

Package ‘MesKit’

January 23, 2025

Type Package

Title A tool kit for dissecting cancer evolution from multi-region derived tumor biopsies via somatic alterations

Version 1.16.0

Description MesKit provides commonly used analysis and visualization modules based on mutational data generated by multi-region sequencing (MRS). This package allows to depict mutational profiles, measure heterogeneity within or between tumors from the same patient, track evolutionary dynamics, as well as characterize mutational patterns on different levels. Shiny application was also developed for a need of GUI-based analysis. As a handy tool, MesKit can facilitate the interpretation of tumor heterogeneity and the understanding of evolutionary relationship between regions in MRS study.

License GPL-3

Encoding UTF-8

LazyData TRUE

Depends R (>= 4.0.0)

Imports methods, data.table, Biostrings, dplyr, tidyr (>= 1.0.0), ape (>= 5.4.1), ggrepel, pracma, ggridges, AnnotationDbi, IRanges, circize, cowplot, mclust, phangorn, ComplexHeatmap (>= 1.9.3), ggplot2, RColorBrewer, grDevices, stats, utils, S4Vectors

RoxygenNote 7.1.1

VignetteBuilder knitr

Suggests shiny, knitr, rmarkdown, BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19 (>= 1.4.0), org.Hs.eg.db, clusterProfiler, TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19.knownGene

git_url <https://git.bioconductor.org/packages/MesKit>

git_branch RELEASE_3_20

git_last_commit d0b7a3c

git_last_commit_date 2024-10-29

Repository Bioconductor 3.20

Date/Publication 2025-01-23

Author Mengni Liu [aut, cre] (<<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-9938-9973>>),
Jianyu Chen [aut, ctb] (<<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-4491-9265>>),
Xin Wang [aut, ctb] (<<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-6072-599X>>)

Maintainer Mengni Liu <ninleslie@gmail.com>

Contents

calFst	3
calJSI	4
calNeiDist	5
ccfAUC	6
classifyMut	7
cna2gene	8
compareCCF	9
compareTree	10
fitSignatures	11
getBinaryMatrix	12
getBootstrapValue	12
getBranchType	13
getCCFMatrix	14
getMafData	14
getMafPatient	15
getMafRef	16
getMutBranches	16
getNonSyn_vc	17
getPhyloTree	17
getPhyloTreePatient	18
getPhyloTreeRef	19
getPhyloTreeTsbLabel	20
getSampleInfo	20
getTree	21
getTreeMethod	21
Maf-class	22
MafList-class	22
mathScore	23
mutCluster	24
mutHeatmap	25
mutTrunkBranch	26
phyloTree-class	27
phyloTreeList-class	27
plotCNA	28
plotMutProfile	29
plotMutSigProfile	31
plotPhyloTree	32
readMaf	33
readSegment	34
runMesKit	35
subMaf	36
testNeutral	37
triMatrix	38

Index

40

calFst	<i>calFst</i>
--------	---------------

Description

Genetic divergence between regions of subclonal sSNVs using the Weir and Cockerham method

Usage

```
calFst(
  maf,
  patient.id = NULL,
  min.vaf = 0,
  min.total.depth = 2,
  use.adjVAF = FALSE,
  plot = TRUE,
  withinTumor = FALSE,
  use.circle = TRUE,
  title = NULL,
  number.cex = 8,
  number.col = "#C77960",
  use.tumorSampleLabel = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

<code>maf</code>	A Maf or MafList object generated by readMaf function.
<code>patient.id</code>	Select the specific patients. Default NULL, all patients are included.
<code>min.vaf</code>	Specify The minimum VAF to filter variants. Default 0.
<code>min.total.depth</code>	The minimum total allele depth for filtering variants. Default 2.
<code>use.adjVAF</code>	Use adjusted VAF in analysis when adjusted VAF or CCF is available. Default FALSE.
<code>plot</code>	Logical (Default: TRUE).
<code>withinTumor</code>	Logical (Default: FALSE). Whether calculate between-region heterogeneity within tumors.
<code>use.circle</code>	Logical (Default: TRUE). Whether use "circle" in the plot. as visualization method of correlation matrix
<code>title</code>	The title of the plot. Default "Nei's distance"
<code>number.cex</code>	The size of text shown in correlation plot. Default 8.
<code>number.col</code>	The color of text shown in correlation plot. Default "#C77960".
<code>use.tumorSampleLabel</code>	Logical (Default: FALSE). Rename the 'Tumor_Sample_Barcode' by 'Tumor_Sample_Label'.
<code>...</code>	Other options passed to subMaf

Value

A list contains Fst value of MRS and Hudson estimator of each sample-pair, respectively.

References

Sun R, Hu Z, Sottoriva A, et al. Between-region genetic divergence reflects the mode and tempo of tumor evolution. *Nat Genet.* 2017;49(7):1015-1024.

Bhatia G, Patterson N, Sankararaman S, Price AL. Estimating and interpreting FST: the impact of rare variants. *Genomic Res.* 2013;23(9):1514-1521.

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
calFst(maf)
```

calJSI

compareJSI

Description

The Jaccard similarity index (JSI) is applied to distinguish monoclonal versus polyclonal seeding in metastases.

Usage

```
calJSI(
  maf,
  patient.id = NULL,
  pairByTumor = FALSE,
  min.ccf = 0,
  plot = FALSE,
  use.circle = TRUE,
  title = NULL,
  number.cex = 8,
  number.col = "#C77960",
  use.tumorSampleLabel = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

maf	Maf or MafList object generated by readMaf function.
patient.id	Select the specific patients. Default NULL, all patients are included.
pairByTumor	Compare JSI between different tumors. Default FALSE.
min.ccf	The minimum value of CCF. Default 0.
plot	Logical (Default: FALSE).
use.circle	Logical (Default: TRUE). Whether to use "circle" as visualization method of correlation matrix.
title	Title of the plot Default "Jaccard similarity".
number.cex	The size of text shown in correlation plot. Default 8.

number.col The color of text shown in correlation plot. Default "#C77960".
 use.tumorSampleLabel Logical (Default: FALSE). Rename the 'Tumor_Sample_Barcode' by 'Tumor_Sample_Label'.
 ... Other options passed to [subMaf](#)

Value

Correlation matrix and heatmap via Jaccard similarity coefficient method

References

Hu, Z., Li, Z., Ma, Z. et al. Multi-cancer analysis of clonality and the timing of systemic spread in paired primary tumors and metastases. *Nat Genet* (2020).

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
calJSI(maf)
```

calNeiDist

calNeiDist

Description

Nei's distance of CCF for sample/tumor pair.

Usage

```
calNeiDist(
  maf,
  patient.id = NULL,
  withinTumor = FALSE,
  min.ccf = 0,
  plot = TRUE,
  use.circle = TRUE,
  title = NULL,
  number.cex = 8,
  number.col = "#C77960",
  use.tumorSampleLabel = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

maf A Maf or MafList object generated by [readMaf](#) function.
 patient.id Select the specific patients. Default NULL, all patients are included.
 withinTumor Calculate between-region heterogeneity within tumor. (Default: FALSE).
 min.ccf Specify the minimum CCF. Default 0.

<code>plot</code>	Logical (Default: TRUE).
<code>use.circle</code>	Logical (Default: TRUE). Whether to use "circle" as visualization method of correlation matrix.
<code>title</code>	The title of the plot. Default "Nei's distance"
<code>number.cex</code>	The size of text shown in correlation plot. Default 8.
<code>number.col</code>	The color of text shown in correlation plot. Default "#C77960".
<code>use.tumorSampleLabel</code>	Logical (Default: FALSE). Rename the 'Tumor_Sample_Barcode' by 'Tumor_Sample_Label'.
<code>...</code>	Other options passed to <code>subMaf</code>

Value

Nei's genetic distance matrix and heatmap of sample-pairs from the same patient

References

Lee JK, Wang J, Sa JK, et al. Spatiotemporal genomic architecture informs precision oncology in glioblastoma. *Nat Genet.* 2017;49(4):594-599.

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
calNeiDist(maf)
```

ccfAUC

ccfAUC

Description

The tumor heterogeneity was estimated as the area under the curve (AUC) of the cumulative density function from all cancer cell fractions per tumor

Usage

```
ccfAUC(
  maf,
  patient.id = NULL,
  min.ccf = 0,
  withinTumor = FALSE,
  plot.density = TRUE,
  use.tumorSampleLabel = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

maf A Maf or MafList object generated by [readMaf](#) function.
 patient.id Select the specific patients. Default NULL, all patients are included.
 min.ccf The minimum value of CCF. Default 0.
 withinTumor Calculate between-region heterogeneity within tumor. Default FALSE.
 plot.density Whether to show the density plot. Default TRUE.
 use.tumorSampleLabel Logical (Default: FALSE). Rename the 'Tumor_Sample_Barcode' by 'Tumor_Sample_Label'.
 ... Other options passed to [subMaf](#)

Value

A list containing AUC of CCF and a graph

References

Charoentong P, Finotello F, et al. Pan-cancer Immunogenomic Analyses Reveal Genotype-Immunophenotype Relationships and Predictors of Response to Checkpoint Blockade. Cell reports 2017, 18:248-262.

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
ccfAUC(maf)
```

classifyMut	<i>classifyMut</i>
-------------	--------------------

Description

classifyMut

Usage

```
classifyMut(maf, patient.id = NULL, class = "SP", classByTumor = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

maf Maf or MafList object generated by [readMaf](#) function. Classify SSNVs/Indels into Shared/P-shared/Private, Clonal/Subclonl or Shared-Clonal/P-shared-Clonal/Private-Clonal/Shared-Subclonal/P-shared-SubClonal/Private-SubClonal
 patient.id Select the specific patients. Default NULL, all patients are included
 class The class which would be represented. Default: "SP" (Shared pattern: Public/Shared/Private), other options: "CS" (Clonal status: Clonal/Subclonl) and "SPCS".
 classByTumor Logical (Default: FALSE). Classify mutations based on "Tumor_ID".
 ... Other options passed to [subMaf](#)

Value

A data.frame with classification of mutations for each patient

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
classifyMut(maf, class = "SP")
```

cna2gene

cna2gene

Description

cna2gene

Usage

```
cna2gene(seg, txdb, min.overlap.len = 50, geneList = NULL)
```

Arguments

seg	seg object generated by readSegment function.
txdb	A TxDb object. i.e., TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19.knownGene. Default NULL.
min.overlap.len	The minimum insertion size of segment and gene. Default 50.
geneList	The list of genes used to limit the annotation.Default NULL.

Value

seg object

Examples

```
segFile <- system.file("extdata", "CRC_HZ.seg.txt", package = "MesKit")
gisticAmpGenesFile <- system.file("extdata", "COREAD_amp_genes.conf_99.txt", package = "MesKit")
gisticDelGenesFile <- system.file("extdata", "COREAD_del_genes.conf_99.txt", package = "MesKit")
gisticAllLesionsFile <- system.file("extdata", "COREAD_all_lesions.conf_99.txt", package = "MesKit")
seg <- readSegment(segFile = segFile,
                  gisticAmpGenesFile = gisticAmpGenesFile,
                  gisticDelGenesFile = gisticDelGenesFile,
                  gisticAllLesionsFile = gisticAllLesionsFile)

library(TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19.knownGene)
library(org.Hs.eg.db)
cna2gene(seg, txdb = TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19.knownGene)
```

compareCCF	<i>compareCCF</i>
------------	-------------------

Description

Compare the CCF between samples/tumor pairs This function requires CCF for clustering

Usage

```
compareCCF(
  maf,
  patient.id = NULL,
  min.ccf = 0,
  pairByTumor = FALSE,
  use.tumorSampleLabel = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

<code>maf</code>	Maf or MafList object generated by readMaf function.
<code>patient.id</code>	Select the specific patients. Default NULL, all patients are included.
<code>min.ccf</code>	The minimum value of CCF. Default 0.
<code>pairByTumor</code>	Pair by tumor types in each patients. Default FALSE.
<code>use.tumorSampleLabel</code>	Logical (Default: FALSE). Rename the 'Tumor_Sample_Barcode' by 'Tumor_Sample_Label'.
<code>...</code>	Other options passed to subMaf

Value

a result list of CCF comparing between samples/tumor pairs

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
compareCCF(maf)
```

compareTree	<i>compareTree</i>
-------------	--------------------

Description

Compares two phylogenetic trees and returns a detailed report of several distance methods

Usage

```
compareTree(
  phyloTree1,
  phyloTree2,
  plot = FALSE,
  min.ratio = 1/20,
  show.bootstrap = FALSE,
  use.tumorSampleLabel = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

phyloTree1	A phyloTree object generated by getPhyloTree function.
phyloTree2	A phyloTree object generated by getPhyloTree function.
plot	Logical (Default: FALSE). If TRUE, two trees will be plotted on the same device and their similarities will be shown.
min.ratio	Double, Default 1/20. If min.ratio is not NULL, all edge length which are smaller than min.ratio*the longest edge length will be reset as min.ratio*longest edge length.
show.bootstrap	Logical (Default: FALSE). Whether to add bootstrap value on internal nodes.
use.tumorSampleLabel	Logical (Default: FALSE). Rename the 'Tumor_Sample_Barcode' by 'Tumor_Sample_Label'.

Value

A vector containing the following tree distance methods by R package phangorn Symmetric.difference Robinson-Foulds distance KF-branch distance the branch score distance (Kuhner & Felsenstein 1994) Path.difference difference in the path length, counted as the number of branches Weighted.path.difference difference in the path length, counted using branches lengths

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
```

```
phyloTree1 <- getPhyloTree(maf$V402, method = "NJ")
phyloTree2 <- getPhyloTree(maf$V402, method = "MP")
compareTree(phyloTree1, phyloTree2)
compareTree(phyloTree1, phyloTree2, plot = TRUE)
```

fitSignatures	<i>fitSignatures</i>
---------------	----------------------

Description

Find nonnegative linear combination of mutation signatures to reconstruct matrix and calculate cosine similarity based on somatic SNVs.

Usage

```
fitSignatures(
  tri_matrix = NULL,
  patient.id = NULL,
  signaturesRef = "cosmic_v2",
  associated = NULL,
  min.mut.count = 15,
  signature.cutoff = 0.1
)
```

Arguments

<code>tri_matrix</code>	A matrix or a list of matrix generated by <code>triMatrix</code> function.
<code>patient.id</code>	Select the specific patients. Default NULL, all patients are included
<code>signaturesRef</code>	Signature reference, Users can upload their own reference. Default "cosmic_v2". Option: "exome_cosmic_v3", "nature2013".
<code>associated</code>	Associated Vector of associated signatures. If given, will narrow the signatures reference to only the ones listed. Default NULL.
<code>min.mut.count</code>	The threshold for the variants in a branch. Default 15.
<code>signature.cutoff</code>	Discard any signature relative contributions with a weight less than this amount. Default 0.1.

Value

A list of data frames, each one contains treeMSOutput, containing information about each set/branch's mutational signature.

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")

## Load a reference genome.
library(BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19)

phyloTree <- getPhyloTree(maf, patient.id = 'V402')
tri_matrix <- triMatrix(phyloTree)
fitSignatures(tri_matrix)
```

getBinaryMatrix *getBinaryMatrix*

Description

getBinaryMatrix

Usage

```
getBinaryMatrix(object)

## S4 method for signature 'phyloTree'
getBinaryMatrix(object)
```

Arguments

object An object of phyloTree

Value

Binary matrix of phyloTree

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
phyloTree <- getPhyloTree(maf)
getBinaryMatrix(phyloTree$V402)
```

getBootstrapValue *getBootstrapValue*

Description

getBootstrapValue

Usage

```
getBootstrapValue(object)

## S4 method for signature 'phyloTree'
getBootstrapValue(object)
```

Arguments

object An object of phyloTree

Value

Bootstrap value of phyloTree

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
phyloTree <- getPhyloTree(maf)
getBootstrapValue(phyloTree$V402)
```

getBranchType	<i>getBranchType</i>
---------------	----------------------

Description

getBranchType

Usage

```
getBranchType(object)

## S4 method for signature 'phyloTree'
getBranchType(object)
```

Arguments

object An object of phyloTree

Value

Branch type of phyloTree

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
phyloTree <- getPhyloTree(maf)
getBranchType(phyloTree$V402)
```

getCCFMatrix	<i>getCCFMatrix</i>
--------------	---------------------

Description

getCCFMatrix

Usage

```
getCCFMatrix(object)

## S4 method for signature 'phyloTree'
getCCFMatrix(object)
```

Arguments

object An object of phyloTree

Value

CCF matrix of phyloTree

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
phyloTree <- getPhyloTree(maf)
getCCFMatrix(phyloTree$V402)
```

getMafData	<i>getMafData</i>
------------	-------------------

Description

getMafData

Usage

```
getMafData(object)

## S4 method for signature 'Maf'
getMafData(object)
```

Arguments

object An object of Maf

Value

Maf data

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
getMafData(maf$V402)
```

getMafPatient	<i>getMafPatient</i>
---------------	----------------------

Description

getMafPatient

Usage

```
getMafPatient(object)

## S4 method for signature 'Maf'
getMafPatient(object)
```

Arguments

object An object of Maf

Value

Human reference genome versions of Maf

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
getMafPatient(maf$V402)
```

getMafRef

getMafRef

Description

getMafRef

Usage

```
getMafRef(object)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'Maf'  
getMafRef(object)
```

Arguments

object An object of Maf

Value

Human reference genome versions of Maf

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")  
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")  
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")  
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")  
getMafRef(maf$V402)
```

getMutBranches

getMutBranches

Description

getMutBranches

Usage

```
getMutBranches(object)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'phyloTree'  
getMutBranches(object)
```

Arguments

object An object of phyloTree

Value

Branches mutation of phyloTree

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
phyloTree <- getPhyloTree(maf)
getMutBranches(phyloTree$V402)
```

getNonSyn_vc

getNonSyn_vc

Description

getNonSyn_vc

Usage

getNonSyn_vc(object)

```
## S4 method for signature 'Maf'
getNonSyn_vc(object)
```

Arguments

object	An object of Maf
--------	------------------

Value

A list of Variant classifications which are considered as non-silent.

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
getNonSyn_vc(maf$V402)
```

getPhyloTree

getPhyloTree

Description

getPhyloTree

Usage

```

getPhyloTree(
  maf,
  patient.id = NULL,
  method = "NJ",
  min.vaf = 0,
  min.ccf = 0,
  bootstrap.rep.num = 100,
  ...
)

```

Arguments

maf	Maf or MafList object generated by readMaf function
patient.id	Select the specific patients. Default NULL, all patients are included.
method	Approach to construct phylogenetic trees. Choose one of "NJ"(Neibor-Joining), "MP"(maximum parsimony), "ML"(maximum likelihood), "FASTME.ols" or "FASTME.bal".
min.vaf	The minimum value of vaf. Default 0.
min.ccf	The minimum value of CCF. Default 0
bootstrap.rep.num	Bootstrap iterations. Default 100.
...	Other options passed to subMaf

Value

PhyloTree or phyloTreeList object

Examples

```

maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
phyloTree <- getPhyloTree(maf)

```

getPhyloTreePatient *getPhyloTreePatient*

Description

getPhyloTreePatient

Usage

```

getPhyloTreePatient(object)

## S4 method for signature 'phyloTree'
getPhyloTreePatient(object)

```

Arguments

object An object of phyloTree

Value

patientID of phyloTree

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
phyloTree <- getPhyloTree(maf)
getPhyloTreePatient(phyloTree$V402)
```

getPhyloTreeRef	<i>getPhyloTreeRef</i>
-----------------	------------------------

Description

getPhyloTreeRef

Usage

```
getPhyloTreeRef(object)

## S4 method for signature 'phyloTree'
getPhyloTreeRef(object)

## S4 method for signature 'phyloTree'
getPhyloTreeTsbLabel(object)
```

Arguments

object An object of phyloTree

Value

Reference genome versions of phyloTree

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
phyloTree <- getPhyloTree(maf)
getPhyloTreeRef(phyloTree$V402)
```

```
getPhyloTreeTsbLabel  getPhyloTreeRef
```

Description

getPhyloTreeRef

Usage

```
getPhyloTreeTsbLabel(object)
```

Arguments

object An object of phyloTree

Value

relationship between Tumor_Sample_Barcode and Tumor_Sample_Label

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
phyloTree <- getPhyloTree(maf)
getPhyloTreeTsbLabel(phyloTree$V402)
```

```
getSampleInfo            getSampleInfo
```

Description

getSampleInfo

Usage

```
getSampleInfo(object)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'Maf'
getSampleInfo(object)
```

Arguments

object An object of Maf

Value

Sample information

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
getSampleInfo(maf$V402)
```

getTree	<i>getTree</i>
---------	----------------

Description

getTree

Usage

```
getTree(object)

## S4 method for signature 'phyloTree'
getTree(object)
```

Arguments

object An object of phyloTree

Value

Tree object of phyloTree

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
phyloTree <- getPhyloTree(maf)
getTree(phyloTree$V402)
```

getTreeMethod	<i>getTreeMethod</i>
---------------	----------------------

Description

getTreeMethod

Usage

```
getTreeMethod(object)

## S4 method for signature 'phyloTree'
getTreeMethod(object)
```

Arguments

object An object of phyloTree

Value

Tree construction method of phyloTree

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
phyloTree <- getPhyloTree(maf)
getTreeMethod(phyloTree$V402)
```

Maf-class

Maf class

Description

Maf class.

Slots

data data.table of MAF file containing somatic mutations.

sample.info data.frame of sample information per patient.

nonSyn.vc list of variant classifications which are considered as non-silent. Default NULL, use Variant Classifications with "Frame_Shift_Del", "Frame_Shift_Ins", "Splice_Site", "Translation_Start_Site", "Nonsense_Mutation", "Nonstop_Mutation", "In_Frame_Del", "In_Frame_Ins", "Missense_Mutation"

ref.build human reference genome version. Default 'hg19'. Optional: 'hg18' or 'hg38'.

MafList-class

MafList class

Description

S4 class for storing a list of Maf objects.

Slots

.Data a list of [Maf](#) objects.

Constructor

MafList (...) combine multiple Maf objects supplied in ... into a MafList object.

mathScore	<i>mathScore</i>
-----------	------------------

Description

calculates MATH score of each tumor sample or based on Mutant-Allele Tumor Heterogeneity (MATH) approach.

Usage

```
mathScore(
  maf,
  patient.id = NULL,
  withinTumor = FALSE,
  min.vaf = 0,
  use.adjVAF = FALSE,
  segFile = NULL,
  use.tumorSampleLabel = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

<code>maf</code>	Maf or MafList object generated by readMaf function.
<code>patient.id</code>	Select the specific patients. Default NULL, all patients are included.
<code>withinTumor</code>	Calculate between-region heterogeneity within tumor. Default: FALSE.
<code>min.vaf</code>	Specify The minimum VAF to filter variants. Default: 0.
<code>use.adjVAF</code>	Use adjusted VAF in analysis when adjusted VAF or CCF is available. Default: FALSE.
<code>segFile</code>	The segment file.
<code>use.tumorSampleLabel</code>	Logical (Default: FALSE). Rename the 'Tumor_Sample_Barcode' by 'Tumor_Sample_Label'.
<code>...</code>	Other options passed to subMaf

Value

A data.frame of MATH scores

References

Mroz, Edmund A. et al. Intra-Tumor Genetic Heterogeneity and Mortality in Head and Neck Cancer: Analysis of Data from The Cancer Genome Atlas. Ed. Andrew H. Beck. PLoS Medicine 12.2 (2015): e1001786.

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
mathScore(maf)
```

mutCluster	<i>mutCluster</i>
------------	-------------------

Description

Cluster mutations based on variant allele frequencies (VAFs) or cancer cell fractions (CCFs).

Usage

```
mutCluster(
  maf,
  patient.id = NULL,
  use.ccf = FALSE,
  segFile = NULL,
  withinTumor = FALSE,
  use.tumorSampleLabel = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

maf	Maf or MafList object generated by readMaf function.
patient.id	Select the specific patients. Default NULL, all patients are included.
use.ccf	Cluster CCF. Default FALSE.
segFile	The segment file.
withinTumor	Cluster Tumor average CCF within tumors in each patients. Default FALSE.
use.tumorSampleLabel	Logical (Default: FALSE). Rename the 'Tumor_Sample_Barcode' by 'Tumor_Sample_Label'.
...	Other options passed to subMaf

Value

clustering plots of vaf

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
mutCluster(maf, patient.id = 'V402')
```

<code>mutHeatmap</code>	<i>mutHeatmap</i>
-------------------------	-------------------

Description

plot binary or CCF heatmap of somatic mutations.

Usage

```
mutHeatmap(
  maf,
  patient.id = NULL,
  min.vaf = 0,
  min.ccf = 0,
  use.adjVAF = FALSE,
  use.ccf = FALSE,
  geneList = NULL,
  plot.geneList = FALSE,
  show.geneList = TRUE,
  mut.threshold = 50,
  sample.text.size = 9,
  legend.title.size = 10,
  gene.text.size = 9,
  sampleOrder = NULL,
  use.tumorSampleLabel = FALSE,
  classByTumor = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

<code>maf</code>	Maf or MafList object generated by readMaf function.
<code>patient.id</code>	Select the specific patients. Default NULL, all patients are included.
<code>min.vaf</code>	The minimum value of VAF. Default 0. Option: on the scale of 0 to 1.
<code>min.ccf</code>	The minimum value of CCF. Default 0. Option: on the scale of 0 to 1.
<code>use.adjVAF</code>	Use adjusted VAF in analysis when adjusted VAF or CCF is available. Default FALSE.
<code>use.ccf</code>	Logical. If FALSE (Default: FALSE), print a binary heatmap of mutations. Otherwise, print a cancer cell frequency (CCF) heatmap.
<code>geneList</code>	List of genes to restrict the analysis. Default NULL.
<code>plot.geneList</code>	Logical (Default: FALSE). If TRUE, plot heatmap with genes on <code>geneList</code> when <code>geneList</code> is not NULL.
<code>show.geneList</code>	Show the names of gene on the <code>geneList</code> . Default TRUE.
<code>mut.threshold</code>	<code>show.gene</code> and <code>show.geneList</code> will be FALSE when patient have more mutations than threshold. Default 150.
<code>sample.text.size</code>	Size of sample name. Default 9.

`legend.title.size` Size of legend title. Default 10.
`gene.text.size` Size of gene text. Default 9.
`sampleOrder` A named list which contains the sample order used in plotting the heatmap. Default NULL.
`use.tumorSampleLabel` Logical (Default: FALSE). Rename the 'Tumor_Sample_Barcode' by 'Tumor_Sample_Label'.
`classByTumor` Logical Default: FALSE. Classify mutations based on "Tumor_ID".
`...` Other options passed to `subMaf`

Value

heatmap of somatic mutations

Examples

```

maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
mutHeatmap(maf)

```

mutTrunkBranch

mutTrunkBranch

Description

Summarize and conduct paired Fisher test of mutations of trunk/branches in a phylogenetic tree.

Usage

```

mutTrunkBranch(
  phyloTree,
  patient.id = NULL,
  CT = FALSE,
  pvalue = 0.05,
  plot = TRUE
)

```

Arguments

`phyloTree` phyloTree or phyloTreeList object generated by `getPhyloTree` function.
`patient.id` Select the specific patients. Default NULL, all patients are included
`CT` Distinction between C>T at CpG and C>T at other sites. (Default: FALSE).
`pvalue` Confidence level of the interval for Fisher test. Default 0.05.
`plot` Logical. (Default: TRUE).

Value

a list of box plots based on mutational categories

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")

## Load a reference genome.
library(BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19)

phyloTree <- getPhyloTree(maf, patient.id = 'V402')
mutTrunkBranch(phyloTree, plot = TRUE)
```

phyloTree-class *phyloTree class*

Description

S4 class for storing informations about phylogenetic tree.

Slots

patientID patient ID.
tree a object of class "phylo".
bootstrap.value a numeric vector of bootstrap values.
method approach to construct a phylogenetic tree.
binary.matrix a presense/absent binary matrix of mutations.
ccf.matrix a ccf matrix of mutations.
mut.branches a data.frame of mutations per trunk/branch.
branch.type a data.frame of trunk/branch types based on shared pattern.
ref.build human reference genome version. Default: 'hg19'. Optional: 'hg18' or 'hg38'.
tsb.label store relationship between Tumor_Sample_Barcode and Tumor_Sample_Label if Tumor_Sample_Label is provided in clinical data.

phyloTreeList-class *phyloTreeList class*

Description

S4 class for storing a list of phyloTree objects.

Slots

.Data a list of [phyloTree](#) objects.

Constructor

phyloTreeList(...) combine multiple phyloTree objects supplied in ... into a phyloTreeList object.

plotCNA

plotCNA

Description

plotCNA

Usage

```
plotCNA(
  seg,
  patient.id = NULL,
  sampleOrder = NULL,
  chrSilent = NULL,
  refBuild = "hg19",
  sample.text.size = 11,
  chrom.text.size = 3,
  legend.text.size = 9,
  legend.title.size = 11,
  annot.text.size = 3,
  sample.bar.height = 0.5,
  chrom.bar.height = 0.5,
  showRownames = TRUE,
  removeEmptyChr = TRUE,
  showCytoband = FALSE,
  showGene = FALSE,
  use.tumorSampleLabel = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

seg	Object generated by readSegment function.
patient.id	Select the specific patients. Default NULL, all patients are included.
sampleOrder	A named list which contains the sample order used in plotting the final profile. Default NULL.
chrSilent	Chromosomes excluded in the analysis. e.g, 1, 2, 3. Default NULL.
refBuild	Human reference genome versions of hg18, hg19 or hg38 by UCSC. Default "hg19".
sample.text.size	Fontsize of sample name. Default 11.
chrom.text.size	Fontsize of chromosome text. Default 3.
legend.text.size	Fontsize of legend text. Default 9.
legend.title.size	Fontsize of legend title. Default 11.
annot.text.size	Fontsize of cytoband or gene symbols. Default 3.

sample.bar.height	Bar height of each sample. Default 0.5.
chrom.bar.height	Bar height of each chromosome. Default 0.5.
showRownames	Logical (Default: TRUE). Show sample names of rows.
removeEmptyChr	Remove empty chromosomes that do not exist in all samples. Default TRUE.
showCytoband	Logical (Default: FALSE). Show cytobands on the plot. Only when the seg object is created with GISTIC results, this parameter can be TRUE.
showGene	Logical (Default: FALSE). Show gene symbols on the plot. Only when the seg object is created with txdb, this parameter can be TRUE.
use.tumorSampleLabel	Logical (Default: FALSE). Rename the 'Tumor_Sample_Barcode' with 'Tumor_Sample_Label'.

Value

a heatmap plot of CNA profile

Examples

```
segFile <- system.file("extdata", "CRC_HZ.seg.txt", package = "MesKit")
seg <- readSegment(segFile = segFile)
plotCNA(seg)

## showCytoband
gisticAmpGenesFile <- system.file("extdata", "COREAD_amp_genes.conf_99.txt", package = "MesKit")
gisticDelGenesFile <- system.file("extdata", "COREAD_del_genes.conf_99.txt", package = "MesKit")
gisticAllLesionsFile <- system.file("extdata", "COREAD_all_lesions.conf_99.txt", package = "MesKit")
seg <- readSegment(segFile = segFile,
                  gisticAmpGenesFile = gisticAmpGenesFile,
                  gisticDelGenesFile = gisticDelGenesFile,
                  gisticAllLesionsFile = gisticAllLesionsFile)
plotCNA(seg, showCytoband = TRUE)
```

plotMutProfile

plotMutProfile

Description

plotMutProfile

Usage

```
plotMutProfile(
  maf,
  patient.id = NULL,
  class = "SP",
  classByTumor = FALSE,
  topGenesCount = 10,
```

```

geneList = NULL,
sample.text.size = 11,
gene.text.size = 11,
legend.text.size = 11,
legend.title.size = 11,
bgCol = "#f0f0f0",
patientsCol = NULL,
removeEmptyCols = TRUE,
removeEmptyRows = TRUE,
showColnames = TRUE,
sampleOrder = NULL,
use.tumorSampleLabel = FALSE,
...
)

```

Arguments

<code>maf</code>	Maf or MafList object generated by <code>readMaf</code> function.
<code>patient.id</code>	Select or reorder the patients. Default NULL, all patients are included. Classify SSNVs/Indels into Shared/P-shared/Private, Clonal/Subclonal or Shared-Clonal/P-shared-Clonal/Private-Clonal/Shared-Subclonal/P-shared-SubClonal/Private-SubClonal
<code>class</code>	The class which would be represented. Default "SP" (Shared pattern: Public/Shared/Private), other options: "CS" (Clonal status: Clonal/Subclonal) and "SPCS".
<code>classByTumor</code>	Logical (Default: FALSE). Define shared pattern of mutations based on tumor types (TRUE) or samples (FALSE)
<code>topGenesCount</code>	The number of genes print, Default 10.
<code>geneList</code>	A list of genes to restrict the analysis. Default NULL.
<code>sample.text.size</code>	Fontsize of sample name. Default 11.
<code>gene.text.size</code>	Fontsize of gene text. Default 11.
<code>legend.text.size</code>	Fontsize of legend text. Default 11.
<code>legend.title.size</code>	Fontsize of legend title. Default 11.
<code>bgCol</code>	Background grid color. Default "#f0f0f0".
<code>patientsCol</code>	A list containing customized colors for distinct patients. Default NULL.
<code>removeEmptyCols</code>	Logical (Default: TRUE). Whether remove the samples without alterations.
<code>removeEmptyRows</code>	Logical (Default: TRUE). Whether remove the genes without alterations.
<code>showColnames</code>	Logical (Default: TRUE). Show sample names of columns.
<code>sampleOrder</code>	A named list which contains the sample order used in plotting the final profile. Default NULL.
<code>use.tumorSampleLabel</code>	Logical (Default: FALSE). Rename the 'Tumor_Sample_Barcode' with 'Tumor_Sample_Label'.
<code>...</code>	Other options passed to <code>subMaf</code>

Value

Mutational profile

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
plotMutProfile(maf, class = "SP")
```

plotMutSigProfile *plotMutSigProfile*

Description

plotMutSigProfile

Usage

```
plotMutSigProfile(
  sig_input,
  patient.id = NULL,
  mode = NULL,
  contribution.type = "relative",
  use.tumorSampleLabel = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

sig_input	Result generated by function fitSignatures or triMatrix .
patient.id	Select the specific patients. Default NULL, all patients are included.
mode	Type of mutation spectrum. Default NULL. Options: 'Original', 'Reconstructed' or 'Difference'
contribution.type	Type of Signature contribution. Default 'relative'. Options: 'relative' or 'absolute'.
use.tumorSampleLabel	Logical (Default: FALSE). Rename the 'Tumor_Sample_Barcode' by 'Tumor_Sample_Label'.

Value

Mutational signature profile of patients

Examples

```
## input from fitSignatures
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
phyloTree <- getPhyloTree(maf, patient.id = 'V402')

## Load a reference genome.
library(BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19)

tri_matrix <- triMatrix(phyloTree)
fit_out <- fitSignatures(tri_matrix)
plotMutSigProfile(fit_out)
## input from treeMatrix
plotMutSigProfile(tri_matrix)
```

plotPhyloTree

plotPhyloTree

Description

plotPhyloTree

Usage

```
plotPhyloTree(
  phyloTree,
  patient.id = NULL,
  branchCol = "mutType",
  show.bootstrap = TRUE,
  min.ratio = 1/20,
  signaturesRef = "cosmic_v2",
  min.mut.count = 15,
  use.tumorSampleLabel = FALSE,
  show.scale.bar = FALSE,
  scale.bar.x = NULL,
  scale.bar.y = NULL
)
```

Arguments

phyloTree	phyloTree or phyloTreeList object generated by getPhyloTree function.
patient.id	Select the specific patients. Default NULL, all patients are included.
branchCol	Specify the colors of branches Default 'mutType'. Other options: "mutSig" for coloring branches by branch mutation signature;
show.bootstrap	Logical (Default: TRUE). Whether to add bootstrap value on internal nodes.
min.ratio	Double. Default 1/20. If min.ratio is not NULL, all edge length of a phylogenetic tree should be greater than min.ratio*the longest edge length. If not, the edge length will be reset as min.ratio*longest edge length.

signaturesRef	Signature reference,Users can upload their own reference. Default "cosmic_v2". Option:"exome_cosmic_v3","nature2013".
min.mut.count	The threshold for the variants in a branch. Default 15.
use.tumorSampleLabel	Logical (Default: FALSE). Rename the 'Tumor_Sample_Barcode' with 'Tumor_Sample_Label'.
show.scale.bar	Logical (Default: FALSE). Whether to show scale bar.This function adds a horizontal bar giving the scale of the branch lengths to a plot on the current graphical device.
scale.bar.x	The x location of scale bar.
scale.bar.y	The y location of scale bar.

Value

return a list of phylotree graph .

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")

phyloTree <- getPhyloTree(maf, patient.id = 'V402')
plotPhyloTree(phyloTree)
```

readMaf	<i>readMaf</i>
---------	----------------

Description

Read tab delimited MAF (can be plain text or *.gz compressed) file along with sample information file.

Usage

```
readMaf(
  mafFile,
  clinicalFile,
  ccfFile = NULL,
  adjusted.VAF = FALSE,
  nonSyn.vc = NULL,
  use.indel.ccf = FALSE,
  ccf.conf.level = 0.95,
  refBuild = "hg19"
)
```

Arguments

mafFile	A tab delimited MAF file (plain text or *.gz compressed). Required.
clinicalFile	A clinical data file includes Tumor_Sample_Barcode, Tumor_ID, Patient_ID. Tumor_Sample_Label is optional. Default NULL.
ccfFile	A CCF file of somatic mutations. Default NULL.
adjusted.VAF	Whether adjusted VAF is included in mafFile. Default FALSE.
nonSyn.vc	List of Variant classifications which are considered as non-silent. Default NULL, use Variant Classifications with "Frame_Shift_Del", "Frame_Shift_Ins", "Splice_Site", "Translation_S
use.indel.ccf	Whether include indels in ccfFile. Default FALSE.
ccf.conf.level	The confidence level of CCF to identify clonal or subclonal. Only works when "CCF_std" or "CCF_CI_high" is provided in ccfFile. Default 0.95.
refBuild	Human reference genome version. Default 'hg19'. Optional: 'hg18' or 'hg38'.

Value

an object of Maf or MafList.

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, refBuild="hg19")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
```

readSegment	<i>readSegment</i>
-------------	--------------------

Description

readSegment

Usage

```
readSegment(
  segFile,
  gisticAmpGenesFile = NULL,
  gisticDelGenesFile = NULL,
  gisticAllLesionsFile = NULL,
  gistic.qval = 0.25,
  min.seg.size = 500,
  txdb = NULL,
  min.overlap.len = 50,
  verbose = TRUE,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

segFile	The segment file.
gisticAmpGenesFile	Amplification Genes file generated by GISTIC. Default NULL.
gisticDelGenesFile	Deletion Genes file generated by GISTIC. Default NULL.
gisticAllLesionsFile	Information of all lesions generated by GISTIC. Default NULL.
gistic.qval	The threshold of gistic Q value. Default 0.25.
min.seg.size	The smallest size of segments. Default 500.
txdb	A TxDb object. i.e., TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19.knownGene. Default NULL.
min.overlap.len	The minimum insertion size of segment and gene. Default 50.
verbose	Whether to display details in the console. Default TRUE.
...	... Other options passed to <code>cna2gene</code> .

Value

a list of segmentation data frame

Examples

```
segFile <- system.file("extdata", "CRC_HZ.seg.txt", package = "MesKit")
gisticAmpGenesFile <- system.file("extdata", "COREAD_amp_genes.conf_99.txt", package = "MesKit")
gisticDelGenesFile <- system.file("extdata", "COREAD_del_genes.conf_99.txt", package = "MesKit")
gisticAllLesionsFile <- system.file("extdata", "COREAD_all_lesions.conf_99.txt", package = "MesKit")
seg <- readSegment(segFile = segFile,
                  gisticAmpGenesFile = gisticAmpGenesFile,
                  gisticDelGenesFile = gisticDelGenesFile,
                  gisticAllLesionsFile = gisticAllLesionsFile)
```

runMesKit

Run the default MesKit app for analysis locally

Description

runMesKit run MesKit locally

Usage

```
runMesKit()
```

Value

a shiny app window

Author(s)

Mengni Liu

Examples

```
runMesKit()
```

subMaf	<i>Subset Maf object</i>
--------	--------------------------

Description

Subset Maf object

Usage

```
subMaf(
  maf,
  mafObj = FALSE,
  patient.id = NULL,
  geneList = NULL,
  chrSilent = NULL,
  mutType = "All",
  use.indel = TRUE,
  min.vaf = 0,
  max.vaf = 1,
  min.average.vaf = 0,
  min.ccf = 0,
  min.ref.depth = 0,
  min.alt.depth = 0,
  min.total.depth = 0,
  clonalStatus = NULL,
  use.adjVAF = FALSE,
  use.tumorSampleLabel = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

maf	Maf or MafList object generated by readMaf function.
mafObj	return Maf class. (Default: FALSE).
patient.id	Select the specific patients. Default NULL, all patients are included.
geneList	A list of genes to restrict the analysis. Default NULL.
chrSilent	Chromosomes excluded in the analysis. e.g, 1, 2, X, Y. Default NULL.
mutType	Select Proper variant classification you need. Default "All". Option: "nonSyn".
use.indel	Logical value. Whether to use INDELs besides somatic SNVs. (Default: TRUE).
min.vaf	The minimum VAF for filtering variants. Default 0.
max.vaf	The maximum VAF for filtering variants. Default 1.
min.average.vaf	The minimum tumor average VAF for filtering variants. Default 0.
min.ccf	The minimum CCF for filtering variants. Default NULL.

min.ref.depth The minimum reference allele depth for filtering variants. Default 0.
 min.alt.depth The minimum alteration allele depth for filtering variants. Default 0.
 min.total.depth The minimum total allele depth for filtering variants. Default 0.
 clonalStatus Subset by clonal status. Default NULL. Option: "Clonal","Subclonal".
 use.adjVAF Use adjusted VAF in analysis when adjusted VAF or CCF is available. Default FALSE.
 use.tumorSampleLabel Logical (Default: FALSE). Rename the 'Tumor_Sample_Barcode' by 'Tumor_Sample_Label'.

Value

Maf object or Maf data.

Examples

```

maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
maf_data <- subMaf(maf)
  
```

testNeutral	<i>testNeutral</i>
-------------	--------------------

Description

Evaluate whether a tumor follows neutral evolution or under strong selection during the growth based on variant frequency distribution (VAF) of subclonal mutations. The subclonal mutant allele frequencies of a follow a simple power-law distribution predicted by neutral growth.

Usage

```

testNeutral(
  maf,
  patient.id = NULL,
  withinTumor = FALSE,
  min.total.depth = 2,
  min.vaf = 0.1,
  max.vaf = 0.3,
  R2.threshold = 0.98,
  min.mut.count = 20,
  plot = TRUE,
  use.tumorSampleLabel = FALSE,
  ...
)
  
```

Arguments

<code>maf</code>	Maf or MafList object generated by <code>readMaf</code> function.
<code>patient.id</code>	Select the specific patients. Default NULL, all patients are included.
<code>withinTumor</code>	Test neutral within tumors in each patients. Default FALSE.
<code>min.total.depth</code>	The minimum total depth of coverage. Default 2
<code>min.vaf</code>	The minimum value of adjusted VAF value. Default 0.1
<code>max.vaf</code>	The maximum value of adjusted VAF value. Default 0.3
<code>R2.threshold</code>	The threshold of R2 to decide whether a tumor follows neutral evolution. Default 0.98
<code>min.mut.count</code>	The minimum number of subclonal mutations used to fit model. Default 20
<code>plot</code>	Logical, whether to print model fitting plot of each sample. Default TRUE.
<code>use.tumorSampleLabel</code>	Let Tumor_Sample_Barcode replace Tumor_Sample_Label if Tumor Label is provided in clinical data. Default FALSE.
<code>...</code>	Other options passed to <code>subMaf</code>

Value

the neutrality metrics and model fitting plots

References

Williams, M., Werner, B. et al. Identification of neutral tumor evolution across cancer types. *Nat Genet* 48, 238-244 (2016)

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")
testNeutral(maf)
```

| triMatrix |
| *triMatrix* |

Description

Calculate the frequency of 96 trinucleotide mutation based on somatic SNVs.

Usage

```
triMatrix(phyloTree, patient.id = NULL, level = 2)
```

Arguments

phyloTree	phyloTree or phyloTreeList object generated by getPhyloTree function.
patient.id	Select the specific patients. Default NULL, all patients are included
level	Calculate the frequency of 96 trinucleotide mutation on different levels. 1: patient-level, 2: tumor-level, 3: sample-level, 4: branch-level, 5: shared pattern (public/shared/private) of each tumor. 6: trunk/branch-level. Default 2.

Value

The frequency of 96 trinucleotide mutation.

Examples

```
maf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.maf", package = "MesKit")
clin.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.clin.txt", package = "MesKit")
ccf.File <- system.file("extdata/", "CRC_HZ.ccf.tsv", package = "MesKit")
maf <- readMaf(mafFile=maf.File, clinicalFile = clin.File, ccfFile=ccf.File, refBuild="hg19")

## Load a reference genome.
library(BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19)

phyloTree <- getPhyloTree(maf, patient.id = 'V402')
triMatrix(phyloTree)
```

Index

- calFst, [3](#)
- calJSI, [4](#)
- calNeiDist, [5](#)
- ccfAUC, [6](#)
- classifyMut, [7](#)
- cna2gene, [8](#), [35](#)
- compareCCF, [9](#)
- compareTree, [10](#)

- fitSignatures, [11](#), [31](#)

- getBinaryMatrix, [12](#)
- getBinaryMatrix, phyloTree-method
(getBinaryMatrix), [12](#)
- getBootstrapValue, [12](#)
- getBootstrapValue, phyloTree-method
(getBootstrapValue), [12](#)
- getBranchType, [13](#)
- getBranchType, phyloTree-method
(getBranchType), [13](#)
- getCCFMatrix, [14](#)
- getCCFMatrix, phyloTree-method
(getCCFMatrix), [14](#)
- getMafData, [14](#)
- getMafData, Maf-method (getMafData), [14](#)
- getMafPatient, [15](#)
- getMafPatient, Maf-method
(getMafPatient), [15](#)
- getMafRef, [16](#)
- getMafRef, Maf-method (getMafRef), [16](#)
- getMutBranches, [16](#)
- getMutBranches, phyloTree-method
(getMutBranches), [16](#)
- getNonSyn_vc, [17](#)
- getNonSyn_vc, Maf-method (getNonSyn_vc),
[17](#)
- getPhyloTree, [10](#), [17](#), [26](#), [32](#), [39](#)
- getPhyloTreePatient, [18](#)
- getPhyloTreePatient, phyloTree-method
(getPhyloTreePatient), [18](#)
- getPhyloTreeRef, [19](#)
- getPhyloTreeRef, phyloTree-method
(getPhyloTreeRef), [19](#)
- getPhyloTreeTsbLabel, [20](#)
- getPhyloTreeTsbLabel, phyloTree-method
(getPhyloTreeRef), [19](#)
- getSampleInfo, [20](#)
- getSampleInfo, Maf-method
(getSampleInfo), [20](#)
- getTree, [21](#)
- getTree, phyloTree-method (getTree), [21](#)
- getTreeMethod, [21](#)
- getTreeMethod, phyloTree-method
(getTreeMethod), [21](#)

- Maf, [22](#)
- Maf (Maf-class), [22](#)
- Maf-class, [22](#)
- MafList (MafList-class), [22](#)
- MafList-class, [22](#)
- mathScore, [23](#)
- mutCluster, [24](#)
- mutHeatmap, [25](#)
- mutTrunkBranch, [26](#)

- phyloTree, [27](#)
- phyloTree (phyloTree-class), [27](#)
- phyloTree-class, [27](#)
- phyloTreeList-class, [27](#)
- plotCNA, [28](#)
- plotMutProfile, [29](#)
- plotMutSigProfile, [31](#)
- plotPhyloTree, [32](#)

- readMaf, [3–5](#), [7](#), [9](#), [18](#), [23–25](#), [30](#), [33](#), [36](#), [38](#)
- readSegment, [8](#), [28](#), [34](#)
- runMesKit, [35](#)

- subMaf, [3](#), [5–7](#), [9](#), [18](#), [23](#), [24](#), [26](#), [30](#), [36](#), [38](#)

- testNeutral, [37](#)
- triMatrix, [11](#), [31](#), [38](#)