

# Transformation of Getty Vocabulary data to MARC

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## Why we're doing this

# Current Data Structures

AAT, ULAN, and TGN are all currently formatted as Linked Open Data and is available via the SPARQL endpoint and through the online search as XML, JSON and JSON-LD, RDF, N3/Turtle, N-Triples

```

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"subject_of": [
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    "content": "Vessels from Ancient Greece, eastern Europe, or the Middle East that were typically made as a closed form with two openings, one at the top for filling and one at the base so that liquid could stream out. They are often in the shape of an animal's head, and were typically used as a drinking cup or for pouring wine into another vessel. Drinking was held by the rhyton above the drinker's head and catching the stream of liquid in the mouth.",
    "classified_as": [
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    ]
  },
  {
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    "type": "Text",
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        "content": "D. Paul Getty Museum. [online] Los Angeles: J. Paul Getty Trust, 2000-. http://www.getty.edu/ (1 January 2003).",
        "identifies": "http://vocab.getty.edu/aat/source/2000079825",
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          }
        ]
      }
    ]
  },
  {
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    "content": "Getty Vocabulary Program",
    "identifies": "http://vocab.getty.edu/aat/contrib/100000000",
    "classified_as": [
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        "label": "contributors"
      }
    ]
  },
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    "identifies": "http://vocab.getty.edu/aat/source/2000009795",
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      {
        "id": "http://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300311936",
        "type": "Type",
        "label": "primary sources"
      }
    ]
  }
]

```

[Community Support Forum](#)

## The Getty Vocabularies

Welcome to the SPARQL endpoint [vocab.getty.edu](http://vocab.getty.edu)

The **Getty Vocabularies**: The AAT, TGN, ULAN, and CONA contain structured terminology for art and other material culture, archival materials, visual surrogates, and bibliographic materials. Compliant with international standards, they provide authoritative information for catalogers and researchers, and can be used to enhance access to databases and Web sites. The Getty Vocabularies are produced by the Getty Vocabulary Program (GVP) and grow through contributions.

### NOW Available:

- The Art & Architecture Thesaurus (AAT)** ©  
Catherine wheel or rose window? AAT is a structured vocabulary, including terms, descriptions, and other information for generic concepts related to art and architecture.
- The Getty Thesaurus of Geographic Names (TGN)** ©  
London or Londinium? TGN is a structured vocabulary, including names, descriptions, and other information for places important to art and architecture.
- The Union List of Artist Names (ULAN)** ©  
Titian or Tiziano Vecellio? ULAN is a structured vocabulary, including names, biographies, and other information about artists and architects.

**Ontology Update Note:** There are changes to the ontology and mapping, see [Version 2.0 Changes](#) and [Version 3.0 Changes](#).

### Documentation and Downloads:

- NEW! Linked Art Semantic Representation:** [Website](#), [Model](#)  
Default model for JSON and JSON-LD serializations [Semantic Resolution](#)  
Activity Stream: <https://data.getty.edu/vocab/activity-stream>  
SPARQL Endpoint: <https://data.getty.edu/vocab/sparql>  
SPARQL file: <https://data.getty.edu/vocab/sparql-iri>

- Semantic Expressions:** [Turtle](#), [N-Triples](#), [HTML](#), [PDF](#) (for printing).  
S: `https://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300198841` Pref: `aat` as in `SPARQL` [Semantic Resolution](#) describe the used URIs and provide examples. All prefixes that we use are in [prefixes.ttl](#).  
Co: `https://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300198841` `uri`: `https://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300198841/uri`
- GVP ontology:** [HTML](#), [RDF/XML](#), [Turtle](#)
- Datasets:** (N-Triples Zip, see doc section [Export Files](#) before using!)
  - AAT: full zip (all statements), explicit zip (only explicit statements)

Embedded groups are no longer supported. To view this group, visit [Google Groups](#). [Learn more](#)

[Research Home](#) >
[Tools & Art & Architecture Thesaurus](#) >
[Full Record Display](#)  
**Art & Architecture Thesaurus® Online**  
**Full Record Display**

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[View Results](#)
[Help](#)

Click the icon to view the hierarchy.  
[Semantic View \(JSON, RDF, N-Triples, N-Turtle\)](#)
[Representative Images](#) [1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [5](#) [6](#)

**ID:** 300198841 **Record Type:** [concept](#)  
**Page Link:** <http://vocab.getty.edu/page/aat/300198841>

**rhya** (drinking vessels, <vessels for serving and consuming food>, ... Furnishings and Equipment (hierarchy name))

Note: Vessels from Ancient Greece, eastern Europe, or the Middle East that were typically made as a closed form with two openings, one at the top for filling and one at the base so that liquid could stream out. They are often in the shape of a horn or an animal's head, and were typically used as a drinking cup or for pouring wine into another vessel. Drinking was done by holding the rhyton above the drinker's head and catching the stream of liquid in the mouth.

- Terms:**
- rhya** ([preferred](#)) (C, U, LC, English, P, D, L, PH)  
(Greek, transliterated)-P, D, U, PH  
(French, D, L, PH)  
(Spanish, U, L, PH)
  - rhyton** (C, U, English, A, D, L, SN)  
(Spanish, P, A, D, L, SN)  
(French, A, D, U, SN)  
(Greek, transliterated)-A, D, U, SN  
(Spanish, U, L, PH)
  - rhytons** (C, U, English, U, PH)  
(Spanish, D, U, PH)  
(French, P, D, U, PH)
  - rhea** (vessels) (C, U, English, U, PH, U)
  - rheons** (C, U, English, U, PH, U)
  - rheon** (C, U, English, U, PH, U)
  - rhytons** (C, U, English, U, PH, U)  
(Dutch, P, D, U, PH)
  - Rhyton** (C, U, English, A, D, U, SN)  
(German, P, A, D, SN)
  - rhuton** (C, U, Ancient Greek, U, U)
  - rhutón** (C, U, Ancient Greek, transliterated)-U, U, U)
  - RRHYN** (C, U, Chinese, traditional)-P, D, U, U)
  - RRYK** (C, U, Chinese, traditional)-U, U, U)
  - RHY** (C, U, Chinese, traditional)-U, U, U)
  - lit ta n jhu** **bái** (C, U, Chinese, transliterated Hanzi, Pinyin)-U, U, U)
  - lit ta n jhu** **bái** (C, U, Chinese, transliterated Hanzi, Pinyin)-U, U, U)
  - lit ta n jhu** **bái** (C, U, Chinese, transliterated Hanzi, Pinyin)-U, U, U)
  - lit ta n jhu** **bái** (C, U, Chinese, transliterated Hanzi, Pinyin)-U, U, U)
  - lit ta n jhu** **bái** (C, U, Chinese, transliterated Hanzi, Pinyin)-U, U, U)
  - ryton** (C, U, English, A, D, U, SN)
  - Rhoms** (C, U, French, U, PH, U)
  - Rhom** (C, U, English, U, PH, U)  
(French, U, U, U)

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## Libraries & Linked Open Data

Library of Congress has renewed work in getting BIBFRAME ready to use by libraries and ILS vendors

The work is slow, still limited to improving the Work and Instance elements, and not yet a recommended environment for adoption

```
{
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  "@type": [
    "http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/MusicFormat"
  ],
  "http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#label": [
    {
      "@value": "piano score"
    }
  ],
  "http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/code": [
    {
      "@value": "pianoscore"
    }
  ]
},
{
  "@id": "_:b149idd0tlocd0tgovresourcesworks5781037",
  "@type": [
    "http://www.loc.gov/mads/rdf/v1#TopicElement"
  ],
  "http://www.loc.gov/mads/rdf/v1#elementValue": [
    {
      "@language": "en",
      "@value": "Concertos (Viola)"
    }
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},
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    "http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Person"
  ],
  "http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#label": [
    {
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    }
  ],
  "http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bflc/marcKey": [
    {
      "@value": "1001 $aDellamaggiore, Nelson"
    }
  ]
}
```

## Pre-MARC Practice to link Getty Vocab to MARC Headings

- Headings are uncontrolled
- Some libraries create local authorities for Getty vocabs
- Updates can only happen manually

In practice, this means libraries aren't linking their headings to Getty Vocab in their ILS and are therefore not receiving preferred term corrections or other services available with vocabularies like LCNAF, LCSH, FAST, RVK, NML MeSH, etc.

# Goals

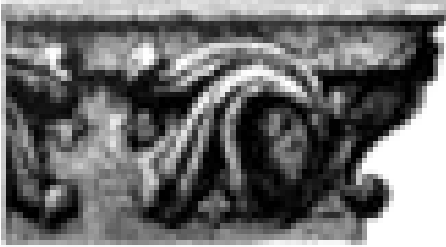
LDR	02793nz a2200313n 4500
001	9835535888100041
008	240102   a rnnbaba         a ana     d
024 7	‡a 300417856 †0 <a href="http://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300417856">http://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300417856</a>
035	‡a (CStmoGRI)aat300417856
075	‡a [Objects]
150	‡a rib weave
450	‡a ripsbinding †7 (dpeloe/dpsfa)nl
450	‡a rips †7 (dpeloe/dpsfa)nl
680	‡i Woven fabrics with ribbed or corded effects in either t faced rib weave has a fine warp covering a thicker weft. completely covers a thicker warp.
680	‡i Algemene term voor geribbelde weefsels. Het gaat or met twee varianten: kettingrips (ribben horizontaal) of in bedekt een ketting van dunne draden een inslag van dik een inslag van dunne draden een ketting van dickere dr

1. Transform AAT, ULAN, and TGN into MARC Authorities
2. Update VIAF and Ex Libris Knowledge Base
3. Develop workflow for maintaining vocabularies as MARC

# Process



## Authority Types per Vocabulary



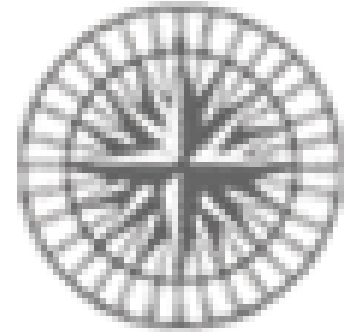
### AAT

- Subject
- Genre/Form



### ULAN

- Personal Name (both differentiated and undifferentiated)
- Corporate Name



### TGN

- Geographic Name

Menus 100% 123 Defaul... 10 + B I A

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	MARC Field	LDR	001	003	005	008
2	MARC Indicators					
3	MARC SubField					POSITIONS 00-05
4	AAT - JSON key	n/a - constant value for all AAT terms	identified_by.content IF identified_by.type = 'Identifier'	n/a - constant value for all AAT terms	dterms.modified	dterms.created
5	AAT - JSON value (example)		300033618		2021-08-09 8:34:49	19
6	Does this field repeat? (y/n)	N	N	N	N	N
7	Does it need to be transformed? (y/n)	N	Y	N	N	Y
8	Describe Transformation		prefix with 'aat'		This is a date (yyyymmdd) that should represent the last time this record was updated.	Uses format YYMMDD for first 6 posit
9	Example MARCXML	<marc:leader>     nz  a     nu#4500</marc:leader>	<marc:control field tag="001">aat300033618</marc:control field>	<marc:control field tag="003">CStmoGRI</marc:control field>	<marc:control field tag="005">20210809</marc:control field>	<marc:control field tag="008">880101
10	Notes		Use 'aatgf' as prefix for genre/form version of records		I could get date information from this page (not from JSON): <a href="https://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300033618">https://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300033618</a>	I could get date information from this p JSON): <a href="https://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300033618">https://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300033618</a>
11						
12						
13						
14						

650 7 ⚡ Baule . ⚡ aat

Create Authority Record

Expand Cancel

AAT Headings from bibliographic records

<	>
baúl de dona	View Select
baúl de marinero	View Select
Baulé	View Select
Baulé	View Select
baule (contenitore)	View Select
★ Baule (culture)	View Select
Baule iter	View Select
Baule itplan	View Select
Baule itpläne	View Select
baulis	View Select
bauk	View Select
Baum des Lebens (Motiv)	View Select
baume	View Select
baume du Pérou	View Select

Authority (9834909392400041) Bibliographic Records(0)

Copy

LDR	02793nz a2200313n 4500
001	9834909392400041
008	240102   a rmbaba       a ana    d
024	7 ⚡ 300016009 ⚡0 http://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300016009 ⚡7 gettyaat
035	⚡ (CStmoGRI)aat300016009
075	⚡ [Objects]
150	⚡ Baule (culture)
450	⚡ 鮑勒 ⚡7 (dpeloe/dpsfa)zh-hant
450	⚡ baò lè ⚡7 (dpeloe/dpsfa)zh-latin-pinyin-x-hanyu
150	⚡ bao le ⚡7 (dpeloe/dpsfa)zh-latin-pinyin-x-notone
450	⚡ pao le ⚡7 (dpeloe/dpsfa)zh-latin-wadegile
450	⚡ Baulé ⚡7 (dpeloe/dpsfa)es
450	⚡ Baulé ⚡7 (dpeloe/dpsfa)nl
450	⚡ Baoulé ⚡7 (dpeloe/dpsfa)en
450	⚡ 包利 ⚡7 (dpeloe/dpsfa)zh-hant
450	he(dpeloe/dpsfa) 7⚡ באולא א⚡
550	⚡w g ⚡ Akan (culture or style) ⚡0 (CStmoGRI)aat300016000 ⚡ The style and culture of the Akan-speaking peoples traditionally living in the savanna region between the Bandama and N'zi rivers in central Côte d'Ivoire, West Africa. Since 1940, there has been significant migration of the Baule to the southern, forested part of the country in search of land more productive for coffee and cocoa planting. Baule art is

# Progress

**Thank you.**

Sela Constan-Wahl

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