

TAX RETURN FILING INSTRUCTIONS

** FORM 990 PUBLIC DISCLOSURE COPY **

FOR THE YEAR ENDING
DECEMBER 31, 2018

Prepared for	FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION 1203 19TH STREET NW, 4TH FL WASHINGTON, DC 20036
Prepared by	GELMAN, ROSENBERG & FREEDMAN 4550 MONTGOMERY AVE SUITE 800N BETHESDA, MD 20814-2930
Amount due or refund	NOT APPLICABLE
Make check payable to	NOT APPLICABLE
Mail tax return and check (if applicable) to	NOT APPLICABLE
Return must be mailed on or before	NOT APPLICABLE
Special Instructions	THIS RETURN HAS QUALIFIED FOR ELECTRONIC FILING. THE RETURN HAS BEEN TRANSMITTED ELECTRONICALLY TO THE IRS AND NO FURTHER ACTION IS REQUIRED.

Form **990**
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax
Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

OMB No. 1545-0047
2018
Open to Public Inspection

Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

A For the **2018** calendar year, or tax year beginning and ending

B Check if applicable: <input type="checkbox"/> Address change <input type="checkbox"/> Name change <input type="checkbox"/> Initial return <input type="checkbox"/> Final return/terminated <input type="checkbox"/> Amended return <input type="checkbox"/> Application pending	C Name of organization FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION		D Employer identification number 52-2135531	
	Doing business as		E Telephone number (202) 298-3000	
	Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address)	Room/suite	G Gross receipts \$ 11,582,450.	
	1203 19TH STREET NW, 4TH FL		H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	
City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code WASHINGTON, DC 20036		H(b) Are all subordinates included? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		
F Name and address of principal officer: MICHAEL JENKINS SAME AS C ABOVE		If "No," attach a list. (see instructions)		
I Tax-exempt status: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 501(c)(3) <input type="checkbox"/> 501(c) () (insert no.) <input type="checkbox"/> 4947(a)(1) or <input type="checkbox"/> 527		H(c) Group exemption number		
J Website: WWW.FOREST-TRENDS.ORG		L Year of formation: 1998 M State of legal domicile: DE		
K Form of organization: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Corporation <input type="checkbox"/> Trust <input type="checkbox"/> Association <input type="checkbox"/> Other				

Part I Summary

Activities & Governance	1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: SEE PART III, LINE 1.	
	2 Check this box <input type="checkbox"/> if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.	
	3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3 18
	4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4 18
	5 Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2018 (Part V, line 2a)	5 39
	6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6 17
	7a Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a 0.
b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 38	7b 3,001.	
Revenue	8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	Prior Year 6,627,565. Current Year 11,141,705.
	9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	399,350. 370,784.
	10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	951. 2,995.
	11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	11,732. -76,873.
	12 Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	7,039,598. 11,438,611.
Expenses	13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	1,600,679. 1,644,011.
	14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	0. 0.
	15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)	3,458,870. 3,111,580.
	16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	0. 0.
	b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25)	106,897.
17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e)	3,548,362. 3,947,459.	
18 Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	8,607,911. 8,703,050.	
19 Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	-1,568,313. 2,735,561.	
Net Assets or Fund Balances	20 Total assets (Part X, line 16)	Beginning of Current Year 4,368,170. End of Year 6,584,913.
	21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	2,919,008. 2,400,152.
	22 Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	1,449,162. 4,184,761.

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here	Signature of officer	Date			
	MICHAEL JENKINS, PRESIDENT & CEO Type or print name and title	9/18/2019			
Paid Preparer Use Only	Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check if self-employed	PTIN
	RICHARD J. LOCASTRO, CPA	<i>Richard J. Locastro</i>	9/16/2019	<input type="checkbox"/>	P00288314
	Firm's name	Firm's EIN	Firm's address		
GELMAN, ROSENBERG & FREEDMAN	52-1392008	4550 MONTGOMERY AVE SUITE 800N BETHESDA, MD 20814-2930			
				Phone no. (301) 951-9090	

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions) Yes No

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III [X]

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission: FOREST TRENDS WORKS TO EXPAND THE VALUE OF FORESTS TO SOCIETY; TO PROMOTE SUSTAINABLE FOREST MANAGEMENT AND CONSERVATION BY CREATING AND CAPTURING MARKET VALUES FOR ECOSYSTEM SERVICES; TO SUPPORT INNOVATIVE PROJECTS AND COMPANIES THAT ARE DEVELOPING THESE NEW MARKETS; AND TO

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? [X] Yes [] No If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? [] Yes [X] No If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ 2,957,117. including grants of \$ 1,289,240.) (Revenue \$ 20,077.) WATER: RECOGNIZING THE MULTIPLE VALUES, INCLUDING SUPPLIES OF CLEAN WATER, WHICH FORESTS PROVIDE TO PEOPLE, FOREST TRENDS HAS WORKED FROM INCEPTION TO PROMOTE THE USE OF INCENTIVES AND MARKET-BASED INSTRUMENTS TO PROTECT AND SUSTAINABLY MANAGE WATERSHED SERVICES. FOREST TRENDS HELPED ESTABLISH THE CHESAPEAKE BAY FUND, AN INNOVATIVE PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN FOREST TRENDS, THE WORLD RESOURCES INSTITUTE, AND THE CHESAPEAKE BAY FOUNDATION, TO RESTORE AND PROTECT THE BAY'S WATER QUALITY. IN 2010, WE LAUNCHED THE FIRST STATE OF WATERSHED PAYMENTS REPORT, THE FIRST GLOBAL SURVEY OF INCENTIVE AND MARKET-BASED INSTRUMENTS FOR PROTECTING HYDROLOGICAL SERVICES.

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ 1,581,086. including grants of \$ 68,739.) (Revenue \$ 91,941.) IN 2018, USAID AND THE GOVERNMENT OF CANADA MADE A MAJOR \$28 MILLION FOREST POLICY, TRADE AND FINANCE: THE FOREST POLICY, TRADE AND FINANCE INITIATIVE WAS CREATED IN THE EARLY 2000S WHEN THE ORGANIZATION REALIZED THAT EMERGING MARKETS FOR ECOSYSTEM SERVICES AND PRODUCTS WERE CONTINUING TO BE UNDERMINED BY CHEAP AND ILLEGAL FOREST PRODUCTS. SINCE THEN, THE FPTF PROGRAM HAS BEEN WORKING TO "SQUEEZE OUT" THE PROFITABILITY AND MARKET ACCESS OF ILLEGALLY SOURCED TIMBER AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ 1,457,713. including grants of \$ 286,032.) (Revenue \$) THE ULTIMATE AIM OF THE FPTF PROGRAM IS TO SUPPORT MARKET TRANSFORMATION AWAY FROM PRODUCTS SOURCED ILLEGALLY FROM FOREST AREAS, DEVELOPING EXCELLENT DATA AND POLICY ANALYSIS IN CONJUNCTION WITH STAKEHOLDERS, AND MENTORING AND CONVENING 'COMMUNITIES OF PRACTICE' AT COMMUNITIES: THE COMMUNITIES INITIATIVE IS ONE OF THE FIRST INITIATIVES OF FOREST TRENDS. THE INITIAL FOCUS WAS ON RESEARCH AND PUBLICATIONS TO PROMOTE COMMUNITIES' FOREST/LAND TENURE. IN 2006 WE TRANSITIONED TO OUR CURRENT APPROACH OF WORKING DIRECTLY WITH LOCAL COMMUNITIES TO STRENGTHEN THEIR CAPACITY TO SECURE AND MANAGE THEIR TRADITIONAL FOREST HOMELANDS.

WE SUPPORT INDIGENOUS AND OTHER TRADITIONAL COMMUNITIES TO SECURE THEIR RIGHTS, MANAGE AND CONSERVE THEIR FORESTS AND IMPROVE THEIR LIVELIHOODS. FOCUSING ON RIGHTS, FORESTS, AND LIVELIHOODS, WE LINK LOCAL COMMUNITIES IN KEY GEOGRAPHIES TO OPPORTUNITIES AROUND EVOLVING POLICY, FINANCE, AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. BY STRENGTHENING LOCAL

4d Other program services (Describe in Schedule O.) (Expenses \$ 1,178,257. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$ 258,766.)

4e Total program service expenses 7,174,173.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule A</i>	X	
2 Is the organization required to complete <i>Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors</i> ?	X	
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I</i>		X
4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II</i>		X
5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III</i>		X
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I</i>		X
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II</i>		X
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III</i>		X
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability, serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV</i>		X
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in temporarily restricted endowments, permanent endowments, or quasi-endowments? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V</i>		X
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable.		
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI</i>	X	
b Did the organization report an amount for investments - other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII</i>		X
c Did the organization report an amount for investments - program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII</i>		X
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX</i>		X
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	X	
f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	X	
12a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII</i>		X
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional</i>	X	
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule E</i>		X
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	X	
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV</i>	X	
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV</i>	X	
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV</i>		X
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I</i>		X
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II</i>	X	
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III</i>		X
20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule H</i>		X
b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?		
21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II</i>	X	

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

		Yes	No
22	Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III</i>		X
23	Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5 about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J</i>	X	
24a	Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a</i>		X
b	Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?		
c	Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?		
d	Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?		
25a	Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>		X
b	Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>		X
26	Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5, 6, or 22 for receivables from or payables to any current or former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, or disqualified persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II</i>		X
27	Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to an officer, director, trustee, key employee, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III</i>		X
28	Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see Schedule L, Part IV instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):		
a	A current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>		X
b	A family member of a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>		X
c	An entity of which a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee (or a family member thereof) was an officer, director, trustee, or direct or indirect owner? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>		X
29	Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>		X
30	Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>		X
31	Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I</i>		X
32	Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II</i>		X
33	Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I</i>		X
34	Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1</i>	X	
35a	Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	X	
b	If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>	X	
36	Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>		X
37	Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI</i>		X
38	Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations in Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? Note. All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O	X	

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V

		Yes	No
1a	Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable		
b	Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable		
c	Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?	X	

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)

		Yes	No
2a	Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return 2a 39		
b	If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns? Note. If the sum of lines 1a and 2a is greater than 250, you may be required to e-file (see instructions)	X	
3a	Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year?	X	
b	If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation in Schedule O	X	
4a	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?	X	
b	If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country: ► PERU See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR).		
5a	Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?		X
b	Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?		X
c	If "Yes" to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?		
6a	Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?		
7	Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).		
a	Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?	X	
b	If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?	X	
c	Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?		X
d	If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year 7d		
e	Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?		X
f	Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?		X
g	If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?		
h	If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?		
8	Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds. Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year? N/A		
9	Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.		
a	Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966? N/A		
b	Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person? N/A		
10	Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter:		
a	Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12 N/A 10a		
b	Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities 10b		
11	Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter:		
a	Gross income from members or shareholders N/A 11a		
b	Gross income from other sources (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.) 11b		
12a	Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?		
b	If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year N/A 12b		
13	Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.		
a	Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state? N/A Note. See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.		
b	Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans 13b		
c	Enter the amount of reserves on hand 13c		
14a	Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?		X
b	If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O		
15	Is the organization subject to the section 4960 tax on payment(s) of more than \$1,000,000 in remuneration or excess parachute payment(s) during the year?		X
	If "Yes," see instructions and file Form 4720, Schedule N.		
16	Is the organization an educational institution subject to the section 4968 excise tax on net investment income?		X
	If "Yes," complete Form 4720, Schedule O.		

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI

Section A. Governing Body and Management

		Yes	No
1a	Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain in Schedule O.	18	
b	Enter the number of voting members included in line 1a, above, who are independent	18	
2	Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?		X
3	Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?		X
4	Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?		X
5	Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?		X
6	Did the organization have members or stockholders?		X
7a	Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?		X
b	Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?		X
8	Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:		
a	The governing body?	X	
b	Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	X	
9	Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O		X

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

		Yes	No
10a	Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?		
11a	Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	X	
b	Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.		
12a	Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13	X	
b	Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	X	
c	Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this was done	X	
13	Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	X	
14	Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	X	
15	Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?		
a	The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official	X	
b	Other officers or key employees of the organization If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process in Schedule O (see instructions).		X
16a	Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?		

Section C. Disclosure

- 17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed **NONE**
- 18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A if applicable), 990, and 990-T (Section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.
 Own website Another's website Upon request Other (explain in Schedule O)
- 19 Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.
- 20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records **MICHAEL JENKINS - (202)298-3000**
1203 19TH STREET NW, 4TH FL, WASHINGTON, DC 20036

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See instructions for definition of "key employee."
- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

List persons in the following order: individual trustees or directors; institutional trustees; officers; key employees; highest compensated employees; and former such persons.

Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) OLAF JOHANSSON CHAIR	0.50 0.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(2) SERGEY TSPLENKOV VICE CHAIR	0.50 0.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(3) BETTINA VON HAGEN VICE CHAIR	0.50 0.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(4) JOHN BEGLEY TREASURER	0.50 0.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(5) HARRIS SHERMAN SECRETARY	0.50 0.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(6) MARK BIERBOWER DIRECTOR	0.50 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(7) DAVID BRAND DIRECTOR	0.50 0.50	X						0.	0.	0.
(8) RICHARD BURRETT DIRECTOR	0.50 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(9) LINDA COADY DIRECTOR	0.50 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(10) SALLY COLLINS DIRECTOR	0.50 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(11) VICTORIA HALE DIRECTOR (FROM 11/2018)	0.50 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(12) RANDY HAYES DIRECTOR	0.50 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(13) HANS HOOGEVEEN DIRECTOR	0.50 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(14) BRUNO MARIANI DIRECTOR (UNTIL 5/2018)	0.50 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(15) MIGUEL SEREDIUK MILANO DIRECTOR	0.50 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(16) DANIEL NEPSTAD DIRECTOR	0.50 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(17) MANUEL PULGAR VIDAL DIRECTOR	0.50 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(18) MARTHA ISABEL RUIZ CORZO DIRECTOR	0.50 0.50	X						0.	0.	0.
(19) JOHN TOBIN DE LA PUENTE DIRECTOR	0.50 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(20) MICHAEL JENKINS PRESIDENT & CEO	40.00 4.00			X				279,488.	0.	26,845.
(21) PETER CANINE DIRECTOR, FIN & ACCT (UNTIL 8/2018)	40.00 0.00			X				91,829.	0.	9,543.
(22) JOSE BORGES DIRECTOR, COMMUNITIES INITIATIVE	40.00 0.00					X		146,780.	0.	13,118.
(23) KERSTIN CANBY DIRECTOR, FOREST POLICY TRADE & FIN.	40.00 0.00					X		150,121.	0.	10,767.
(24) JAN CASSIN DIRECTOR, WATER INITIATIVE	40.00 0.00					X		137,852.	0.	29,472.
(25) GENA GAMMIE ASSOCIATE DIR., WATER PERU PROJECT	40.00 0.00					X		109,839.	0.	10,480.
(26) DEBORAH MCKAY DIRECTOR, OPERATIONS	40.00 0.00					X		128,360.	0.	16,843.
1b Sub-total								1,044,269.	0.	117,068.
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A								0.	0.	0.
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)								1,044,269.	0.	117,068.

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization **6**

	Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any former officer, director, or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual		X
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual	X	
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person		X

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
A&G BLUNDELL HOLDINGS, 122 HAIDA TRAIL, NANAIMO, BRITISH COLUMBIA, CANADA V95 3G1	PROGRAM STRATEGY	156,131.
PLEIO LIMITED, 51 ELMSDALE ROAD, LONDON, UNITED KINGDOM E17 6PN	BRIEFING & MANAGEMENT CONSULT.	138,320.
MARCIO HALLA, R LAURO SODRE 1310 ALTER DO CHAO, SANTAREM, PORTUGAL 68109	AIME REPORTING	124,161.
GREENPOINT INNOVATIONS LLC, 114 GREENPOINT AVE, UNIT 4D, BROOKLYN, NY 11222	ECOSYSTEM PROGRAM SUPPORT	110,000.

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization **4**

Part VIII Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

			(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514		
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1 a	Federated campaigns						
	1 b	Membership dues						
	1 c	Fundraising events	163,769.					
	1 d	Related organizations						
	1 e	Government grants (contributions)	8,484,128.					
	1 f	All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	2,493,808.					
	g	Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f: \$	2,632.					
	h	Total. Add lines 1a-1f	11,141,705.					
	Program Service Revenue	2 a	CONTRACTS	900099	370,484.	370,484.		
2 b		REGISTRATION FEES	900099	300.	300.			
2 c								
2 d								
2 e								
2 f		All other program service revenue						
g		Total. Add lines 2a-2f		370,784.				
Other Revenue		3	Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)		2,995.		2,995.	
	4	Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds						
	5	Royalties						
	6 a	Gross rents	(i) Real					
			(ii) Personal					
			b	Less: rental expenses				
			c	Rental income or (loss)				
	d	Net rental income or (loss)						
	7 a	Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	(i) Securities					
			(ii) Other					
			b	Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses				
			c	Gain or (loss)				
	d	Net gain or (loss)						
	8 a	Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ 163,769. of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18	a	66,966.				
			b	Less: direct expenses	143,839.			
c			Net income or (loss) from fundraising events		-76,873.		-76,873.	
9 a	Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19	a						
		b	Less: direct expenses					
		c	Net income or (loss) from gaming activities					
10 a	Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	a						
		b	Less: cost of goods sold					
		c	Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory					
Miscellaneous Revenue		Business Code						
11 a								
11 b								
11 c								
11 d	All other revenue							
11 e	Total. Add lines 11a-11d							
12	Total revenue. See instructions		11,438,611.	370,784.	0.	-73,878.		

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX X

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21	92,941.	92,941.		
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22				
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16	1,551,070.	1,551,070.		
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	407,705.	215,247.	146,508.	45,950.
6 Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages	2,181,420.	1,800,656.	370,691.	10,073.
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)	132,479.	109,500.	22,241.	738.
9 Other employee benefits	222,813.	177,840.	41,759.	3,214.
10 Payroll taxes	167,163.	130,762.	32,996.	3,405.
11 Fees for services (non-employees):				
a Management				
b Legal	33,887.	29,855.	3,884.	148.
c Accounting	187,981.	165,617.	21,546.	818.
d Lobbying				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees				
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Sch O.)	2,211,798.	1,970,931.	232,053.	8,814.
12 Advertising and promotion				
13 Office expenses	172,909.	80,324.	92,581.	4.
14 Information technology	159,671.	102,269.	54,592.	2,810.
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy	362,789.	168,948.	193,836.	5.
17 Travel	202,520.	155,964.	39,730.	6,826.
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	307,716.	271,594.	12,122.	24,000.
20 Interest	23,576.	10,979.	12,597.	
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	103,921.	48,395.	55,525.	1.
23 Insurance	24,509.	11,414.	13,095.	
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a BLDG REPAIRS/MAINT.	43,195.	20,116.	23,079.	
b EQUIPMENT	29,745.	13,852.	15,893.	
c VAT/IGV	26,524.	12,352.	14,172.	
d PAYROLL EXPENSES	20,930.	18,440.	2,399.	91.
e All other expenses	35,788.	15,107.	20,681.	
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	8,703,050.	7,174,173.	1,421,980.	106,897.
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation.				

Check here if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)

Part X Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year	
Assets	1	Cash - non-interest-bearing	438,034.	1	306,200.
	2	Savings and temporary cash investments	446,692.	2	128,610.
	3	Pledges and grants receivable, net	3,249,164.	3	6,030,968.
	4	Accounts receivable, net	22,074.	4	24,263.
	5	Loans and other receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees. Complete Part II of Schedule L		5	
	6	Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B), and contributing employers and sponsoring organizations of section 501(c)(9) voluntary employees' beneficiary organizations (see instr). Complete Part II of Sch L		6	
	7	Notes and loans receivable, net		7	
	8	Inventories for sale or use		8	
	9	Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	16,165.	9	15,145.
	10a	Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	550,880.		
	10b	Less: accumulated depreciation	521,714.	10c	29,166.
	11	Investments - publicly traded securities	1,089.	11	3,759.
	12	Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11		12	
	13	Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11		13	
	14	Intangible assets		14	
	15	Other assets. See Part IV, line 11	61,865.	15	46,802.
16	Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34)	4,368,170.	16	6,584,913.	
Liabilities	17	Accounts payable and accrued expenses	2,412,904.	17	1,836,359.
	18	Grants payable		18	
	19	Deferred revenue		19	
	20	Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21	Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22	Loans and other payables to current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, and disqualified persons. Complete Part II of Schedule L		22	
	23	Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties	425,000.	23	312,000.
	24	Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25	Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D	81,104.	25	251,793.
	26	Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	2,919,008.	26	2,400,152.
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27 through 29, and lines 33 and 34.				
	27	Unrestricted net assets	-1,058,520.	27	-1,449,478.
	28	Temporarily restricted net assets	2,507,682.	28	5,634,239.
	29	Permanently restricted net assets		29	
	Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 30 through 34.				
	30	Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		30	
	31	Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		31	
	32	Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		32	
33	Total net assets or fund balances	1,449,162.	33	4,184,761.	
34	Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	4,368,170.	34	6,584,913.	

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	11,438,611.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	8,703,050.
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	2,735,561.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 33, column (A))	4	1,449,162.
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	38.
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)	9	0.
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 33, column (B))	10	4,184,761.

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

	Yes	No
1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: <input type="checkbox"/> Cash <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accrual <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain in Schedule O.		
2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis	2a	X
b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis	2b	X
c If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? _____ If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O.	2c	X
3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133? _____	3a	X
b If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits _____	3b	X

Form 990 (2018)

SCHEDULE A
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION
Employer identification number: 52-2135531

Part I Reason for Public Charity Status (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)

- 1 A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).
2 A school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).
3 A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).
4 A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).
5 An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).
6 A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).
7 [X] An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).
8 A community trust described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).
9 An agricultural research organization described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ix) operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university.
10 An organization that normally receives: (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions...
11 An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety.
12 An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations...
a Type I. A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s)...
b Type II. A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s)...
c Type III functionally integrated. A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s)...
d Type III non-functionally integrated. A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated...
e Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.

f Enter the number of supported organizations
g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

Table with 6 columns: (i) Name of supported organization, (ii) EIN, (iii) Type of organization, (iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document?, (v) Amount of monetary support, (vi) Amount of other support. Includes a Total row at the bottom.

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2014	(b) 2015	(c) 2016	(d) 2017	(e) 2018	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	11,818,018.	11,458,080.	5,166,150.	6,627,565.	11,141,705.	46,211,518.
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3	11,818,018.	11,458,080.	5,166,150.	6,627,565.	11,141,705.	46,211,518.
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						2,065,013.
6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4.						44,146,505.

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2014	(b) 2015	(c) 2016	(d) 2017	(e) 2018	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4	11,818,018.	11,458,080.	5,166,150.	6,627,565.	11,141,705.	46,211,518.
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources	2,470.	4,259.	2,916.	951.	2,995.	13,591.
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)	1,106.	4,021.	4,218.	11,732.		21,077.
11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						46,246,186.
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	2,292,974.
13 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here						<input type="checkbox"/>

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2018 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f))	14	95.46 %
15 Public support percentage from 2017 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	93.10 %
16a 33 1/3% support test - 2018. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
b 33 1/3% support test - 2017. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	<input type="checkbox"/>	
17a 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2018. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2017. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	<input type="checkbox"/>	
18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2014	(b) 2015	(c) 2016	(d) 2017	(e) 2018	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")						
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5						
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons						
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year						
c Add lines 7a and 7b						
8 Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2014	(b) 2015	(c) 2016	(d) 2017	(e) 2018	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6						
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources						
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975						
c Add lines 10a and 10b						
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)						
13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)						
14 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here						

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

15 Public support percentage for 2018 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f))	15	%
16 Public support percentage from 2017 Schedule A, Part III, line 15	16	%

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

17 Investment income percentage for 2018 (line 10c, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f))	17	%
18 Investment income percentage from 2017 Schedule A, Part III, line 17	18	%

- 19a 33 1/3% support tests - 2018.** If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization
- b 33 1/3% support tests - 2017.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization
- 20 Private foundation.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box in line 12 on Part I. If you checked 12a of Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked 12b of Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked 12c of Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked 12d of Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i>		
2 Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i>		
3a Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below.</i>		
b Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i>		
c Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i>		
4a Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes," and if you checked 12a or 12b in Part I, answer (b) and (c) below.</i>		
b Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i>		
c Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i>		
5a Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i>		
b Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
c Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
6 Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
7 Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).</i>		
8 Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described in line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).</i>		
9a Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
b Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined in line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
c Did a disqualified person (as defined in line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
10a Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer 10b below.</i>		
b Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)</i>		

Part IV Supporting Organizations (continued)

	Yes	No
11 Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?		
a A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (b) and (c) below, the governing body of a supported organization?		
11a		
b A family member of a person described in (a) above?		
11b		
c A 35% controlled entity of a person described in (a) or (b) above? If "Yes" to a, b, or c, provide detail in Part VI.		
11c		

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the directors, trustees, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's directors or trustees at all times during the tax year? If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove directors or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.		
1		
2 Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.		
2		

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).		
1		

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?		
1		
2 Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).		
2		
3 By reason of the relationship described in (2), did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.		
3		

Section E. Type III-Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations

1 Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions).		
a <input type="checkbox"/> The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.		
b <input type="checkbox"/> The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.		
c <input type="checkbox"/> The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a government entity (see instructions).		
2 Activities Test. Answer (a) and (b) below.		
a Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.		
2a		
b Did the activities described in (a) constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.		
2b		
3 Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer (a) and (b) below.		
a Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? Provide details in Part VI.		
3a		
b Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs, and activities of each of its supported organizations? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.		
3b		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

- 1 Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (explain in Part VI.) See instructions. All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Net short-term capital gain	1	
2	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2	
3	Other gross income (see instructions)	3	
4	Add lines 1 through 3	4	
5	Depreciation and depletion	5	
6	Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6	
7	Other expenses (see instructions)	7	
8	Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4)	8	
Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):		
a	Average monthly value of securities	1a	
b	Average monthly cash balances	1b	
c	Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c	
d	Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d	
e	Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in Part VI):		
2	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1d	3	
4	Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 1-1/2% of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions)	4	
5	Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5	
6	Multiply line 5 by .035	6	
7	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7	
8	Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8	
Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1	Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, Column A)	1	
2	Enter 85% of line 1	2	
3	Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, Column A)	3	
4	Enter greater of line 2 or line 3	4	
5	Income tax imposed in prior year	5	
6	Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions)	6	
7	<input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions).		

Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2018

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)

Section D - Distributions	Current Year
1 Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	
2 Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	
3 Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	
4 Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	
5 Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required)	
6 Other distributions (describe in Part VI). See instructions.	
7 Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6.	
8 Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (provide details in Part VI). See instructions.	
9 Distributable amount for 2018 from Section C, line 6	
10 Line 8 amount divided by line 9 amount	

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2018	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2018
1 Distributable amount for 2018 from Section C, line 6			
2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2018 (reasonable cause required- explain in Part VI). See instructions.			
3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2018			
a From 2013			
b From 2014			
c From 2015			
d From 2016			
e From 2017			
f Total of lines 3a through e			
g Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
h Applied to 2018 distributable amount			
i Carryover from 2013 not applied (see instructions)			
j Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from 3f.			
4 Distributions for 2018 from Section D, line 7: \$			
a Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
b Applied to 2018 distributable amount			
c Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from 4.			
5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2018, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result greater than zero, explain in Part VI. See instructions.			
6 Remaining underdistributions for 2018. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, explain in Part VI. See instructions.			
7 Excess distributions carryover to 2019. Add lines 3j and 4c.			
8 Breakdown of line 7:			
a Excess from 2014			
b Excess from 2015			
c Excess from 2016			
d Excess from 2017			
e Excess from 2018			

Part VI

Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a, and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions.)

Lined area for supplemental information.

Schedule B

(Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Schedule of Contributors

▶ Attach to Form 990, Form 990-EZ, or Form 990-PF. ▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Name of the organization

Employer identification number

FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION

52-2135531

Organization type (check one):

Filers of:

Section:

Form 990 or 990-EZ

[X] 501(c)(3) (enter number) organization

[] 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust not treated as a private foundation

[] 527 political organization

Form 990-PF

[] 501(c)(3) exempt private foundation

[] 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation

[] 501(c)(3) taxable private foundation

Check if your organization is covered by the General Rule or a Special Rule.

Note: Only a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule. See instructions.

General Rule

[] For an organization filing Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF that received, during the year, contributions totaling \$5,000 or more (in money or property) from any one contributor. Complete Parts I and II. See instructions for determining a contributor's total contributions.

Special Rules

[X] For an organization described in section 501(c)(3) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that met the 33 1/3% support test of the regulations under sections 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi), that checked Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ), Part II, line 13, 16a, or 16b, and that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of the greater of (1) \$5,000; or (2) 2% of the amount on (i) Form 990, Part VIII, line 1h; or (ii) Form 990-EZ, line 1. Complete Parts I and II.

[] For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of more than \$1,000 exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. Complete Parts I (entering "N/A" in column (b) instead of the contributor name and address), II, and III.

[] For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, contributions exclusively for religious, charitable, etc., purposes, but no such contributions totaled more than \$1,000. If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received during the year for an exclusively religious, charitable, etc., purpose. Don't complete any of the parts unless the General Rule applies to this organization because it received nonexclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions totaling \$5,000 or more during the year ▶ \$ _____

Caution: An organization that isn't covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules doesn't file Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF), but it must answer "No" on Part IV, line 2, of its Form 990; or check the box on line H of its Form 990-EZ or on its Form 990-PF, Part I, line 2, to certify that it doesn't meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF).

Name of organization

Employer identification number

FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION

52-2135531

Part I Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
<u>1</u>		\$ <u>350,000.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
<u>2</u>		\$ <u>615,952.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
<u>3</u>		\$ <u>3,455,717.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
<u>4</u>		\$ <u>350,000.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
<u>5</u>		\$ <u>912,373.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
<u>6</u>		\$ <u>3,296,742.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION	Employer identification number 52-2135531
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Part I Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
7	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px;"></div>	\$ 399,098.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px;"></div>	\$ _____	Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px;"></div>	\$ _____	Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px;"></div>	\$ _____	Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px;"></div>	\$ _____	Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px;"></div>	\$ _____	Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px;"></div>	\$ _____	Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization

Employer identification number

FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION

52-2135531

Part II Noncash Property (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part II if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
	_____ _____ _____	\$ _____	_____
	_____ _____ _____	\$ _____	_____
	_____ _____ _____	\$ _____	_____
	_____ _____ _____	\$ _____	_____
	_____ _____ _____	\$ _____	_____
	_____ _____ _____	\$ _____	_____
	_____ _____ _____	\$ _____	_____
	_____ _____ _____	\$ _____	_____

Name of organization

Employer identification number

FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION

52-2135531

Part III

Exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions to organizations described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) that total more than \$1,000 for the year from any one contributor. Complete columns (a) through (e) and the following line entry. For organizations completing Part III, enter the total of exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions of \$1,000 or less for the year. (Enter this info. once.) ▶ \$
Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held

(e) Transfer of gift

Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4

Relationship of transferor to transferee

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held

(e) Transfer of gift

Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4

Relationship of transferor to transferee

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held

(e) Transfer of gift

Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4

Relationship of transferor to transferee

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held

(e) Transfer of gift

Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4

Relationship of transferor to transferee

SCHEDULE D
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.
▶ Attach to Form 990.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization

FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION

Employer identification number

52-2135531

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		
5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	

Part II Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).

<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of land for public use (e.g., recreation or education)	<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of a historically important land area
<input type="checkbox"/> Protection of natural habitat	<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of a certified historic structure
<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of open space	

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

	Held at the End of the Tax Year
a Total number of conservation easements	2a
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)	2c
d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 7/25/06, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ▶ _____

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ▶ _____

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds?

Yes No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ _____

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ \$ _____

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)?

Yes No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIII, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items:

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1

▶ \$ _____

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X

▶ \$ _____

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under SFAS 116 (ASC 958) relating to these items:

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1

▶ \$ _____

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X

▶ \$ _____

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets *(continued)*

- 3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):
- a Public exhibition
 - b Scholarly research
 - c Preservation for future generations
 - d Loan or exchange programs
 - e Other _____
- 4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.
- 5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? Yes No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

- 1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? Yes No
- b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:
- | | Amount |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| c Beginning balance | 1c |
| d Additions during the year | 1d |
| e Distributions during the year | 1e |
| f Ending balance | 1f |
- 2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? Yes No
- b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided on Part XIII

Part V Endowment Funds. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance					
b Contributions					
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses					
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs					
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance					

- 2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:
- a Board designated or quasi-endowment _____ %
 - b Permanent endowment _____ %
 - c Temporarily restricted endowment _____ %
- The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.
- 3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:
- | | Yes | No |
|--|--------|----|
| (i) unrelated organizations | 3a(i) | |
| (ii) related organizations | 3a(ii) | |
| b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? | 3b | |
- 4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land				
b Buildings				
c Leasehold improvements		13,605.	13,590.	15.
d Equipment		439,075.	438,944.	131.
e Other		98,200.	69,180.	29,020.
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10c.)				29,166.

Part VII Investments - Other Securities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely-held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.) ▶		

Part VIII Investments - Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 13.) ▶		

Part IX Other Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 15.) ▶	

Part X Other Liabilities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2) DEFERRED RENT LIABILITY	202,688.
(3) REFUNDABLE CONTRACT ADVANCE	46,600.
(4) CAPITAL LEASE OBLIGATION	2,505.
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 25.) ▶	

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740). Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements		1	11,582,488.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:			
	a Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a	38.	
	b Donated services and use of facilities	2b		
	c Recoveries of prior year grants	2c		
	d Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d		
	e Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	38.	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	11,582,450.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:			
	a Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		
	b Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	-143,839.	
	c Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	-143,839.	
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)		5	11,438,611.

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements		1	8,847,257.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:			
	a Donated services and use of facilities	2a		
	b Prior year adjustments	2b		
	c Other losses	2c		
	d Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	368.	
	e Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	368.	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	8,846,889.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:			
	a Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		
	b Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	-143,839.	
	c Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	-143,839.	
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)		5	8,703,050.

Part XIII Supplemental Information.

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

PART X, LINE 2:

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017, THE ASSOCIATION HAS DOCUMENTED ITS CONSIDERATION OF FASB ASC 740-10, INCOME TAXES, THAT PROVIDES GUIDANCE FOR REPORTING UNCERTAINTY IN INCOME TAXES AND HAS DETERMINED THAT NO MATERIAL UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS QUALIFY FOR EITHER RECOGNITION OR DISCLOSURE IN THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

PART XI, LINE 4B - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

FUNDRAISING EVENT EXPENSES REPORTED AS AN EXPENSE ON -143,839.
THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND NETTED AGAINST REVENUE ON
FORM 990, PART VIII, LINE 8C.

Part XIII Supplemental Information (continued)

PART XII, LINE 2D - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

KATOOMBA EXPENSES REPORTED AS EXPENSE ON THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND EXCLUDED FROM FORM 990 REPORTING. 368.

PART XII, LINE 4B - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

FUNDRAISING EVENT EXPENSES REPORTED AS AN EXPENSE ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND NETTED AGAINST REVENUE ON FORM 990, PART VIII, LINE 8C. -143,839.

**SCHEDULE F
(Form 990)**

Statement of Activities Outside the United States

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16.

▶ Attach to Form 990.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

Employer identification number

FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION

52-2135531

Part I General Information on Activities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

1 For grantmakers. Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? **Yes** **No**

2 For grantmakers. Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.

3 Activities per Region. (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region	(d) Activities conducted in the region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region
SOUTH AMERICA	1	33	PROGRAM SERVICE ACTIVITIES	NATURAL INFRASTRUCTURE WATER SECURITY, IMPROVING LIVES OF WOMEN AND YOUTH, MITIGATING	3,282,664.
SOUTH AMERICA	0	0	GRANTS TO RECIPIENTS LOCATED IN THE REGION		1,551,070.
EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	0	10	PROGRAM SERVICE ACTIVITIES	NO NET LOSS, SMALL HOLDER LAND TENURE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, PROMOTING TIMBER	7,705,759.
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	0	2	PROGRAM SERVICE ACTIVITIES	BIODIVERSITY OFFSET, RECONCILING ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT WITH CONSERVATION OF	234,545.
EUROPE	0	10	PROGRAM SERVICE ACTIVITIES	TIMBER REGULATION ENFORCEMENT EXCHANGE	83,459.
3 a Subtotal	1	55			12,857,497.
b Total from continuation sheets to Part I	0	0			0.
c Totals (add lines 3a and 3b)	1	55			12,857,497.

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule F (Form 990) 2018

SEE PART V FOR COLUMN (E) DESCRIPTIONS

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
			SOUTH AMERICA	NATURAL INFRASTRUCTURE WATER SECURITY	60,417.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SOUTH AMERICA	NATURAL INFRASTRUCTURE WATER SECURITY	566,856.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SOUTH AMERICA	NATURAL INFRASTRUCTURE WATER SECURITY	128,369.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SOUTH AMERICA	NATURAL INFRASTRUCTURE WATER SECURITY	8,034.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SOUTH AMERICA	NATURAL INFRASTRUCTURE WATER SECURITY	525,563.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SOUTH AMERICA	IMPROVING LIVES OF WOMEN AND YOUTH	330,000.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SOUTH AMERICA	GRANT REFUNDS	-68,169.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter 8

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities 0

Part III Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 16.

Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Region	(c) Number of recipients	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Manner of cash disbursement	(f) Amount of noncash assistance	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)

Part IV Foreign Forms

- 1 Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see Instructions for Form 926)* Yes No
- 2 Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)* Yes No
- 3 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect To Certain Foreign Corporations (see Instructions for Form 5471)* Yes No
- 4 Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund (see Instructions for Form 8621)* Yes No
- 5 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see Instructions for Form 8865)* Yes No
- 6 Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990)* Yes No

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

PART I, LINE 2:

FOREST TRENDS PROCEDURES FOR MONITORING THE USE OF GRANTS AND OTHER ASSISTANCE OUTSIDE THE US:

- MAINTAIN ACTIVE LINES OF COMMUNICATION WITH SUBRECIPIENTS;
- ENSURE PERFORMANCE GOALS ARE ACHIEVED;
- REVIEW TECHNICAL REPORTS;
- REVIEW INVOICES TO ENSURE CHARGES ARE REASONABLY REFLECTIVE OF THE WORK PERFORMED; AND
- APPROVE FINAL INVOICES IN A TIMELY MANNER PRIOR TO CLOSEOUT
- ASSIST THE SUBRECIPIENT IN MAKING ANY REQUIRED ADJUSTMENTS TO THE ESTABLISHED BUDGET OR SUBCONTRACT, AS NEEDED
- REQUEST ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION SUCH AS ORIGINAL RECEIPTS, COPIES OF PAYROLL RECORDS, AND AUDITS, AS NEEDED;
- MAINTAIN DOCUMENTATION OF ALL MONITORING EFFORTS.

ADDITIONAL MONITORING PROCEDURES WILL BE PERFORMED FOR SUBRECIPIENTS POSING A HIGHER RISK. THE FOLLOWING IS A LIST OF ADDITIONAL PROCEDURES THAT MAY BE PERFORMED IN SOME COMBINATION.

- (1) ON-SITE VISITS TO EVALUATE APPROPRIATENESS OF SUBRECIPIENT'S ADMINISTRATIVE SYSTEMS, PROCESSES, AND CHARGES.
- (2) AUDITS MAY BE CONDUCTED BY FOREST TRENDS AND/OR INDEPENDENT.
- (3) ADMINISTRATORS AT SUBRECIPIENT SITES MAY BE ASKED TO COMPLETE QUESTIONNAIRES DOCUMENTING THEIR INTERNAL CONTROLS AND GRANTS MANAGEMENT PROCEDURES.
- (4) SUBRECIPIENTS MAY BE ASKED TO PROVIDE PERIODIC FINANCIAL AND PERFORMANCE REPORTS FOR REVIEW.

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

PART I, LINE 3, COLUMN (E):

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(E) SPECIFIC TYPES OF SERVICES IN REGION: NATURAL INFRASTRUCTURE WATER SECURITY, IMPROVING LIVES OF WOMEN AND YOUTH, MITIGATING CARBON EMISSIONS AND INCLUDING FOREST COMMUNITIES IN MITIGATION PROGRAMS, DEFENDING THE AMAZON AND ACCESSING FUNDS FOR INDIGENOUS COMMUNITIES, AND IMPROVING LIVELIHOODS IN FOREST COMMUNITIES.

REGION: EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

(E) SPECIFIC TYPES OF SERVICES IN REGION: NO NET LOSS, SMALL HOLDER LAND TENURE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, PROMOTING TIMBER LEGALITY AND GOOD RESOURCE GOVERNANCE POST CONFLICT, SUSTAINABLE RUBBER INVESTMENT, ADVANCING GLOBAL FOREST GOVERNANCE, AND TRANSFORMING MARKETS FOR ACCOUNTABLE FOREST LAW ENFORCEMENT AND GOVERNANCE IN PRODUCER, PROCESSING AND CONSUMER COUNTRIES

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(E) SPECIFIC TYPES OF SERVICES IN REGION: BIODIVERSITY OFFSET, RECONCILING ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT WITH CONSERVATION OF BIODEVERSITY

SCHEDULE G
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Supplemental Information Regarding Fundraising or Gaming Activities

OMB No. 1545-0047

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 17, 18, or 19, or if the organization entered more than \$15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.

2018

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

Name of the organization

FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION

Employer identification number

52-2135531

Part I Fundraising Activities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 17. Form 990-EZ filers are not required to complete this part.

1. Indicate whether the organization raised funds through any of the following activities. Check all that apply.

- a Mail solicitations
- b Internet and email solicitations
- c Phone solicitations
- d In-person solicitations
- e Solicitation of non-government grants
- f Solicitation of government grants
- g Special fundraising events

2 a Did the organization have a written or oral agreement with any individual (including officers, directors, trustees, or key employees listed in Form 990, Part VII) or entity in connection with professional fundraising services? Yes No

b If "Yes," list the 10 highest paid individuals or entities (fundraisers) pursuant to agreements under which the fundraiser is to be compensated at least \$5,000 by the organization.

(i) Name and address of individual or entity (fundraiser)	(ii) Activity	(iii) Did fundraiser have custody or control of contributions?		(iv) Gross receipts from activity	(v) Amount paid to (or retained by) fundraiser listed in col. (i)	(vi) Amount paid to (or retained by) organization
		Yes	No			
Total						

3 List all states in which the organization is registered or licensed to solicit contributions or has been notified it is exempt from registration or licensing.

Part II Fundraising Events. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 18, or reported more than \$15,000 of fundraising event contributions and gross income on Form 990-EZ, lines 1 and 6b. List events with gross receipts greater than \$5,000.

		(a) Event #1	(b) Event #2	(c) Other events	(d) Total events (add col. (a) through col. (c))
		CUMARI AMAZON BOAT (event type)	(event type)	NONE (total number)	
Revenue	1	Gross receipts	230,735.		230,735.
	2	Less: Contributions	163,769.		163,769.
	3	Gross income (line 1 minus line 2)	66,966.		66,966.
Direct Expenses	4	Cash prizes			
	5	Noncash prizes			
	6	Rent/facility costs	50,614.		50,614.
	7	Food and beverages	23,668.		23,668.
	8	Entertainment	4,235.		4,235.
	9	Other direct expenses	65,322.		65,322.
	10	Direct expense summary. Add lines 4 through 9 in column (d)			143,839.
	11	Net income summary. Subtract line 10 from line 3, column (d)			-76,873.

Part III Gaming. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 19, or reported more than \$15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.

		(a) Bingo	(b) Pull tabs/instant bingo/progressive bingo	(c) Other gaming	(d) Total gaming (add col. (a) through col. (c))
Revenue	1	Gross revenue			
	2	Cash prizes			
Direct Expenses	3	Noncash prizes			
	4	Rent/facility costs			
	5	Other direct expenses			
	6	Volunteer labor	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____ % <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____ % <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____ % <input type="checkbox"/> No
	7	Direct expense summary. Add lines 2 through 5 in column (d)			
	8	Net gaming income summary. Subtract line 7 from line 1, column (d)			

9 Enter the state(s) in which the organization conducts gaming activities: _____

a Is the organization licensed to conduct gaming activities in each of these states? Yes No

b If "No," explain: _____

10a Were any of the organization's gaming licenses revoked, suspended, or terminated during the tax year? Yes No

b If "Yes," explain: _____

- 11 Does the organization conduct gaming activities with nonmembers? Yes No
- 12 Is the organization a grantor, beneficiary or trustee of a trust, or a member of a partnership or other entity formed to administer charitable gaming? Yes No
- 13 Indicate the percentage of gaming activity conducted in:

a The organization's facility	13a	%
b An outside facility	13b	%
- 14 Enter the name and address of the person who prepares the organization's gaming/special events books and records:

Name ▶ _____
 Address ▶ _____

- 15a Does the organization have a contract with a third party from whom the organization receives gaming revenue? Yes No
- b If "Yes," enter the amount of gaming revenue received by the organization ▶ \$ _____ and the amount of gaming revenue retained by the third party ▶ \$ _____
- c If "Yes," enter name and address of the third party:

Name ▶ _____
 Address ▶ _____

- 16 Gaming manager information:
 - Name ▶ _____
 - Gaming manager compensation ▶ \$ _____
 - Description of services provided ▶ _____

- Director/officer Employee Independent contractor

- 17 Mandatory distributions:
 - a Is the organization required under state law to make charitable distributions from the gaming proceeds to retain the state gaming license? Yes No
 - b Enter the amount of distributions required under state law to be distributed to other exempt organizations or spent in the organization's own exempt activities during the tax year ▶ \$ _____

Part IV Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part I, line 2b, columns (iii) and (v); and Part III, lines 9, 9b, 10b, 15b, 15c, 16, and 17b, as applicable. Also provide any additional information. See instructions.

Part IV Supplemental Information *(continued)*

Lined area for supplemental information.

SCHEDULE I
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

**Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations,
Governments, and Individuals in the United States**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.

▶ Attach to Form 990.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION

Employer identification number
52-2135531

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

- 1** Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? Yes No
- 2** Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II

Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
WILDLIFE CONSERVATION SOCIETY - WCS - 750 9TH STREET NW #525 - WASHINGTON, DC 20001	13-1740011	501(C)(3)	71,686.	0.			RESEARCH & SUPPORT OF WATERSHED, CARBON AND REDD+ PROGRAMS.
WORLD WILDLIFE FUND 1250 24TH STREET, NW WASHINGTON, DC 20037	52-1693387	501(C)(3)	17,901.	0.			RESEARCH & SUPPORT OF WATERSHED, CARBON AND REDD+ PROGRAMS.

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table **2.**

3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table **0.**

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990. Schedule I (Form 990) (2018)

Part III Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22. Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of non-cash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of noncash assistance

Part IV Supplemental Information. Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

PART I, LINE 2:
 ORGANIZATIONS THAT RECEIVE SUB GRANTS ARE SUBJECT TO OUR SUB-RECIPIENT MONITORING PROCEDURES WHICH MAY INCLUDE, BUT NOT BE LIMITED TO, THE FOLLOWING:
 - SUBMISSION OF ANNUAL AUDIT REPORTS
 - SUBMISSION OF ANNUAL FORM 990 (IF APPLICABLE)
 - SUBMISSION OF ORGANIZATIONAL CHART
 - SUBMISSION OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND PROCEDURES MANUAL
 - SUBMISSION OF INTERNAL CONTROLS MANUAL

Part IV Supplemental Information

- SUBMISSION OF FT ACCOUNTING SURVEY
- SITE VISITS
- TIMELY SUBMISSION OF PERIODIC FINANCIAL AND NARRATIVE REPORTS (USUALLY QUARTERLY) AND ANY REQUIRED DOCUMENTATION, AS NOTED IN THE SUB GRANT AGREEMENT.

**SCHEDULE J
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Compensation Information

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

- ▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.
- ▶ Attach to Form 990.
- ▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization

FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION

Employer identification number

52-2135531

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

	Yes	No
1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.		
<input type="checkbox"/> First-class or charter travel		
<input type="checkbox"/> Travel for companions		
<input type="checkbox"/> Tax indemnification and gross-up payments		
<input type="checkbox"/> Discretionary spending account		
<input type="checkbox"/> Housing allowance or residence for personal use		
<input type="checkbox"/> Payments for business use of personal residence		
<input type="checkbox"/> Health or social club dues or initiation fees		
<input type="checkbox"/> Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef)		
b If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain	1b	
2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line 1a?	2	
3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the filing organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III.		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation committee		
<input type="checkbox"/> Independent compensation consultant		
<input type="checkbox"/> Form 990 of other organizations		
<input type="checkbox"/> Written employment contract		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation survey or study		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Approval by the board or compensation committee		
4 During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:		
a Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?	4a	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b Participate in, or receive payment from, a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?	4b	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
c Participate in, or receive payment from, an equity-based compensation arrangement?	4c	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.		
Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.		
5 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:		
a The organization?	5a	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b Any related organization?	5b	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.		
6 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:		
a The organization?	6a	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b Any related organization?	6b	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.		
7 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III	7	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8 Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III	8	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
9 If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?	9	

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule J (Form 990) 2018

FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION

Part II Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees. Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that aren't listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note: The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

(A) Name and Title	(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990
	(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
(1) MICHAEL JENKINS PRESIDENT & CEO	(i) 279,488. (ii) 0.	0.	0.	16,096.	10,749.	306,333.	0.
(2) JOSE BORGES DIRECTOR, COMMUNITIES INITIATIVE	(i) 146,780. (ii) 0.	0.	0.	9,507.	3,611.	159,898.	0.
(3) KERSTIN CANBY DIRECTOR, FOREST POLICY TRADE & FIN.	(i) 150,121. (ii) 0.	0.	0.	9,598.	1,169.	160,888.	0.
(4) JAN CASSIN DIRECTOR, WATER INITIATIVE	(i) 137,852. (ii) 0.	0.	0.	9,151.	20,321.	167,324.	0.
(i) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(ii) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(iii) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(i) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(ii) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(iii) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(i) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(ii) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(iii) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(i) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(ii) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(iii) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(i) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(ii) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(iii) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(i) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(ii) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(iii) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(i) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(ii) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(iii) 0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.

Part III Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

SCHEDULE O
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.
▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION

Employer identification number

52-2135531

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 1, DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION MISSION:

ENHANCE THE LIVELIHOODS OF LOCAL COMMUNITIES LIVING IN AND AROUND THOSE
FORESTS.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 2, NEW PROGRAM SERVICES:

THE PERU PROJECT COMMENCED IN 2018.

PERU PROJECT: NATURAL INFRASTRUCTURE IS POISED FOR SCALE IN PERU AS
PERUVIAN LEADERS HAVE INCREASINGLY RECOGNIZED ITS CRITICAL ROLE. NEW
NATIONAL POLICY ADVANCES HAVE DEDICATED A PORTION OF WATER USER FEES TO
ADDRESS WATER SECURITY AND CLIMATE RISKS. AN ESTIMATED US\$30 MILLION IN
WATER TARIFFS HAVE ALREADY BEEN ALLOCATED TO PAYMENTS FOR ECOSYSTEM
SERVICES PROJECTS. AN ADDITIONAL US\$86 MILLION ALLOCATED FOR CLIMATE
CHANGE ADAPTATION AND DISASTER RISK MANAGEMENT COULD ALSO HELP FUND
NATURAL INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENTS. TO CONSOLIDATE THESE IMPORTANT
POLICY DEVELOPMENTS, IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THE COMMITTED FUNDS RESULT IN
DEMONSTRATED IMPROVEMENTS IN COMMUNITY, CITY, AND LOCAL BUSINESS
RESILIENCE TO WATER AND CLIMATE RISK. THE NATURAL INFRASTRUCTURE FOR
WATER SECURITY PROJECT WILL DEMONSTRATE HOW WELL-MANAGED NATURAL
INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS IN PERU DELIVER WATER SECURITY BENEFITS AND ARE
SUSTAINABLE, COST-EFFECTIVE, AND SCALABLE.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4A, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

COMMITMENT TO THE NATURAL INFRASTRUCTURE FOR WATER SECURITY PROJECT IN
PERU, LED BY FOREST TRENDS AND PARTNERS. FOREST TRENDS ALSO CREATED THE
FIRST-EVER COMPREHENSIVE ONLINE COURSE ON NATURAL INFRASTRUCTURE FOR

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) (2018)

Name of the organization FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION	Employer identification number 52-2135531
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THE WATER SECTOR IN COLLABORATION WITH THE ASSOCIATION OF LATIN AMERICAN WATER UTILITY REGULATORS (ADERASA) AND FINANCING EXPERTS AT ECODECISIN. TO DATE, FOREST TRENDS HAS TRAINED 126 ENGINEERS AND WATER SERVICE PROVIDERS (70 MEN AND 56 WOMEN) IN 13 COUNTRIES IN DESIGNING AND EVALUATING NATURE-BASED INTERVENTIONS. THE COURSE IS IN ITS THIRD - PERENNIALY OVERSUBSCRIBED - ITERATION.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4B, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

THE INTERSECTION OF GOOD FOREST GOVERNANCE, LAW ENFORCEMENT, TRADE CONTROLS, SECURE RESOURCE RIGHTS, AND SUSTAINABLE RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT. THE INITIATIVE'S THEORY OF CHANGE HINGES UPON A COMBINATION OF SUPPLY AND DEMAND SIDE INTERVENTIONS AT THIS INTERSECTION OF POLICY, GOVERNANCE, TRANSPARENCY, AND SUSTAINABLE RESOURCE PRODUCTION.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4C, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

COMMUNITIES' CAPACITY TO SECURE AND MANAGE THEIR FORESTS, THE COMMUNITIES INITIATIVE IS ALSO CONTRIBUTING TO CLIMATE CHANGE MITIGATION, CULTURAL SURVIVAL, AND TO THE CONSERVATION OF BIODIVERSITY AND OTHER ECOSYSTEM SERVICES.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4D, OTHER PROGRAM SERVICES:

ECOSYSTEM MARKETPLACE: LAUNCHED AS A WEB-BASED INFORMATION PLATFORM IN 2004, ECOSYSTEM MARKETPLACE PUBLISHES NEWSLETTERS, BREAKING NEWS, ORIGINAL FEATURE ARTICLES AND MAJOR REPORTS ABOUT MARKET-BASED APPROACHES TO CONSERVING ECOSYSTEM SERVICES. BEGINNING IN 2007, STAFF BEGAN COLLECTING SURVEY DATA TO INFORM THE FIRST-EVER "STATE OF THE VOLUNTARY CARBON MARKETS" REPORT; SINCE THEN, COVERAGE HAS EXPANDED TO INCLUDE FOREST CARBON, WATERSHED INVESTMENTS AND BIODIVERSITY IN OUR

Name of the organization FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION	Employer identification number 52-2135531
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SIGNATURE "STATE OF" MARKET ANALYSIS REPORT FORMAT. LATELY, EM HAS EXPLORED NEW TOPICS OF INTEREST TO OUR TRADITIONAL MARKETS (E.G., THE BUYERS' REPORT), EXPANDED OUR COVERAGE TO NEW FOCAL TOPICS (E.G., SUPPLY CHANGE, AND THE CONSERVATION INVESTMENT SURVEY), AND INCREASED OUR EXTERNAL ADVISING AND CONSULTING OPPORTUNITIES (E.G., GLOBAL ALLIANCE FOR CLEAN COOKSTOVES, FOREST STEWARDSHIP COUNCIL).

EM BELIEVES THAT TRANSPARENCY IS A HALLMARK OF ROBUST MARKETS AND THAT BY PROVIDING FREELY-ACCESSIBLE INFORMATION, WE CAN FACILITATE TRANSACTIONS (THEREBY LOWERING TRANSACTION COSTS) AND ALSO CATALYZE NEW THINKING AND SPUR THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW MARKETS AND THE INFRASTRUCTURE THAT SUPPORTS THEM. WITH EM'S HIGH QUALITY MARKET INTELLIGENCE, PROJECT DEVELOPERS CAN BETTER MANAGE AND SELL ECOSYSTEM SERVICES; BUYERS CAN BETTER UNDERSTAND THE MARKETS AND THEIR LEGITIMACY; POLICY MAKERS CAN LEARN FROM PAST POLICIES TO CREATE MORE ENABLING ENVIRONMENTS FOR MARKETS; AND ACADEMICS CAN BETTER UNDERSTAND THE REAL-WORLD CHALLENGES AND TRENDS OF PAYMENTS FOR ECOSYSTEM SERVICES.

EXPENSES \$ 712,785. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 150,075.

BIODIVERSITY: FOREST TRENDS' BIODIVERSITY INITIATIVE WAS LAUNCHED IN 2004 WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE BUSINESS AND BIODIVERSITY OFFSETS PROGRAM (BBOP). A UNIQUE, INTERNATIONAL, MULTI-STAKEHOLDER COMMUNITY OF PRACTICE, BBOP OVER 10 YEARS DEVELOPED, TESTED AND BEGAN ROLLOUT OF THE LEADING STANDARD AND GUIDANCE ON BIODIVERSITY MITIGATION AND OFFSETS. THE BBOP STANDARD IS THE BACKBONE AND FRAMEWORK AGAINST WHICH THE BIODIVERSITY INITIATIVE HAS MORE RECENTLY BEEN WORKING WITH COMPANIES AND PARTICULARLY GOVERNMENTS TO DEVELOP NO NET LOSS (NNL) POLICIES AND PRACTICES.

Name of the organization

FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION

Employer identification number

52-2135531

THE VALUE PROPOSITION OF THE BIODIVERSITY INITIATIVE IS TO PROMOTE DEVELOPMENT OF SOUND, SCIENCE-BASED AND ECONOMICALLY-SUSTAINABLE MITIGATION OF BIODIVERSITY IMPACTS BY OFFERING ADVISORY SERVICES TO GOVERNMENTS, COMPANIES AND NGOS ON NATIONAL POLICY DEVELOPMENT AND LANDSCAPE-LEVEL PLANNING FOR NO NET LOSS OF BIODIVERSITY, USING THE BBOP STANDARD AND METHODS TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE, AS THE PRINCIPAL MEASURE OF SUCCESS.

EXPENSES \$ 355,839. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 108,691.

PUBLIC-PRIVATE FINANCE: PPMI WAS LAUNCHED AS REGULATION TO SUPPORT GLOBAL AND US CARBON MARKETS FELL SHORT AND WHILE NORWAY AND OTHER COUNTRIES COMMITTED BILLIONS OF PUBLIC DOLLARS TO SUPPORT REDD. PPMI PROVIDED EARLY THOUGHT LEADERSHIP TO THE REDD+ PARTNERSHIP ON A ROADMAP TO IDENTIFY THE FINANCING GAPS AND HOW TO STRUCTURE PUBLIC FUNDS TO ATTRACT PRIVATE INVESTMENT IN REDD+ AND CLIMATE SMART SUPPLY CHAINS IN THE ABSENCE OF A CARBON MARKET. PPMI INITIALLY WORKED WITH CACAO AND COFFEE IN GHANA AND ETHIOPIA AND HAS WORKED WITH BEEF, CATTLE AND SOY IN BRAZIL AND COLOMBIA AND MOST RECENTLY WITH THE WATER INITIATIVE IN PERU AS WE APPLY THE SAME FINANCE PRINCIPLES BEYOND CARBON.

MOST RECENTLY WE ARE APPLYING OUR WORK IN THE US WITH THE LAUNCH OF POLICY ROADMAP TO SUPPORT INVESTMENT IN THE US CARBON SINK. CONSERVING FOREST AND ECOSYSTEMS AND TRANSFORMING LAND USE AT SCALE TO SUSTAINABLE LOW EMISSIONS PRODUCTION SYSTEMS REQUIRES SUBSTANTIAL INVESTMENT. OUR PUBLIC PRIVATE FINANCE INITIATIVE IS STRATEGICALLY FOCUSED ON CREATING PUBLIC-PRIVATE ARCHITECTURES THAT INCREASE THE AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FLOWING TO LAND USE PRACTICES THAT REDUCE EMISSIONS FROM DEFORESTATION

Name of the organization

FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION

Employer identification number

52-2135531

AND DEGRADATION, IMPROVE THE PRODUCTIVITY OF AGRICULTURAL AND LIVESTOCK SYSTEMS, AND ENHANCE LIVELIHOODS OF RURAL POPULATIONS.

EXPENSES \$ 109,633. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B:

THE TAX RETURN WAS PREPARED BY THE OUTSIDE ACCOUNTANTS AND REVIEWED BY SENIOR MANAGEMENT. THE DRAFT 990 WAS REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY AUDIT COMMITTEE OF THE FOREST TRENDS BOARD, THEN DISTRIBUTED TO THE ENTIRE BOARD PRIOR TO FILING FOR REVIEW AND COMMENT. IF ANY CHANGES WERE MADE, A FINAL COPY OF THE 990 WAS RESENT TO THE ENTIRE BOARD PRIOR TO FILING WITH THE IRS.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C:

COMPLIANCE WITH THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY IS MONITORED ANNUALLY BY THE DIRECTOR OF ADMINISTRATION. IF A CONFLICT OF INTEREST ARISES, THE OFFICER OR DIRECTOR IS REQUIRED TO DISCLOSE THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST TO THE ENTIRE BOARD OF DIRECTORS. THEN HE OR SHE WOULD RECUSE HIMSELF OR HERSELF FROM DELIBERATION OR VOTING ON A MATTER RELATED TO THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST. AS WITH DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS, ALL EMPLOYEES CONFORM TO THE SAME CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY AND FILE CONFLICT OF INTEREST DISCLOSURE STATEMENTS ANNUALLY.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15A:

THE PRESIDENT & CEO'S SALARY IS REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY THE COMPENSATION COMMITTEE AND THE BOARD. THE COMPENSATION COMMITTEE UTILIZED EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION STUDIES PERFORMED BY INDEPENDENT CONSULTANTS DURING ITS REVIEW. THE PROCESS AND DECISION IS DOCUMENTED BY AN APPROVAL LETTER THAT IS KEPT IN THE PERSONNEL FILES. THE PRESIDENT & CEO DETERMINES THE SALARIES

Name of the organization FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION	Employer identification number 52-2135531
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OF THE OTHER EMPLOYEES. THE MOST RECENT SALARY REVIEW TOOK PLACE IN JUNE 2018.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19:

THE ORGANIZATION MAKES ITS GOVERNING DOCUMENTS, CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC UPON REQUEST. THESE DOCUMENTS ARE ALSO AVAILABLE ON CHARITYNAVIGATOR.ORG. ADDITIONALLY, AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE LOCATED ON THE FOREST TRENDS WEBSITE, WWW.FOREST-TRENDS.ORG.

FORM 990, PART IX, LINE 11G, OTHER FEES:

PARTNER EXPENSES:

PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES	187,215.
MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES	0.
FUNDRAISING EXPENSES	0.
TOTAL EXPENSES	187,215.

TRANSLATION SERVICES:

PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES	15,219.
MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES	1,980.
FUNDRAISING EXPENSES	75.
TOTAL EXPENSES	17,274.

TEMPORARY SERVICES:

PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES	23,737.
MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES	3,088.
FUNDRAISING EXPENSES	117.
TOTAL EXPENSES	26,942.

Name of the organization FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION	Employer identification number 52-2135531
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OTHER CONSULTANTS:

PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 1,744,760.

MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 226,985.

FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 8,622.

TOTAL EXPENSES 1,980,367.

TOTAL OTHER FEES ON FORM 990, PART IX, LINE 11G, COL A 2,211,798.

SCHEDULE R
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37.
▶ Attach to Form 990.

Name of the organization

FOREST TRENDS ASSOCIATION

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

Employer identification number
52-2135531

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Part I Identification of Disregarded Entities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.

(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity

Part II Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
						Yes	No
THE KATOOMBA GROUP - 20-3738283 1203 19TH STREET NW, 4TH FL WASHINGTON, DC 20036	FACILITATE STRATEGIC PARTNERSHIPS TO LAUNCH GREEN FOREST PRODUCTS	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	501(C)(3)	LINE 12A, I FTA			X

Part III Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512-514)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?	(k) Percentage ownership
							Yes	No			

Part IV Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Percentage ownership	(i) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
								Yes	No

Part V Transactions With Related Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.

		Yes	No
Note: Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule.			
1	During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?		
a	Receipt of (i) interest, (ii) annuities, (iii) royalties, or (iv) rent from a controlled entity	1a	X
b	Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s)	1b	X
c	Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s)	1c	X
d	Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s)	1d	X
e	Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s)	1e	X
f	Dividends from related organization(s)	1f	X
g	Sale of assets to related organization(s)	1g	X
h	Purchase of assets from related organization(s)	1h	X
i	Exchange of assets with related organization(s)	1i	X
j	Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s)	1j	X
k	Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s)	1k	X
l	Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s)	1l	X
m	Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s)	1m	X
n	Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s)	1n	X
o	Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s)	1o	X
p	Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses	1p	X
q	Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses	1q	X
r	Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s)	1r	X
s	Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s)	1s	X

2 If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds.

	(a) Name of related organization	(b) Transaction type (a-s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(1)	THE KATOOMBA GROUP	0	29,746	HOURLY RATE
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				
(5)				
(6)				

Part VI Unrelated Organizations Taxable as a Partnership. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 37.

Provide the following information for each entity taxed as a partnership through which the organization conducted more than five percent of its activities (measured by total assets or gross revenue) that was not a related organization. See instructions regarding exclusion for certain investment partnerships.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512-514)	(e) Allocations periods sec. 510(c)(3) or 517		(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Dispropor- tionate allocations?		(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing Partner?		(k) Ownership percentage
				Yes	No			Yes	No		Yes	No	

Part VII Supplemental Information.

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. See instructions.

Lined area for supplemental information.