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A NUMERICAL MODEL OF COHESIVE SUSPENDED SEDIMENT DYNAMICS

Nathan Hawley

Great Lakes Environmental Research Laboratory  
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UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Malcolm Baldrige,  
Secretary

NATIONAL OCEANIC AND  
ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION

John V. Byrne,  
Administrator

Environmental Research  
Laboratories

George H. Ludwig  
Director

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# A NUMERICAL MODEL OF COHESIVE SUSPENDED SEDIMENT DYNAMICS<sup>1</sup>

Nathan Hawley

This report documents a one-dimensional finite-difference computer program that models cohesive suspended sediment dynamics in a shear flow. The model is based on Smulchowski's geometrical collision formulas. User-supplied empirical constants are necessary to determine the collision efficiency and aggregate shear strength. The model does not include biological or chemical processes or lateral advection. At present, the model is designed to reflect conditions in the Great Lakes, but by changing the boundary conditions it could be modified for other environments.

## 1. INTRODUCTION

It has been well established that many toxic pollutants (PAH's, PCB's, heavy metals) have a strong tendency to adsorb onto suspended particulates (O'Connor and Connolly, 1980) and hence be transported with them. This results in the localized concentration of these substances on the lake bottom even when, as in the case of atmospherically derived materials, the initial loading is fairly uniform (Edgington and Robbins, 1976; Cahill, 1981). The actual pathways followed by the pollutants are as yet little known since determining them is complicated by the cohesive nature of the particulates. The size and fall velocity of these particles change with time since they are constantly forming into aggregates that may subsequently break up, depending upon the flow conditions. This behavior, when coupled with the complex nature of the deposition and resuspension processes associated with these materials, makes it extremely difficult to predict a priori their transport paths and depositional sites. It is hoped that the computer model presented here, which describes the aggregation and disaggregation of organo-mineral aggregates in a shear flow, will aid in predicting pollutant transport paths.

## 2. FORMULATION OF THE MODEL

The change in the number (n) or concentration (c) of particles of a given size (j) with time at any given elevation (z) can be expressed as

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial n_j}{\partial t} = & \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{j-1} \phi(i, j-1) di - \int_0^{\infty} \phi(i, j) di + \int_j^{\infty} \psi(j, i) di - \int_0^j \frac{1}{j} \psi(i, j) di \\ & \quad (1) \quad (2) \quad (3) \quad (4) \\ & + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} [W + Q] + S_1 - S_2, \quad (1) \\ & \quad (5) \quad (6) \quad (7) \end{aligned}$$

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where  $\phi(i, j)$  is the rate of formation of  $(i+j)$ -sized particles due to collisions between  $i$ -sized and  $j$ -sized particles and  $\Psi(i, j)$  is the rate of formation of  $i$ -sized particles due to the rupture of  $j$ -sized particles. Term 5 represents changes due to particle settling ( $W$ ) and turbulent diffusion ( $Q$ ), while terms 6 (source) and 7 (sink) are other processes affecting particle size. These might include particle precipitation and/or dissolution, longitudinal advective transport, and biological processes. In the present model, terms 6 and 7 are set equal to zero.

The processes responsible for interparticle collision are Brownian motion, turbulent shearing, and differential settling. Using geometrical concepts, Smulchowski (1917) determined the rates at which collisions occur due to each of these processes.

$$\beta_{BM} = \frac{2kT}{3\mu} \frac{(r_i + r_j)^2}{r_i r_j} c_i c_j \quad (2)$$

$$\beta_{TS} = \frac{4G}{3}(r_i + r_j)^3 c_i c_j \quad (3)$$

$$\beta_{DS} = \pi(r_i + r_j)^2 |w_i - w_j| c_i c_j \quad (4)$$

More recent research has shown that it is actually the interplay of inertial, hydrodynamic, and electrical forces that determines collision frequency. Honig et al. (1971) have shown that hydrodynamic considerations will virtually prohibit collisions if no electrical forces are present, while Schlamp et al. (1976) and Zeichner and Schowalter (1977, 1979) have shown that electrical forces considerably enhance collision rates. To be strictly correct, these forces should be considered in the model. To date, however, almost nothing is known about the electrical fields of natural organo-mineral aggregates, and the irregular shapes and porous nature of the flocs make it impossible to calculate hydrodynamic forces accurately. Instead, an efficiency factor, whose value is empirically determined, has been introduced into equations (2) through (4).

Examination of equations (2) through (4) reveals that, for different pairs of particles  $r_i$  and  $r_j$ , different collision mechanisms will be dominant. In general, Brownian motion is only important for very small particles ( $r < 1 \mu\text{m}$ ), while for the larger particles commonly found in the Great Lakes either turbulent shearing or differential settling is most important. To evaluate the relative importance of these terms, it is necessary to know both the fall velocity ( $W$ ) of the particles and the fluid shear ( $G$ ).

Since the present use of the model is concerned with the bottom boundary layer, the effect of the earth's rotation is neglected. Thus, the velocity profile is the logarithmic one characteristic of simple shear flows. The turbulent shear is then derived from the eddy dissipation.

$$G_z = \left( \frac{\tau_o \frac{du_z}{dz}}{\mu} \right)^{1/2} \quad (5)$$

If a hydraulically smooth boundary is assumed, then

$$u_z = u_* \left( \frac{1}{\kappa} \ln \left( \frac{zu_*}{\nu} \right) + 5.5 \right). \quad (6)$$

Differentiating gives

$$\frac{du_z}{dz} = \frac{u_*}{\kappa z} \quad (7)$$

Using the equations for open channel flow,

$$\tau_o = \rho u_*^2 (1 - z/D), \quad (8)$$

so the fluid shear can be specified completely if  $u_*$ ,  $z$ , and  $D$  are known.

$$G_z = \left( \frac{u_*^3}{\nu \kappa z} (1 - z/D) \right)^{1/2} \quad (9)$$

Similarly, the turbulent diffusivity ( $Q$ ) can be specified if  $u_*$  is known.

$$Q_z = \kappa u_* (1 - z/D) \quad (10)$$

In open channel flows, D is merely the total water depth. In other applications, where the assumption of a logarithmic velocity profile is valid, D must be suitably chosen. In the present implementation for the Great Lakes, D is the total water depth in non-stratified settings and the distance to the thermocline in stratified ones. If, for example, the model were used to investigate the region near the thermocline, a different D would be required. For applications in which the assumptions of a logarithmic layer and a smooth boundary are invalid, parts of subroutines FREQ and DIFADV must be rewritten to account for the changes in equations (9) and (10) and for differences in the calculation of the mass flux.

If the fall velocity (W) for a given particle-size class is known, then the relative importance of collisions due to turbulent shearing and differential settling can be determined for any pair of particles by using equations (3) and (4). For many particles, small mineral grains for instance, Stokes' Law,

$$W_i = \frac{2}{9} \left( \frac{r_i^2 (\rho_i - \rho_f) g}{\mu} \right), \quad (11)$$

accurately predicts the particle fall velocity (density  $\rho_i = 2.5 \text{ mg mm}^{-3}$ ). The vertical distribution of such particles (or any others with a well-defined fall velocity) in open channel flow can be predicted using Rouse's Law,

$$C_z = C_a \left[ \left( \frac{D - z}{D - a} \right) \frac{a}{z} \right]^{\kappa \frac{W}{u_*}} \quad (12)$$

where  $C_a$  is the concentration of particles measured near the bottom at height a. Equation (12), which balances the upward motion of particles due to turbulent diffusion and the downward motion of particles due to settling, fairly accurately predicts the vertical distribution of non-cohesive particles in a shear flow. For cohesive particles, however, aggregation and disaggregation are important. In addition, the size-fall velocity relationship is not one-to-one. Preliminary calculations have shown that observed particle-size distributions cannot be modeled with equation (12).

Experimental measurements of aggregate fall velocities (Chase, 1977, 1979; Kajihara, 1971; Kawana and Tanimoto, 1976, 1979) show a wide variability in fall velocities for any given aggregate size. Since Passarelli and Srivastava (1979) have shown that using a spectrum of fall velocities significantly increases the number of collisions due to differential settling, the model uses the empirical equations in Hawley (1982) to express the fall velocity distribution of the aggregates. The use of a distribution of velocities for each size class precludes simple comparison of the collision

rates due to differential settling and turbulent shearing, but calculations using low shears ( $G = 1 \text{ s}^{-1}$ ) show that differential settling is more important. In the model all three collision mechanisms are included in the calculations.

Electrical forces not only influence the collision frequency, they determine the strength of the aggregate, and hence its resistance to rupture. Rupture occurs only if the shear to which the particle is exposed exceeds its strength. Although several authors have considered the rupture problem (Firth and Hunter, 1976; Adler, 1979; Adler and Mills, 1979), all have assumed that the particle strength is known. However, calculation of the strength is impossible due to the complex composition of the aggregates and the minimal amount known about the primary bonding mechanism, interparticle bridging (Hall, 1974). The only experimental work on aggregate strength is that of Krone (1963), who measured the strengths of clay mineral aggregates. Krone presented his results as shear strength versus aggregate density. A regression line fitted to all of his data gives

$$St = 0.04 \rho_a^{26.98}, \quad (13)$$

where the aggregate strength ( $St$ ) is in dynes per square centimeter and the density in grams per cubic centimeter. Preliminary tests showed that equation (13) gave aggregate strengths that were far too great, so the right side of the equation was multiplied by an empirical constant ( $SM$ ) to reduce the values.  $SM$  commonly has a value of 0.07 to 0.01. The reason for the difference between the strengths measured by Krone and the ones needed in the model is probably that the bonds formed by double-layer contraction in Krone's clay aggregates are much stronger than bonds formed by interparticle bridging. Rupture occurs instantaneously in the model if the fluid shear exceeds the aggregate strength.

Studies by Quigley (1977) show that aggregate rupture occurs by either erosion of small bits of the floc by microturbulence or by large-scale division into two roughly equal-sized particles. The former is important only for very loosely-bound aggregates and is not included in the model.

Goren (1971) calculated the total shear stress on a doublet of equal-sized spheres to be

$$S = 6.12 \mu \pi G r^2. \quad (14)$$

The stress per unit area is then

$$s = 6.12 \mu \pi G. \quad (15)$$



Using a quite different approach, Matsuo and Unno (1981) determined that

$$S = 1.095 \mu \pi G. \quad (16)$$

Since the only difference between equations (15) and (16) is the numerical constant and since Krone's aggregate strengths are multiplied by an empirical constant, it is immaterial which of the equations is used. The model uses equation (15).

In order to use both Krone's results and equations (2) through (4) in equation (1), it is necessary to relate aggregate size to aggregate density. It is also necessary to have a measure of particle size that is conserved when equation (1) is integrated over all particle sizes. Computer simulations of aggregate formation (Goodarz-nia, 1975, 1977; Tambo and Watanabe, 1979) show that aggregate density decreases with aggregate size due to the incorporation of increasing amounts of water into the larger flocs. This means that total aggregate mass is not a conservative quantity. What is conserved is the solid mass of the aggregates.

Tambo and Watanabe (1979) have proposed that aggregates be considered collections of small spherical primary particles with radius  $r_0$ . They found that the number of primary particles in an aggregate of radius  $r$  is

$$n = \left(\frac{r}{r_0}\right)^{2.1}. \quad (17)$$

If the primary particles have a density  $\rho_0$ , then the aggregate density is

$$\rho_a = \left(\frac{r_0}{r}\right)^{0.9} (\rho_0 - \rho_f) + \rho_f. \quad (18)$$

Equations (18) and (13) can thus be used to determine aggregate strength as a function of size, while equation (17) allows a transformation from the physical radius of the aggregates to the number of primary particles they contain. This latter is a conserved quantity that can be used in equation (1).

### 3. IMPLEMENTATION OF THE MODEL

The program calculates particle-size distributions for up to 38 size classes at up to 15 elevations above the bottom. The upper boundary condition is that, above the uppermost level at which calculations are made, there is a constant sediment concentration. At the lower boundary there is

zero flux (no sedimentation). Thus, because of particles passing through the upper boundary, the total mass in the system changes with time. The initial particle concentrations at each height are supplied by the user.

The grid scheme consists of alternating levels at which sediment fluxes and particle concentrations are calculated, concentrations calculated at the lowest level and fluxes at the highest. Thus the number of levels for each is equal with  $ZC(I) < ZF(I)$ . The precise values may be specified by the user, but  $ZC(I)$  should be halfway between  $ZF(I - 1)$  and  $ZF(I)$ . Since the values of  $ZF$  govern the maximum permissible time step (see below), these values should be chosen with care. Flux values are first computed from the initial sediment concentrations supplied by the user, and the values at each set of two adjacent levels are used to compute the new particle concentrations. These values are in turn used to compute the next flux values. Several iterations of this procedure (subroutine DIFADV) may be done between calls to subroutines COLLID and RUPTUR, which determine changes in particle-size distributions due to particle collisions and particle rupture.

The calculations are made with up to 38 size classes: 1-2  $\mu\text{m}$  in diameter, 2-4  $\mu\text{m}$ , and then every 4  $\mu\text{m}$  up to 144  $\mu\text{m}$  at up to 15 levels. The user is responsible for determining both how many and which levels are used, and for deciding how his observations will be mapped into the program. (See input descriptions for *cards* 13-20.)

Since in both COLLID and RUPTUR, it is the number of primary particles that is conserved, the result of a collision or rupture may not be an integral number of new particles. All aggregates in a given size class are assumed to have the same number of primary particles--the number in an aggregate whose physical size is the midpoint of the interval. The number of primary particles resulting from a collision (the total in the two previous particles) or rupture (one-half the number in the previous particle) is compared to the maximum number of primary particles in each size class until the proper class of the new particle is determined. Then the ratio of the number of primary particles in the new particle to the number of primary particles in a particle whose radius is the mean of the size class gives the number of new particles added to that size class. Only two particles may collide at once and rupture is always into two equal-sized particles.

In addition to the initial concentrations, shear velocity, and heights at which the fluxes and particle concentrations are calculated, the user must also specify both the collision efficiency (EF) and strength multiplier (SM). Tests using data collected in Lake Michigan suggest that values of approximately 0.50 and 0.01 are appropriate, but these may vary in other applications. Although in the final analysis the values must be determined empirically in each application, some comments can be made about the effects of varying these coefficients.

As SM increases, the strength of all the aggregates increases, leading to fewer particle ruptures and hence an increase in the number of larger particles with time. Since the larger particles settle more quickly than the smaller ones, this leads to an increased mass concentration in the lowest levels of the model. Eventually, since deposition is not allowed,

the excess mass criteria (value specified by the user) may be exceeded and the run will terminate. The smaller the value of SM, the smaller will be the largest particles resistant to rupture. These smaller particles settle more slowly and hence are more evenly distributed throughout the water column.

Increasing EF increases the number of particle collisions, resulting in the formation of more larger aggregates per unit time. Hence, increasing EF has an effect similar to increasing SM.

Changes in the shear velocity affect several different processes. First, an increase in  $u_*$  increases both the shear, leading to the rupture of smaller particles, and the diffusivity, leading to a more uniform vertical distribution of particles. Increasing  $u_*$  also will increase the number of collisions due to turbulent shearing, but since differential settling is the main mechanism of collision (by up to three orders of magnitude), this effect is minor. Thus, increasing  $u_*$  has an effect similar to decreasing SM or EF.

A set of termination criteria has been included in the model. One, the excess mass criteria (XM) has already been mentioned. If this user-supplied value is exceeded, the run is terminated and an error message printed. Similarly, if a negative concentration is found in DIFADV, RUPTUR, or COLLID, the run is terminated and an error message printed. Errors of this sort can be eliminated by reducing the time step. In general, the time step should be small enough so that

$$\Delta t < \frac{\Delta z}{W} \quad (19)$$

and

$$\Delta t < \frac{(\Delta z)^2}{2\kappa u_* z} \quad (20)$$

Equation (19) is the limiting case when particle settling is more important than turbulent diffusion; equation (20) represents the opposite. The values of  $\Delta z$  and  $z$  represent the difference between two adjacent levels where flux calculations are made and the higher of those two levels. In the present implementation of the program, the maximum permissible value of  $\Delta t$  satisfying equation (19) is 150 s. Since the permissible values of  $\Delta t$  from equation (20) vary with  $u_*$ , which may be varied during a single run, the division by  $u_*$  is done in the program. The user should determine a  $\Delta t$  such that

$$\Delta t < \frac{(\Delta z)^2}{2\kappa z} \quad (21)$$

and enter this in the input data as  $T_0$ . The program then divides  $T_0$  by  $u_*$ , compares the result to 150 s, and uses the smaller value. If the values of either  $\Delta z$  or  $W$  are changed, part of the main program must be altered by the user.

The program will run KR iterations unless convergence is achieved. This criteria (CC) is the maximum allowable percentage deviation between the results of one iteration and the preceding one. Intermediate results are printed out every NL iterations.

#### 4. STRUCTURE OF THE MODEL

The program consists of a main program and 10 subroutines.

The MAIN program reads in the control parameters, sets the time step, calls subroutines, checks for convergence and excess mass accumulation, and prints error messages.

Subroutine HEIGHT reads in the user-supplied heights at which fluxes and concentrations are calculated in subroutine DIFADV.

Subroutine PARPAR calculates particle parameters, including the mean and maximum sizes of the particles in each calculated size class, the particle density, and the number of primary particles in each size class. It also calculates the number and size of the particles that result from collisions and rupture. It calls subroutines FALVEL and SHSTRN.

Subroutine FALVEL calculates the distribution of fall velocities for each particle-size class. This subroutine uses the IMSL subroutine MDNOR. If this is not available, the subroutine must be rewritten. The user specifies what percentage of particles in each size interval fall at a Stokesian velocity (density  $\rho = 2.5 \text{ g cc}^{-1}$ ). The rest of the particles fall at various velocities up to  $2500 \mu\text{m s}^{-1}$ . The distribution of these velocities is determined using Hawley's equations (1982).

Subroutine SHSTRN calculates the shear strength of particles in each size class.

Subroutine READ reads in user-supplied values of particle concentrations in various size classes, as well as the elevations at which they were measured and the TSM measurement. It calls subroutine CURVE.

Subroutine CURVE assigns as initial values the user-supplied observations to the elevations and size classes used in the calculations. How this assignment is done is up to the user.

Subroutine FREQ calculates the diffusivity, shear, and shear stress at each elevation, as well as the total collision kernel.

Subroutine DIFADV calculates changes in particle concentration due to turbulent diffusion and particle settling. A finite-difference technique is

used with alternating levels at which concentrations and fluxes are calculated.

Subroutine COLLID calculates the changes in particle concentration due to interparticle collisions.

Subroutine RUPTUR calculates the changes in particle concentration due to particle rupture.

## 5. INPUT DATA

The input data are of two types--control parameters and observed sediment concentrations. Several sets of observations may be run with a single set of control parameters, and several sets of control parameters may be used in a single run. Note that, although the program uses the cgs system, many of the input parameters are in other units. IT IS IMPORTANT THAT YOU USE THE CORRECT UNITS!

### 1. Control cards

- a. Card 1 - Format-I2  
IP - the number of sets of control parameters to be read.
- b. Card 2 - Format-9(1X,F7.2)  
TO - basic time step (seconds).  
DE - total depth of flow (meters).  
SM - aggregate strength multiplier.  
VK - von Karman's constant.  
CC - convergence criteria (percent:  $1 > CC > 0$ ).  
EF - efficiency of particle collisions (percent:  $1 > EF > 0$ ).  
XM - excess mass criteria (milligrams per liter). If  
TMASS > XM, run is terminated.  
RHO - density of primary particles (grams per cubic centimeter).  
RO - radius of primary particles (microns).
- c. Card 3 - Format-8(2X,I6)  
KQ - number of elevations used in calculation; maximum is 15.  
NS - index of largest size class used; maximum is 38.  
KUS - number of shear velocities used; maximum is 5.  
KR - maximum number of iterations.  
NL - number of iterations between printouts; must be multiple of IT.  
IT - number of calls to DIFADV between calls to RUPTUR and COLLID.  
NR - number of sets of observations to be run using this set of  
control parameters.  
MS - index of smallest size class used in calculations; see card 13.
- d. Card 4 - Format-5F6.3  
USTAR - shear velocities (centimeters per second).

- e. Card 5 (and 6) - Format-10(2X,F5.2)  
ZC(I) - heights at which sediment concentration calculations are made (meters); maximum of 15.
- f. Card 7 (and 8) - Format-10(2X,F5.2)  
ZF(I) - heights at which flux calculations are made (meters); maximum of 15; ZF(I) > ZC(I).
- g. Card 9 (and 10,11) - Format-13(1X,F4.2)  
SP - percent of particles in each size class used in the calculations that fall with a Stokes' velocity ( $1 > SP > 0$ ).

## 2. Observations

- a. Card 12 - Format-A8,2(1X,I2)  
TITLE - identification string.  
NZ - number of heights at which observations were made; maximum is 15.  
NC - number of size classes in which observations were made; maximum is 38.
- b. Card 13 (and 14) - Format-21(1X,F3.0)  
SIZE - maximum and minimum diameters for the observed size classes (microns). There should be NC + 1 values. There are several restrictions on the possible classes used since these values are used to map the observations onto the size classes used in the program.
  - i. For particles smaller than 4  $\mu\text{m}$ , only two alternatives are permissible.
    - a. Size classes of 1-2  $\mu\text{m}$  and 2-4  $\mu\text{m}$ ; in this case MS = 1.
    - b. A size class of 2-4  $\mu\text{m}$ ; in this case MS = 2.
  - ii. For particles larger than 4  $\mu\text{m}$ , the boundaries between classes must be multiples of 4. If the smallest size is 4  $\mu\text{m}$  or greater, then MS equals the minimum size divided by 4 plus 2; e.g., if the minimum size class is 8-16  $\mu\text{m}$ , then MS = 4. The upper bound of the largest size class does not necessarily have to set the value of NS; this can be set to any value up to 38 (144  $\mu\text{m}$ ).
- b. The next 2-5 cards are repeated NZ times, one set for each height.
  - Card 15 - Format-2(F6.2,1X)  
HT - the elevation at which the observations were made (meters).  
WT - the TSM measured (milligrams per liter).
  - Card 16 (17-19) - Format-10F8.2  
OBSERD - the observed particle concentration for each size (particles per cubic centimeter; smallest size first).  
Note, only NC values are read.

- c. Card 20 - Format-20(1X,I2)  
IHT - specifies the observed height from which observations are to be mapped as initial values onto the heights used in the calculations. These are not the actual heights but the index. (The maximum value is NZ.)
  - d. If multiple sets of observations are to be run using the same control parameters, cards 12-20 must be provided for each set.
3. If a second set of control parameters is used, then cards 2-20 must be provided and the observation cards repeated.

## 6. ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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## Appendix A--SYMBOLS

a - reference elevation	$\nu$ - kinematic viscosity
c - particle concentration	$\rho$ - density
D - total fluid depth	$\rho_0$ - primary particle density
g - acceleration due to gravity	$\rho_a$ - aggregate density
G - fluid shear	$\rho_f$ - fluid density
i, j - size class indices	$\tau_0$ - shear stress
k - Boltzman's constant	$\phi$ - collision kernel
n - number of particles	$\Psi$ - rupture kernel
Q - diffusivity	
r - particle radius	
$r_0$ - primary particle radius	
S - shear stress	
St - aggregate shear strength	
T - temperature	
$\Delta t$ - time step	
$u_z$ - flow velocity at height z	
$u_*$ - shear velocity	
W - particle fall velocity	
z - elevation	
$\Delta z$ - change in elevation	
$\beta_{BM}$ - collision rate due to Brownian motion	
$\beta_{DS}$ - collision rate due to turbulent shearing	
$\beta_{TS}$ - collision rate due to turbulent shearing	
$\kappa$ - von Karman's constant	
$\mu$ - dynamic viscosity	

Appendix B--PROGRAM LISTING

The following is a listing of the program as implemented on a CDC 170/750 using FORTRAN IV.

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PROGRAM CONCAL (OUTPUT,TAPE5,TAPE6)
C
C
C DIKENSIONED VARIABLES IN COMMON
C
C BN(J,K) COLLISION KERNEL FOR BROWNIAN MOTION BETWEEN J AND K-SIZED PARTICLES
C B(I,J,K) TOTAL COLLISION KERNEL AT HEIGHT I BETWEEN J AND K-SIZED PARTICLES
C DS(J,K) COLLISION KERNEL FOR DIFFERENTIAL SETTLING BETWEEN J AND K-SIZED
C PARTICLES
C G(I) FLUID SHEAR AT HEIGHT I
C HRC(J,K) NUMBER OF PARTICLES FORMED BY THE COLLISION OF A J AND K-SIZED
C PARTICLE
C HRR(J) NUMBER OF PARTICLES FORKED BY THE RUPTURE OF A J-SIZED PARTICLE
C IRC(J,K) SIZE OF PARTICLES RESULTING FROM COLLISION OF A J AND K-SIZED
C PARTICLE
C ISR(J) PARTICLE SIZE RESULTING FROM RUPTURE OF A J-SIZED PARTICLE
C DBSED(L,M) OBSERVED PARTICLE CONCENTRATIONS AT L HEIGHTS IN M SIZE CLASSES
C Q(I) DIFFUSIVITY AT HEIGHT I
C SEDCON(I,J) CALCULATED PARTICLE CONCENTRATIONS FOR J SIZE CLASSES AT
C I HEIGHTS
C SEDPAR(38,M) PHYSICAL PARAMETERS OF PARTICLES IN 38 SIZE CLASSES USED IN
C THE CALCULATIONS. FOR N EQUAL TO
C 1. MEAN RADIUS OF PARTICLES IN THE INTERVAL
C THE CALCULATIONS. FOR EACH SIZE CLASS, THE PROPERTIES ARE
C ASSIGNED AS FOLLOU. FOR N EQUAL TO
C 2. MAXIMUM DIAMETER OF PARTICLES IN THE INTERVAL
C 3. NUMBER OF PRIMARY PARTICLES IN A PARTICLE WITH THE MEAN RADIUS
C 4. DENSITY OF A PARTICLE WITH THE MEAN RADIUS
C 5. SHEAR STRENGTH OF A PARTICLE WITH THE MEAN RADIUS
C 6. STOKES SETTLING VELOCITY OF A PARTICLE WITH THE MEAN RADIUS
C 7. NUMBER OF PRIMARY PARTICLES IN A PARTICLE WITH THE MAXIMUM DIAMETER
C 8. PARTICLE CONCENTRATION AT THE UPPER BOUNDARY
C SET(;) MEAN SETTLING VELOCITY OF J-SIZED PARTICLES
C SH(I) FLUID SHEAR STRESS AT HEIGHT I
C SIZE(M+1) MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SIZES OF M OBSERVED SIZE CLASSES
C SP(J) PERCENT OF J-SIZED PARTICLES THAT FALL WITH A STOKES VELOCITY
C TMASS(I) TOTAL CALCULATED MASS AT HEIGHT I
C TPART(I) TOTAL CALCULATED NUMBER OF PRIMARY PARTICLES AT HEIGHT I
C TS(J,K) COLLISION KERNEL BETWEEN J AND K SIZED PARTICLES
C USTAR(5) VECTOR OF SHEAR VELOCITIES USED
C VEL(16,J) VECTOR OF SETTLING VELOCITIES FOR J SIZED PARTICLES; FIRST ENTRY
C IS THE STOKES VELOCITY, THE REST ARE USED TO DETERMINE THE DISTRIBUTION
C UELPC(16,J) PERCENTAGE OF J-SIZED PARTICLES FALLING AT EACH VELOCITY IN
C UEL
C WT(M) OBSERVED SEDIMENT MASS AT HEIGHT M
C ZC(I) HEIGHTS AT WHICH SEDIMENT CONCENTRATIONS ARE CALCULATED
C ZF(I) HEIGHTS AT WHICH FLUXES ARE CALCULATED
C

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C NON-DIMENSIONED VARIABLES IN COMMON
C CC CONVERGENCE CRITERIA
C DE TOTAL DEPTH OF FLOW
C EF EFFICIENCY OF PARTICLE COLLISIONS IN PRODUCING NEW PARTICLES
C IT NUMBER OF ITERATIONS OF SUBROUTINE DIFADV BETWEEN CALLS TO SUBROUTINES
C COLLID AND RUPTUR
C KO NUMBER OF HEIGHTS AT WHICH CALCULATIONS ARE MADE
C   MAXIMUM VALUE IS 15
C KR MAXIMUM NUMBER OF ITERATIONS
C KUS NUMBER OF VALUES OF USTAR SPECIFIED
C   MAXIMUM VALUE IS 5
C KS INDEX OF MINIMUM SIZE CLASS USED IN THE CALCULATIONS
C NL NUMBER OF ITERATIONS BETWEEN PRINTOUTS
C NR NUMBER OF SETS OF OBSERVATIONS TO BE MODELED USING THE SAME SET OF
C CONTROL PARAMETERS
C NS INDEX OF MAXIMUM SIZE CLASS USED IN THE CALCULATIONS
C   MAXIMUM VALUE IS 38
C RHO DENSITY OF PRIMARY PARTICLE
C RO RADIUS OF PRIMARY PARTICLE
C SM STRENGTH MULTIPLIER
C T TIME STEP USED BETWEEN CALLS TO SUBROUTINE DIFADV
C TO BASIC TIME STEP SUPPLIED BY USER
C UK VON KARMANS CONSTANT
C xm EXCESS BASS CRITERIA

```

```

C
C
C
C VARIABLES IN MAIN PROGRAM
C IP NUMBER OF SETS OF CONTROL PARAMETERS IN INPUT FILE
C PCONC(I,J) PREVIOUS VALUES OF SEDCON; USED FOR CONVERGENCE TEST
C PSED(I,M) CALCULATED PARTICLE CONCENTRATIONS AT I HEIGHTS GROUPED INTO
C M SIZE CLASSES CORRESPONDING TO THE OBSERVED SIZE CLASSES
C
C
C
C

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      DIMENSION USTAR(5),TPART(38),THASS(38),SEDCON(16,38),
1SIZE(38),SEDPAR(38,8),ZC(15),ZF(15),IHT(16),HT(15),
2WT(15),OBSED(15,38),ISR(38),HRR(38),HRC(38,38),IRC(38,38),D(15),
6G(15),SH(15),D(15,38,38),DS(38,38),TS(38,38),BM(38,38),
4SP(38),VELPC(38,16),VEL(38,16),SET(38)
      COMMON TO,DE,SM,VK,CC,EF,XM,RHO,RO,KO,NS,KUS,KR,NL,IT,NR,MS,T,
1USTAR,IRR,ICR,IDR,SEDCON,SIZE,SEDPAR,ZF,ZC,NZ,NC,IHT,HT,WT,SET,
2OBSED,ISR,HRR,HRC,IRC,DS,TS,BM,D,Q,G,SH,SP,VEL,VELPC
      DIMENSION PCONC(15,38),PSED(15,38)
      READ(5,5555) IP
5555 FORMAT(I2)
      DO 4 N=1,IP
      READ(5,1111) TO,DE,SM,VK,CC,EF,XM,RHO,RO
1111 FORMAT(9(1X,F7.2))
      READ(5,2222)KQ,NS,KUS,KR,NL,IT,NR,MS
2222 FORMAT(8(2X,I6))
      WRITE(6,24)

```

```

24 FORMAT (1H0)
WRITE(6,3333) TO,DE,SM,VK,CC,EF,XM,RHO,RO
WRITE(6,4444) KQ,NS,KUS,KR,WL,IT,NR,MS
3333 FORMAT(1X,"INPUT DATA",9(F8.2,2X))
4444 FORMAT(1X,"INPUT DATA ",8(I6,2X))
READ(5,6666) USTAR
6666 FORMAT(5F6.3)
WRITE(6,7777) (USTAR(M0),M0=1,KUS)
7777 FORMAT(1X,"SHEAR VELOCITIES = ",5(F6.3,2X))
WRITE(6,4445)
4445 FORMAT(1H )
4446 FORMAT(1H0)
DE=DE*100.
CALL HEIGHT
WRITE(6,4446)
CALL PARPAR
WRITE(6,4446)
DO 3 IL=1,NR
CALL REID
WRITE(6,4445)
DO 2 K=1,KUS
T=TD/USTAR(K)
IF(T.GT.150.) T=150.
WRITE(6,23) T
25 FORMAT(1X,12HTIME STEP = ,F8.2,8H SECONDS)
23 FORMAT(1H0,12HTIME STEP = ,F8.2,8H SECONDS)
WRITE(6,4446)
CALL FREQ(USTAR(K))
WRITE(6,4446)
IRR=0
ICR=0
IDR=0
NCIT=IT
NCL=NL
DO 12 J=NS,NS
DO 12 L=1,KQ
PCONC(L,J)=SEDCON(L,J)
12 CONTINUE
DO 1 I=1,KR
CALL DIFADV
999 IF(IDR.EQ.1) GO TO 41
IF(I.NE.NCIT) 60 TO I
NCIT=NCIT+IT
CALL COLLID
IF(ICR.EQ.1) GO TO 41
CALL RUPTUR
IF(IRR.EQ.1) 60 TO 40
ISS=0
C CONVERGENCE TEST
DO 31 L=1,KQ
DO 31 J=NS,NS
IF(PCONC(L,J).NE.0.) GO TO 35
IF(ABS(SEDCON(L,J)).GT.CC) ISS=1

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GO TO 36
35 IF (ABS((SEDCON(L,J)-PCONC(L,J))/PCONC(L,J)+ZC(L)/(T*VK
1*USTAR(K))).GT.CC) ISS=1
36 PCONC(L,J)=SEDCON(L,J)
30 CONTINUE
IF(ISS.EQ.1) GO TO 50
WRITE(6,100) I
100 FORMAT(1X,"STEADY-STATE AFTER ",I5," CYCLES")
GO TO 60
50 IF(I.NE.NCL) GO TO 1
WRITE(6,52) I
52 FORMAT(1X,"RESULTS AFTER ",I5," CYCLES")
TMX=11100100.00
60 DO 61 L=1,KQ
DO 6(L)+SEDCON(L,J)*SEDPAR(J,3)
THASS(L)=THASS(L)+TMX*SEDCON(L,J)*(SEDPAR(J,3)*(1.-SP(J))*RO**3+
1SP(J)*SEDPAR(J,1)**3)
62 CONTINUE
NCI=NC+1
M=2
DO 70 J=MS,NS
IF(SEDPAR(J,2).GT.SIZE(M))M=M+1
IF(M.GT.NCI) GO TO 75
PSED(L,M-1)=PSED(L,M-1)+SEDCON(L,J)
GO TO 70
75 CONTINUE
PSED(L,NCI)=PSED(L,NCI)+SEDCON(L,J)
M=NCI
70 CONTINUE
WRITE(6,200) ZC(L),TFART(L),THASS(L)
200 FORMAT(1X,"HEIGHT =",F8.2," (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES =",E12.6,
1" TOTAL MASS =",F6.3,"MG/L")
61 CONTINUE
WRITE(6,4445)
WRITE(6,775) (SIZE(LQ),LQ=1,NCI)
775 FORMAT(1X,"PARTICLE CONCENTRATIONS FOR THE OBSERVED SIZES,"
1"SMALLEST FIRST",/,1X,2X,"MIN DIAM= ",.15(1X,F7.5),/)
DO 778 L=1,KQ
WRITE(6,201) ZC(L),(PSED(L,J),J=1,NCI)
201 FORMAT(1X,"HT= ",16(1X,F7.2))
IF(THASS(L).LT.XM) GO TO 770
WRITE(6,66)
66 FORMAT(1X,"ERROR- MASS TOO GREAT')
GO TO 2
778 CONTINUE
WRITE(6,4446)
65 NCL=NCL+NL
GO TO 1
40 WRITE(6,650) I,IBR,ICR,IRR
650 FORMAT(1X,"ERROR-NEGATIVE CONCENTRATION AFTER ",I5," CYCLES.",
1/, " ERROR OCCURS IN THE SUBROUTINE UITH A VALUE OF 1",/,
2" DIFADV =",I2," COLLID =",I2," RUPTUR =",I2)
WRITE (6,750)

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750 FORMAT(1X,"CALC. SED. CONC. ,EACH COLUMN REPRESENTS A HEIGHT,
1 LOUEST AT LEFT,  SMALLEST SIZE RANGE IS FIRST ROW.")
DO 42 L=NS,NS
WRITE(6,752) (SEDCON(J,L),J=1,KQ)
752 FORMAT(15(1X,F7.2))
42 CONTINUE
GO TO 2
1 CONTINUE
2 CONTINUE
3 CONTINUE
4 CONTINUE
STOP
END
SUBROUTINE PARPAR

```

C  
C  
C  
C  
C  
C  
C  
C  
C

```

C VARIABLES IN PARPAR/
C SD SUM OF RADII OF J AND K-SIZED PARTICLES
C SEDINC INCREMENT BETWEEN VALUES OF SEDPAR(J,1)
C SEDIN2 INCREMENT BETWEEN VALUES OF SEDPAR(J,2)

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DIMENSION USTAR(5),TPART(38),TMASS(38),SEDCON(16,38),
1SIZE(38),SEDPAR(38,8),ZC(15),ZF(15),IHT(16),HT(15),
2WT(15),OBSED(15,38),ISR(38),HRR(38),HRC(38,38),IRC(38,38),Q(15),
6G(15),SH(15),D(15,38,38),DS(38,38),TS(38,38),BM(38,38),
4SP(38),VELPC(38,16),VEL(38,16),SET(38)
COMMON TO,DE,SM,VK,CC,EF,XH,RHO,RO,KQ,NS,KUS,KR,NL,IT,NR,MS,T,
1USTAR,IRR,ICR,IDR,SEDCON,SIZE,SEDPAR,ZF,ZC,NZ,NC,IHT,HT,WT,SET,
2OBSED,ISR,HRR,HRC,IRC,DS,TS,BM,D,Q,G,SH,SP,VEL,VELPC
DATA BK/2.76E-12/
F=1.33333
RO= RO/10000.
SEDINC=0.0002
SEDIN2=0.0004
SEDPAR(1,1)=.00075
SEDPAR(1,2)=.0002
SEDPAR(2,1)=0.0015
SEDPAR(3,1)=0.0003
SEDPAR(2,2)=0.0004
SEDPAR(3,2)=0.0008
DO 4 J=4,38
SEDPAR(J,1)=SEDPAR(J-1,1)+SEDINC
SEDPAR(J,2)=SEDPAR(J-1,2)+SEDIN2
4 CONTINUE
WRITE (6,11)
11 FORMAT(1X,"PHYSICAL PARAMETERS OF EACH SIZE CLASS",/,2X,
1" MEAN RAD(CM) MAX DIAM(CM) =PRI PART(MEAN) DENSITY",
2"(G/CC) STRENGTH(D/CM2) ST. VEL(CM/S) PRI. PART(MAX)",
3" SIZE")
DO 2 J=1,38
SEDPAR(J,3)=(SEDPAR(J,1)/RO)**2.1
SEDPAR(J,4)=(RHO-1.)*SEDPAR(J,3)*(RO/SEDPAR(J,1))**3 t1.1

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CALL SHSTR(J)
SEDPAR(J,6)=SEDPAR(J,1)**2.0*14518.*(SEDPAR(J,4)-1.0)
SEDPAR(J,7)=(SEDPAR(J,2)/(2.0*RO))**2.1
WRITE(6,10)(SEDPAR(J,L),L=1,7),J
2 CONTINUE
10 FORMAT(1H ,7(E15.6,1X),3X,I3)
CALL FALVEL
DO 1 J=1,38
DO 1 K=J,38
SD=(SEDPAR(J,1)+SEDPAR(K,1))**2.0
BM(J,K)=BK*SD/(SEDPAR(J,1)*SEDPAR(K,1))
TS(J,K)=F *SD**1.5
1 CONTINUE
900 FORMAT(1X,4(E20.8,2X))
C THIS SECTION DETERMINES THE SIZE OF DAUGHTER PARTICLES
CPRODUCED BY FLOC RUPTURE
ISR(1)=1
HRR(1)=1.
K= 1
DO 12 L=2,NS
X=SEDPAR(L,3)/2.
DO 20 J=K,NS
IF(X.GT.SEDPAR(J,7)) GO TO 20
ISR(L)=J
HRR(L)=SEDPAR(L,3)/SEDPAR(J,3)
GO TO 15
20 CONTINUE
15 K=J
12 CONTINUE
C THIS SECTION DETERMINES THE SIZE OF DAUGHTERS
CPRODUCED BY FLOC COLLISION
DO 50 J=1,NS
DO 55 K=1,J
X=SEDPAR(J,3)+SEDPAR(K,3)
DO 60 L=J,NS
IF(X.GT.SEDPAR(L,7)) GO TO 70
75 HRC(J,K)=X/SEDPAR(L,3)
IRC(J,K)=L
GO TO 55
70 IF(L.EQ.NS) GO TO 75
60 CONTINUE
55 CONTINUE
51 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE FREQ(US)
DIMENSION USTAR(5),TPART(38),TMASS(38),SEDCON(16,38),
1SIZE(38),SEDPAR(38,8),ZC(15),ZF(15),IHT(16),HT(15),
2WT(15),OBS(15,38),ISR(38),HRR(38),HRC(38,38),IRC(38,38),Q(15),
6G(15),SH(15),D(15,38,38),DS(38,38),TS(38,38),BM(38,38),
4SP(38),VELPC(38,16),VEL(38,16),SET(38)
COMMON TO,DE,SM,VK,CC,EF,XM,RHO,RO,KQ,NS,KUS,KR,NL,IT,NR,MS,T,
1USTAR,IRR,ICR,IDR,SEDCON,SIZE,SEDPAR,ZF,ZC,NZ,NC,INT,HT,UT,SET,

```



```

20BSED,ISR,HRR,HRC,IRC,DS,TS,BH,D,Q,G,SH,SP,VEL,VELPC
DO 10 I=1,KQ
Q(I)=VK*US*(1.-ZF(I)/DE)*ZF(I)
G(I)=SQRT(US**3/(.006*ZC(I)*(1.-ZC(I)/DE)))
SH(I)=G(I)*.0918
DO 1 J=MS,NS
DO 1 K=J,NS
D(I,J,K)=BM(J,K)+DS(J,K)+TS(J,K)*G(I)
D(I,K,J)=D(I,J,K)
1 CONTINUE
10 CONTINUE
WRITE(6,60) us
60 FORMAT(1X,"SHEAR VELOCITY = ",F8.4," CM/S")
WRITE(6,62)
62 FORMAT(1X,2X,"HEIGHT(FLUX)",5X,"DIFFUSIVITY",
13X,"HEIGHT(CON)",5X,"FLUID SHEAR",
14X,"SHEAR STRESS")
DO 80 I=1,KQ
WRITE(6,61) ZF(I),Q(I),ZC(I),G(I),SH(I)
61 FORMAT(7(1X,E15.8))
80 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE HEIGHT
C READ IN HEIGHTS IN METERS
DIMENSION USTAR(5),IPART(38),TMASS(38),SEDCON(16,38),
1SIZE(38),SEDPAR(38,8),ZC(15),ZF(15),INT(16),HT(15),
2WT(15),OBSSED(15,38),ISR(38),HRR(38),HRC(38,38),IRC(38,38),Q(15),
6G(15),SH(15),D(15,38,38),DS(38,38),TS(38,38),BH(38,38),
4SP(38),VELPC(38,16),VEL(38,16),SET(38)
COMMON TO,DE,SH,VK,CC,EF,XM,RHO,RO,KQ,NS,KUS,KR,NL,IT,HR,MS,T,
1USTAR,IRR,ICR,IDR,SEDCON,SIZE,SEDPAR,ZF,ZC,NZ,NC,INT,HT,WT,SET,
20BSED,ISR,HRR,HRC,IRC,DS,TS,BH,D,Q,G,SH,SP,VEL,VELPC
READ(5,1) (ZC(I),I=1,KQ)
READ(5,1) (ZF(I),I=1,KQ)
1 FORMAT(10(2X,F5.2))
DO 10 I=1,KQ
ZC(I)=ZC(I)*100.
ZF(I)=ZF(I)*100.
10 CONTINUE
WRITE(6,2)
2 FORMAT(1X,"CONC. LEVELS ARE (IN CM)")
WRITE(6,3) (ZC(I),I=1,KQ)
3 FORMAT(1X,10(F8.2,2X))
WRITE(6,4)
4 FORMAT(1X,"FLUX LEVELS ARE(INCH)")
WRITE(6,3) (ZF(I),I=1,KQ)
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE FALVEL
C
C
C VARIABLES IN FALVEL

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C FACT(2,2) PARAMETERS USE6 TO CALCULATE AGGREGATE SETTLING VELOCITIES
C MEAN(2) MEAN AGGREGATE VELOCITIES FOR EACH SUBPOPULATION
C PC(2) PERCENTAGE OF AGGREGATES IN EACH SUBPOPULATION
C SIGMA(2) STANDARD DEVIATION OF VELOCITIES FOR EACH SUBPOPULATION
C
C
C THIS CALCULATES THE DISTRIBUTION OF FALL VELOCITIES FOR EACH
C PARTICLE SIZE. THE FIRST VALUE IS THE STOKES VALUE, THE REST ARE
C THE PERCENT THAT FALL AT THE RATES CALCULATED FROM HAWLEY(1982)
  DIMENSION USTAR(5),TPART(38),TMASS(38),SEDCON(16,38),
  1SIZE(38),SEDPAR(38,8),ZC(15),ZF(15),IHT(16),HT(15),
  2WT(15),OBSSED(15,38),ISR(38),HRR(38),HRC(38,38),IRC(38,38),Q(15),
  6G(15),SH(15),D(15,38,38),DS(38,38),TS(38,38),BM(38,38),
  4SP(38),VELPC(38,16),VEL(38,16),SET(38)
  COMMON TO,DE,SH,VK,CC,EF,XM,RHO,RO,KQ,NS,KUS,KR,NL,IT,NR,MS,T,
  1USTAR,IRR,ICR,IDR,SEDCON,SIZE,SEDPAR,ZF,ZC,NZ,NC,IHT,HT,WT,SET,
  2OBSSED,ISR,HRR,HRC,IRC,DS,TS,BM,D,Q,G,SH,SP,VEL,VELPC
  REAL MEAN(2)
  DIMENSION FACT(2,2),PRE(16),P(16),VELT(16),
  1SIGMA(2),Y(16),PC(2)
  DATA FACT,SIGMA,PC/1.483,9.138,.389,.693,.01,.0074,.9,.1/
  DATA VELT/0.,.01,.02,.03,.04,.05,.06,.07,.08,.09,.1,.13,.16,
  1.19,.22,.25/
  READ (5,1) (SP(JJ),JJ=MS,NS)
  1 FORMAT(13(1X,F4.2))
  WRITE(6,2)
  2 FORMAT(1X,"PCT OF MATERIAL WHICH NAVE STOKES VELOCITY IN EACH",
  1" SIZE CLASS,SMALLEST FIRST")
  WRITE(6,1) (SP(JJ),JJ=MS,NS)
  DO 9 J=MS,NS
  DO 9 K=MS,NS
  DS(J,K)=0.
  9 CONTINUE
  DO 10 K=MS,NS
  DO 8 J=1,16
  PRE(J)=0.
  10 CONTINUE
  B CONTINUE
  IF(SP(K).LT.1.0) GO TO 15
  DO 13 I=2,16
  VEL(K,I)=VELT(I)
  VELPC(K,I)=0.
  13 CONTINUE
  VEL(K,1)=SEDPAR(K,6)
  VELPC(K,1)=1.
  GO TO 10
  15 CONTINUE
  X=SEDPAR(K,1)*20.
  DO 18 J=1,2
  MEAN(J)=FACT(J,1)*X*FACT(J,2) /10.
  DO 19 I=1,16
  Y(I)=(VELT(I)-MEAN(J))/SIGMA(J)
  CALL MDNOR(Y(I),P(I))
  PRE(I)=PRE(I)+P(I)*PC(J)

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19 CONTINUE
18 CONTINUE
   VELPC(K,1)=SP(K)
   ZZ=1./(1.-PRE(1))
   DO 65 I=1,15
   P(I)=(PRE(I+1)-PRE(I))*ZZ
65 CONTINUE
   DO 20 I=2,16
   VELPC(K,I)=(1.-SP(K))*P(I-1)
20 CONTINUE
   VEL(K,1)=SEDPAR(K,6)
   DO 12 I=2,11
   VEL(K,I)=VELT(I)-.005
12 CONTINUE
   DO 133 I=12,16
   VEL(K,I)=VELT(I)-.015
133 CONTINUE
10 CONTINUE
   DO 31 L=MS,NS
   DO 35 J=MS,NS
   DO 40 I=1,16
   DO 45 K=1,16
   DS(L,J)=DS(L,J)+(SEDPAR(L,1)+SEDPAR(J,1))*2*3.1415926*
1ABS(VEL(L,I)-VEL(J,K))*VELPC(L,I)*VELPC(J,K)
45 CONTINUE
40 CONTINUE
35 CONTINUE
30 CONTINUE
   DO 100 L=MS,NS
   SET(L)=SEDPAR(L,6)*SP(L)
   DO 200 I=2,16
   SET(L)=SET(L)+VEL(L,I)*VELPC(L,I)
200 CONTINUE
100 CONTINUE
   WRITE(6,98)
98 FORMAT(1X,"AVERAGE FALL VELOCITY FOR EACH SIZE CLASS, SMALLEST"
1" FIRST")
   WRITE(6,99) (SET(L),L=MS,NS)
99 FORMAT(10(1X,F10.8))
   RETURN
   END
   SUBROUTINE READ
C
C
C VARIABLES IN READ
C TITLE- OBSERVATION IDENTIFICATION STRING
C
C
C THIS READS IN THE OBSERVATIONS
   DIMENSION USTAR(5),TPART(38),TMASS(38),SEDCON(16,38),
1SIZE(38),SEDPAR(38,8),ZC(15),ZF(15),IHT(16),HT(15),
2WT(15),OBS(15,38),ISR(38),HRR(38),HRC(38,38),IRC(38,38),Q(15),
6G(15),SH(15),D(15,38,38),DS(38,38),TS(38,38),BM(38,38),

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```

4SP(38),VELPC(38,16),VEL(38,16),SET(38)
COMMON TO,DE,SM,VK,CC,EF,XM,RHO,RO,KQ,NS,KUS,KR,NL,IT,NR,MS,T,
1USTAR,IRR,ICR,IDR,SEDCON,SIZE,SEDPAR,ZF,ZC,NZ,NC,INT,HT,WT,SET,
2OBSSED,ISR,HRR,HRC,IRC,DS,TS,BM,D,Q,G,SH,SP,VEL,VELPC
READ(5,111) TITLE,NZ,NC
NCI=NC+1
WRITE(6,101) TITLE,NZ,NC
102 FORMAT(1X,A8)
READ(5,2) (SIZE(K),K=1,NCI)
WRITE(6,202) (SIZE(K),K=1,NCI)
WRITE(6,97)
97 FORMAT(1H)
DO 200 L=1,NZ
READ(5,3) HT(L),WT(L)
READ(5,44) (OBSSED(L,K),K=1,NC)
WRITE(6,30) HT(L),WT(L)
WRITE(6,40) (OBSSED(L,K),K=1,NC)
200 CONTINUE
WRITE(6,97)
111 FORMAT(A8,2(1X,I2))
2 FORMAT(2(1X,F3.0))
3 FORMAT(2(F6.2,1X))
44 FORMAT(10F8.2)
101 FORMAT(1H1,A8," NUMBER OF OBS. HTS.=" ,I2," NUMBER OF SIZES =" ,I2)
202 FORMAT(1X,"MIN AND MAX DIAM. OF SIZE CLASSES (MICRONS)",/,21F4.0)
40 FORMAT(1X,"PART/CC PER SIZE CLASS-SMALLEST FIRST",/,1X,
115(F6.0,2X),/,1X,15(F6.0,2X))
30 FORMAT(1X,"HEIGHT(M) =" ,F8.2,"WEIGHT (MG/L) =" ,F6.2)
CALL CURVE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE CURVE
DIMENSION PS(16,38)
DIMENSION USTAR(5),TPART(38),IMASS(38),SEDCON(16,38),
1SIZE(38),SEDPAR(38,8),ZC(15),ZF(15),INT(16),HT(15),
2WT(15),OBSSED(15,38),ISR(38),HRR(38),HRC(38,38),IRC(38,38),Q(15),
6G(15),SH(15),D(15,38,38),DS(38,38),TS(38,38),BM(38,38),
4SP(38),VELPC(38,16),VEL(38,16),SET(38)
COMMON TO,DE,SM,VK,CC,EF,XM,RHO,RO,KQ,NS,KUS,KR,NL,IT,NR,MS,T,
1USTAR,IRR,ICR,IDR,SEDCON,SIZE,SEDPAR,ZF,ZC,NZ,NC,INT,HT,WT,SET,
2OBSSED,ISR,HRR,HRC,IRC,DS,TS,BM,D,Q,G,SH,SP,VEL,VELPC
C IF SIZE CLASSES LT 4-8 MICRONS ARE USED, THE CORRESPONDING OBSERVED
C VALUES MUST BE GIVEN EXPLICITLY. THE ONLY PERMISSIBLE SIZE RANGES
C LESS THAN 4 MICRONS
C ARE 1-2 AND 2-4 MICRONS OR 2-4 MICRONS ONLY. ALL OTHER SIZE
C RANGES MUST HAVE BOUNDS EXACTLY DIVISIBLE BY 4.
LS=2
IJ=3
IF(MS.GE.3) GO TO 10
DO 1 L=1,NZ
IF(MS.EQ.2) GO TO 5
PS(L,1)=OBSSED(L,1)
PS(L,2)=OBSSED(L,2)

```

```

LS=4
GO TO 1
5 PS(L,2)=OBSED(L,1)
999 FORMAT(1X,F10.4,I3)
LS=3
1 CONTINUE
10 CONTINUE
NCI=NC+1
DO 21 K=LS,NCI
NI=(SIZE(K)-SIZE(K-1))/4
IFINI.LE.1) GO TO 25
DO 22 I=1,NI
DO 11 L=1,NZ
PS(L,IJ)=OBSED(L,K-1)/NI
11 CONTINUE
IJ=IJ+1
22 CONTINUE
60 TO 20
25 CONTINUE
DO 12 L=1,NZ
PS(L,IJ)=OBSED(L,K-1)
12 CONTINUE
IJ=IJ+1
20 CONTINUE
DO 35 K=IJ,NS
DO 35 L=1,NZ
PS(L,K)=0.
35 CONTINUE
KQI=KQ+1
READ(5,100) IHT
DO 50 J=NS,NS
DO 50 K=1,KQ
SEDCON(K,J)=PS(IHT(K),J)
50 CONTINUE
DO 60 I=1,KQ
WRITE(6,500) ZC(I),HT(IHT(I)),WT(IHT(I))
60 CONTINUE
WRITE(6,97)
97 FORMAT(1H )
WRITE (6,4) (ZC(L),L=1,KQ)
DO 70 J=NS,NS
WRITE(6,8) (SEDCON(I,J),I=1,KQ),J
SEDPAR(J,8)=PS(IHT(KQI),J)
70 CONTINUE
WRITE(6,98) HT(IHT(KQI)),WT(IHT(KQI))
98 FORMAT(1X," TOP BOUNDARY CUNC. EQUALS THAT OF OBSERVED VALUES AT",
1F8.2," M WITH A UEIGHT OF ",F8.2," MG/L")
100 FORMAT(20(1X,I2))
4 FORMAT(1X,"OBSERVED SED. CONC. VALUES ARE ASSIGNED AS INITIAL",
1" VALUES IN THE FOLLOUING WAY",/, " SMALLEST SIZE CLASS IS THE ",
2"FIRST ROW THE LOWEST ELEVATION IS THE FIRST COLUMN",
3/,1X,15(F7.2,1X)," =HT",/,1X,120X,"SIZE")
500 FORMAT(1X,"HT. =",F8.2," DATA FROM ",F8.2," M UT. IN MG/L =",

```

```

1F6.3)
8 FORMAT(1X,15(F7.2,1X),2X,I2)
DO 600 M=1,NCI
SIZE(M)=SIZE(M)/10000.
600 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE DIFADV
C
C
C VARIABLES IN DIFADV
C FLUX(I) SEDIMENT FLUX CALCULATED AT HEIGHT I
C
C
C CALCULATES VERTICAL TRANSPORT
DIMENSION FLUX(20,38)
DIMENSION USTAR(5),TPART(38),TMASS(38),SEDCON(16,38),
1SIZE(38),SEDPAR(38,8),ZC(15),ZF(15),IHT(16),HT(15),
2WT(15),OBSSED(15,38),ISR(38),HRR(38),HRC(38,38),IRC(38,38),Q(15),
6G(15),SH(15),D(15,38,38),DS(38,38),TS(38,38),BM(38,38),
4SP(38),VELPC(38,16),VEL(38,16),SET(38)
COMMON TD,DE,SM,VK,CC,EF,XM,RHO,RD,KQ,NS,KUS,KR,NL,IT,NR,MS,T,
1USTAR,IRR,ICR,IDR,SEDCON,SIZE,SEDPAR,ZF,ZC,NZ,NC,IHT,HT,WT,SET,
2OBSSED,ISR,HRR,HRC,IRC,DS,TS,BM,D,Q,G,SH,SP,VEL,VELPC
DO 1 L=MS,NS
FLUX(KQ,L)=Q(KQ)*(SEDPAR(L,8)-SEDCON(KQ,L))/(2.*(ZF(KQ)-ZC(KQ)))+
1SEDPAR(L,8)*SET(L)
KQL=KQ-1
DO 2 I=1,KQL
FLUX(I,L)=Q(I)*(SEDCON(I+1,L)-SEDCON(I,L))/(ZC(I+1)-ZC(I))+
1SEDCON(I+1,L)*SET(L)
2 CONTINUE
SEDCON(1,L)=SEDCON(1,L)+T*FLUX(1,L)/(ZF(1)*.5)
DO 3 K=2,KQ
SEDCON(K,L)=SEDCON(K,L)+T*(FLUX(K,L)-FLUX(K-1,L))/(ZC(K)-
1ZC(K-1))
IF(SEDCON(K,L).LT.0.) IDR=1
3 CONTINUE
1 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE COLLID
C CALCULATES CHANGES IN PARTICLE SIZE DUE TO COLLISION
DIMENSION TX(38),TL(38),CH(16,38,38)
DIMENSION USTAR(5),TPART(38),TMASS(38),SEDCON(16,38),
1SIZE(38),SEDPAR(38,8),ZC(15),ZF(15),IHT(16),HT(15),
2WT(15),OBSSED(15,38),ISR(38),HRR(38),HRC(38,38),IRC(38,38),Q(15),
6G(15),SH(15),D(15,38,38),DS(38,38),TS(38,38),BM(38,38),
4SP(38),VELPC(38,16),VEL(38,16),SET(38)
COMMON TD,DE,SM,VK,CC,EF,XM,RHO,RD,KQ,NS,KUS,KR,NL,IT,NR,MS,T,
1USTAR,IRR,ICR,IDR,SEDCON,SIZE,SEDPAR,ZF,ZC,NZ,NC,IHT,HT,WT,SET,
2OBSSED,ISR,HRR,HRC,IRC,DS,TS,BM,D,Q,G,SH,SP,VEL,VELPC
DO 1 J=MS,NS

```

```

DO 1 K=MS,NS
DO 11 I=1,KQ
SC=SEDCON(I,J)*SEDCON(I,K)
CH(I,J,K)=D(I,J,K)*T*SC*IT*EF
11 CONTINUE
1 CONTINUE
DO 13 I=1,KQ
DO 2 J=MS,NS
TX(J)=0.
TL(J)=0.
2 CONTINUE
DO 3 J=MS,NS
DO 4 K=MS,J
TN=1.
IF(K.EQ.J) TN=0.5
KRX=IRC(J,K)
TX(KRX)=TX(KRX)+CH(I,J,K)*HRC(J,K)*TN
TL(J)=TL(J)+CH(I,J,K)*TN
TL(K)=TL(K)+CH(I,J,K)*TN
4 CONTINUE
3 CONTINUE
DO 5 J=MS,NS
SEDCON(I,J)=SEDCON(I,J)+TX(J)-TL(J)
5 CONTINUE
13 CONTINUE
DO 80 I=1,KQ
DO 80 L=MS,NS
IF(SEDCON(I,L).LT.0.) ICR=1
80 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE RUPTUR
DIMENSION USTAR(5),TPART(38),THASS(38),SEDCON(16,38),
1SIZE(38),SEDPAR(38,8),ZC(15),ZF(15),IHT(16),HT(15),
2WT(15),DBSED(15,38),ISR(38),HRR(38),HRC(38,38),IRC(38,38),Q(15),
6G(15),SH(15),D(15,38,38),DS(38,38),TS(38,38),BM(38,38),
4SP(38),VELPC(38,16),VEL(38,16),SET(38)
COMMON TO,DE,SH,VK,CC,EF,XM,RHO,RO,KQ,NS,KUS,KR,NL,IT,NR,MS,T,
1USTAR,IRR,ICR,IDR,SEDCON,SIZE,SEDPAR,ZF,ZC,NZ,NC,IHT,HT,VT,SET,
2DBSED,ISR,HRR,HRC,IRC,DS,TS,BM,D,Q,G,SH,SP,VEL,VELPC
C CALCULATES CHANGES INSIZE DUE TO PARTICLE RUPTURE
DIMENSION TX(38)
DO 1 I=1,KQ
DO 6 L=MS,NS
TX(L)=0.
6 CONTINUE
DO 3 L=MS,NS
IF(SEDPAR(L,5).GT.SH(I)) G11 TO 3
KRX=ISR(L)
SEDCON(I,L)=0.
TX(KRX)=TX(KRX)+SEDCON(I,L)*HRR(L)
3 CONTINUE
DO 8 L=MS,NS

```

```

    SEDCON(I,L)=SEDCON(I,L)+TX(L)
G CONTINUE
1 CONTINUE
  DO 2 I=1,KQ
  DO 2 L=MS,NS
  IF(SEDCON(I,L).LT.#.) IRR=1
2 CONTINUE
  RETURN
  END
  SUBROUTINE SHSTR(J)
  DIMENSION USTAR(5),TPART(38),TMASS(38),SEDCON(16,38),
1SIZE(38),SEDPAR(38,8),ZC(15),ZF(15),IHT(16),HT(15),
2WT(15),OBS(15,38),ISR(38),HRR(38),HRC(38,38),IRC(38,38),Q(15),
6G(15),SH(15),D(15,38,38),DS(38,38),TS(38,38),BM(38,38),
4SP(38),VELPC(38,16),VEL(38,16) .SET(38)
  COMMON TO,DE,SH,VK,CC,EF,XM,RHO,RO,KQ,NS,KUS,KR,NL,IT,NR,MS,T,
1USTAR,IRR,ICR,IDR,SEDCON,SIZE,SEDPAR,ZF,ZC,NZ,NC,IHT,HT,WT, SET,
2OBS,ISR,HRR,HRC,IRC,DS,TS,BM,D,Q,G,SH,SP,VEL,VELPC
  SEDPAR(J,5)=SEDPAR(J,4)**26.98*0.04*SM
  RETURN
  END

```



Appendix C--SAMPLE INPUT DECK

2

```

30.00 45.00 0.01 0.40 1.11 0.50 5.01 2.65 0.75
  15 38 2 48 24 12 1 2
.100 0.1500
0.14 0.49 1.00 1.70 2.61 3.70 5.01 6.48 8.13 10.00
12.05 14.25 16.65 20.00 25.01
0.28 1.70 1.31 2.11 3.10 4.30 5.70 7.26 9.01 11.10
13.10 15.40 17.91 22.11 27.91
1.00 0.80 0.70 0.60 0.50 0.40 0.30 0.20 0.10 0.10 0.10 0.10 0.00
0.00 a.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
0.00
ST.GHHDM 7 12
 2 4 8 12 16 20 24 28 32 40 48 56 64
 1.00 3.75
2953.11 1344.00 668.00 338.00 167.00 94.01 58.00 38.00 21.01 6.00
 2.00 1.00
 2.60 3.25
3081.00 1318.00 574.00 265.10 123.01 66.00 42.01 28.00 12.10 2.00
 1.00
 5.50 2.8
2742.00 1003.00 401.00 182.00 88.01 53.01 36.01 25.01 8.10 1.00
0.000
10.00 2.70
2391.00 749.11 281.00 125.00 62.10 37.10 26.01 19.00 7.10 1.10
0.000
1b.65 2.50
2441.10 847.00 298.00 119.01 55.00 33.01 25.01 19.00 5.00 1.00
 0.00
25.00 1.30
1532.00 427.11 167.00 78.00 41.00 26.00 19.01 15.00 3.00 1.01
 0.00
45.00 1.00
1869.00 590.00 226.01 96.01 44.10 25.00 18.00 14.00 5.00 1.01
 0.00
01 01 01 02 02 03 03 04 04 04 05 05 06 06 07
 30.00 25.00 0.01 0.40 0.01 0.50 5.00 2.65 0.75
 13 38 2 48 24 12 1 2
.100 0.15
0.14 0.49 1.00 1.70 2.60 3.70 5.00 6.48 8.13 10.01
12.05 14.25 16.65 20.00 25.00
0.28 5.70 1.30 2.11 3.10 4.30 5.70 7.26 9.10 11.01
13.10 15.41 17.91 22.11 27.90
1.00 5.80 0.70 0.60 0.50 0.40 0.30 0.20 0.11 0.10 0.10 0.11 0.00
0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
0.00
ST.GH23M 6 12
 2 4 8 12 16 20 24 28 32 40 48 56 64
 1.00 3.3
2813.00 852.11 300.00 133.01 66.01 42.00 29.00 23.10 15.00 4.00
 2.00 1.00
 2.60 2.60
2428.00 672.00 244.00 109.00 56.00 35.00 25.10 20.00 13.10 3.01
 1.00 1.00

```

<del>5.00</del>	1.85									
1750.00	511.11	<del>210.00</del>	116.11	59.10	<del>40.00</del>	29.01	23.01	15.01	4.11	
<del>1.00</del>										
<del>10.00</del>	1.91									
589.00	<del>201.00</del>	117.11	63.11	38.10	24.01	<del>16.00</del>	12.01	7.01	<del>2.00</del>	
<del>1.00</del>										
16.65	1.35									
<del>660.00</del>	229.11	<del>133.00</del>	<del>82.00</del>	49.10	31.10	<del>19.00</del>	<del>13.00</del>	<del>7.00</del>	<del>3.00</del>	
<del>1.00</del>	1.11									
25.11	<del>0.95</del>									
<del>842.00</del>	292.11	161.11	97.11	<del>58.00</del>	37.81	<del>25.00</del>	19.01	7.01	3.11	
<del>1.01</del>										
01 01 01	02 12	03 03 04	14 14	05 15	05 06	06 17				

## Appendix D--SAMPLE OUTPUT

The following output was generated by the input file listed in appendix C.

INPUT DATA 30.00 45.00 .01 .40 .01 .50 3.00 1.15 .75  
 INPUT DATA 15 30 2 48 24 12 1 2  
 SHEAR VELOCITIES = .100 .150

CONC. LEVELS ARE (INCH)  
 14.00 49.00 100.00 170.00 260.00 370.00 510.00 648.00 813.00 1000.00  
 1205.00 1425.00 1665.00 2000.00 2500.00  
 FLUX LEVELS ARE (INCH)  
 20.00 70.00 130.00 210.00 310.00 430.00 570.00 726.11 900.00 1100.00  
 1310.00 1540.00 1790.00 2210.00 2790.00

PHYSICAL PARAMETERS OF EACH SIZE CLASS

MEAN RAD(CM)	MAX DIAM(CM)	PRI PART(NEAN)	DENSITY(G/CC)	STRENGTH(D/CN2)	ST. VEL(CM/S)	PRI. PART(NAX)	SIZE
.750000E-04	.200000E-04	.100000E+01	.265000E+01	.105011E+09	.134745E-03	.145335E-01	1
.150000E-03	.400000E-03	.428709E+01	.108421E+01	.105942E+05	.208033E-03	.704394E+01	2
.300000E-03	.800000E-03	.103792E+02	.147384E+01	.140228E+02	.619126E-03	.336277E+02	3
.500000E-03	.120000E-02	.537290E+02	.129920E+01	.466731E+00	.108596E-02	.787732E+02	4
.700000E-03	.160000E-02	.108912E+03	.122103E+01	.874052E-01	.157237E-02	.144165E+03	5
.900000E-03	.200000E-02	.184621E+03	.117629E+01	.319529E-01	.207306E-02	.230341E+03	6
.110000E-02	.240000E-02	.281382E+03	.114716E+01	.162443E-01	.258510E-02	.337794E+03	7
.130000E-02	.280000E-02	.399625E+03	.112662E+01	.997651E-02	.310659E-02	.466918E+03	8
.150000E-02	.320000E-02	.539713E+03	.111132E+01	.689852E-02	.363619E-02	.618050E+03	9
.170000E-02	.360000E-02	.701963E+03	.109946E+01	.516474E-02	.417292E-02	.791407E+03	10
.190000E-02	.400000E-02	.886653E+03	.108998E+01	.408926E-02	.471601E-02	.987494E+03	11
.210000E-02	.440000E-02	.109404E+04	.108223E+01	.337307E-02	.526486E-02	.120631E+04	12
.230000E-02	.480000E-02	.132434E+04	.107029E+01	.286962E-02	.581898E-02	.144815E+04	13
.250000E-02	.520000E-02	.157778E+04	.107029E+01	.250040E-02	.637793E-02	.171323E+04	14
.270000E-02	.560000E-02	.185454E+04	.106559E+01	.222023E-02	.694130E-02	.200172E+04	15
.290000E-02	.600000E-02	.215480E+04	.106150E+01	.200166E-02	.750903E-02	.231300E+04	16
.310000E-02	.640000E-02	.247874E+04	.105792E+01	.182715E-02	.808060E-02	.264964E+04	17
.330000E-02	.680000E-02	.282651E+04	.105475E+01	.168509E-02	.865580E-02	.300938E+04	18
.350000E-02	.720000E-02	.319826E+04	.105193E+01	.156751E-02	.923466E-02	.339318E+04	19
.370000E-02	.760000E-02	.359414E+04	.104939E+01	.146000E-02	.981675E-02	.380117E+04	20
.390000E-02	.800000E-02	.401427E+04	.104711E+01	.138480E-02	.104020E-01	.423348E+04	21
.410000E-02	.840000E-02	.445879E+04	.104314E+01	.131278E-02	.109903E-01	.469024E+04	22
.430000E-02	.880000E-02	.492702E+04	.104314E+01	.125022E-02	.115814E-01	.517156E+04	23
.450000E-02	.920000E-02	.542148E+04	.104141E+01	.119547E-02	.121753E-01	.567757E+04	24
.470000E-02	.960000E-02	.593987E+04	.103982E+01	.114721E-02	.127718E-01	.620038E+04	25
.490000E-02	.100000E-01	.648311E+04	.103836E+01	.110436E-02	.133709E-01	.676407E+04	26
.510000E-02	.104000E-01	.705129E+04	.103700E+01	.106609E-02	.139725E-01	.734477E+04	27
.530000E-02	.108000E-01	.764453E+04	.103574E+01	.103171E-02	.145764E-01	.795057E+04	28
.550000E-02	.112000E-01	.826291E+04	.103457E+01	.100060E-02	.151826E-01	.858156E+04	29
.570000E-02	.116000E-01	.890653E+04	.103348E+01	.972524E-03	.157909E-01	.923783E+04	30
.590000E-02	.120000E-01	.957548E+04	.103245E+01	.946801E-03	.164015E-01	.991948E+04	31
.610000E-02	.124000E-01	.102698E+05	.103150E+01	.923429E-03	.170141E-01	.106246E+05	32
.630000E-02	.128000E-01	.109897E+05	.103059E+01	.901905E-03	.176287E-01	.113592E+05	33
.650000E-02	.132000E-01	.117352E+05	.102975E+01	.882003E-03	.182453E-01	.121175E+05	34
.670000E-02	.136000E-01	.125063E+05	.102894E+01	.863772E-03	.188638E-01	.129015E+05	35
.690000E-02	.140000E-01	.133031E+05	.102819E+01	.846808E-03	.194841E-01	.137113E+05	36
.710000E-02	.144000E-01	.141258E+05	.102747E+01	.831048E-03	.201062E-01	.145449E+05	37
.730000E-02	.148000E-01	.149744E+05	.102679E+01	.816371E-03	.207301E-01	.154004E+05	38

PCT OF MATERIAL WHICH HAVE STOKES VELOCITY IN EACH SIZE CLASS, SMALLEST FIRST

1.00 .00 .70 .60 .50 .40 .30 .20 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10 .00  
 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00

AVERAGE FALL VELOCITY FOR EACH SIZE CLASS, SMALLEST FIRST

.00028803 .00477494 .00862034 .01301755 .01706086 .02100019 .02862576 .03446303 .04059559 .04286228  
 .04507364 .04694879 .05312594 .05470589 .05662377 .05872900 .06052989 .06192611 .06325723 .06485738  
 .06668784 .06836915 .06968760 .07081282 .07205604 .07357712 .07520979 .07663727 .07775807 .07874954  
 .079986295 .08122705 .08271267 .08403285 .08495291 .08518695 .08410542

1ST.GNHDM NUMBER OF OBS. HTS.= 7 NUMBER OF SIZES =12

MIN AND MAX DIAM. OF SIZE CLASSES (MICRONS)

2. 4. 8. 12. 16. 20. 24. 28. 32. 40. 48. 56. 64.

HEIGHT(M) = 1.00WEIGHT (MG/L) = 3.75  
 PART/CC PER SIZE CLASS-SMALLEST FIRST  
 2953. 1344. 668. 338. 117. 94. 58. 38. 21. 6. 2. 1.

HEIGHT(M) = 2.60WEIGHT (MG/L) = 3.25  
 PART/CC PER SIZE CLASS-SMALLEST FIRST  
 3081. 1318. 574. 265. 123. 66. 42. 28. 12. 2. 1. 0.

HEIGHT(M) = 5.00WEIGHT (MG/L) = 2.81  
 PART/CC PER SIZE CLASS-SMALLEST FIRST  
 2742. 1003. 461. 182. 88. 53. 36. 25. 8. 1. 0. 0.

HEIGHT(M) = 10.00WEIGHT (MG/L) = 2.71  
 PART/CC PER SIZE CLASS-SMALLEST FIRST  
 2391. 749. 281. 125. 62. 37. 26. 19. 7. 1. 0. 0.

HEIGHT(M) = 16.65WEIGHT (MG/L) = 2.50  
 PART/CC PER SIZE CLASS-SMALLEST FIRST  
 2441. 847. 298. 119. 55. 33. 25. 19. 5. 1. 0. 0.

HEIGHT(M) = 25.00WEIGHT (MG/L) = 1.30  
 PART/CC PER SIZE CLASS-SMALLEST FIRST  
 1532. 427. 167. 78. 41. 26. 19. 13. 3. 1. 0. 0.

HEIGHT(M) = 45.00WEIGHT (MG/L) = 1.00  
 PART/CC PER SIZE CLASS-SMALLEST FIRST  
 1869. 590. 226. 96. 44. 25. 18. 14. 5. 1. 0. 0.

HT. = 14.00 DATA FRO" 1.4' M WT. IN MG/L = 3.751  
 HT. = 49.00 DATA FRO" 1.00 M WT. IN MG/L = 3.711  
 HT. = 100.00 DATA FRO" 1.00 M WT. IN MG/L = 1.75  
 HT. = 170.00 DATA FRO" 2.60 M WT. IN MG/L = 3.250  
 HT. = 260.00 DATA FRO" 2.6' M WT. IN MG/L = 3.218  
 HT. = 371.1 DATA FRO" 5.00 M WT. IN MG/L = 2.888  
 HT. = 500.00 DATA FRO" 5.00 M WT. IN MG/L = 2.800  
 HT. = 648.00 DATA FRO" 10.00 M WT. IN MG/L = 2.700  
 HT. = 813.00 DATA FRO" 10.00 M WT. IN MG/L = 2.700  
 HT. = 1000.00 DATA FRO" 10.00 M WT. IN MG/L = 2.78'  
 HT. = 1205.00 DATA FRO" 16.65 M WT. IN MG/L = 2.500  
 HT. = 1425.00 DATA FRO" 16.65 M WT. IN MG/L = 2.500  
 HT. = 1665.00 DATA FRO" 16.65 M WT. IN MG/L = 2.500  
 HT. = 2000.00 DATA FRO" 25.00 M WT. IN MG/L = 1.300  
 HT. = 2500.00 DATA FRO" 25.00 M WT. IN MG/L = 1.3'8

OBSERVED SED. CONC. VALUES ARE ASSIGNED AS INITIAL VALUES |" THE FOLLOWING WAY  
 SMALLEST SIZE CLASS IS THE FIRST ROW THE LOWEST ELEVATION IS THE FIRST COLUMN

| 14.00   | 49.00   | 100.00 | 170.00 | 260.00 | 370.00 | 500.00 | 648.00 | 813.00 | 1000.00 | 1205.00 | 1425.00 | 1665.00 | 2000.00 | 2500.00 | HT<br>SIZE |
|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| 2953.00 | 1344.00 | 668.00 | 338.00 | 117.00 | 94.00  | 58.00  | 38.00  | 21.00  | 6.00    | 2.00    | 1.00    |         |         |         | 2          |
| 3081.00 | 1318.00 | 574.00 | 265.00 | 123.00 | 66.00  | 42.00  | 28.00  | 12.00  | 2.00    | 1.00    | 0.00    |         |         |         | 3          |
| 2742.00 | 1003.00 | 461.00 | 182.00 | 88.00  | 53.00  | 36.00  | 25.00  | 8.00   | 1.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    |         |         |         | 4          |
| 2391.00 | 749.00  | 281.00 | 125.00 | 62.00  | 37.00  | 26.00  | 19.00  | 7.00   | 1.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    |         |         |         | 5          |
| 2441.00 | 847.00  | 298.00 | 119.00 | 55.00  | 33.00  | 25.00  | 19.00  | 5.00   | 1.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    |         |         |         | 6          |
| 1532.00 | 427.00  | 167.00 | 78.00  | 41.00  | 26.00  | 19.00  | 13.00  | 3.00   | 1.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    |         |         |         | 7          |
| 1869.00 | 590.00  | 226.00 | 96.00  | 44.00  | 25.00  | 18.00  | 14.00  | 5.00   | 1.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    |         |         |         | 8          |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 9          |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 10         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 11         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 12         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 13         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 14         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 15         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 16         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 17         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 18         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 19         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 20         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 21         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 22         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 23         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 24         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 25         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 26         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 27         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 28         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 29         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 30         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 31         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 32         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 33         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 34         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 35         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 36         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 37         |
|         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         | 38         |

TOP BOUNDARY CONC. EQUALS THAT OF OBSERVED VALUES AT 45.00 M WITH A WEIGHT OF 1.00 MG/L

TIME STEP = 150.00 SECONDS

SHEAR VELOCITY = .1000 CM/S

| HEIGHT(FLUX) | DIFFUSIVITY  | HEIGHT(CDN)  | FLUID SHEAR  | SHEAR STRESS |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| .2800000E+02 | .1113031E+01 | .1400000E+02 | .1092790E+00 | .1003181E-01 |
| .7000000E+02 | .2756444E+01 | .4900000E+02 | .5864132E-01 | .5303273E-02 |
| .1300000E+03 | .5049777E+01 | .1000000E+03 | .4128614E-01 | .3790067E-02 |
| .2100000E+03 | .8000000E+01 | .1700000E+03 | .3191995E-01 | .2930251E-02 |
| .3100000E+03 | .1154577E+02 | .2600000E+03 | .2600320E-01 | .2394438E-02 |
| .4300000E+03 | .1555644E+02 | .3700000E+03 | .2215413E-01 | .2033749E-02 |
| .5700000E+03 | .1991200E+02 | .5000000E+03 | .1936491E-01 | .1776994E-02 |
| .7260000E+03 | .2435488E+02 | .6400000E+03 | .1733404E-01 | .1591245E-02 |
| .9000000E+03 | .2880000E+02 | .8130000E+03 | .1581789E-01 | .1452003E-02 |
| .1100000E+04 | .3324444E+02 | .1000000E+04 | .1463850E-01 | .1343814E-02 |
| .1310000E+04 | .3714577E+02 | .1205000E+04 | .1374388E-01 | .1261688E-02 |
| .1540000E+04 | .4051911E+02 | .1425000E+04 | .1308279E-01 | .1201100E-02 |
| .1790000E+04 | .4311911E+02 | .1665000E+04 | .1260512E-01 | .1137150E-02 |
| .2210000E+04 | .4498577E+02 | .2000000E+04 | .1224744E-01 | .1124315E-02 |
| .2790000E+04 | .4240000E+02 | .2500000E+04 | .1224744E-01 | .1124315E-02 |

RESULTS AFTER 24 CYCLES

|                       |                                       |                        |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| HEIGHT = 14.00 (CM)   | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .193650E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 4.060MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 49.00 (CM)   | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .204026E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 4.128MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 100.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .186668E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 3.595MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 170.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .167223E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 3.174MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 260.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .152722E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 2.864MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 370.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .139138E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 2.591MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 500.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .127219E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 2.357MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 648.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .117254E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 2.145MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 813.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .109298E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 2.013MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 1000.00 (CM) | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .102762E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 1.888MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 1205.00 (CM) | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .970701E+05 | TOTAL MASS = 1.782MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 1425.00 (CM) | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .914348E+05 | TOTAL MASS = 1.678MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 1665.00 (CM) | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .853714E+05 | TOTAL MASS = 1.569MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 2000.00 (CM) | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .778347E+05 | TOTAL MASS = 1.435MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 2500.00 (CM) | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .724027E+05 | TOTAL MASS = 1.339MG/L |

PARTICLE CONCENTRATIONS FOR THE OBSERVED SIZES, SMALLEST FIRST

| MIN DIAM=   | .00020  | .00040  | .00080 | .00120 | .00160 | .00200 | .00240 | .00280 | .00320 | .00400 | .00480 | .00560 | .00640 |
|-------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| HT= 14.00   | 2419.40 | 1233.43 | 657.20 | 348.73 | 207.23 | 174.36 | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 49.00   | 2541.14 | 1153.60 | 565.67 | 278.79 | 152.33 | 114.11 | 67.02  | 44.76  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 100.00  | 2575.65 | 1089.41 | 505.12 | 237.50 | 123.38 | 86.59  | 50.54  | 33.08  | 22.33  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 170.00  | 2577.30 | 1032.48 | 458.24 | 208.93 | 105.35 | 71.11  | 42.64  | 27.93  | 18.48  | 3.50   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.01   |
| HT= 260.00  | 2553.03 | 975.68  | 417.29 | 186.39 | 92.49  | 61.10  | 37.80  | 25.04  | 16.22  | 4.29   | .37    | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 370.00  | 2507.86 | 917.50  | 379.60 | 167.06 | 82.30  | 53.00  | 34.19  | 23.03  | 14.37  | 3.83   | .50    | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 500.00  | 2450.12 | 861.34  | 345.64 | 150.25 | 73.84  | 48.07  | 31.27  | 21.47  | 12.75  | 3.37   | .43    | .04    | 0.00   |
| HT= 648.00  | 2389.02 | 813.06  | 317.39 | 136.29 | 66.93  | 43.54  | 28.94  | 20.25  | 11.40  | 2.94   | .34    | .04    | 0.01   |
| HT= 813.00  | 2331.98 | 775.15  | 295.41 | 125.19 | 61.41  | 39.96  | 27.10  | 19.31  | 10.29  | 2.64   | .31    | .03    | 0.00   |
| HT= 1000.00 | 2271.95 | 744.33  | 278.07 | 116.24 | 56.90  | 37.05  | 25.50  | 18.53  | 9.33   | 2.38   | .26    | .02    | 0.00   |
| HT= 1205.00 | 2199.55 | 713.93  | 263.10 | 108.89 | 53.20  | 34.68  | 24.28  | 17.84  | 8.48   | 2.17   | .23    | .02    | 0.00   |
| HT= 1425.00 | 2102.49 | 675.03  | 247.27 | 102.00 | 49.95  | 32.59  | 23.06  | 17.14  | 7.69   | 2.00   | .21    | .02    | 0.01   |
| HT= 1665.00 | 1974.09 | 622.44  | 228.69 | 95.20  | 46.92  | 30.64  | 21.81  | 16.39  | 6.96   | 1.84   | .19    | .01    | 0.01   |
| HT= 2000.00 | 1790.36 | 546.37  | 204.21 | 87.13  | 43.55  | 28.41  | 20.30  | 15.45  | 6.23   | 1.69   | .17    | .01    | 0.00   |
| HT= 2500.00 | 1656.43 | 492.63  | 189.65 | 82.95  | 41.36  | 26.40  | 18.02  | 14.45  | 5.81   | 1.55   | .13    | .01    | 0.00   |

RESULTS AFTER 48 CYCLES

|                       |                                       |                        |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| HEIGHT = 14.00 (CM)   | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .172110E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 3.620MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 49.00 (CM)   | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .181641E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 3.608MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 100.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .167523E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 3.220MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 170.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .152035E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 2.867MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 260.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .141862E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 2.620MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 370.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .131980E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 2.420MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 500.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .123224E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 2.244MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 648.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .115265E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 2.092MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 813.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .108150E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 1.959MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 1000.00 (CM) | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .101601E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 1.830MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 1205.00 (CM) | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .956352E+05 | TOTAL MASS = 1.730MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 1425.00 (CM) | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .902863E+05 | TOTAL MASS = 1.634MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 1665.00 (CM) | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .853902E+05 | TOTAL MASS = 1.548MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 2000.00 (CM) | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .800697E+05 | TOTAL MASS = 1.456MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 2500.00 (CM) | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .757410E+05 | TOTAL MASS = 1.385MG/L |

PARTICLE CONCENTRATIONS FOR THE OBSERVED SIZES, SMALLEST FIRST

| MIN DIAM=   | .00020  | .00040  | .00080 | .00120 | .00160 | .00200 | .00240 | .00280 | .00320 | .00400 | .00480 | .00560 | .00640 |
|-------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| HT= 14.00   | 2119.33 | 1047.35 | 554.44 | 289.16 | 180.56 | 174.7' | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 49.00   | 2223.27 | 976.32  | 475.27 | 229.49 | 131.83 | 114.51 | 62.13  | 41.22  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 8.8    | 0.00   |
| HT= 100.00  | 2257.61 | 922.46  | 424.94 | 195.30 | 106.34 | 86.17  | 46.86  | 30.44  | 22.71  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 170.00  | 2271.18 | 879.47  | 388.50 | 172.74 | 90.80  | 70.05  | 39.69  | 25.77  | 19.64  | 4.43   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 260.00  | 2270.31 | 842.09  | 359.48 | 156.23 | 81.28  | 59.83  | 35.41  | 23.25  | 17.99  | 5.92   | .64    | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 370.00  | 2256.78 | 817.36  | 334.60 | 143.00 | 72.46  | 52.73  | 32.37  | 21.55  | 16.57  | 5.6    | .96    | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 500.00  | 2231.61 | 774.05  | 112.65 | 131.97 | 66.24  | 47.42  | 29.92  | 20.24  | 15.19  | 5.23   | .92    | .13    | 0.00   |
| HT= 640.00  | 2196.18 | 7 4 2   | 1 2    | 293.04 | 122.45 | 61.13  | 43.29  | 27.90  | 19.19  | 13.90  | 4.17   | .84    | .13    |
| HT= 813.00  | 2151.32 | 711.1   | 275.44 | 114.17 | 16.83  | 39.94  | 26.22  | 18.32  | 12.71  | 4.3'   | .76    | .12    | .01    |
| HT= 1000.00 | 2095.39 | 679.54  | 259.03 | 106.74 | 53.06  | 37.18  | 24.73  | 17.5   | 11.65  | 3.87   | .67    | .10    | .01    |
| HT= 1205.00 | 2029.22 | 647.33  | 243.97 | 100.25 | 49.83  | 34.65  | 23.41  | 16.83  | 10.69  | 3.40   | .59    | .09    | .01    |
| HT= 1425.00 | 1955.27 | 614.60  | 211.21 | P4.67  | 17.1'  | 32.58  | 22.25  | 16.19  | 9.84   | 3.15   | .52    | .07    | .01    |
| HT= 1665.00 | 1876.16 | 581.66  | 217.70 | 89.97  | 44.80  | 30.76  | 21.18  | 15.58  | 9.07   | 2.85   | .45    | .06    | .01    |
| HT= 2000.00 | 1779.23 | 543.45  | 204.69 | 85.53  | 42.56  | 28.79  | 20.00  | 14.89  | 8.23   | 2.52   | .38    | .05    | .00    |
| HT= 2500.00 | 1712.02 | 520.44  | 199.24 | 84.45  | 41.33  | 26.02  | 18.76  | 14.18  | 7.23   | 2.07   | .26    | .03    | .00    |

TIME STEP = 150.00 SECONDS

SHEAR VELOCITY = .1500 CM/S

| HEIGHT(FLUX) | DIFFUSIVITY   | HEIGHT(CM)    | FLUID SHEAR   | SHEAR STRESS  |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| .2000000E+02 | .16695467E+01 | .14000000E+02 | .20075847E+00 | .16429627E-01 |
| .7000000E+02 | .41346667E+01 | .49000000E+02 | .10773100E+00 | .90897056E-02 |
| .1300000E+03 | .75746667E+01 | .10000000E+03 | .75847485E-01 | .69627991E-02 |
| .2100000E+03 | .12012000E+02 | .17000000E+03 | .58640695E-01 | .53832150E-02 |
| .3100000E+03 | .17318667E+02 | .26000000E+03 | .47917916E-01 | .43908646E-02 |
| .4300000E+03 | .23334667E+02 | .37000000E+03 | .40699740E-01 | .37362361E-02 |
| .5700000E+03 | .29860000E+02 | .50000000E+03 | .35575624E-01 | .32658423E-02 |
| .7260000E+03 | .36532320E+02 | .64800000E+03 | .31844679E-01 | .29233415E-02 |
| .9000000E+03 | .43200000E+02 | .81300000E+03 | .29059335E-01 | .26676470E-02 |
| .1100000E+04 | .49866667E+02 | .10000000E+04 | .26892644E-01 | .24607447E-02 |
| .1310000E+04 | .55718667E+02 | .12050000E+04 | .25249122E-01 | .23170694E-02 |
| .1540000E+04 | .60778667E+02 | .14250000E+04 | .24034635E-01 | .22063795E-02 |
| .1790000E+04 | .64678667E+02 | .16650000E+04 | .23157004E-01 | .21258203E-02 |
| .2210000E+04 | .67478667E+02 | .20000000E+04 | .22500000E-01 | .20655000E-02 |
| .2790000E+04 | .63612000E+02 | .25000000E+04 | .22500000E-01 | .20655000E-02 |

RESULTS AFTER 24 CYCLES

|                       |                                       |                        |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| HEIGHT = 14.00 (CM)   | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .100715E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 1.989MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 49.00 (CM)   | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .133453E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 2.743MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 100.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .115954E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 2.352MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 170.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .114908E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 2.283MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 260.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .112626E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 2.175MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 370.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .111670E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 2.103MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 500.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .109940E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 2.036MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 640.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .105042E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 1.932MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 813.00 (CM)  | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .102010E+06 | TOTAL MASS = 1.860MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 1000.00 (CM) | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .981117E+05 | TOTAL MASS = 1.772MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 1205.00 (CM) | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .936078E+05 | TOTAL MASS = 1.687MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 1425.00 (CM) | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .898663E+05 | TOTAL MASS = 1.613MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 1665.00 (CM) | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .860194E+05 | TOTAL MASS = 1.545MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 2000.00 (CM) | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .817670E+05 | TOTAL MASS = 1.474MG/L |
| HEIGHT = 2500.00 (CM) | TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .770374E+05 | TOTAL MASS = 1.415MG/L |

PARTICLE CONCENTRATIONS FOR THE OBSERVED SIZES, SMALLEST FIRST

| MIN DIAM=   | .00020  | .00040 | .00080 | .00120 | .00160 | .00200 | .00240 | .00280 | .00320 | .00400 | .00480 | .00560 | .00640 |
|-------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| HT= 14.00   | 1999.30 | 898.74 | 454.91 | 227.74 | 142.89 | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 49.00   | 2040.18 | 798.46 | 362.97 | 163.60 | 91.77  | 74.20  | 11.52  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 100.00  | 2043.63 | 767.11 | 337.2  | 117.61 | 81.22  | 64.19  | 37.46  | 18.55  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 170.00  | 2041.21 | 739.84 | 316.12 | 135.39 | 71.87  | 57.12  | 13.66  | 18.76  | 0.02   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 260.00  | 2032.30 | 714.64 | 297.91 | 125.48 | 65.46  | 51.52  | 30.91  | 18.8   | 14.22  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 370.00  | 2016.31 | 690.36 | 281.61 | 117.13 | 61.31  | 46.83  | 28.69  | 18.51  | 14.56  | 3.28   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 440.00  | 1993.29 | 666.7  | 266.93 | 110.00 | 56.12  | 42.92  | 26.04  | 17.94  | 14.39  | 3.40   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 613.00  | 1963.00 | 643.65 | 253.62 | 113.84 | 52.64  | 39.60  | 25.29  | 17.31  | 13.84  | 4.09   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 1000.00 | 1927.66 | 620.34 | 241.21 | 98.38  | 49.64  | 36.91  | 23.92  | 16.64  | 13.07  | 4.83   | .52    | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 1205.00 | 1807.06 | 597.00 | 230.13 | 93.71  | 47.13  | 31.19  | 22.73  | 16.03  | 12.22  | 4.59   | .54    | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 1665.00 | 1845.07 | 576.03 | 220.02 | 89.76  | 45.00  | 30.45  | 21.70  | 15.49  | 11.37  | 4.25   | .76    | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 2000.00 | 1760.64 | 540.26 | 205.06 | 84.00  | 41.90  | 29.13  | 19.79  | 14.50  | 9.48   | 3.11   | .60    | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 2511.1  | 1744.77 | 536.19 | 205.39 | 85.63  | 41.46  | 27.15  | 18.74  | 14.02  | 7.96   | 2.49   | .30    | 0.00   | 0.00   |

RESULTS AFTER 48 CYCLES

HEIGHT = 14.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .912134E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.798MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 49.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .119742E+06 TOTAL MASS = 2.453MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 100.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .104293E+06 TOTAL MASS = 2.111MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 170.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .102827E+06 TOTAL MASS = 2.043MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 260.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .101237E+06 TOTAL MASS = 1.939MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 370.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .101220E+06 TOTAL MASS = 1.912MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 500.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .100951E+06 TOTAL MASS = 1.873MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 648.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .978156E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.800MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 813.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .964456E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.757MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 1000.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .941912E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.696MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 1205.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .910482E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.634MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 1425.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .885408E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.579MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 1665.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .855896E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.527MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 2000.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .821385E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.471MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 2500.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .785376E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.421MG/L

PARTICLE CONCENTRATIONS FOR THE OBSERVED SIZES, SMALLEST FIRST

| HT=IN | D14.00  | 1863.62       | 813.95       | 410.35       | 200.120     | 100.140    | .01200     | .01210      | .01200     | .01210     | .01200 | .01210 | .01200 | .01210 | .01200 | .01210 |
|-------|---------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| HT=   | 49.00   | 1884.16       | 755.85       | 356.94       | 165.45      | 99.15      | 7.00       | 7.00        | 7.00       | 7.00       | 7.00   | 7.00   | 7.00   | 7.00   | 7.00   | 7.00   |
| HT=   | 100.00  | 1887.99       | 719.25       | 325.89       | 145.11      | 83.14      | 64.25      | 40.66       | 0.00       | 0.00       | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT=   | 170.00  | 1885.77       | 690.81       | 313.24       | 131.04      | 72.75      | 56.72      | 35.20       | 14.87      | 0.00       | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT=   | 260.00  | 1879.31       | 666.81       | 285.22       | 120.61      | 65.36      | 51.6       | 31.84       | 15.47      | 1.12       | 0.00   | 0.01   | 8.1    | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   |
| HT=   | 370.00  | 1869.01       | 645.43       | 270.11       | 112.19      | 59.78      | 47.69      | 29.4        | 15.99      | 11.13      | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT=   | 500.00  | 1855.04       | 625.68       | 256.96       | 105.64      | 55.40      | 44.25      | 27.44       | 16.22      | 13.34      | 3.08   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT=   |         |               |              |              |             |            |            |             |            |            | 3.43   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT=   | 648.00  | 1837.92100.28 | 607.32594.15 | 245.44205.27 | 100.0495.34 | 51.0049.12 | 41.2338.59 | 25.79 21.39 | 16.1715.94 | 13.7013.66 | 5.02   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   |
| HT=   | 1000.00 | 1796.29       | 573.76       | 226.1        | 91.31       | 46.61      | 36.23      | 21.15       | 15.60      | 11.11      | 5.19   | .57    | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   |
| HT=   | 1205.00 | 1773.70       | 558.95       | 218.25       | 88.05       | 44.65      | 34.18      | 22.09       | 15.21      | 12.15      | 5.14   | .62    | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   |
| HT=   | 1425.00 | 1752.48       | 546.31       | 211.88       | 85.58       | 43.13      | 32.42      | 21.18       | 14.84      | 12.15      | 4.90   | .92    | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   |
| HT=   | 1665.00 | 1734.61       | 536.41       | 207.10       | 83.91       | 41.99      | 30.87      | 20.38       | 14.50      | 11.26      | 4.52   | .89    | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   |
| HT=   | 2000.00 | 1720.39       | 518.85       | 211.56       | 83.1        | 41.00      | 29.14      | 19.52       | 14.14      | 10.14      | 3.91   | .77    | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   |
| HT=   | 2500.00 | 1735.98       | 535.15       | 205.92       | 85.21       | 41.13      | 27.25      | 18.63       | 13.85      | 8.17       | 2.84   | .49    | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01   |

INPUT DATA 30.00 25.00 .01 .40 .01 .50 5.00 2.61 .75  
 INPUT DATA 13 38 2 48 24 12 2  
 SHEAR VELOCITIES = .100 .150



CONC. LEVELS ARE (IN CM)  
 14.00 49.00 100.00 170.00 260.00 370.00 500.00 648.00 813.00 1000.00  
 1205.00 1425.00 1665.00  
 FLUX LEVELS ARE (IN CM)  
 28.00 70.00 130.00 210.00 310.00 430.00 570.00 726.00 900.00 1100.00  
 1310.00 1540.00 1790.00

PHYSICAL PARAMETERS OF EACH SIZE CLASS

| MEAN RAD(CM) | MAX DIAM(CM) | *PRI PART(MEAN) | DENSITY(G/CC) | STRENGTH(D/CM2) | ST. VEL(CM/S) | PRI. PART(MAX) | SIZE |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|------|
| .750000E-04  | .200000E-04  | .100000E+01     | .265000E+01   | .105011E+09     | .134745E-03   | .145335E-01    | 1    |
| .150000E-03  | .400000E-03  | .428709E+01     | .108842E+01   | .105942E+05     | .288833E-03   | .784394E+01    | 2    |
| .300000E-03  | .800000E-03  | .183792E+02     | .147384E+01   | .140228E+02     | .619126E-03   | .336277E+02    | 3    |
| .500000E-03  | .120000E-02  | .537290E+02     | .129929E+01   | .466731E+00     | .108596E-02   | .787932E+02    | 4    |
| .700000E-03  | .160000E-02  | .108912E+03     | .122103E+01   | .874852E-01     | .157237E-02   | .144145E+03    | 5    |
| .900000E-03  | .200000E-02  | .184621E+03     | .117629E+01   | .319529E-01     | .202304E-02   | .230341E+03    | 6    |
| .110000E-02  | .240000E-02  | .281302E+03     | .114716E+01   | .162443E-01     | .258510E-02   | .337794E+03    | 7    |
| .130000E-02  | .280000E-02  | .399625E+03     | .112662E+01   | .997651E-02     | .310659E-02   | .466918E+03    | 8    |
| .150000E-02  | .320000E-02  | .539713E+03     | .111132E+01   | .609852E-02     | .363619E-02   | .610050E+03    | 9    |
| .170000E-02  | .360000E-02  | .701963E+03     | .109946E+01   | .516474E-02     | .417292E-02   | .791407E+03    | 10   |
| .190000E-02  | .400000E-02  | .886653E+03     | .108998E+01   | .448926E-02     | .471601E-02   | .987494E+03    | 11   |
| .210000E-02  | .440000E-02  | .109484E+04     | .108223E+01   | .337307E-02     | .526486E-02   | .120631E+04    | 12   |
| .230000E-02  | .480000E-02  | .132434E+04     | .107577E+01   | .286962E-02     | .581898E-02   | .144815E+04    | 13   |
| .250000E-02  | .520000E-02  | .157778E+04     | .107029E+01   | .250040E-02     | .637793E-02   | .171323E+04    | 14   |
| .270000E-02  | .560000E-02  | .185454E+04     | .106559E+01   | .222423E-02     | .694138E-02   | .200172E+04    | 15   |
| .290000E-02  | .600000E-02  | .215480E+04     | .106150E+01   | .200166E-02     | .750903E-02   | .231380E+04    | 16   |
| .310000E-02  | .640000E-02  | .247874E+04     | .105792E+01   | .182715E-02     | .808060E-02   | .264944E+04    | 17   |
| .330000E-02  | .680000E-02  | .282651E+04     | .105475E+01   | .168509E-02     | .865588E-02   | .300938E+04    | 18   |
| .350000E-02  | .720000E-02  | .319826E+04     | .105193E+01   | .156751E-02     | .923466E-02   | .339318E+04    | 19   |
| .370000E-02  | .760000E-02  | .359414E+04     | .104939E+01   | .146880E-02     | .981675E-02   | .380117E+04    | 20   |
| .390000E-02  | .800000E-02  | .401427E+04     | .104711E+01   | .138488E-02     | .104020E-01   | .423348E+04    | 21   |
| .410000E-02  | .840000E-02  | .445879E+04     | .104503E+01   | .131278E-02     | .109903E-01   | .469024E+04    | 22   |
| .430000E-02  | .880000E-02  | .492702E+04     | .104314E+01   | .125022E-02     | .115814E-01   | .517156E+04    | 23   |
| .450000E-02  | .920000E-02  | .542148E+04     | .104141E+01   | .119547E-02     | .121753E-01   | .567575E+04    | 24   |
| .470000E-02  | .960000E-02  | .593987E+04     | .103982E+01   | .114721E-02     | .127718E-01   | .620838E+04    | 25   |
| .490000E-02  | .100000E-01  | .648311E+04     | .103836E+01   | .110436E-02     | .133709E-01   | .674407E+04    | 26   |
| .510000E-02  | .104000E-01  | .705129E+04     | .103700E+01   | .106689E-02     | .139725E-01   | .734477E+04    | 27   |
| .530000E-02  | .108000E-01  | .764453E+04     | .103574E+01   | .103171E-02     | .145764E-01   | .795057E+04    | 28   |
| .550000E-02  | .112000E-01  | .826291E+04     | .103457E+01   | .100060E-02     | .151826E-01   | .858154E+04    | 29   |
| .570000E-02  | .116000E-01  | .890653E+04     | .103340E+01   | .972524E-03     | .157909E-01   | .923703E+04    | 30   |
| .590000E-02  | .120000E-01  | .957548E+04     | .103245E+01   | .946881E-03     | .164015E-01   | .991948E+04    | 31   |
| .610000E-02  | .124000E-01  | .102690E+05     | .103150E+01   | .923429E-03     | .170141E-01   | .106266E+05    | 32   |
| .630000E-02  | .128000E-01  | .109897E+05     | .103059E+01   | .901905E-03     | .176207E-01   | .113592E+05    | 33   |
| .650000E-02  | .132000E-01  | .117352E+05     | .102975E+01   | .882083E-03     | .182453E-01   | .121175E+05    | 34   |
| .670000E-02  | .136000E-01  | .125063E+05     | .102894E+01   | .863772E-03     | .188638E-01   | .129015E+05    | 35   |
| .690000E-02  | .140000E-01  | .133031E+05     | .102819E+01   | .846808E-03     | .194841E-01   | .137113E+05    | 36   |
| .710000E-02  | .144000E-01  | .141258E+05     | .102747E+01   | .831048E-03     | .201062E-01   | .145469E+05    | 37   |
| .730000E-02  | .148000E-01  | .149744E+05     | .102679E+01   | .816371E-03     | .207301E-01   | .154004E+05    | 38   |

PCT OF MATERIAL WHICH HAVE STOKES VELOCITY IN EACH SIZE CLASS, SMALLEST FIRST

1.00 .80 .70 .60 .50 .40 .30 .20 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10  
 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00

AVERAGE FALL VELOCITY FOR EACH SIZE CLASS, SMALLEST FIRST

.00028883 .00477494 .00862034 .01301755 .01706084 .02300019 .02862576 .03446303 .04051559 .04286228  
 .04507364 .04694879 .05312594 .05470589 .05662377 .05872900 .06052989 .06192611 .06325723 .06465758  
 .06668784 .06836915 .06968760 .07081282 .07205604 .07357712 .07520979 .07663727 .07775887 .07874954  
 .07986295 .08122705 .08271267 .08403285 .08495291 .08551895 .08410542

1ST.6M23M NUMBER OF OBS. HTS.= 6 NUMBER OF SIZES =12

MIN AND MAX DIAM. OF SIZE CLASSES (MICRONS)

2. 4. 8. 12. 16. 20. 24. 28. 32. 40. 48. 56. 64.

HEIGHT(M) = 1.00WEIGHT (MG/L) = 3.30

PART/CC PER SIZE CLASS-SMALLEST FIRST

2013. 852. 300. 133. 66. 42. 29. 23. 15. 4. 2. 1.

HEIGHT(M) = 2.60WEIGHT (MG/L) = 2.60

PART/CC PER SIZE CLASS-SMALLEST FIRST

2428. 672. 244. 109. 56. 35. 25. 20. 13. 3. 1. 1.

HEIGHT(M) = 5.00WEIGHT (MG/L) = 1.85

PART/CC PER SIZE CLASS-SMALLEST FIRST

210. 106. 59. 38. 24. 16. 12. 7. 4. 1. 0.

HEIGHT(M) = 10.00WEIGHT (MG/L) = .90

PART/CC PER SIZE CLASS-SMALLEST FIRST

589. 201. 107. 63. 38. 24. 16. 12. 7. 2. 1. 0.

HEIGHT(M) = 16.65WEIGHT (MG/L) = .35

PART/CC PER SIZE CLASS-SMALLEST FIRST

660. 229. 133. 82. 49. 31. 19. 13. 7. 3. 1. 1.

HEIGHT(M) = 25.00WEIGHT (MG/L) = .95

PART/CC PER SIZE CLASS-SMALLEST FIRST

842. 292. 161. 97. 58. 37. 25. 19. 7. 3. 1. 0.



RESULTS AFTER 24 CYCLES

HEIGHT = 14.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .107383E+06 TOTAL MASS = 2.184MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 49.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .114790E+06 TOTAL MASS = 2.252MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 100.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .107842E+06 TOTAL MASS = 2.003MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 170.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .987402E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.811MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 260.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .931529E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.685MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 370.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .863654E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.553MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 500.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .794270E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.429MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 648.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .734158E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.324MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 813.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .691255E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.251MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 1000.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .670954E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.219MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 1205.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .675418E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.235MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 1425.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .700155E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.292MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 1665.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .742677E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.389MG/L

PARTICLE CONCENTRATIONS FOR THE OBSERVED SIZES, SMALLEST FIRST

| MIN DIAM=   | .00020  | .00040 | .00080 | .00120 | .00160 | .00200 | .00240 | .00280 | .00320 | .00400 | .00480 | .00560 | .00640 |
|-------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| HT= 14.00   | 2204.71 | 785.89 | 338.62 | 177.05 | 109.47 | 91.69  | 6.00   | 6.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 49.00   | 2225.25 | 785.35 | 280.41 | 135.37 | 76.99  | 58.46  | 37.97  | 30.83  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 100.00  | 2144.09 | 639.70 | 246.18 | 114.89 | 62.86  | 45.24  | 29.48  | 23.05  | 15.98  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 170.00  | 1998.84 | 576.16 | 228.67 | 102.40 | 55.36  | 38.71  | 25.86  | 19.83  | 14.32  | 2.85   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 260.00  | 1799.55 | 510.36 | 198.63 | 93.50  | 50.81  | 34.99  | 23.79  | 18.03  | 13.33  | 4.34   | .67    | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 370.00  | 1560.83 | 442.21 | 177.93 | 86.20  | 47.55  | 32.44  | 22.16  | 16.63  | 12.30  | 4.24   | 1.24   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 500.00  | 1305.45 | 375.00 | 158.49 | 79.89  | 44.98  | 30.46  | 20.70  | 15.37  | 11.18  | 4.01   | 1.28   | .23    | 0.00   |
| HT= 648.00  | 1066.79 | 315.27 | 141.85 | 74.80  | 43.09  | 28.98  | 19.48  | 14.20  | 10.14  | 3.74   | 1.28   | .44    | 0.00   |
| HT= 813.00  | 873.26  | 268.73 | 129.74 | 71.76  | 42.11  | 28.15  | 18.68  | 13.50  | 9.31   | 3.52   | 1.27   | .52    | .00    |
| HT= 1000.00 | 739.21  | 238.18 | 123.20 | 70.97  | 42.25  | 28.14  | 18.43  | 13.17  | 8.76   | 3.52   | 1.27   | .59    | .13    |
| HT= 1205.00 | 675.97  | 225.97 | 122.93 | 72.74  | 43.64  | 29.01  | 18.00  | 13.43  | 8.53   | 3.55   | 1.27   | .61    | .14    |
| HT= 1425.00 | 671.44  | 229.37 | 127.94 | 76.69  | 46.14  | 30.65  | 20.04  | 14.36  | 8.50   | 3.61   | 1.27   | .54    | .12    |
| HT= 1665.00 | 718.69  | 247.79 | 138.37 | 83.10  | 49.97  | 33.07  | 21.97  | 16.00  | 8.52   | 3.60   | 1.24   | .37    | .06    |

RESULTS AFTER 48 CYCLES

HEIGHT = 14.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .103696E+06 TOTAL MASS = 2.158MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 49.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .108372E+06 TOTAL MASS = 2.166MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 100.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .997742E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.805MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 170.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .909870E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.680MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 260.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .865227E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.572MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 370.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .818939E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.468MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 500.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .779183E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.387MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 648.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .747449E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.327MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 813.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .724770E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.287MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 1000.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .712590E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.271MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 1205.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .712562E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.284MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 1425.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .726867E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.327MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 1665.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .756610E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.408MG/L

PARTICLE CONCENTRATIONS FOR THE OBSERVED SIZES, SMALLEST FIRST

| MIN DIAM=   | .00020  | .00040 | .00080 | .00120 | .00160 | .00200 | .00240 | .00280 | .00320 | .00400 | .00480 | .00560 | .00640 |
|-------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| HT= 14.00   | 1770.29 | 652.53 | 303.83 | 167.70 | 111.40 | 102.91 | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 49.00   | 1789.19 | 585.43 | 250.65 | 127.30 | 77.54  | 64.84  | 36.67  | 28.53  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 100.00  | 1736.90 | 533.15 | 219.19 | 106.81 | 61.99  | 48.65  | 28.05  | 21.03  | 14.50  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 170.00  | 1643.98 | 485.27 | 196.30 | 94.13  | 53.31  | 40.07  | 24.30  | 17.90  | 13.18  | 3.06   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 260.00  | 1519.66 | 438.80 | 177.95 | 85.56  | 48.07  | 35.11  | 22.28  | 16.25  | 12.58  | 4.70   | .74    | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 370.00  | 1373.59 | 393.35 | 162.46 | 79.43  | 44.77  | 32.09  | 20.93  | 15.17  | 12.01  | 4.00   | 1.43   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= 500.00  | 1217.19 | 349.96 | 149.26 | 74.98  | 42.68  | 30.21  | 19.98  | 14.40  | 11.42  | 4.78   | 1.53   | .32    | 0.00   |
| HT= 648.00  | 1065.45 | 311.09 | 138.55 | 71.96  | 41.51  | 29.13  | 19.36  | 13.89  | 10.86  | 4.68   | 1.50   | .57    | 0.00   |
| HT= 813.00  | 939.77  | 278.77 | 130.61 | 70.20  | 41.12  | 28.68  | 19.09  | 13.67  | 10.39  | 4.56   | 1.59   | .61    | .12    |
| HT= 1000.00 | 820.66  | 254.30 | 125.76 | 70.05  | 41.51  | 28.81  | 19.21  | 13.76  | 10.03  | 4.45   | 1.37   | .61    | .19    |
| HT= 1205.00 | 749.42  | 240.89 | 124.97 | 71.63  | 42.86  | 29.59  | 19.78  | 14.25  | 9.77   | 4.33   | 1.54   | .56    | .17    |
| HT= 1425.00 | 722.32  | 239.86 | 128.82 | 75.38  | 45.35  | 31.03  | 20.85  | 15.19  | 9.50   | 4.18   | 1.47   | .47    | .14    |
| HT= 1665.00 | 744.80  | 253.32 | 138.58 | 82.17  | 49.46  | 33.28  | 22.49  | 16.62  | 9.09   | 3.90   | 1.35   | .31    | .05    |

TIME STEP = 150.00 SECONDS

SHEAR VELOCITY = .1500 CM/S

| HEIGHT (FLUX) | DIFFUSIVITY   | HEIGHT (CM)   | FLUID SHEAR   | SHEAR STRESS  |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| .28000000E+02 | .16611840E+01 | .14000000E+02 | .20100955E+00 | .18452677E-01 |
| .70000000E+02 | .40024000E+01 | .49000000E+02 | .10020855E+00 | .99335440E-02 |
| .13000000E+03 | .73944000E+01 | .10000000E+03 | .76546554E-01 | .70269737E-02 |
| .21000000E+03 | .11541600E+02 | .17000000E+03 | .59583089E-01 | .54698110E-02 |
| .31000000E+03 | .16293600E+02 | .26000000E+03 | .49130352E-01 | .45109007E-02 |
| .43000000E+03 | .21362400E+02 | .37000000E+03 | .42241624E-01 | .38777811E-02 |
| .57000000E+03 | .26402400E+02 | .50000000E+03 | .37500000E-01 | .34425000E-02 |
| .72000000E+03 | .30910176E+02 | .64000000E+03 | .34231291E-01 | .31424325E-02 |
| .90000000E+03 | .34560000E+02 | .81000000E+03 | .32020525E-01 | .29394842E-02 |
| .11000000E+04 | .36960000E+02 | .10000000E+04 | .30618622E-01 | .28107895E-02 |
| .13100000E+04 | .37413600E+02 | .12000000E+04 | .30019459E-01 | .27557843E-02 |
| .15400000E+04 | .35481600E+02 | .14250000E+04 | .30298394E-01 | .27013925E-02 |
| .17900000E+04 | .30501600E+02 | .16650000E+04 | .31803939E-01 | .29196016E-02 |

RESULTS AFTER 24 CYCLES  
 HEIGHT = 14.1' (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .617598E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.219MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 49.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .810334E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.664MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 100.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .699310E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.419MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 170.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .699715E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.393MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 260.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .690285E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.340MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 370.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .696174E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.321MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 500.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .673071E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.273MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 648.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .681526E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.274MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 813.M (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .671616E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.258MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 1000.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .685606E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.282MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 12'f.1' (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .691602E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.301MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 1425.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .706943E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.342MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 1665.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .716747E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.384MG/L

PARTICLE CONCENTRATIONS FOR THE OBSERVED SIZES, SMALLEST FIRST

| HT* | MIN DIAM= | .00020  | .00040 | .00080 | .00120 | .00160 | .00200 | .00240 | .00280 | .00320 | .00400 | .00480 | .00560 | .00640 |
|-----|-----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| HT= | 14.00     | 149.98  | 144.42 | 517.95 | 474.25 | 240.30 | 213.50 | 139.50 | 112.30 | 94.71  | 71.19  | 55.15  | 40.00  | 30.00  |
| HT= | 49.00     | 1411.16 | 442.03 | 192.04 | 98.08  | 59.66  | 45.17  | 27.50  | 10.00  | 10.00  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= | 100.00    | 1358.36 | 412.36 | 177.07 | 88.52  | 52.50  | 39.56  | 24.09  | 12.90  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= | 170.00    | 1289.42 | 303.51 | 164.12 | 81.68  | 47.74  | 35.93  | 22.19  | 13.41  | 5.20   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 8.1    |
| HT= | 260.00    | 1208.39 | 353.35 | 153.19 | 76.69  | 44.55  |        | 21.02  | 13.79  | 10.06  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= | 370.00    | 1631.39 | 328.44 | 130.01 | 144.00 | 136.05 | 73.15  | 42.50  | 41.39  | 33.34  | 30.32  | 20.28  | 14.02  | 10.71  |
| HT= | 500.00    | 948.13  | 283.30 | 131.71 | 70.92  | 41.11  | 29.77  | 19.87  | 14.12  | 11.01  | 2.70   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= | 648.00    | 874.32  | 266.80 | 120.85 | 70.20  | 41.64  | 29.80  | 19.99  | 14.39  | 10.00  | 4.27   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= | 813.00    | 819.20  | 257.00 | 109.44 | 132.03 | 72.20  | 70.21  | 43.14  | 45.73  | 30.45  | 31.71  | 20.51  | 14.93  | 10.47  |
| HT= | 1000.00   | 780.15  | 263.42 | 141.30 | 82.07  | 49.77  | 33.65  | 22.85  | 15.76  | 9.99   | 4.12   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= | 1205.00   |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| HT= | 1425.00   |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| HT= | 1665.00   |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |

RESULTS AFTER 40 CYCLES

HEIGHT = 14.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .575624E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.149MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 49.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .757329E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.567MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 100.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .656273E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.343MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 170.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .654051E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.315MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 260.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .652398E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.278MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 370.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .665713E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.275MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 500.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .654928E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.247MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 648.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .672369E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.264MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 813.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .672189E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.262MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 1000.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .689100E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.291MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 1205.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .698927E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.315MG/L  
 HEIGHT = 1425.00 (CM) TOTAL PRIMARY PARTICLES = .714940E+05 TOTAL MASS = 1.356MG/L

PARTICLE CONCENTRATIONS FOR THE OBSERVED SIZES, SMALLEST FIRST

| HT* | MIN DIAM= | .00020  | .00040 | .00080 | .00120 | .00160 | .00200 | .00240 | .00280 | .00320 | .00400 | .00480 | .00560 | .00640 |
|-----|-----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| HT= | 14.00     | 1243.27 | 452.03 | 228.07 | 132.60 | 93.22  | 0.00   | 4.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= | 49.00     | 1220.78 | 389.63 | 178.06 | 93.43  | 58.71  | 41.55  | 27.43  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= | 100.00    | 1180.27 | 367.58 | 164.89 | 84.78  | 51.81  | 37.23  | 24.17  | 10.02  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= | 170.00    | 1145.90 | 347.19 | 154.58 | 70.78  | 47.29  | 34.67  | 22.42  | 11.67  | 4.72   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= | 260.00    | 1096.00 | 327.97 | 146.27 | 74.56  | 44.31  | 32.95  | 21.37  | 12.49  | 9.14   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= | 370.00    | 1041.16 | 309.95 | 139.60 | 71.71  | 42.43  | 31.71  | 20.72  | 13.15  | 10.07  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= | 500.00    | 985.16  | 293.70 | 134.56 | 70.07  | 41.44  | 30.90  | 20.38  | 13.66  | 10.69  | 2.29   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= | 648.00    | 931.31  | 280.01 | 131.19 | 69.56  | 41.24  | 30.51  | 20.32  | 14.10  | 10.98  | 2.64   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= | 813.00    | 881.57  | 269.09 | 129.68 | 70.27  | 41.83  | 30.56  | 20.54  | 14.59  | 11.00  | 3.89   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= | 1000.00   | 841.70  | 262.58 | 130.62 | 72.49  | 43.35  | 31.11  | 21.05  | 15.21  | 10.77  | 4.04   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= | 1205.00   | 815.77  | 261.63 | 134.54 | 76.53  | 45.91  | 32.20  | 21.88  | 16.02  | 10.27  | 3.95   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| HT= | 1425.00   | 807.62  | 267.89 | 142.47 | 83.09  | 49.80  | 33.93  | 23.06  | 17.10  | 9.49   | 2.38   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |