

CHARTER OF THE CITY OF BRADFORD, TENNESSEE<sup>1</sup>

CHAPTER NO. 20

HOUSE BILL NO. 1356

By Representative Halford

Substituted for: Senate Bill No. 1413

By Senator Stevens

AN ACT to amend Chapter 38 of the Private Acts of 1985; as amended by Chapter 191 of the Private Acts of 1986; Chapter 121 of the Private Acts of 2000; Chapter 1 of the Private Acts of 2003; and any other acts amendatory thereto, relative to the charter of the City of Bradford.

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<sup>1</sup>Priv. Acts 2013, ch. 20, is the current basic charter act for the City of Bradford, Tennessee. The text of the basic charter act set out herein was last amended to reflect legislation passed in the 2022 session of the Tennessee General Assembly and is current with the laws from the 2024 Regular Session of the 113<sup>th</sup> Tennessee General Assembly. Sections of the charter which have been amended contain at the end of those sections the citation to the official act or acts constituting the amendment or amendments. No other changes have been made to the charter except the addition of a table of contents to facilitate its use. A list of all the acts including the basic charter appears at the end of the charter.

Acts of a temporary nature with no general or continuing application, such as bond authorization and validation acts have not been included in this compilation.

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF TENNESSEE:

SECTION 1. Chapter 38 of the Private Acts of 1985; as amended by Chapter 191 of the Private Acts of 1986; Chapter 121 of the Private Acts of 2000; Chapter 1 of the Private Acts of 2003; and any other acts amendatory thereto, is amended by deleting the charter in its entirety and by substituting instead the following new language:

## ARTICLE I

### INCORPORATION, NAME AND BOUNDARIES

Section 1. Incorporation, Name, and General Powers. The City of Bradford, in Gibson County, Tennessee, and the inhabitants thereof, are hereby constituted a body politic and corporate by the style and name of "City of Bradford", and shall have perpetual succession; and by this corporate name and style may sue and be sued, plead and implead, contract and be contracted with, grant, receive, purchase, and hold real estate, mixed property, and personal property, or dispose of same for the benefit of said city, and shall have and use a corporate or official seal. [As replaced by Priv. Acts 2022, ch. 45, § 1]

Section 2. Governing Body. The governing body of the City of Bradford as elected by the voters of the city shall consist of a Mayor and six (6) Aldermen in whom shall be vested all legislative powers outlined in this Charter and the Statutes of the State of Tennessee. The governing body of the City of Bradford shall be known as the Board of Mayor and Aldermen.

Section 3. Boundaries. The boundaries of the City shall be those fixed by Chapter 182, Private Acts of 1913, all Acts amendatory thereof, and annexations made pursuant to general law.

ARTICLE II  
CORPORATE POWERS

Section 1. Powers. The City shall have power:

(a) To assess property for taxation, and to levy and provide for the collection of taxes on all property subject to taxation.

(b) To levy and collect privilege taxes on businesses, privileges, occupations, trades and professions, and to levy and collect any other kind of tax not prohibited to cities by the Constitution or general law.

(c) To levy and collect registration fees on motor vehicles operated within the city. Such registration fees may be graduated according to the tonnage capacities, weight, or horsepower of motor vehicles.

(d) To appropriate and borrow money as authorized in this Charter, and to authorize the expenditure of money for any municipal purpose.

(e) To acquire land, including improvements thereon, easements, or limited property rights thereto, by purchase, gift, or condemnation, for public use by the city, to reserve industrial sites, to provide open spaces, to encourage proper development to the community, or for the general welfare of the community. Such acquisitions may be within or outside the city.

(f) To grant franchises or make contracts for public utilities and public services, not to exceed a period of twenty (20) years. Such franchises and contracts may provide rates, fares, charges, regulations, and standards and conditions of service, subject to regulation by the state or federal agency having jurisdiction in such matters.

(g) To provide for the acquisition, construction, building, operation, and maintenance of: public ways, parks, public grounds, public buildings, sewers, drains, sewage treatment plants, water works, industrial sites and buildings, facilities, and any other public improvements, inside or outside the city, and to regulate the use thereof. Property may be purchased, otherwise acquired, or taken under applicable laws.

(h) To require property owners to repair and maintain in a safe condition the sidewalks adjoining their lots or lands, including removal of snow, debris or other material.

(i) To make regulations to secure the general health of all inhabitants and to prevent, abate, and remove nuisances, including but not limited to old or dilapidated buildings which are so out of repair as to be unsafe, unsanitary, or unsightly. The city shall have the power to abate and remove nuisances at the expense of the owner or owners, and the expense, including fines, penalties, and interest shall be secured by lien upon the property for which the expenditure is made.

(j) To prescribe standards of health and sanitation and to provide for the enforcement of such standards.

(k) To provide for the collection and disposal of garbage, rubbish and refuse. Charges may be imposed to cover the costs of such service which, if unpaid, shall be collectible in the same manner as taxes or other debts.

(l) To define, regulate, and prohibit any act, practice, conduct, or use of property that would be detrimental, or likely to be detrimental, to the health, morals, safety, security, peace, or general welfare of inhabitants of the city.

(m) To establish minimum standards for and to regulate building construction and repair, electrical wiring and equipment, gas installations and equipment, fixed mechanical equipment, plumbing, and housing, for the health, sanitation, cleanliness, safety, and comfort of the inhabitants of the city, and to provide for the enforcement of such standards.

(n) To provide regulations establishing standards of weights and measures and to enforce compliance with such standards.

(o) To regulate and prohibit the keeping or running at large of animals and fowls, and to provide for the impoundment of same in violation of any ordinance or lawful order, and to provide for their disposition by sale, gift, or humane killing when not redeemed as provided by ordinance.

(p) To regulate and license vehicles operated for hire in the city, to limit the number of such vehicles, to license the operators thereof, to require public liability insurance on such vehicles, and to regulate

parking spaces in public ways for the use of such vehicles.

(q) To provide that the violation of any ordinance, rule, regulation, or order shall be punishable in city court by fine, penalty, or forfeiture not to exceed fifty dollars (\$50.00) plus costs.

(r) To plan for the orderly development of the community, including economic, physical, education and cultural aspects, and to institute programs to effectuate such plans.

(s) To exercise and have all other powers, functions, rights, privileges, and immunities granted by general law or necessary or desirable to promote or protect the safety, health, peace, security, good order, comfort, convenience, morals, and general welfare of the city and its inhabitants, and all implied powers necessary to carry into execution all powers granted in this Charter as fully and completely as if such powers were fully enumerated herein. No enumeration of particular powers in this Charter shall be held to be exclusive of others nor restrictive of general words and phrases granting powers, but shall be held in addition to such powers unless expressly prohibited to cities by the constitution or general laws of the state.

(t) The Board of Mayor and Aldermen may, by two-thirds (2/3) majority vote, appoint a City Administrator who shall be under the control and direction of the Board, and the City Administrator shall report to, and be responsible to, the Board. The Board of Mayor and Aldermen may, by ordinance, require the City Administrator to perform any or all of the following duties:

(1) Make recommendations to the Board for improving the quality and quantity of public services to be rendered by the officers and employees to the inhabitants of the municipality;

(2) Keep the Board fully advised as to the conditions and needs of the municipality;

(3) Report to the Board on the condition of all property, real and personal, owned by the municipality and recommend repairs or replacements as needed;

(4) Recommend to the Board and suggest the priority of programs or projects involving public works or public improvements that should be undertaken by the municipality;

(5) Recommend to the Board specific personnel positions as may be required for the needs and operations of the municipality, and propose personnel policies and procedures for the approval of the Board; and

(6) Perform such other duties as may from time to time be designated or required by the Board. [As amended by Priv. Acts 2022, ch. 45, §§ 2, 3]

### ARTICLE III

#### ELECTIONS

Section 1. Date of General City Election. A general City election shall be held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November of each even-numbered year.

Section 2. General Election Laws Apply. All elections shall be conducted by the Commissioners of Elections of Gibson County in accordance with the general election laws of the state and this Charter.

Section 3. Voter Qualification Requirements. Any person residing within the corporate limits, or any person not residing within the corporate limits but having owned real property within the corporate limits of the City of Bradford for a period of six (6) months prior to an election, shall be eligible to vote in City elections provided he is properly registered in accordance with the applicable laws of the State of Tennessee.

### ARTICLE IV

#### BOARD OF MAYOR AND ALDERMEN

Section 1. Composition of Board. The Mayor and six (6) Aldermen elected under this Charter and the preceding Charter shall compose the Board of Mayor and Aldermen, in which is vested corporate, legislative, and other powers of the city, except as otherwise provided in this Charter.

Section 2. Qualification for Office. Any qualified elector who has been a resident of the city for at least six (6) months shall be eligible to be qualified as a candidate for the office of Mayor and Alderman.

Section 3. Election of Mayor and Aldermen. Each elector shall be entitled to vote for one (1) candidate for Mayor for a term of four (4) years.



Aldermen shall serve for six-year staggered terms. Each elector shall be entitled to vote for two (2) candidates for Alderman in each biennial election. In case of a tie vote for the office of Mayor or Alderman, the incumbent Board shall decide which of said candidates shall serve. The Mayor and each Alderman shall be eligible for re-election.

The terms of office of Mayor and Aldermen shall begin the first regular City board meeting following certification of election results, and they shall serve until their successors have been elected and qualified. No informality shall invalidate such an election, providing it is conducted fairly and in substantial conformity with the requirements of this Charter and the general election laws of the state. [As replaced by Priv. Acts 2022, ch. 45, § 4]

Section 4. Restrictions on Candidates and Their Supporters. No employee of the city, other than the Mayor and members of the Board of Aldermen, shall continue in the employment of the city after becoming a candidate for election as Mayor or Alderman of the city. The giving or promising to any person or persons any office, employment, money, or benefit, by or on behalf of any candidate, shall be deemed to be a misdemeanor, and any person convicted thereof shall be ineligible to hold an office or position of employment in the City government for a period of five (5) years.

Section 5. Oath of Office. The Mayor and each Alderman shall, before entering upon the duties of their respective offices, take an oath before a person authorized to administer oaths in this state.

Section 6. Salaries. The salaries of the Mayor and Aldermen shall be set by ordinance; provided, no ordinance shall take effect until new terms of office begin following adoption of the ordinance. They shall also be reimbursed for actual and necessary expenses incurred in the conduct of their official duties. [As replaced by Priv. Acts 2022, ch. 45, § 5]

Section 7. Meetings. The Board of Mayor and Aldermen shall meet regularly at least once every month at the times and places prescribed by ordinance. The Board shall meet in special session by notice of the Mayor or any two (2) Aldermen and served on the other members of the Board personally at least twelve (12) hours in advance of the meeting. Only the business stated in the written call may be transacted at a special meeting. The Board shall exercise its powers only in public meetings.

Section 8. Quorum. The Mayor or Mayor Pro-tempore and four (4) Aldermen, shall constitute a quorum. Voting, except on procedural motions shall be by roll call and the ayes and nays shall be recorded in the journal. The Board may by ordinance adopt rules and bylaws to govern the conduct of its

business. The Board may subpoena and examine witnesses and order the production of books and papers, pertaining to internal operation of City affairs and those of all boards and commissions created and appointed by the Board and/or Mayor.

Section 9. Mayor's Duties. The Mayor shall have a four-year term and shall preside at all meetings of the Board of Mayor and Aldermen and shall have a vote in case of a tie vote of the other members of the Board of Mayor and Aldermen. He or she shall be recognized as the ceremonial head of the city. He or she shall be the officer to accept process against the city, and shall perform other duties imposed by this Charter and by ordinances not inconsistent with this Charter. The Mayor shall serve ex-officio on all commissions, boards, and committees, but he or she shall have no vote unless he or she is an official member of a commission, board, or committee.

The Board of Mayor and Aldermen shall elect one (1) of its members Mayor Protempore to serve during the absence of the Mayor. When acting during the Mayor's absence, the Mayor Pro-tempore shall not vote on any measure except in the case of a tie vote of the other members of the Board of Mayor and Aldermen, and he or she shall have and perform the same powers and duties as herein imposed on the Mayor, but only while the Mayor is absent. [As replaced by Priv. Acts 2022, ch. 45, § 6]

Section 10. Vacancies. Vacancy in Office of Mayor or Aldermen. A vacancy shall exist if the Mayor or an Alderman resigns; dies; moves his or her residence from the city; is convicted of malfeasance or misfeasance in office, a felony, a violation of this Charter, an election law of the State, or a crime involving moral turpitude; or has been continuously disabled for a period of six (6) months so as to prevent him from discharging the duties of his or her office. The Board may by resolution declare a vacancy to exist for any of these reasons, and such finding shall be final.

The Board of Mayor and Aldermen shall, within a period of thirty (30) days from the date the resolution is adopted declaring a vacancy in the office of Mayor or Alderman, appoint a qualified person to fill the vacancy until the next general election. At the next general city election, the offices of Alderman shall be filled in the following manner: Six-year terms shall accrue to the two (2) candidates receiving the highest number of votes and the four-year or two-year unexpired terms shall accrue to the candidate or candidates receiving the next highest number of votes in order to continue the pattern of staggered terms. In the event the Board of Mayor and Aldermen fail to fill a vacancy in the office of Mayor or Alderman within the thirty-day period, the Mayor or Mayor Pro-tempore shall request the Election commission of Gibson County to call and

cause to be held a special election for the purpose of filling the unexpired term of such vacancy.

For the purpose of filling vacancies, in the event more than one (1) vacancy exists in the office of Mayor or Alderman, a quorum shall consist of the majority of the remaining members of the Board of Mayor and Aldermen. [As replaced by Priv. Acts 2022, ch. 45, § 6]

Section 11. City Legislation. Any action of the Board having a regulatory or penal effect, awarding franchises or required to be done by ordinance under this Charter or the general laws of the State, shall be done only by ordinance. Other actions of the Board of Mayor and Aldermen may be accomplished by resolutions or motions. Ordinances and resolutions shall be furnished to each member of the Board at the meeting in which introduced. The enacting clause of ordinances shall be "Be it enacted by the Board of Mayor and Aldermen of the City of Bradford." An affirmative vote of the majority of present members of the Board of Mayor and Aldermen shall be necessary for the passage of any ordinance or the appropriation of money. Every ordinance must be approved on two (2) readings and there shall be no more than one (1) reading on any one (1) day. An ordinance shall become effective after its final reading unless its terms provide a later effective date.

The Board shall have the general and continuing ordinances of the City assembled into an official code of the City, a copy of which shall be kept current and up to date by the City Recorder and shall be available to the public. [As replaced by Priv. Acts 2022, ch. 45, § 6]

## ARTICLE V

### CITY RECORDER

Section 1. Appointment. The City Recorder shall be appointed by the Board of Mayor and Aldermen to serve with compensation as provided by the Board of Mayor and Aldermen, and be bonded as provided by appropriate ordinance. The Recorder shall be appointed by virtue of experience and/or educational qualifications and shall serve at the will and pleasure of the Board of Mayor and Aldermen.

Section 2. Absence of the Recorder. In the temporary absence or disability of the Recorder another officer shall be temporarily designated by the Board of Mayor and Aldermen and shall serve in his capacity.

Section 3. Duties of the Recorder. The City Recorder shall:

(1) Exercise general supervision over the fiscal affairs of the city, and general accounting supervision over all the city's property, assets, and claims. He shall be the general accountant and auditor of the city. He shall have custody of all papers, records, and vouchers relating to the fiscal affairs of the city, and the records in his office shall show the financial operations and conditions, property, assets, claims and liabilities of the city; all expenditures authorized and all contracts in which the city is interested.

(2) Keep full and accurate minutes of all meetings of the Board of Mayor and Aldermen.

(3) Preserve and maintain the city's seal, public records, ordinances, resolutions, minutes, contracts, bonds, and all other records and documents of value to the city. All records and documents shall be maintained such that they are easily accessible and available. When necessary the City Recorder shall provide certified copies of the City documents for fees as established by ordinance; and

(4) Perform other such duties as required by the Board of Mayor and Aldermen not inconsistent with other provisions of this Charter.

## ARTICLE VI

### CITY ATTORNEY

Section 1. Qualifications. The City Attorney shall be an attorney-at-law licensed to practice in the courts of the State of Tennessee. The City Attorney shall be appointed by the Board of Mayor and Aldermen, and shall direct management of all litigation in which the city is a party; represent the city in all legal matters and proceedings in which the city is party or interested; attend meetings of the Board of Mayor and Aldermen as requested; advise the Board and committees and members thereof, and heads of all departments and divisions as to all legal questions affecting the city's interests; and when deemed necessary by the Board of Mayor and Aldermen to review and approve as to form, all documents, deeds, bonds, ordinances, resolutions, and other documents to be signed in the name of, or made by, or with, the city. The City Attorney's compensation shall be fixed by the Board of Mayor and Aldermen, and he or she shall serve at the will and pleasure of the Board.

## ARTICLE VII

## ADMINISTRATION

Section 1. Appointment of Officers. The Board of Mayor and Aldermen shall elect the following officers: Chief of Police, Fire Chief, City Treasurer, Water Superintendent, and Wastewater Superintendent, to serve at the will and pleasure of the Board, and under the direction and supervision of the mayor.

All officers shall be elected with due regard to their qualifications and fitness and for the good of public service, and without reference to race, age, color, creed, gender, or political party affiliation.

Section 2. Departments, Offices, and Agencies Generally. The Board of Mayor and Aldermen may establish city departments, offices or agencies in addition to those created by this Charter, and may prescribe the functions of all departments, offices and agencies not inconsistent with the Charter. Departments, offices, and agencies created by this Charter or the Board of Mayor and Aldermen may be abolished or combined by ordinance.

Section 3. Direction and Supervision of Departments, Offices, or Agencies. All departments, offices, and agencies of the City shall be under the direction and supervision of the Mayor, subject to the ordinances and policies enacted by the Board of Mayor and Aldermen, unless a City Administrator is appointed by the Board and the Board delegates such authority to the City Administrator by ordinance. [As replaced by Priv. Acts 2022, ch. 45, § 7]

Section 4. Personnel Rules. The Board of Mayor and Aldermen may adopt personnel rules which may include but not to be limited to:

- (1) A job classification plan;
- (2) A pay plan;
- (3) The hours of work, attendance regulations and provisions for sick and vacation leave.

Section 5. Official Bonds. The Mayor and every officer, agent, and employee having duties embracing the receipt, disbursement, custody, or handling of money shall, before entering upon his duties, execute a surety bond with some surety company authorized to do business in the State of Tennessee, as surety, in such amount as shall be prescribed by ordinance or this Charter. All such bonds and sureties shall be subject to the approval of the Board of

Mayor and Aldermen, and the Board of Mayor and Aldermen may provide for blanket bonds. The cost of all bonds shall be an expense to the city.

## ARTICLE VIII

### FINANCE

Section 1. Fiscal Year. The fiscal year of the city shall begin on the first day of July and end on the last day of June.

Section 2. Annual Departmental Budgets Required. The adoption of an annual budget for all departments shall be a prerequisite to the appropriation of money for municipal purposes and the levy of property taxes.

Section 3. Mayor Required to Prepare and Submit Annual Budget and Explanatory Message. At least thirty (30) days before the beginning of the fiscal year, the Mayor shall prepare and submit to the Board of Mayor and Aldermen a budget for the ensuing fiscal year and an accompanying message. The Mayor's message shall explain the budget both in fiscal terms and in terms of work programs. It shall outline the proposed financial policies of the city for the ensuing fiscal year; describe the important features of the budget; indicate any major changes from the current year in financial policies, expenditures, and revenues together with the reasons for such changes; summarize the city's debt position; and include such other material as the Mayor deems appropriate. The Board of Mayor and Aldermen may by ordinance delegate these duties to a City Administrator. [As replaced by Priv. Acts 2022, ch. 45, § 8]

Section 4. Required Content and Organization of Budget. The budget shall provide a complete financial plan of all city funds and activities for the ensuing fiscal year and shall be in such form as the Mayor deems appropriate or the Board of Mayor and Aldermen may require.

Section 5. Amendments to Budget, When Budget Must be Adopted, and Effect of Adoption. The Board of Mayor and Aldermen may adopt the budget with or without amendment, but no amendment shall decrease expenditures required by law for debt service. The budget shall be adopted for the ensuing fiscal year before the end of the current fiscal year. Adoption of the budget shall constitute appropriations of the amounts specified therein as expenditures from the funds indicated and shall constitute a levy of the property tax therein proposed.

Section 6. Supplemental Appropriations. If, during the fiscal year, the Mayor or City Administrator certifies that there are available for appropriation revenues in excess of those estimated in the budget, the Board of Mayor and

Aldermen may make supplemental appropriations for the year up to the amount of such excess. [As replaced by Priv. Acts 2022, ch. 45, § 9]

Section 7. Deficits. If, at any time during the fiscal year, it appears probable to the Mayor or City Administrator that the revenues available will be insufficient to meet the amount appropriated, the Mayor or City Administrator shall report to the Board of Mayor and Aldermen without delay, indicating the estimated amount of the deficit, any remedial action taken by the Mayor or City Administrator, and his or her recommendations as to any other steps to be taken. The Board of Mayor and Aldermen shall then take such further action as it deems necessary to prevent or minimize any deficit, and for that purpose it may reduce appropriations. [As replaced by Priv. Acts 2022, ch. 45, § 9]

Section 8. Transfer of Unencumbered Appropriations. At any time during the fiscal year, the Mayor or City Administrator may transfer part or all of any unencumbered appropriation balance among programs within a department, office, or agency and, upon written request by the Mayor or City Administrator, the Board may transfer part or all of any unencumbered appropriation balance from one (1) department, office, or agency to another. [As replaced by Priv. Acts 2022, ch. 45, § 9]

Section 9. Lapsing of Appropriations. Every appropriation shall lapse at the end of the fiscal year to the extent that it has not been expended or encumbered.

Section 10. Incurrence and Discharge of Obligations. No payment shall be made or obligation incurred against any appropriation unless the Mayor, City Administrator, or an officer designated by him or her first certifies that an appropriation has been made for that purpose and that there is unexpended and unencumbered in the appropriation for that purpose an amount sufficient to meet the obligation or to make the expenditure.

However, except where prohibited by law, nothing herein shall be construed to prevent the making or authorizing of payments or making of contracts for capital improvements to be financed wholly or partly by the issuance of bonds or to prevent the making of any contract or lease providing for payments beyond the end of the fiscal year. [As replaced by Priv. Acts 2022, ch. 45, § 9]

Section 11. Borrowing. The Board is authorized to borrow money in accordance with state law.

Section 12. Accounting Records and Audits. There shall be installed and maintained adequate accounting records in accordance with generally accepted

principles of municipal accounting. The same account titles shall be used throughout the accounting records, the budget, and financial statements. Constant and comprehensive budgetary control shall be maintained. An audit of the financial affairs of the city shall be required by action of the Board and same be made after the end of each fiscal year by a public accountant skilled in such work.

Section 13. Competitive Bidding and Purchasing Procedures. Purchasing and bidding procedures shall be established by ordinance in accordance with state law.

## ARTICLE IX

### TAXATION

Section 1. Property Taxes. All property subject to taxation shall be subject to the property tax levied by the city. The city will use county assessments, except for property assessed by the state assessed properties within the office of the comptroller of the treasury.

Section 2. Tax Levy. The Board of Mayor and Aldermen shall make a tax levy, expressed as a fixed rate per one hundred dollars (\$100.00) of assessed valuation, coincidental with the adoption of appropriations. In the event of the Board's failure to do so, the prior year's tax rate shall continue in effect.

Section 3. Due and Delinquent Dates; Penalties and Interest. Property taxes shall be payable on and after October 1 in the year for which assessed and shall become delinquent on March 1 of the year following the assessment. On and after the date when such taxes become delinquent, the tax records of the city shall have the force and effect of a judgment and execution from a court of record.

Section 4. Institution of Suits to Enforce Tax Liens. Before March 1 of the second year following the year for which assessed, the Mayor shall certify to the City Attorney the list of all real estate upon which municipal taxes remain due and unpaid, or which is liable for sale for other taxes and assessments, and said Attorney shall proceed at once to file suits in State Court for the collection of the taxes, assessments, penalties, and interest and enforcement of tax liens, as provided by the State general laws. [As replaced by Priv. Acts 2022, ch. 45, § 10]



Section 5. Statutory Lien. All municipal taxes on real estate in the City of Bradford, and all penalties and cost accruing thereon are hereby declared to be a lien on such real estate from and after January 1 of the year for which the same are assessed.

Section 6. Collection of Delinquent Personal Property Taxes. All personal property taxes delinquent for thirty (30) days may be collected by distress warrants and the sale of personal property, and the delinquent tax list in the hands of the collector shall have the force and effect of a judgment and execution from a court of record.

## ARTICLE X

### CITY COURT

Section 1. Appointment, Oath, and Compensation of City Judge. A City Judge who shall constitute the City Court shall be appointed by the Board of Mayor and Aldermen to serve at the will of the Board or for a term to be fixed by ordinance. The City Judge shall be a licensed attorney. He or she shall take the same oath required of the Mayor and Aldermen. He or she shall receive such compensation as may be provided by ordinance. [As replaced by Priv. Acts. 2022, ch. 45, § 11]

Section 2. Duties and Powers of City Judge. The City Judge shall try all persons charged with violation of the ordinances of the City. He or she shall have the power to levy fines, penalties, and forfeitures not exceeding fifty dollars (\$50.00) for each offense and to impose such costs as the Board may by ordinance provide, to issue all necessary process, to administer oaths, and to punish for contempt by fine, consistent with State general laws. [As replaced by Priv. Acts 2022, ch. 45, § 11]

Section 3. City Judge to be Exclusive Judge of Law and Facts. The City Judge shall be the exclusive judge of the law and facts in every case before him or her, and no official or employee of the city shall attempt to influence his or her decision except through pertinent facts presented in court. [As replaced by Priv. Acts 2022, ch. 45, § 11]

Section 4. Appeals. Appeals shall be in accordance with state law governing the same. [As replaced by Priv. Acts 2022, ch. 45, § 11]

Sections 5.-8. Deleted. [As deleted by Priv. Acts 2022, ch. 45, § 11]

## ARTICLE XI

## MISCELLANEOUS

Section 1. Severability. If any article, section, subsection, paragraph, sentence, or part of this Charter shall be held to be invalid or unconstitutional, such invalidity or unconstitutionality shall not affect or impair any other parts of this Charter unless it clearly appears that such other parts are necessarily dependent upon the part or parts held to be invalid or unconstitutional. It is the legislative intent in enacting this Charter that each article, section, subsection, paragraph, sentence, or part be enacted separately and independently of each other.

Section 2. Gender. Wherever, in this Charter, “man, men, him, his” or their related pronouns may appear, either as words or as parts of words, they have been used for literary purposes and are meant in their generic sense (i.e., to include all humankind-both female and male sexes).

Section 3. The Corporate Existence of the City of Bradford is Continued. All existing ordinances, resolutions, or other actions of the board of Mayor and Aldermen not inconsistent with this Act shall remain in full force and effect until amended or repealed in the manner herein provided.

Section 4. Continuance in Office. Nothing in this Act shall be construed as having the effect of removing any incumbent from office or abridging the term of any official prior to the end of the term for which he was elected.

SECTION 2. This act shall have no effect unless it is approved by a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the legislative body of the City of Bradford. Its approval or nonapproval shall be proclaimed by the presiding officer of the legislative body and certified to the secretary of state.

SECTION 3. For the purposes of approving or rejecting the provisions of this act, it shall be effective upon becoming a law, the public welfare requiring it. For all other purposes, it shall become effective as provided in Section 2.

PASSED: April 15, 2013

s/Beth Harwell  
BETH HARWELL, SPEAKER

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

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s/Ron Ramsey  
RON RAMSEY  
SPEAKER OF THE SENATE

APPROVED this 13<sup>th</sup> day of May 2013

s/Bill Haslam  
BILL HASLEM, GOVERNOR

ACTS COMPRISING THE CHARTER OF THE CITY OF  
BRADFORD, TENNESSEE

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YEAR	CHAPTER	SUBJECT
2013	20	Basic charter act.
2022	45	Replaced Art. I, § 1; amended Art. II, § 1; replaced Art. IV, § § 3, 6, 9, 10, and 11; replaced Art. VII, § 3; replaced Art. VIII, § § 3, 6, 7, 8, and 10; replaced Art. IX, § 4, and replaced Art. X.