



## ETHIOPIA

OCTOBER 2024

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| Subregion:      | East Africa                            |
| Income Group:   | Low Income (World Bank Classification) |
| Find more data: | <a href="#">IDEA Country Dashboard</a> |

### People

|   |  |        |       |        |
|---|--|--------|-------|--------|
| Population (millions) <sup>1</sup>      | 132.1  | (2024) | 225.0 | (2050) |
| Urban <sup>2</sup>                      | 23.7%  | (2024) | 39.1% | (2050) |
| Rural <sup>2</sup>                      | 76.3%  | (2024) | 60.9% | (2050) |
| Age 0-14 <sup>1</sup>                   | 39.2%  | (2024) | 30.2% | (2050) |
| Age 15-64 <sup>1</sup>                  | 57.6%  | (2024) | 64.5% | (2050) |
| Age 65+ <sup>1</sup>                    | 3.2%   | (2024) | 5.3%  | (2050) |
| Population growth (annual) <sup>1</sup> | 2.6%   | (2024) | 1.6%  | (2050) |
| Human Development Index <sup>3</sup>    | Ranked 176/193 (Low human development)   |        |       |        |
| Languages <sup>4</sup>                  | Oromo (official working language (OWL) in Oromio) 33.8%, Amharic (official national language) 29.3%, Somali (OWL of Somali) 6.2%, Tigrigna (Tigrinya) (OWL of Tigray) 5.9%, Sidamo 4%, Wolaytta 2.2%, Gurage 2%, Afar (OWL of Afar) 1.7%, Hadiyya 1.7%, Gamo 1.5%, Gedeo 1.3%, Other (includes Opuuo, Kafa, English, Arabic) (2007 est.) |        |       |        |
| Religions <sup>4</sup>                  | Ethiopian Orthodox 43.8%, Muslim 31.3%, Protestant 22.8%, Catholic 0.7%, traditional 0.6%, other 0.8% (2016 est.)  |        |       |        |
| Ethnic Composition <sup>4</sup>         | Oromo 35.8%, Amhara 24.1%, Somali 7.2%, Tigray 5.7%, Sidama 4.1%, Guragie 2.6%, Welaita 2.3%, Afar 2.2%, Silte 1.3%, Kefficho 1.2%, other 13.5% (2022 est.)  |        |       |        |

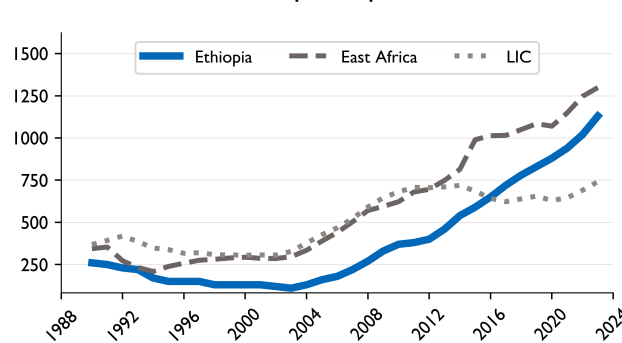
### Government

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Capital <sup>4</sup>                     | Addis Ababa   |
| Government Type <sup>4</sup>             | Federal parliamentary republic  |
| Head of State <sup>4</sup>               | President SAHLE-WORK Zewde (since 25 October 2018)  |
| Head of Government <sup>4</sup>          | Prime Minister ABIY Ahmed Ali (since April 2018)  |
| Legislature <sup>4</sup>                 | Bicameral Parliament consists of: House of Federation and House of People's Representatives |
| Females in parliament (%) <sup>5</sup>   | 41.3% (2023)  |
| Corruption Perception Index <sup>6</sup> | Ranked 98/180 (2023)  |
| Ibrahim Index <sup>7</sup>               | Ranked 32/54 (2021)   |
| Land area (sq km) <sup>5</sup>           | 1,128,571 (Slightly less than twice the size of Texas)                                      |

### Official Development Assistance

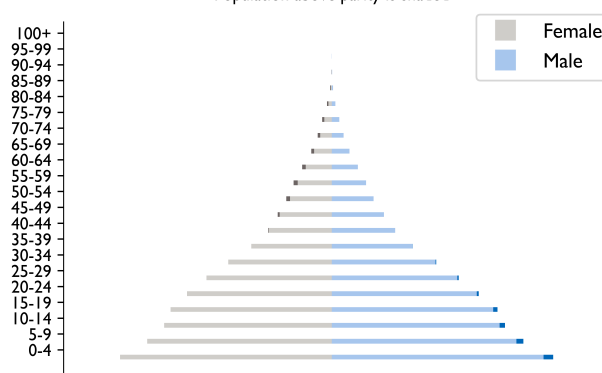
|  |               |        |
|--|---------------|--------|
| From all donors (US\$, net) <sup>5</sup>         | 4,925,600,097 | (2022) |
| as % of income <sup>5</sup>                      | 3.9%          | (2022) |
| per capita (US\$) <sup>5</sup>                   | 39.9          | (2022) |
| From U.S. (US\$, net disbursements) <sup>8</sup> | 1,437,013,379 | (2022) |

### Income per capita, US\$<sup>5</sup>

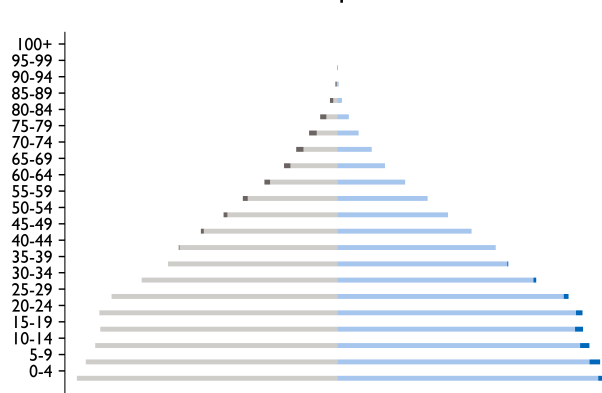


### 2024 Population<sup>1</sup>

Population above parity is shaded



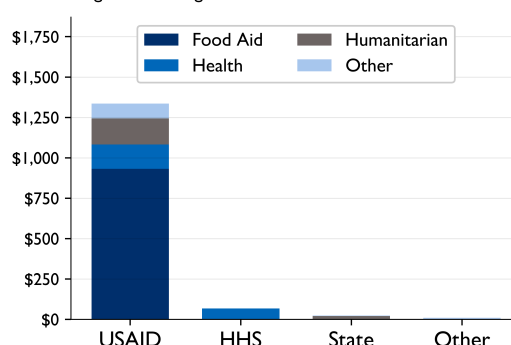
### 2050 Population<sup>1</sup>



### U.S. net disbursements by agency and sector, 2022<sup>8</sup>

US\$ millions

Note: de-obligations or negative net disbursements are not shown on the chart





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### Economy

|  |         |        |
|--|---------|--------|
| GDP (US\$ millions) <sup>5</sup>                           | 163,698 | (2023) |
| GDP growth (annual %) <sup>5</sup>                         | 6.5%    | (2023) |
| 10 year average <sup>5</sup>                               | 7.8%    | (2023) |
| Merchandise exports (US\$ millions) <sup>11</sup>          | 4,229   | (2023) |
| Merchandise imports (US\$ millions) <sup>11</sup>          | 13,747  | (2023) |
| Percent of population living under \$1.90/day <sup>5</sup> | 27.0%   | (2015) |
| Share of income held by the poorest 20% <sup>5</sup>       | 7.3%    | (2015) |
| Share of income held by the richest 20% <sup>5</sup>       | 43.0%   | (2015) |
| Youth unemployment (ages 15-24) <sup>5</sup>               | 5.6%    | (2023) |
| Annual inflation <sup>12</sup>                             | 30.2%   | (2023) |

### Education

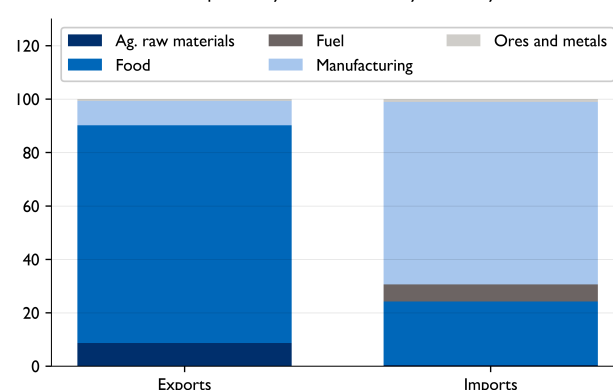
|  |           |        |
|--|-----------|--------|
| Completion rate, primary <sup>5</sup>                | 62.1%     | (2022) |
| Female <sup>5</sup>                                  | 60.9%     | (2022) |
| Male <sup>5</sup>                                    | 63.4%     | (2022) |
| Pupil-trained teacher ratio, primary <sup>9</sup>    | 68.5      | (2009) |
| Pupil-trained teacher ratio, secondary <sup>9</sup>  | 72.1      | (2008) |
| Public education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>9</sup> | 3.7%      | (2022) |
| Literacy rate (ages 15-24) <sup>5</sup>              | 72.8%     | (2017) |
| Children out of school, primary <sup>5</sup>         | 4,326,212 | (2022) |
| Of which, female <sup>5</sup>                        | 54.8%     | (2022) |
| Of which, male <sup>5</sup>                          | 45.2%     | (2022) |

### Health

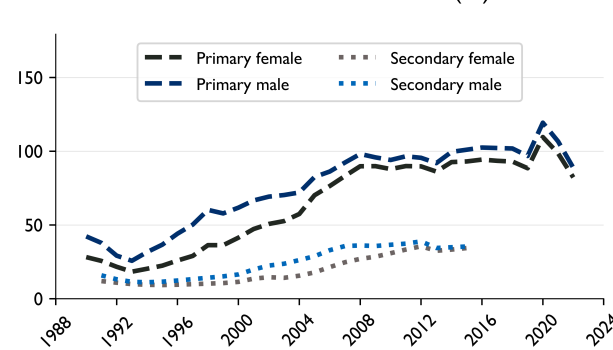
|  |       |        |
|--|-------|--------|
| Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49) <sup>5</sup>                      | 0.8%  | (2022) |
| Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+) <sup>5</sup>           | 83.0% | (2022) |
| Incidence of TB (per 100,000 population) <sup>13</sup>           | 126   | (2022) |
| Deaths from malaria (total) <sup>14</sup>                        | 8,041 | (2021) |
| Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5) <sup>5</sup>      | 36.8% | (2019) |
| DTP3 immunization rate (children aged one) <sup>16</sup>         | 72.0% | (2023) |
| Fertility rate (children per woman) <sup>1</sup>                 | 3.9   | (2024) |
| Modern contraceptive prevalence (%) <sup>17</sup>                | 34.6% | (2022) |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) <sup>14</sup> | 266   | (2020) |
| Births attended by a skilled health worker (%) <sup>14</sup>     | 49.8% | (2019) |
| At least basic water source (% of population) <sup>18</sup>      | 51.5% | (2022) |
| Public health expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>19</sup>               | 1.0%  | (2021) |

### Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2022<sup>5</sup>

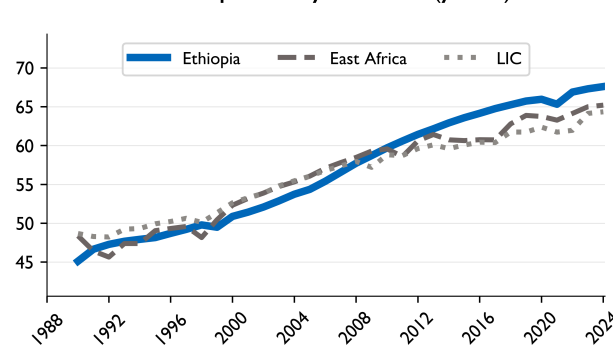
Note: shown as reported by World Bank, may not always sum to 100%



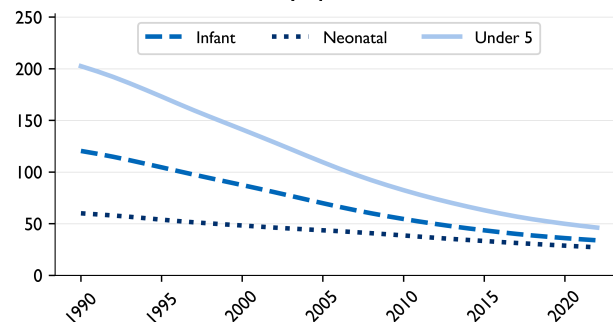
### Gross enrollment ratio (%)<sup>9</sup>



### Life expectancy at birth (years)<sup>1</sup>



### Child mortality, per 1,000 live births<sup>10</sup>



Sources: 1. UN Population Division, World Population Prospects; 2. UN Population Division, World Urbanization Prospects; 3. UN Development Program (UNDP), Human Development Report 2023-24; 4. The World Factbook 2023. Washington, DC: Central Intelligence Agency; 5. The World Bank: World Development Indicators; 6. Corruption Perceptions Index (2023) by Transparency International; 7. Mo Ibrahim Foundation: Ibrahim Index of African Governance (IIAG); 8. OECD, Creditor Reporting System (2023); 9. UNESCO, Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; 10. UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (IGME), Child Mortality Estimates; 11. International Monetary Fund: Direction of Trade Statistics, 2024; 12. International Monetary Fund. 2024. World Economic Outlook; 13. World Health Organization (WHO), Global Tuberculosis Datasets: estimates, latent TB infection estimates, notifications, outcomes, 2023; 14. WHO Global Health Observatory, 2024; 15. UNICEF: Monitoring the Situation of Children and Women; 16. WHO-UNICEF Estimates of National Immunization Coverage (WUENIC); 17. UN Population Division (2022): World Contraceptive Use 2022 and Estimates and Projections of Family Planning Indicators 2022.; 18. WHO UNICEF: JMP for Water Supply, Sanitation and Hygiene; 19. WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database, 2024; 20. World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.