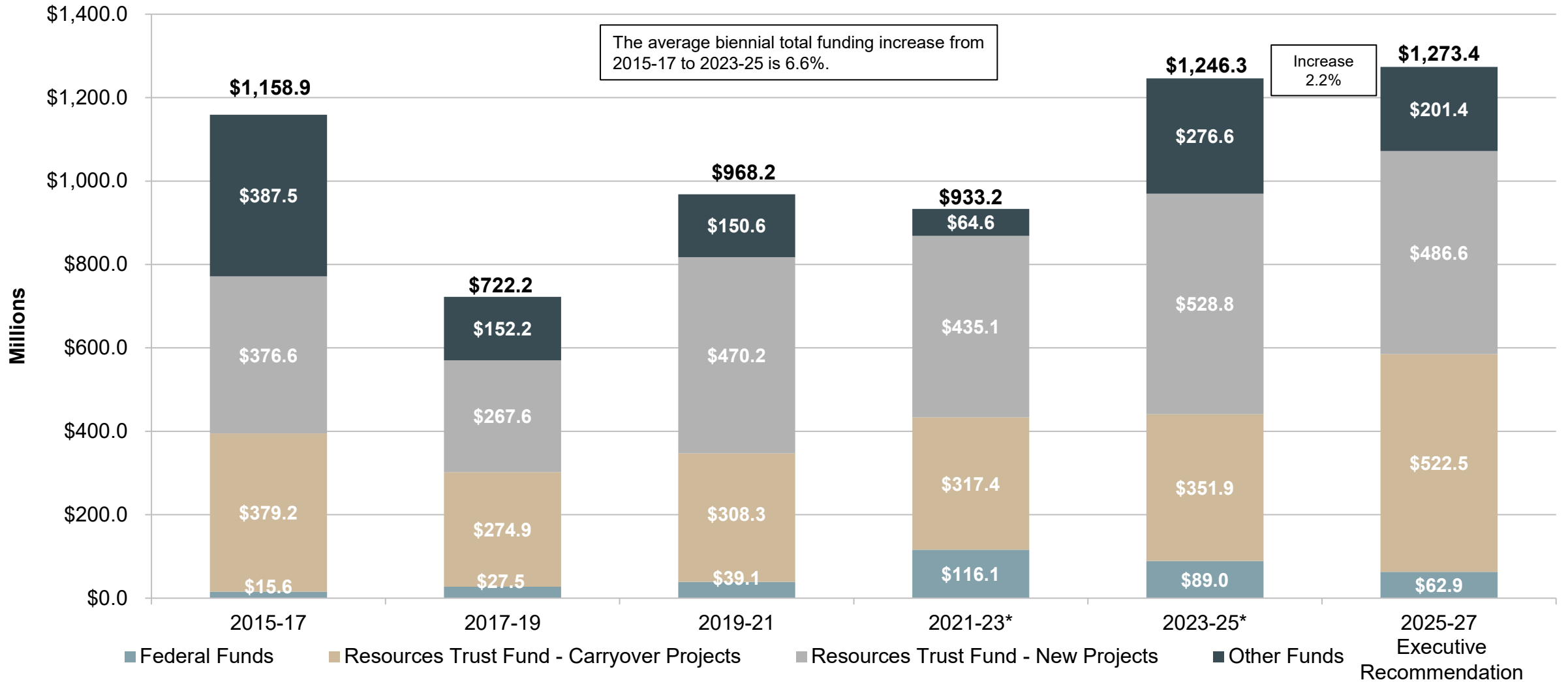
# Corrections - Staff and Inmate Counts



# Corrections - Inmate Counts

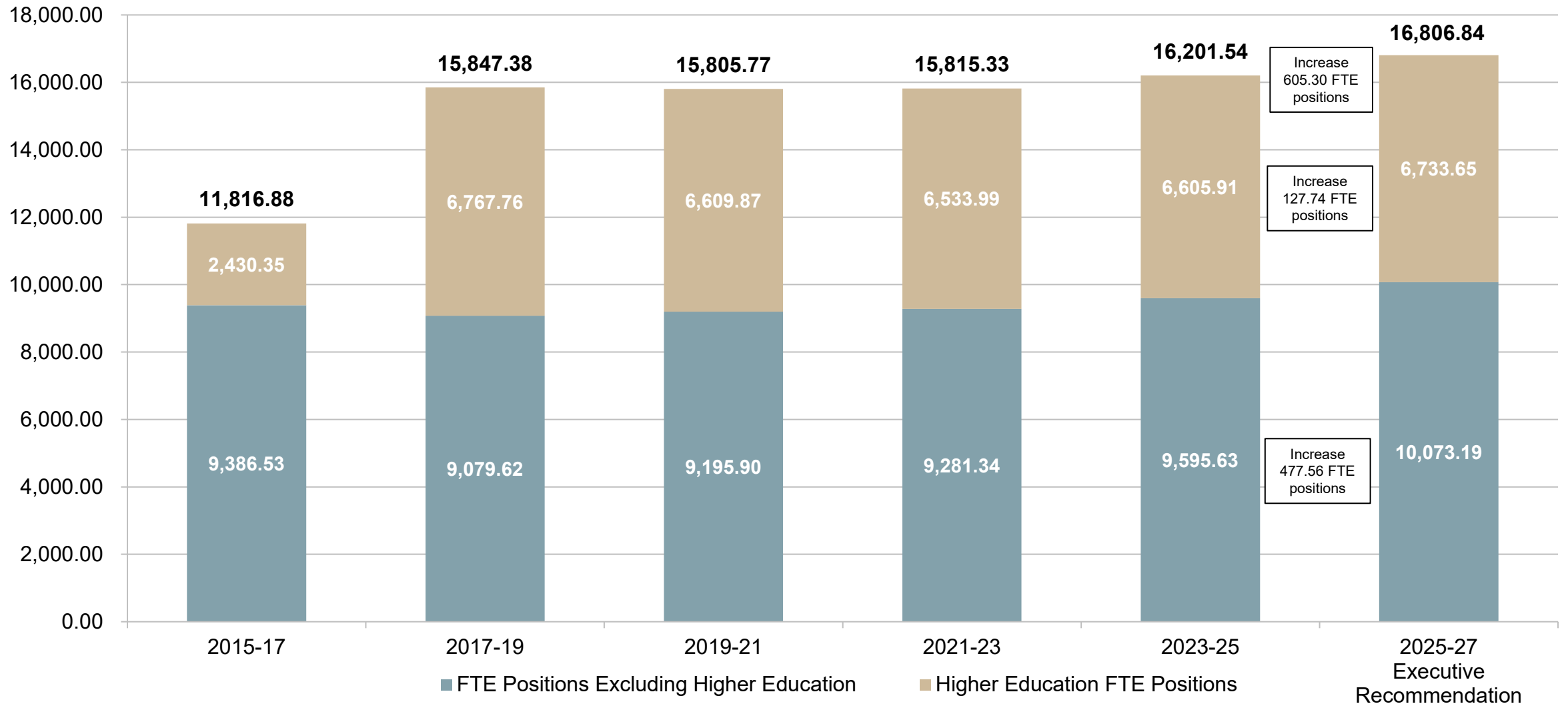


# Department of Water Resources - Funding Summary



\*Beginning in the 2021-23 biennium, project carryover funding is no longer included in the appropriations for the Department of Water Resources; however, project carryover funding is shown in the amounts above for comparability.

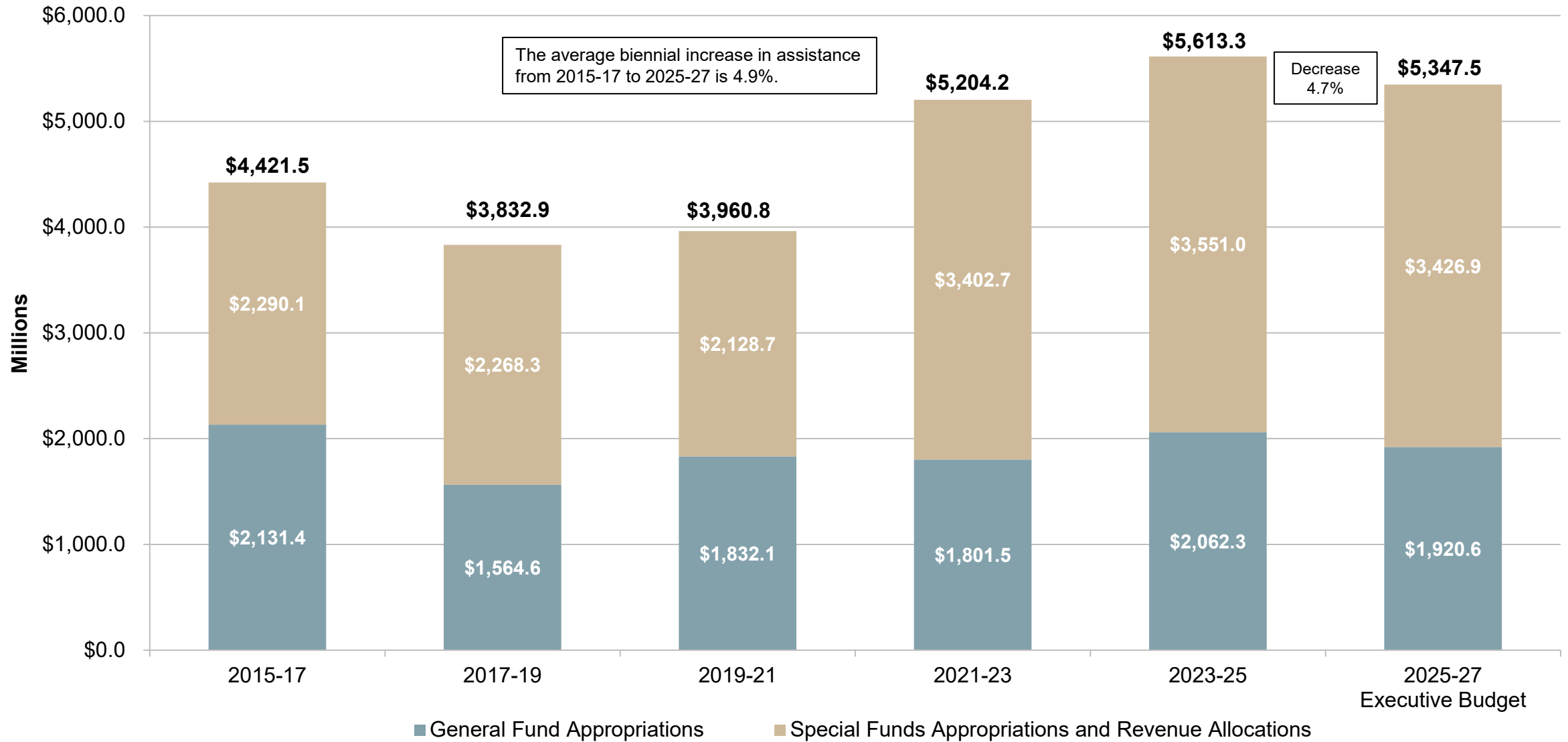
# State Employees - Total FTE Positions



Beginning in the 2017-19 biennium, legislative appropriations include recognition of all FTE positions for institutions and entities under the control of the State Board of Higher Education, including positions supported by special funds. Previously, only FTE positions supported by the general fund were recognized.



# Aid to Political Subdivisions (Includes School-Related Funding)



# Aid to Political Subdivisions (Includes School-Related Funding)

