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# Grain Stocks Prospective Plantings Rice Stocks

## Agricultural Statistics Board Briefing

**Nick Streff, Acting Chief  
Crops Branch**



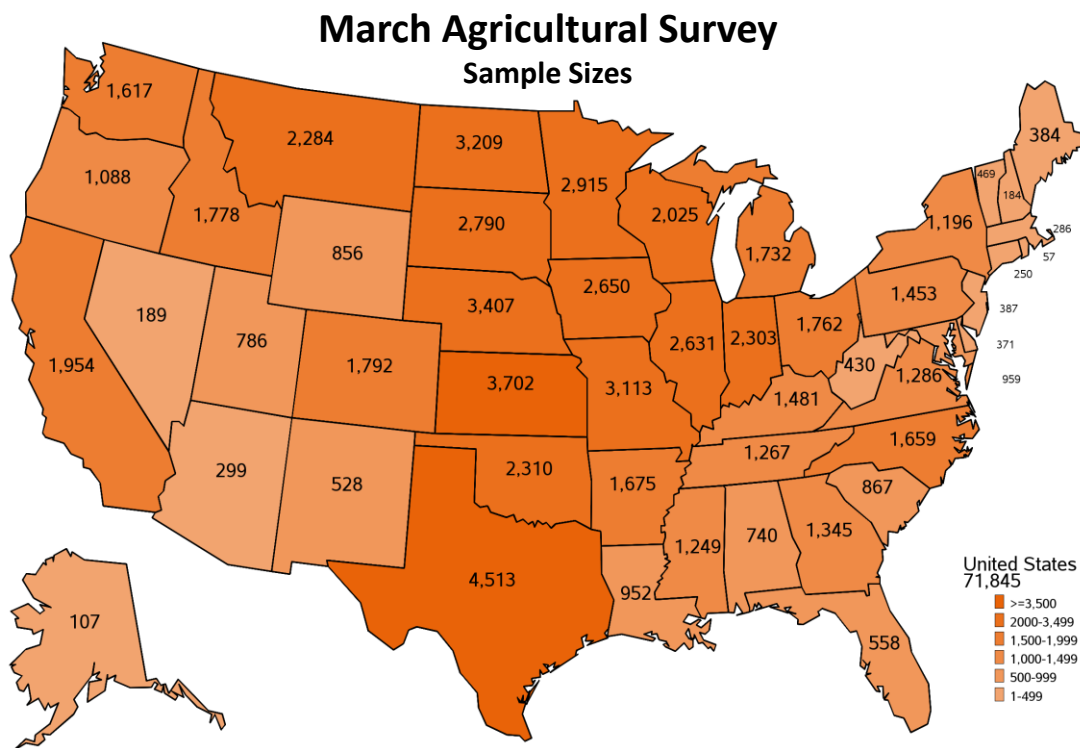
# Program Review



- Completed following each Census of Agriculture  
Ensure that the NASS annual estimating program targets commodities and states most relevant based on the latest available information
- Changes have been posted to our website  
[https://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Program\\_Review/index.php](https://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Program_Review/index.php)

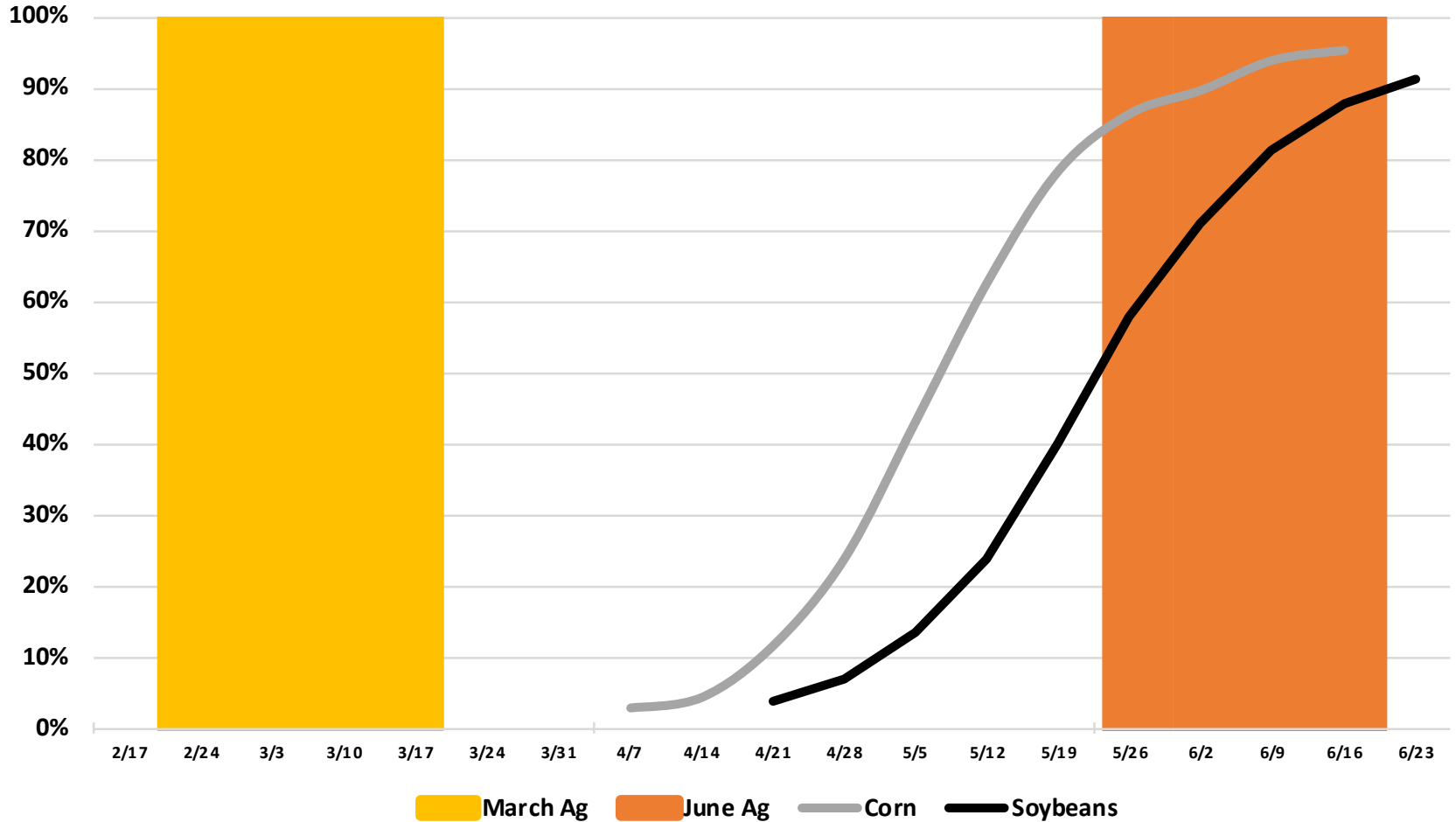
# Data Sources

Operator Reported Surveys	March Ag Survey	Sample Size = 71,845	February 28 - March 16
	Off-Farm Grain Stocks	~8,000 Facilities	March 1 - March 19





# Survey Timing vs. Planting Progress Corn & Soybeans





# 2024 Principal Crops Planted Acreage

## Planted

(1,000 Acres)

**United States** **313,311**

% Change from Previous Estimate **N/A**

% Change from Previous Season **↓ 2.0**

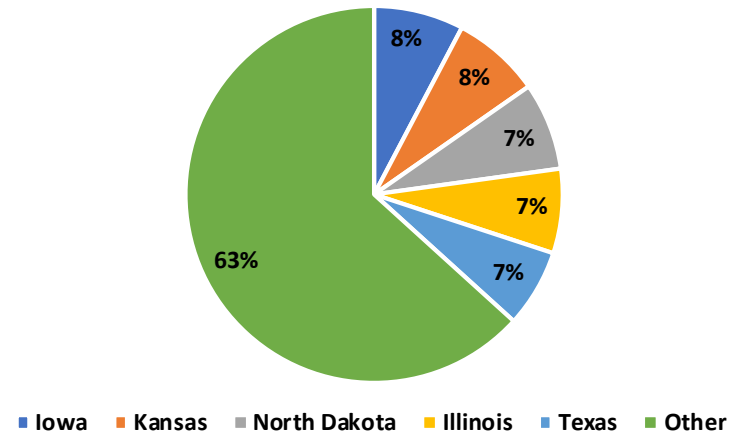
## Top 5 States

### Planted

(1,000 Acres) % Δ PY

Iowa	24,145	↓	0.4
Kansas	23,756	↓	5.1
North Dakota	23,546	↓	2.2
Illinois	22,710	↓	0.6
Texas	20,938	↓	5.4

**2024 Principal Crops Planted Acres  
By State**



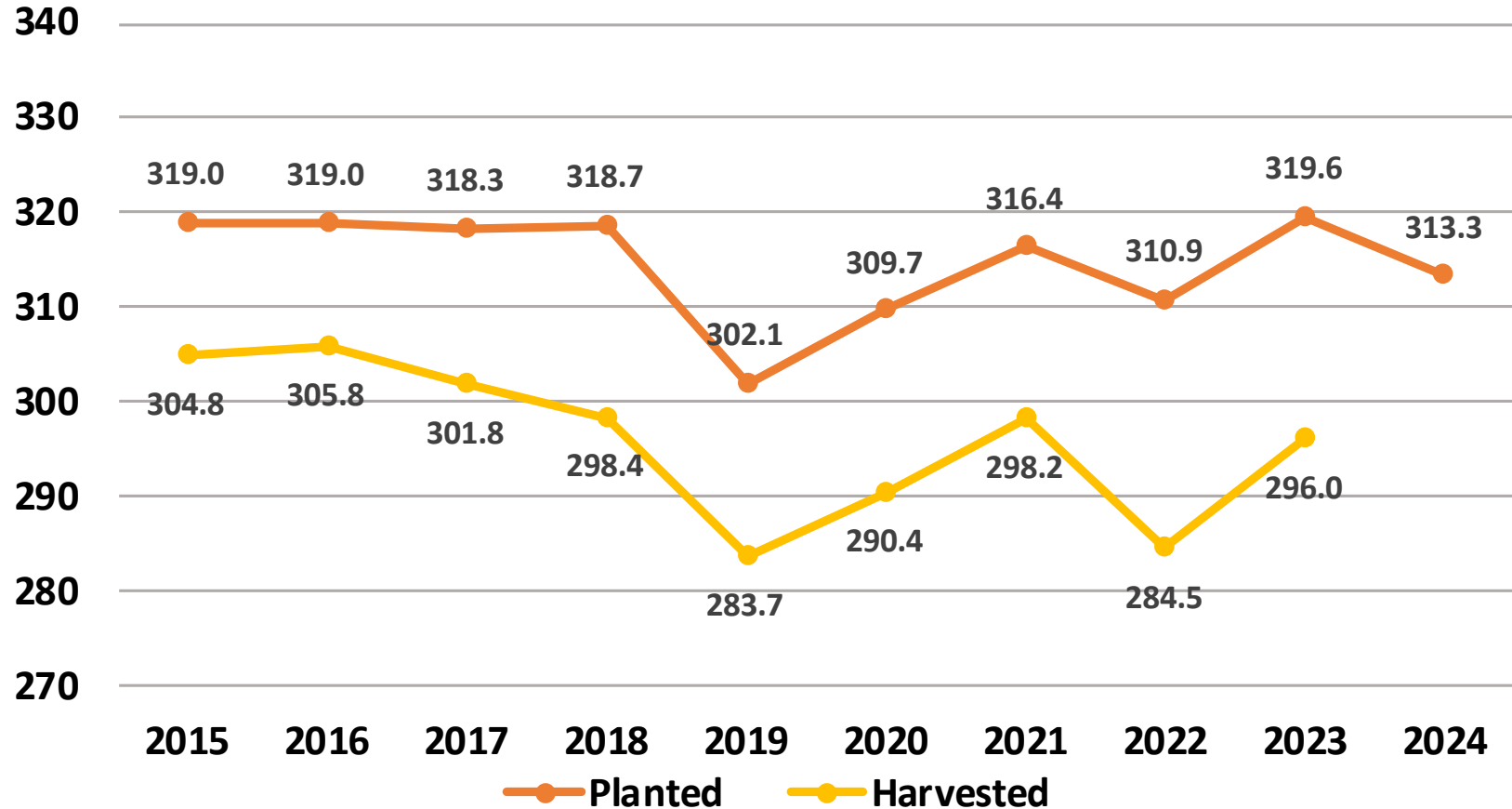
Planted acres are used for corn, sorghum, oats, barley, rye, winter wheat, Durum wheat, other spring wheat, rice, soybeans, peanuts, sunflower, cotton, dry edible beans, chickpeas, potatoes, sugarbeets, canola, and proso millet. Harvested acreage is used for all hay, tobacco, and sugarcane in computing total area planted. Estimates carried forward from previous year for proso millet, potatoes, rye, and sugarcane.



# Principal Crop Acres United States

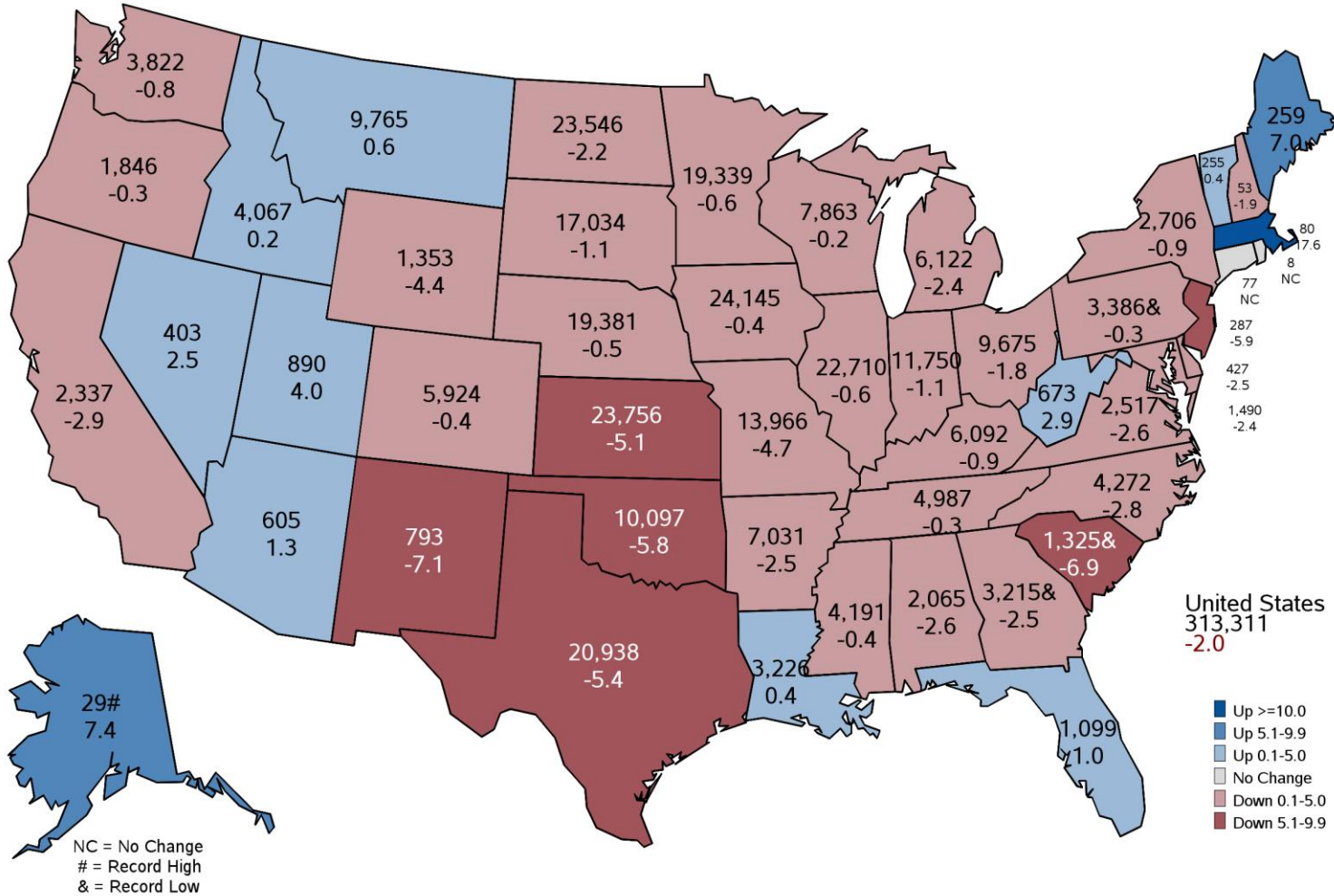


Million Acres



# 2024 Principal Crops Planted

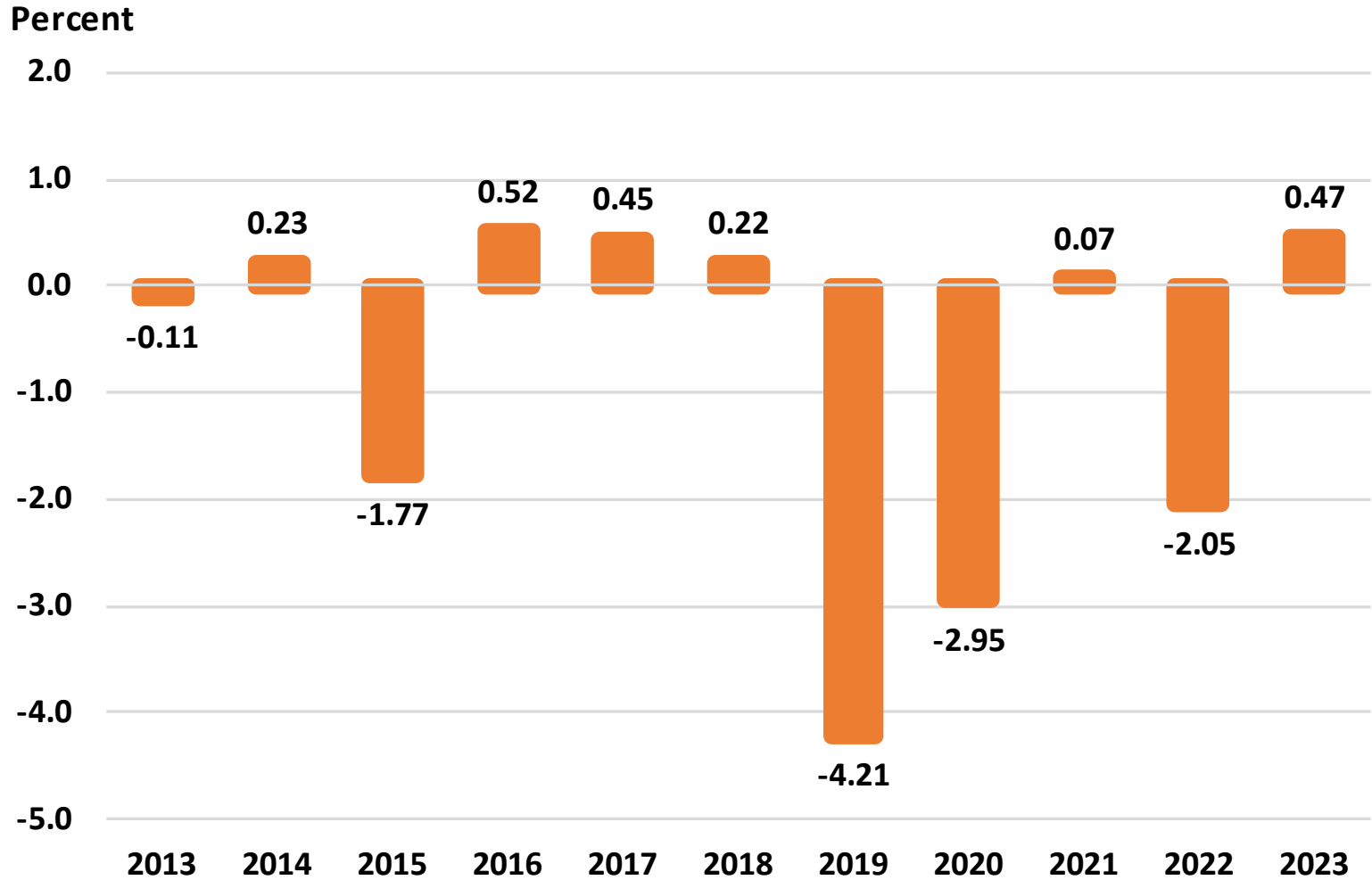
## Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year





# Principal Crop Intentions vs Final Acres

## Percent Change



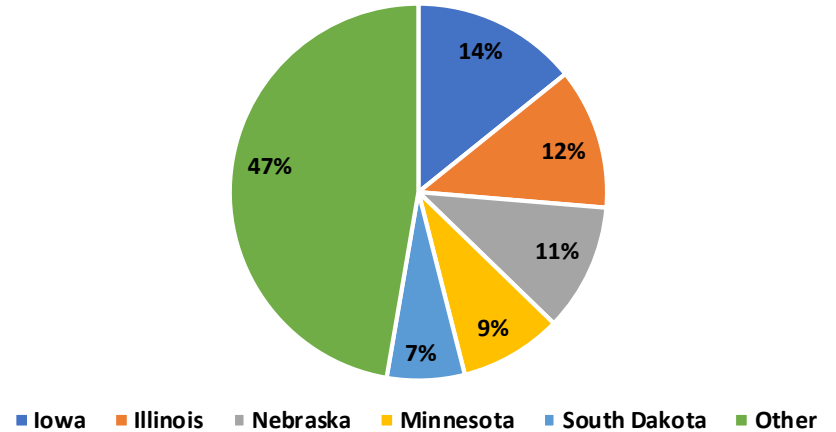


# 2024 Corn Planted Acreage

	Planted
	(1,000 Acres)
<b>United States</b>	<b>90,036</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 4.9

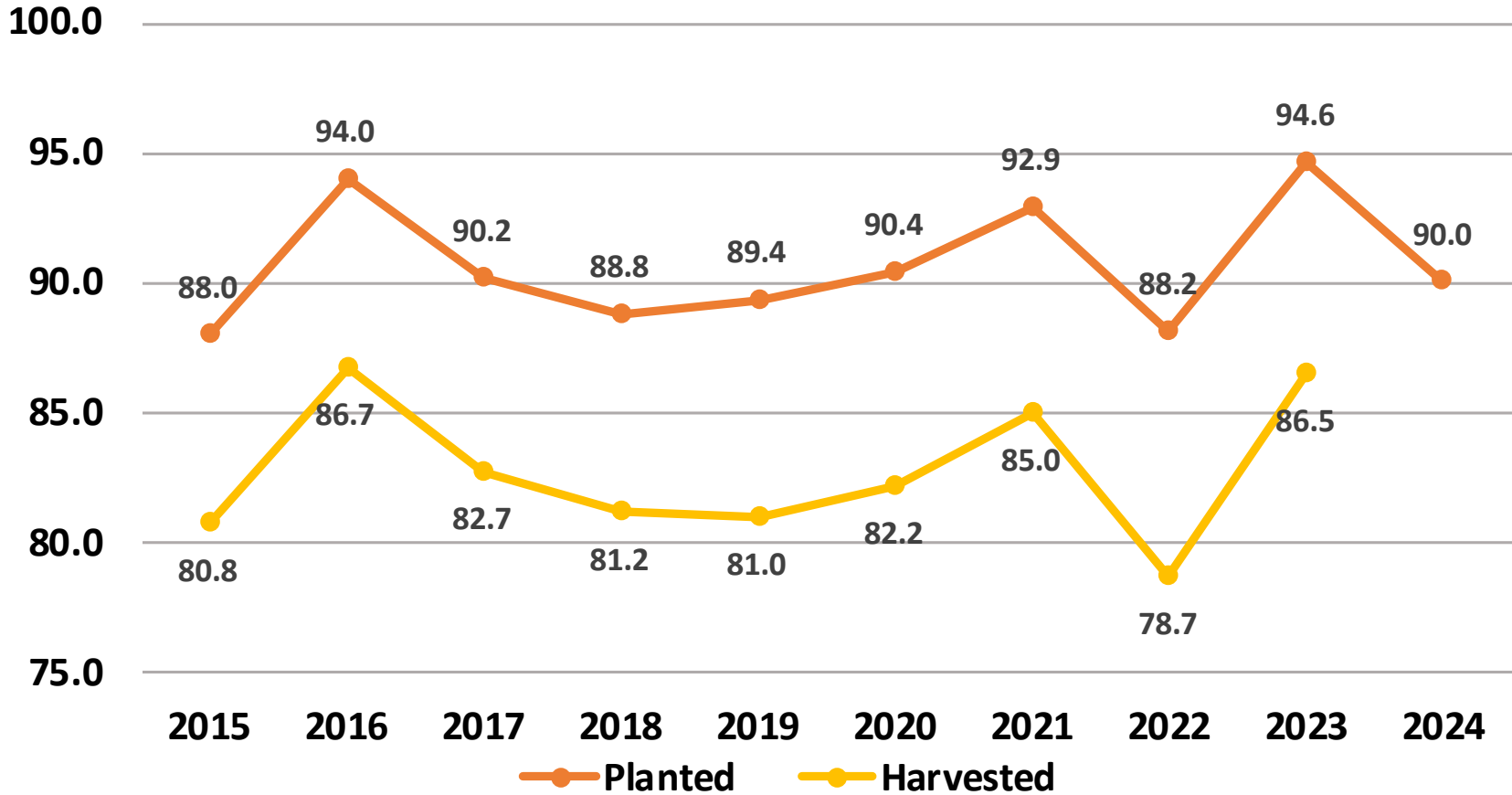
	Top 5 States	
	Planted	
	(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY
Iowa	12,800	↓ 2.3
Illinois	10,900	↓ 2.7
Nebraska	9,850	↓ 1.0
Minnesota	7,900	↓ 8.1
South Dakota	6,000	↓ 4.8

2024 Corn Planted Acres  
By State



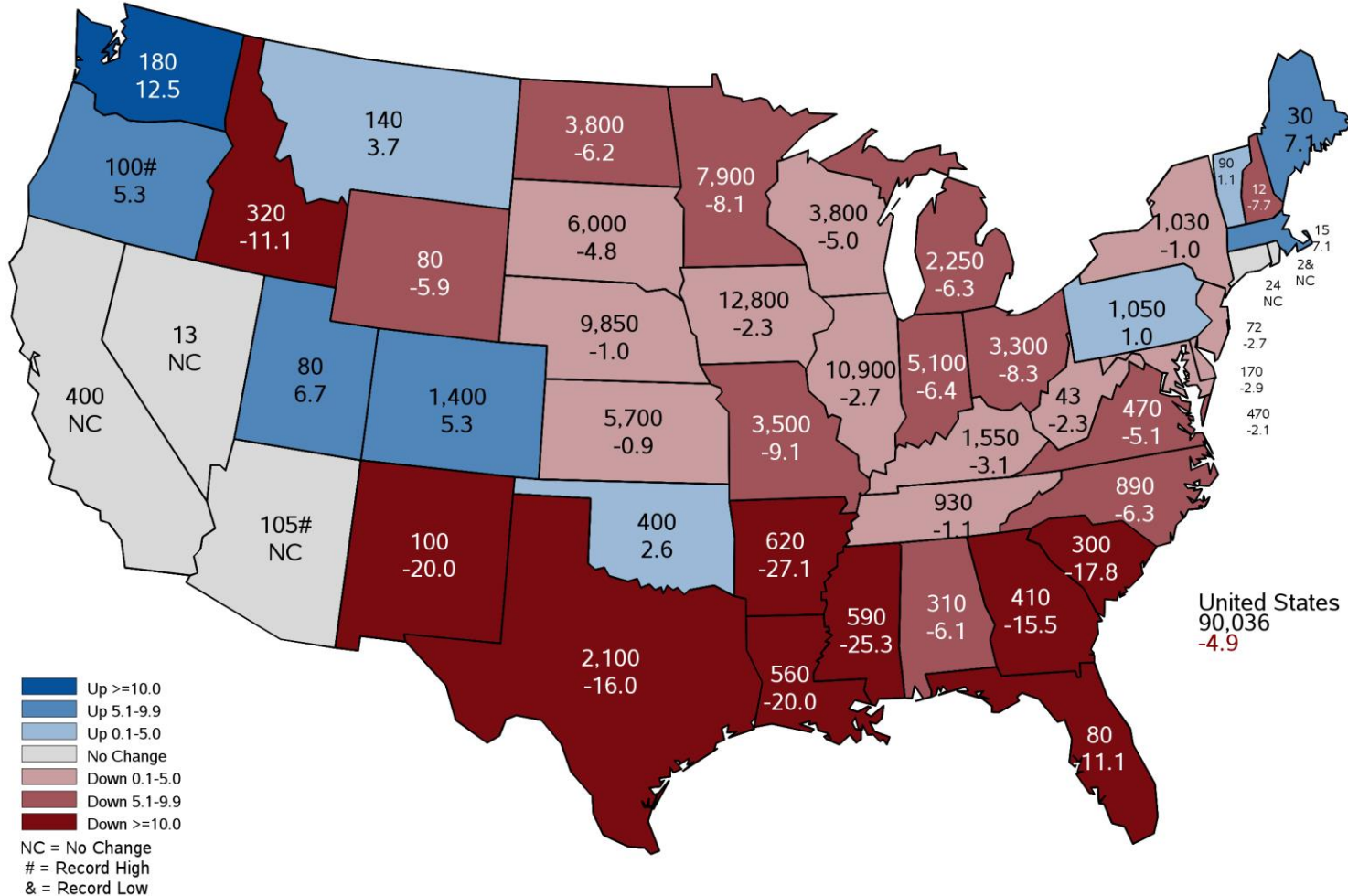
# Corn Acres United States

Million Acres



# 2024 Corn Planted Acreage

## Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year

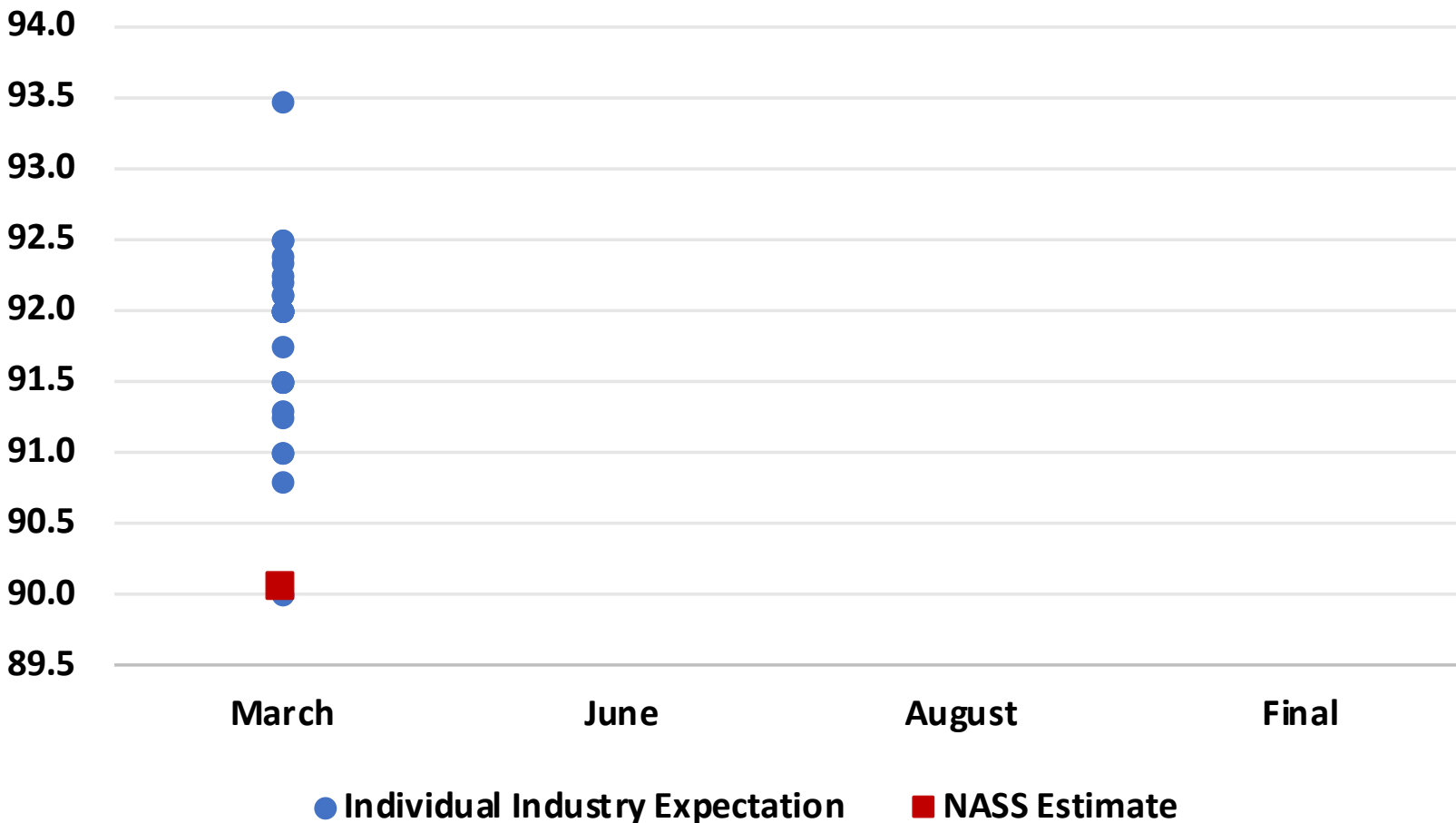




# 2024 U.S. Corn Planted Acreage

## Industry Expectations vs NASS

Million Acres



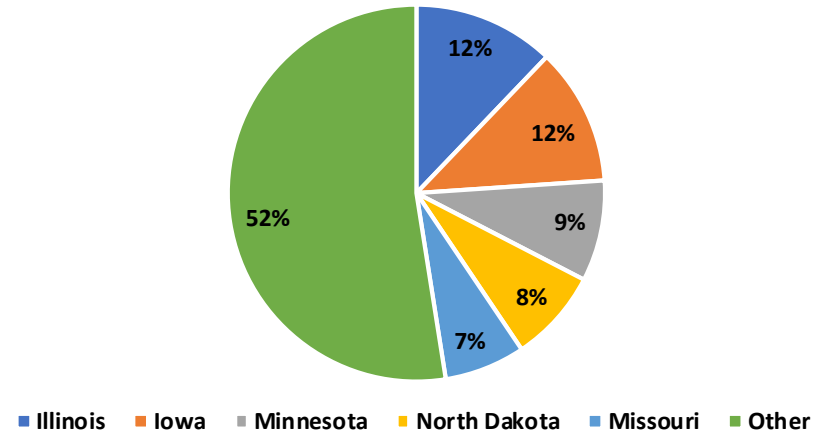


# 2024 Soybeans Planted Acreage

	Planted (1,000 Acres)
<b>United States</b>	<b>86,510</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 3.5

	Top 5 States Planted (1,000 Acres)		% Δ PY
Illinois	10,500	↑	1.4
Iowa	10,200	↑	2.5
Minnesota	7,500	↑	2.0
North Dakota	6,900	↑	11.3
Missouri	6,000	↑	7.1

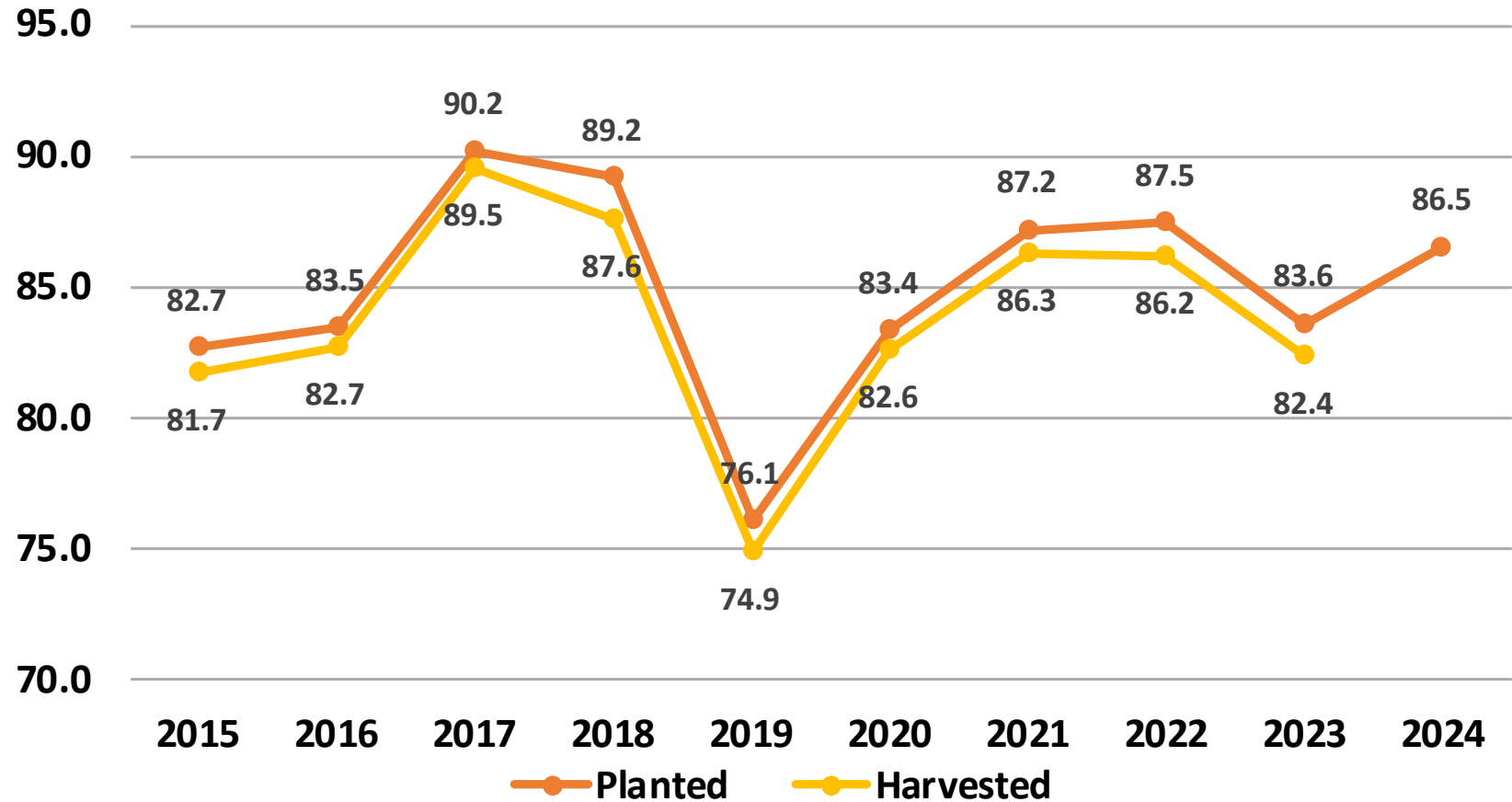
2024 Soybean Planted Acres  
By State





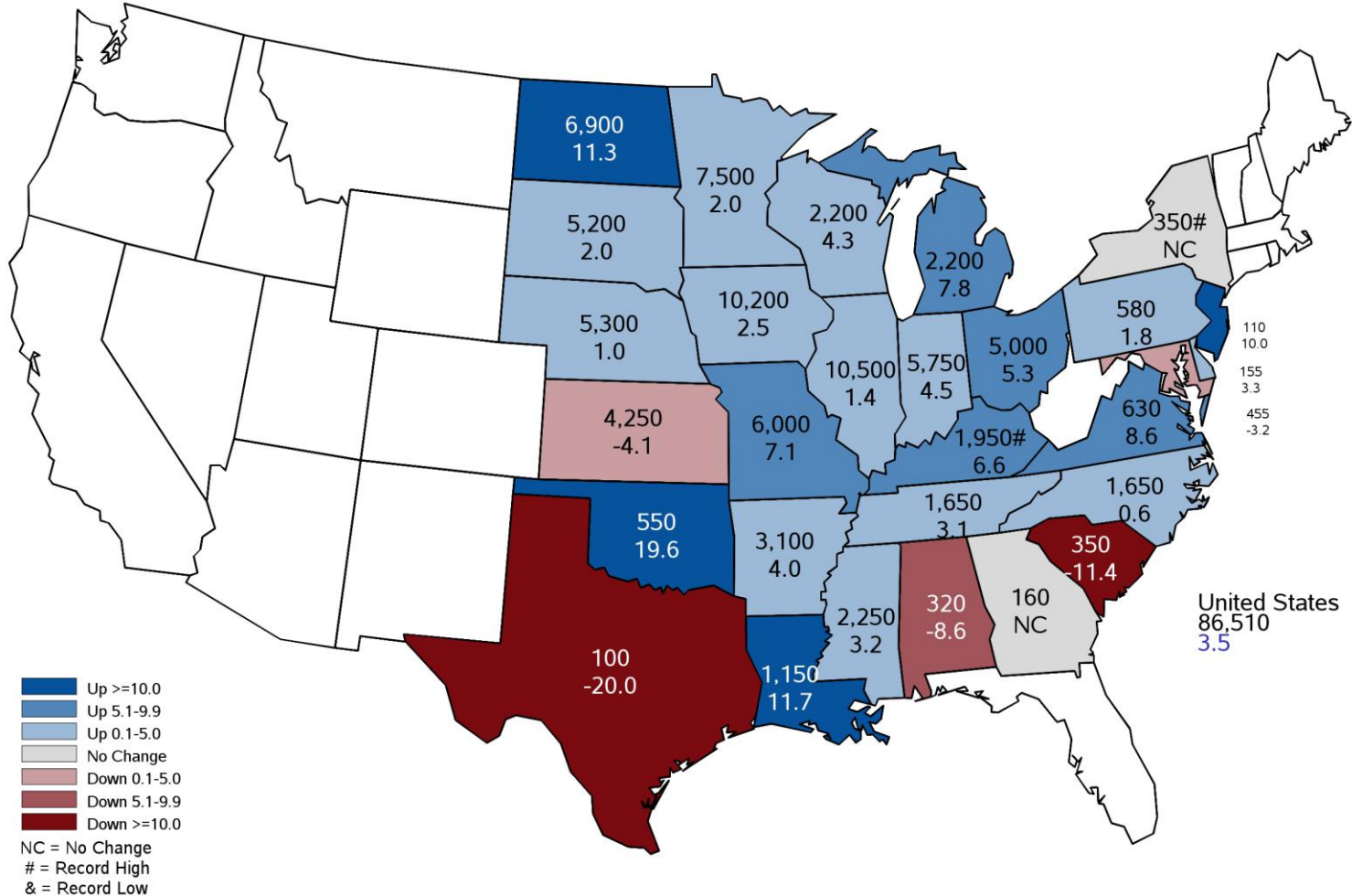
# Soybean Acres United States

Million Acres



# 2024 Soybean Planted Acreage

## Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year



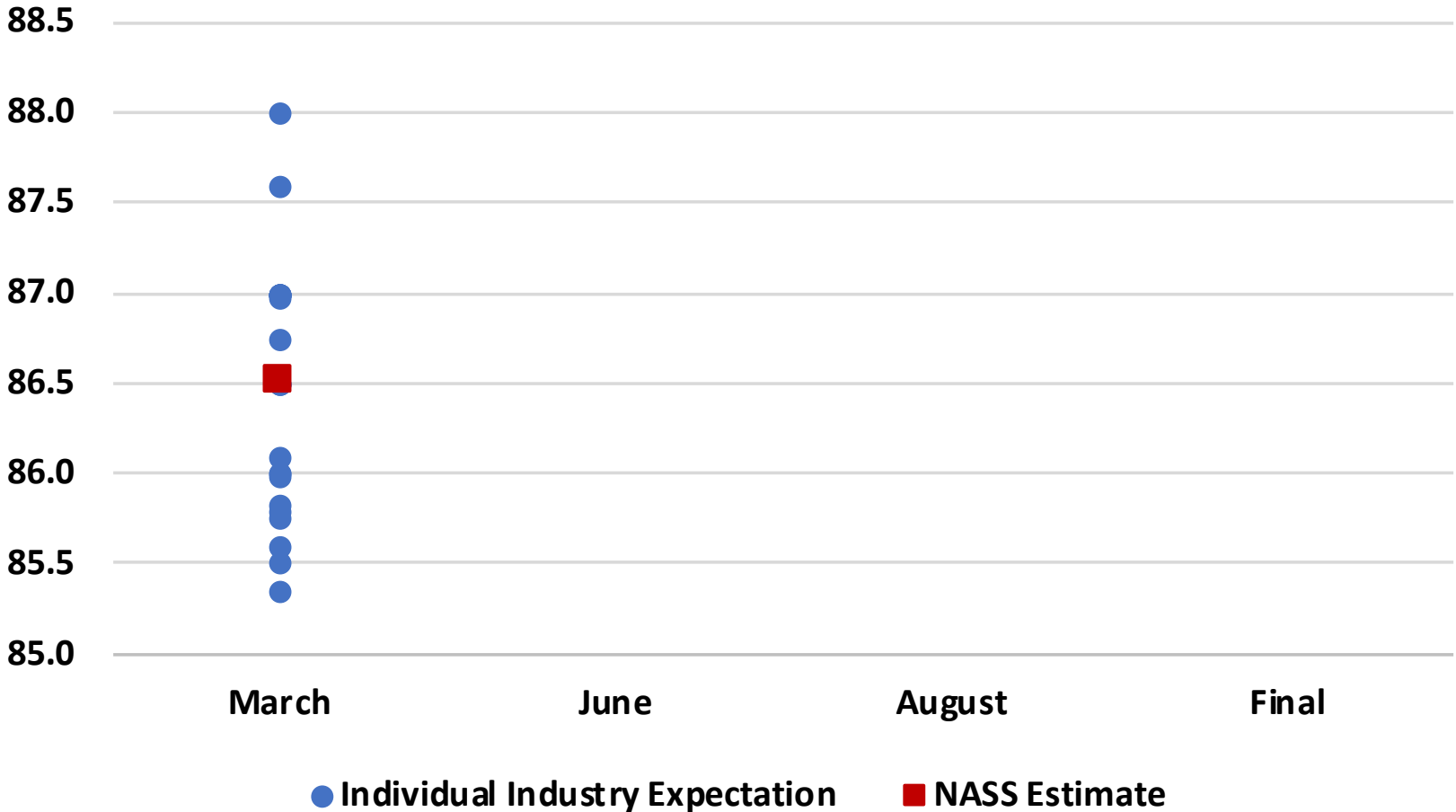


# 2024 U.S. Soybean Planted Acreage

## Industry Expectations vs NASS



Million Acres

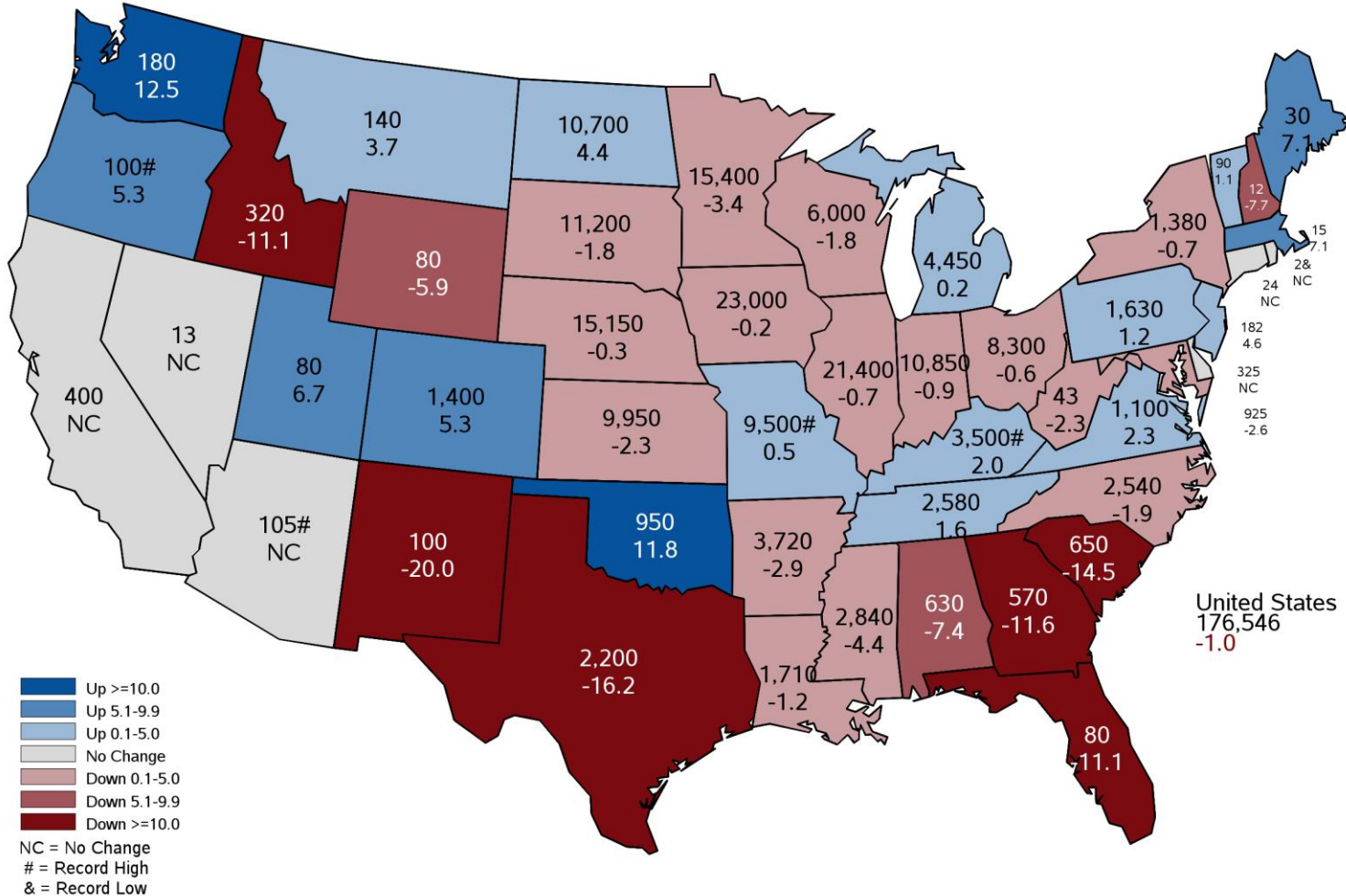






# 2024 Corn and Soybean Planted Acreage

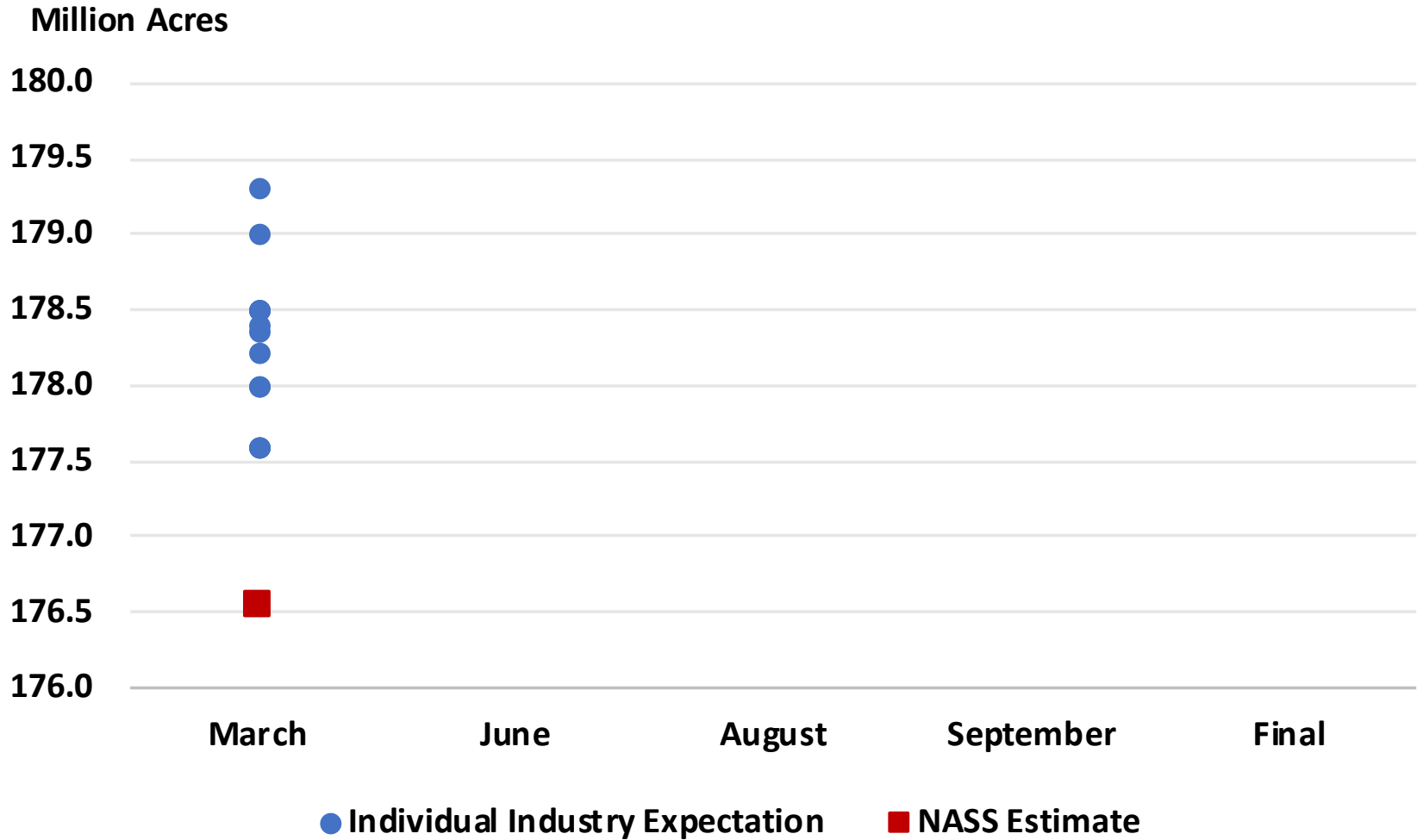
## Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year





# 2024 U.S. Corn & Soybean Planted Acreage

## Industry Expectations vs NASS



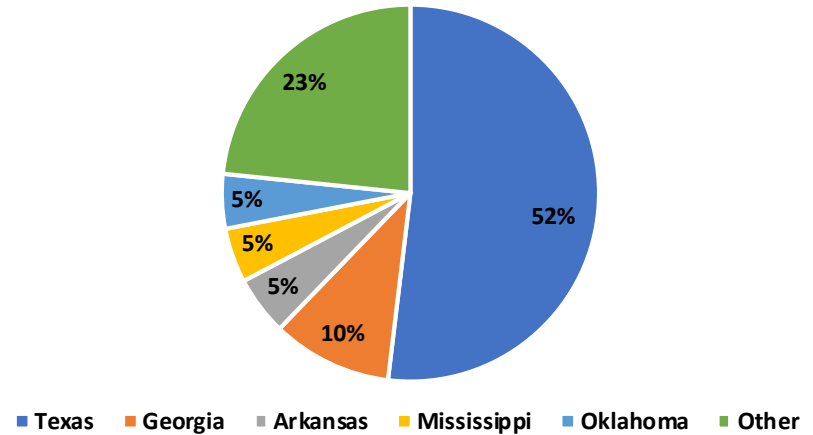


# 2024 All Cotton Planted Acreage

	Planted (1,000 Acres)
<b>United States</b>	<b>10,673</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 4.3

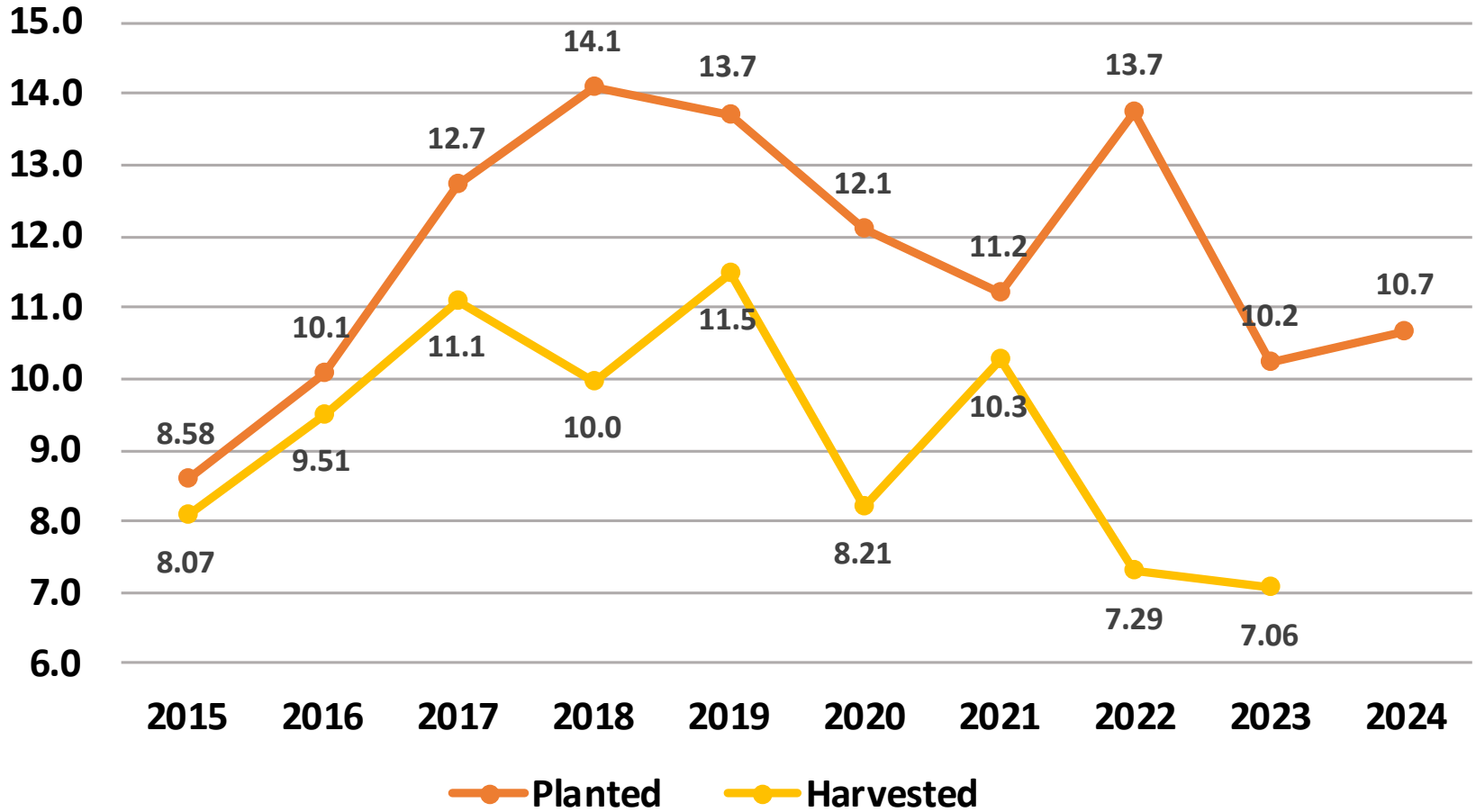
	Top 5 States Planted (1,000 Acres)      % Δ PY		
Texas	5,540	↓	0.7
Georgia	1,100	↓	0.9
Arkansas	540	↑	5.9
Mississippi	500	↑	25.0
Oklahoma	500	↑	19.0

2024 All Cotton Planted Acres  
By State



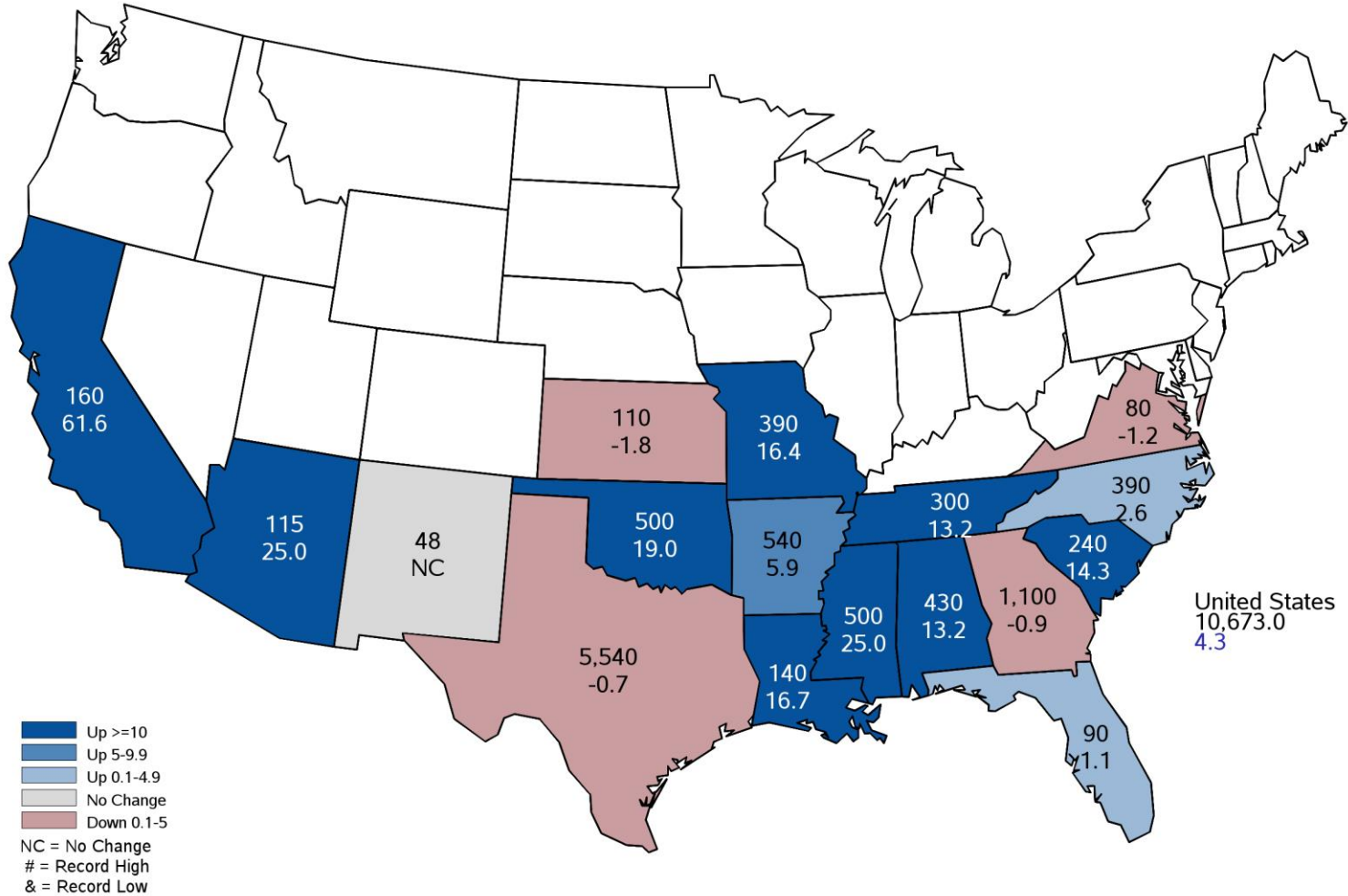
# All Cotton Acres United States

Million Acres



# 2024 All Cotton Planted Acreage

## Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year



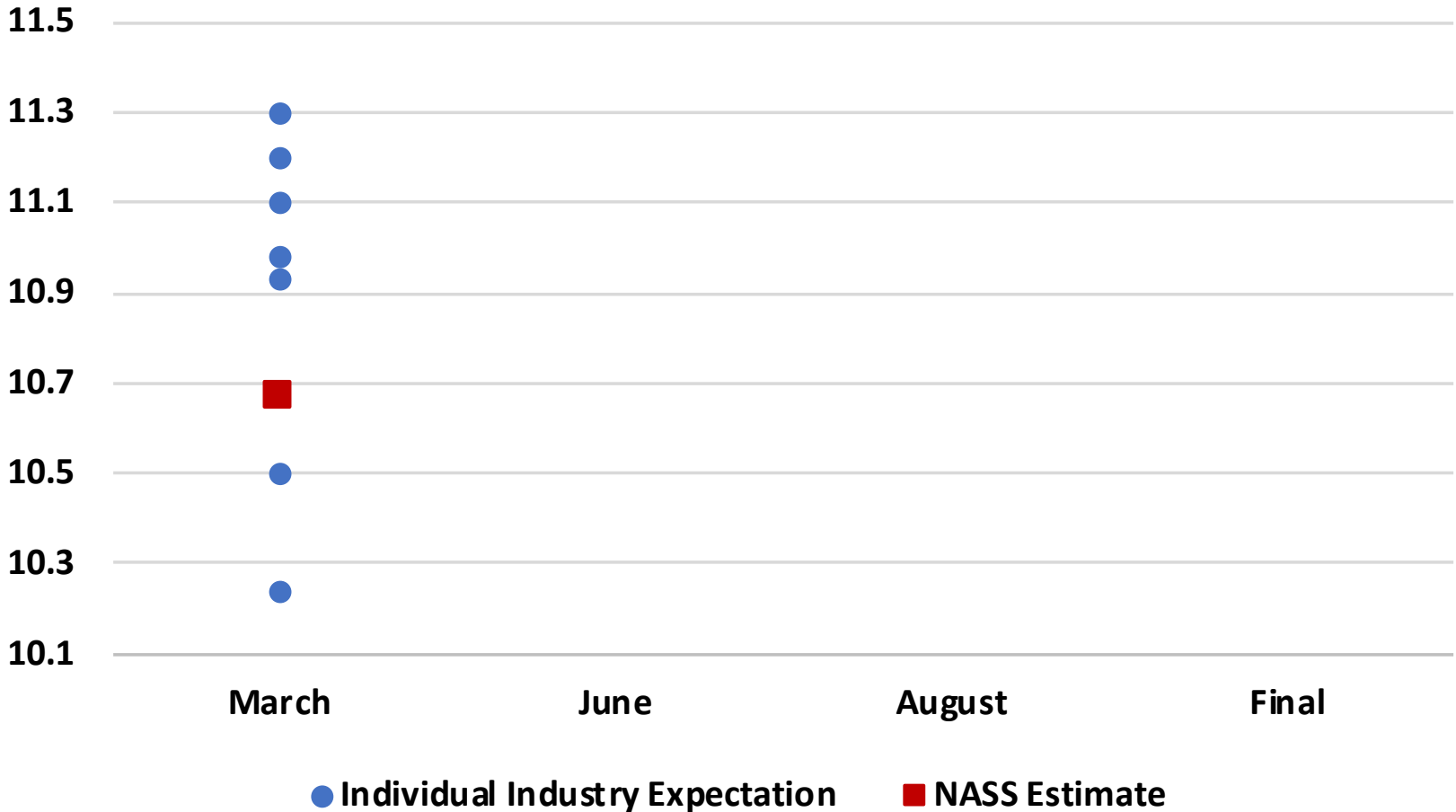


# 2024 U.S. All Cotton Planted Acreage

## Industry Expectations vs NASS



Million Acres

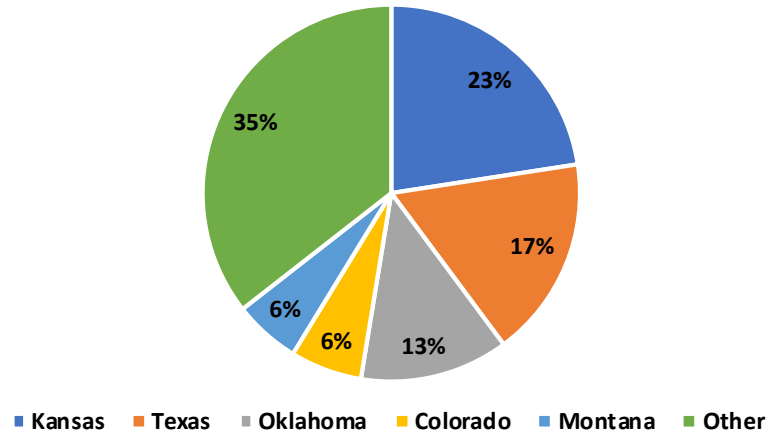


# 2024 Winter Wheat Planted Acreage

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	
<b>United States</b>	<b>34,135</b>	
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓	0.8
% Change from Previous Season	↓	7.0

	Top 5 States Planted (1,000 Acres)		% Δ PY
Kansas	7,700	↓	4.9
Texas	5,900	↓	7.8
Oklahoma	4,350	↓	4.4
Colorado	2,100	↓	8.7
Montana	1,950	↑	5.4

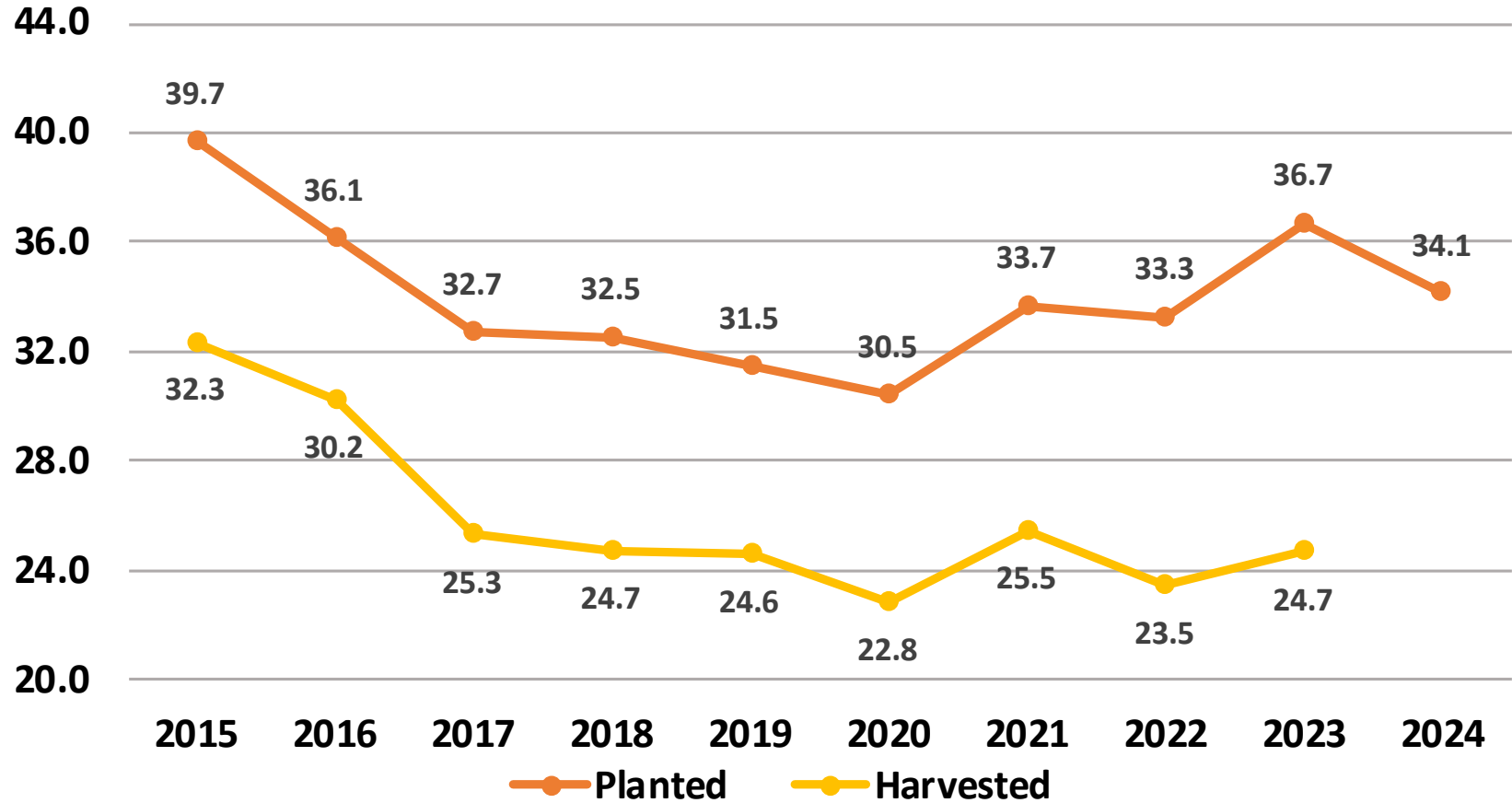
2024 Winter Wheat Planted Acres  
By State





# Winter Wheat Acres United States

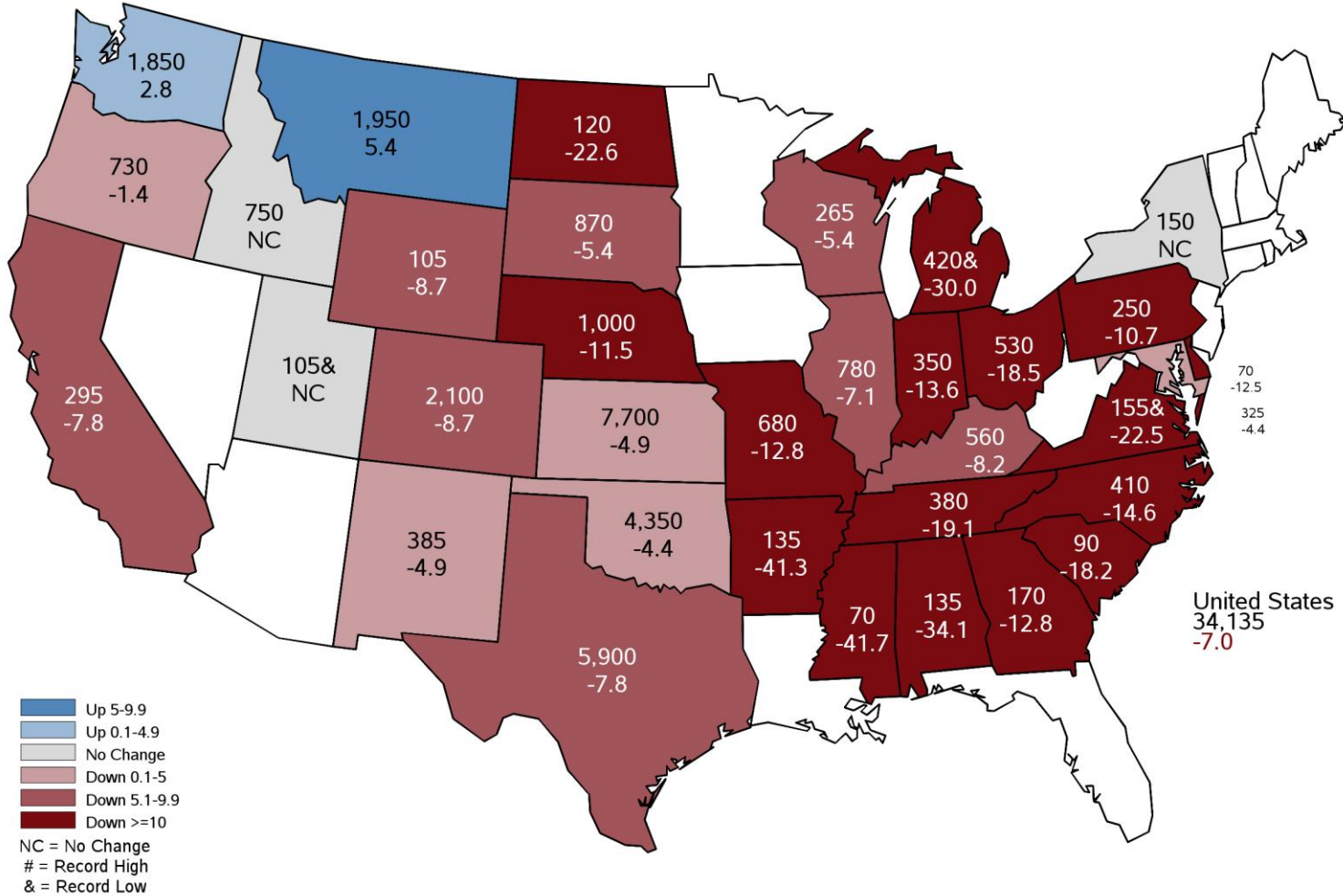
Million Acres





# 2024 Winter Wheat Planted Acres

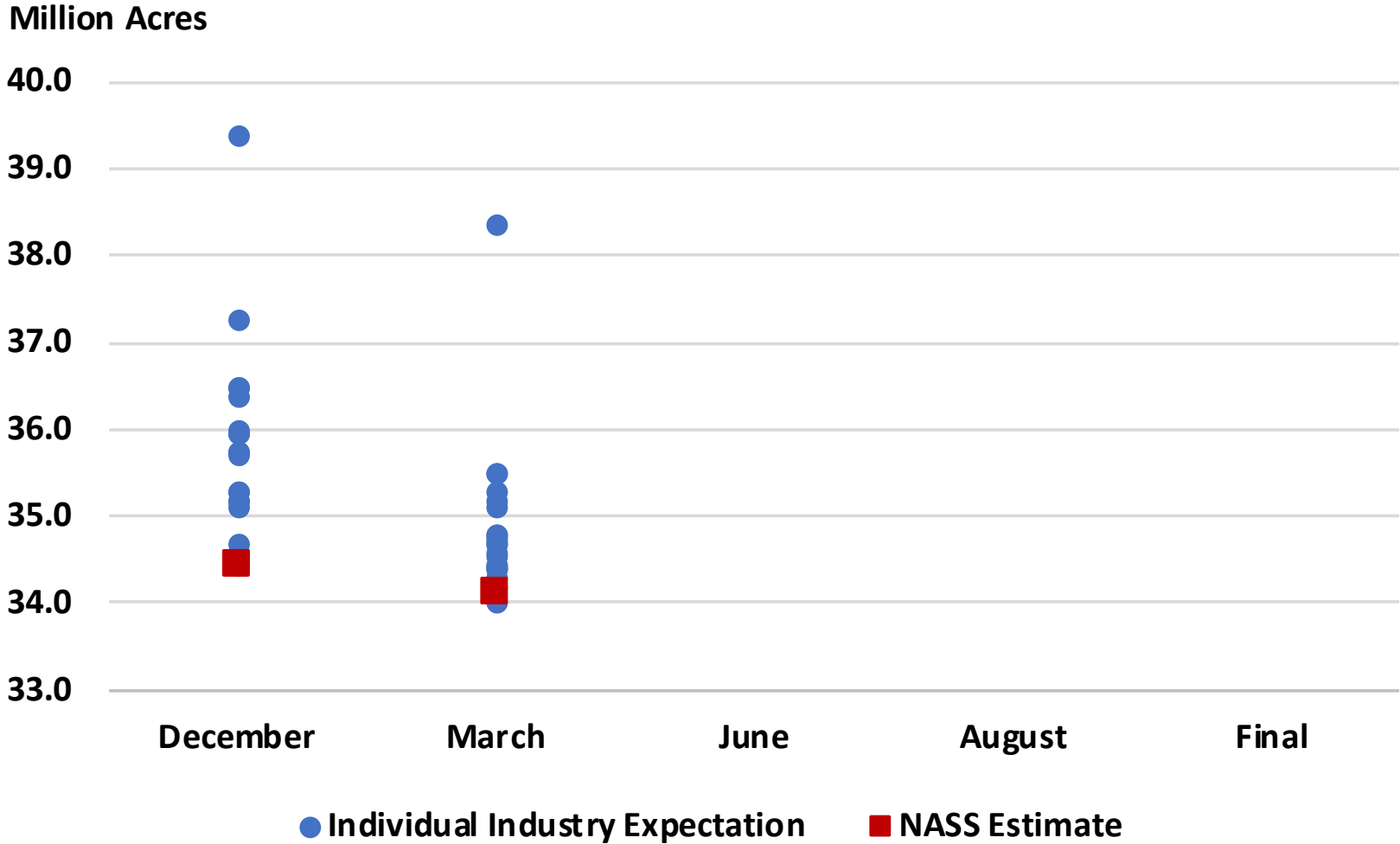
## Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year





# 2024 U.S. Winter Wheat Planted Acres

## Industry Expectations vs NASS



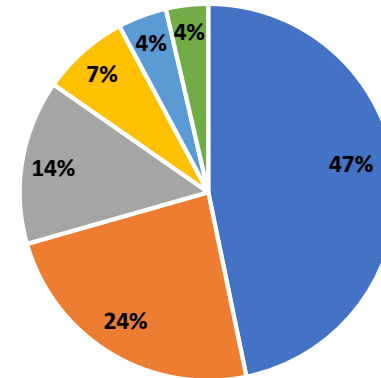


# 2024 Other Spring Wheat Planted Acreage



	Planted
	(1,000 Acres)
<b>United States</b>	<b>11,335</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 1.2

2024 Other Spring Wheat Planted Acres  
By State



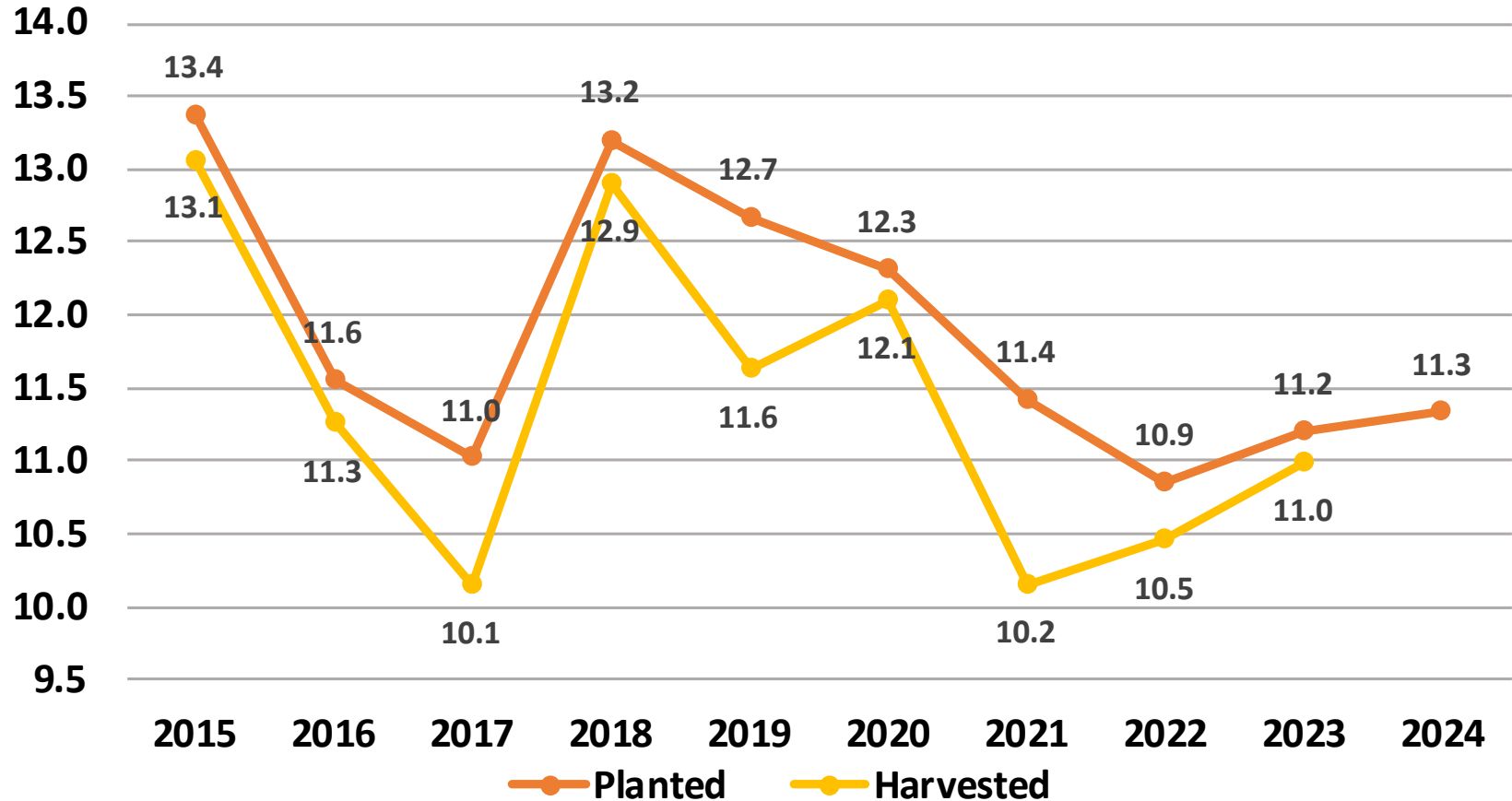
■ North Dakota ■ Montana ■ Minnesota ■ South Dakota ■ Washington ■ Idaho

	Top 5 States	
	Planted	
	(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY
North Dakota	5,300	↓ 4.5
Montana	2,700	NC
Minnesota	1,600	↑ 23.1
South Dakota	850	↑ 14.9
Washington	475	↓ 5.0

# Other Spring Wheat Acres

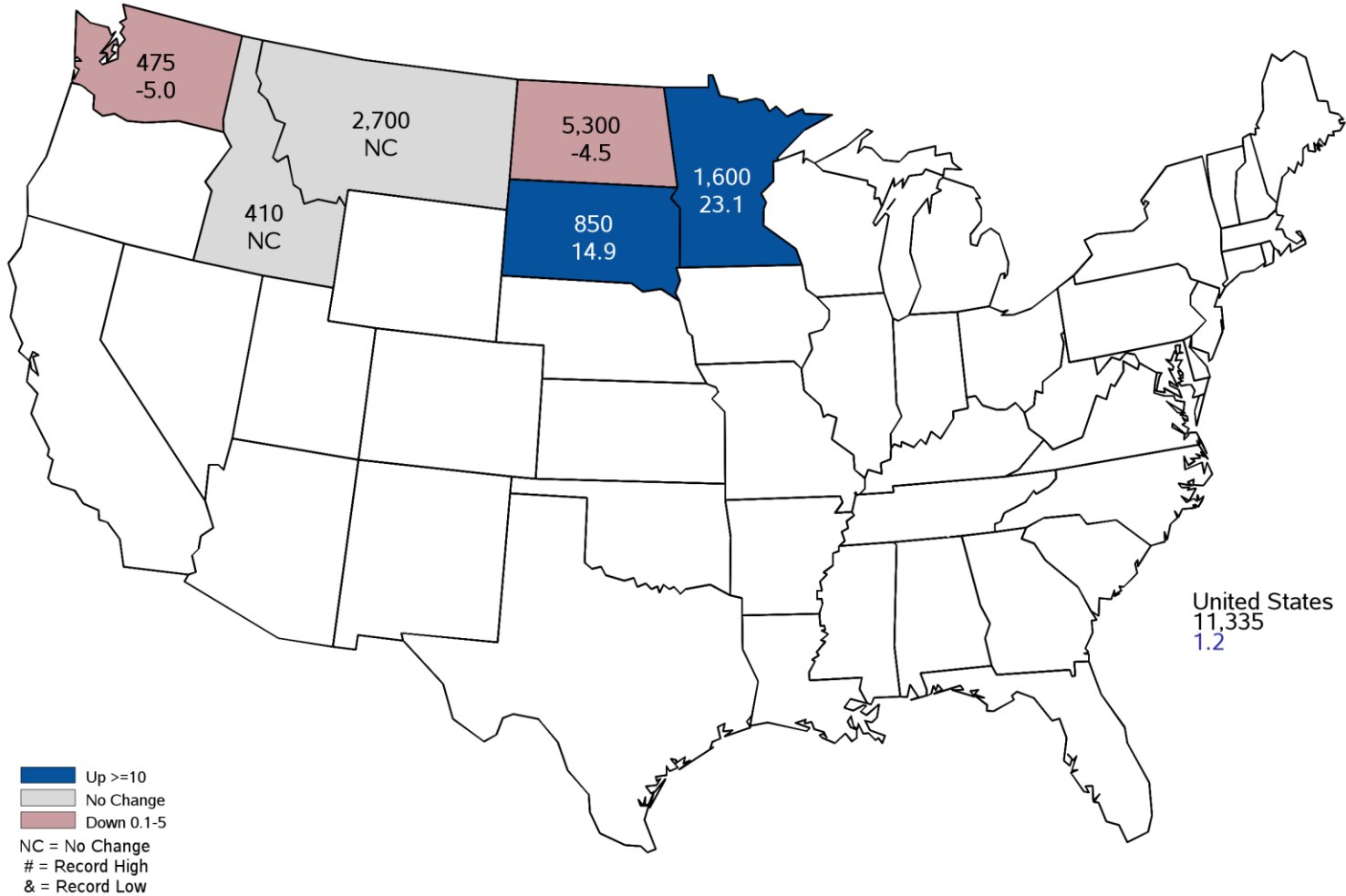
## United States

Million Acres



# 2024 Other Spring Wheat Planted Acres

## Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year



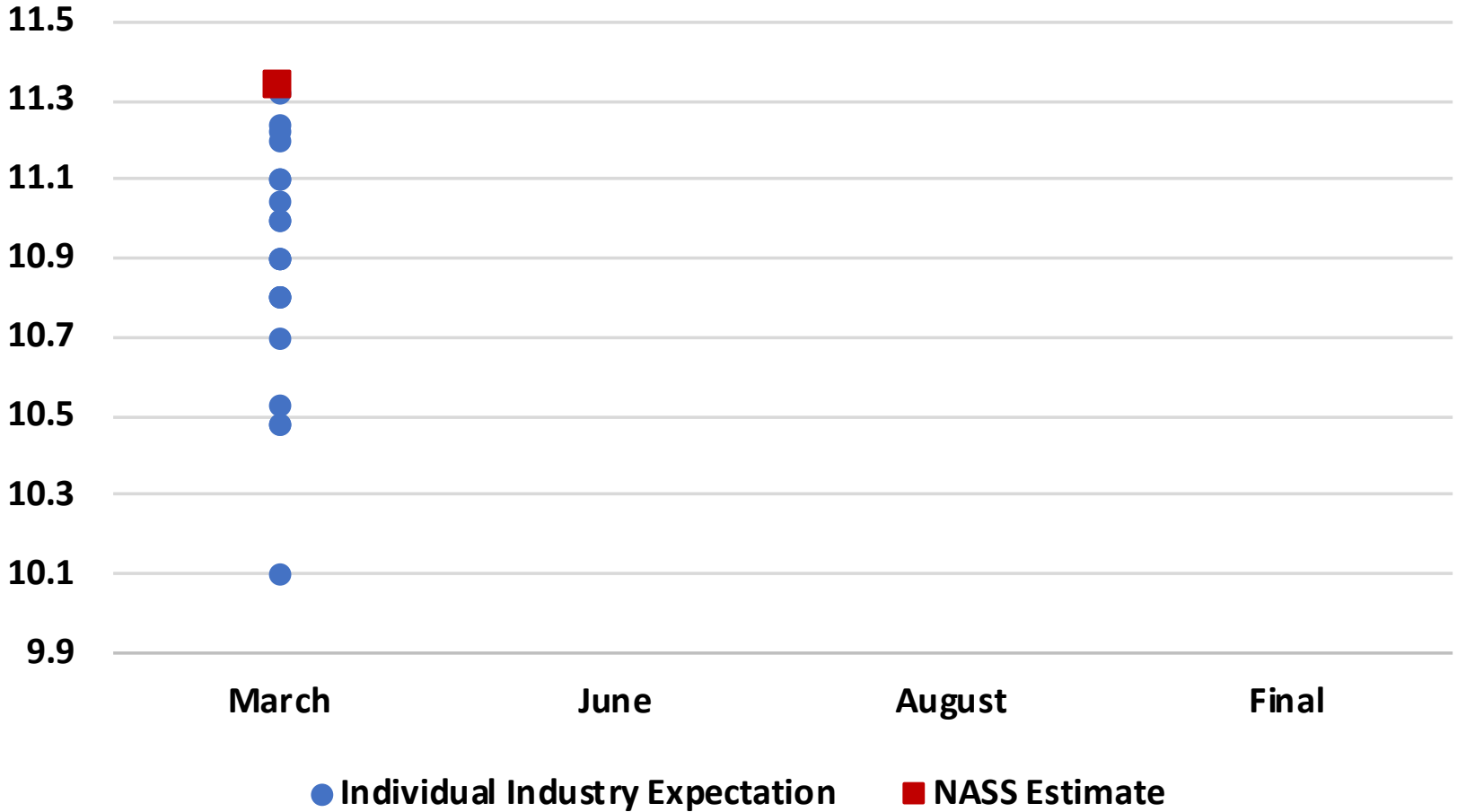


# 2024 U.S. Other Spring Wheat Planted Acres

## Industry Expectations vs NASS



Million Acres





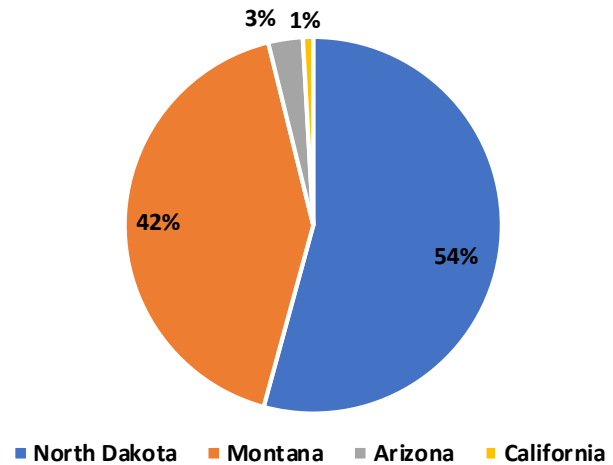
# 2024 Durum Wheat Planted Acreage

	Planted (1,000 Acres)
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,028</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 21.7

	Top 4 States Planted (1,000 Acres)		% Δ PY
North Dakota	1,100	↑	21.5
Montana	850	↑	20.6
Arizona	60	↑	57.9
California	18		NC

2024 Durum Wheat Planted Acres

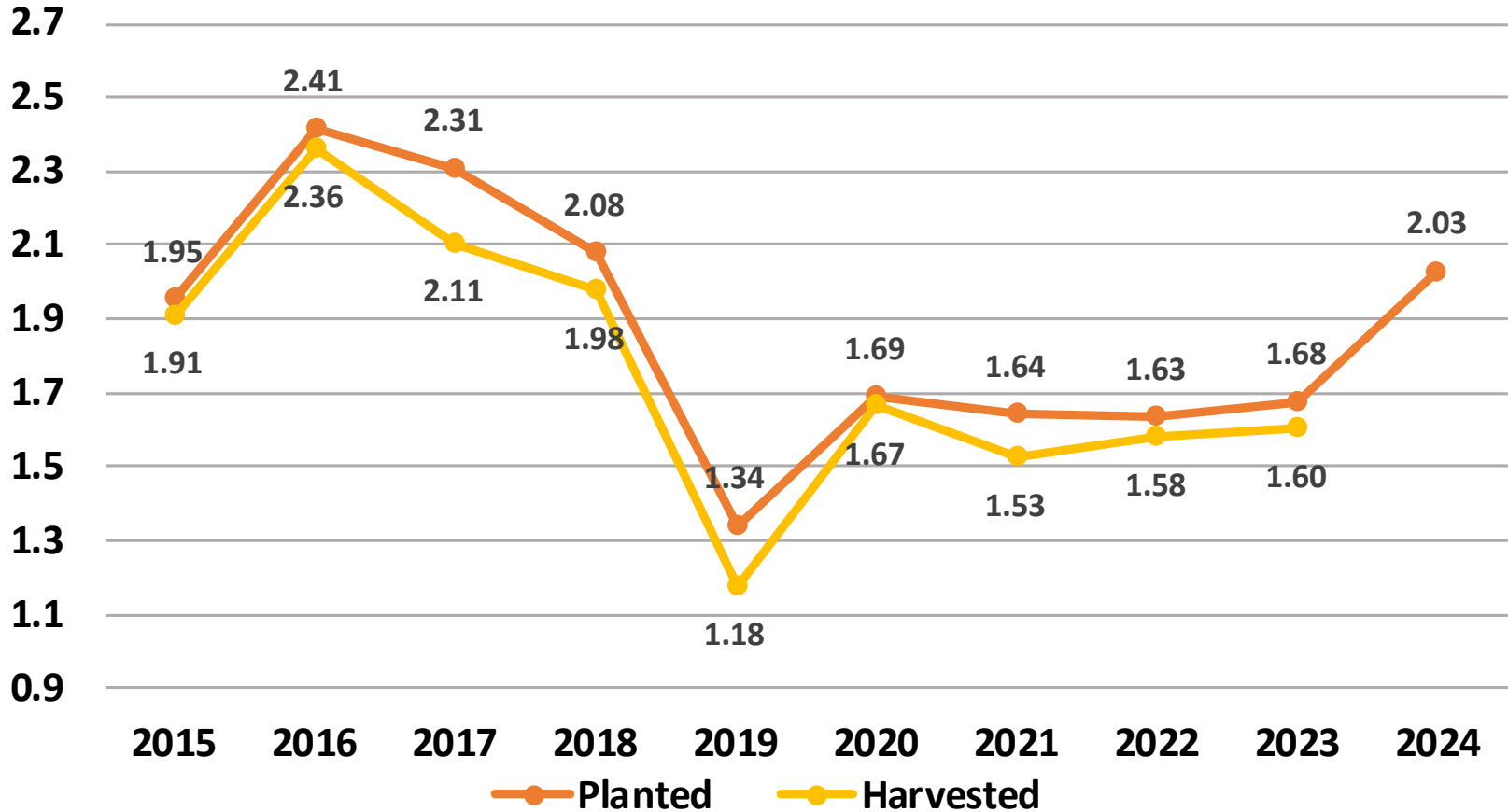
By State



# Durum Wheat Acres

## United States

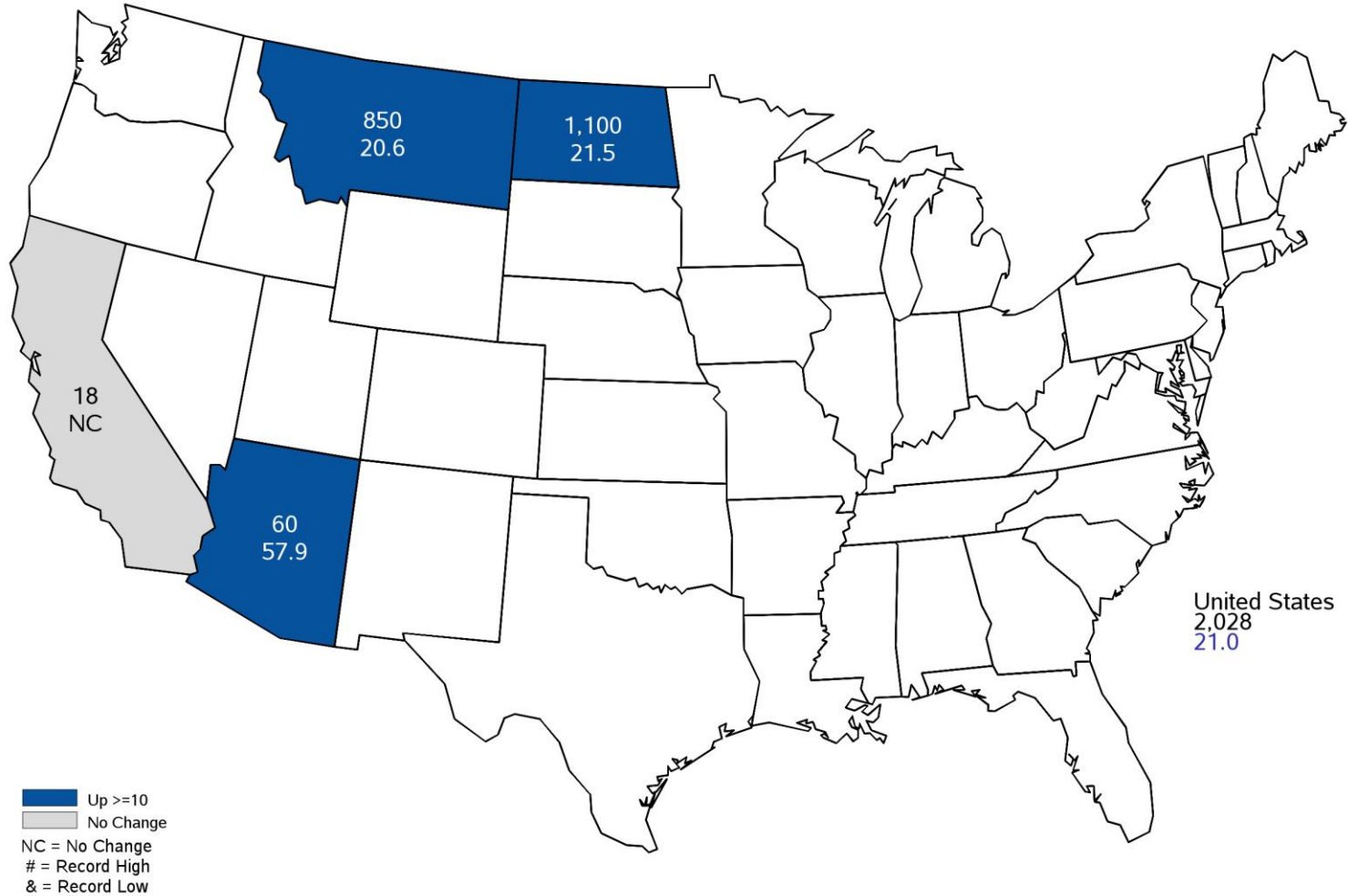
Million Acres





# 2024 Durum Wheat Planted Acres

## Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year



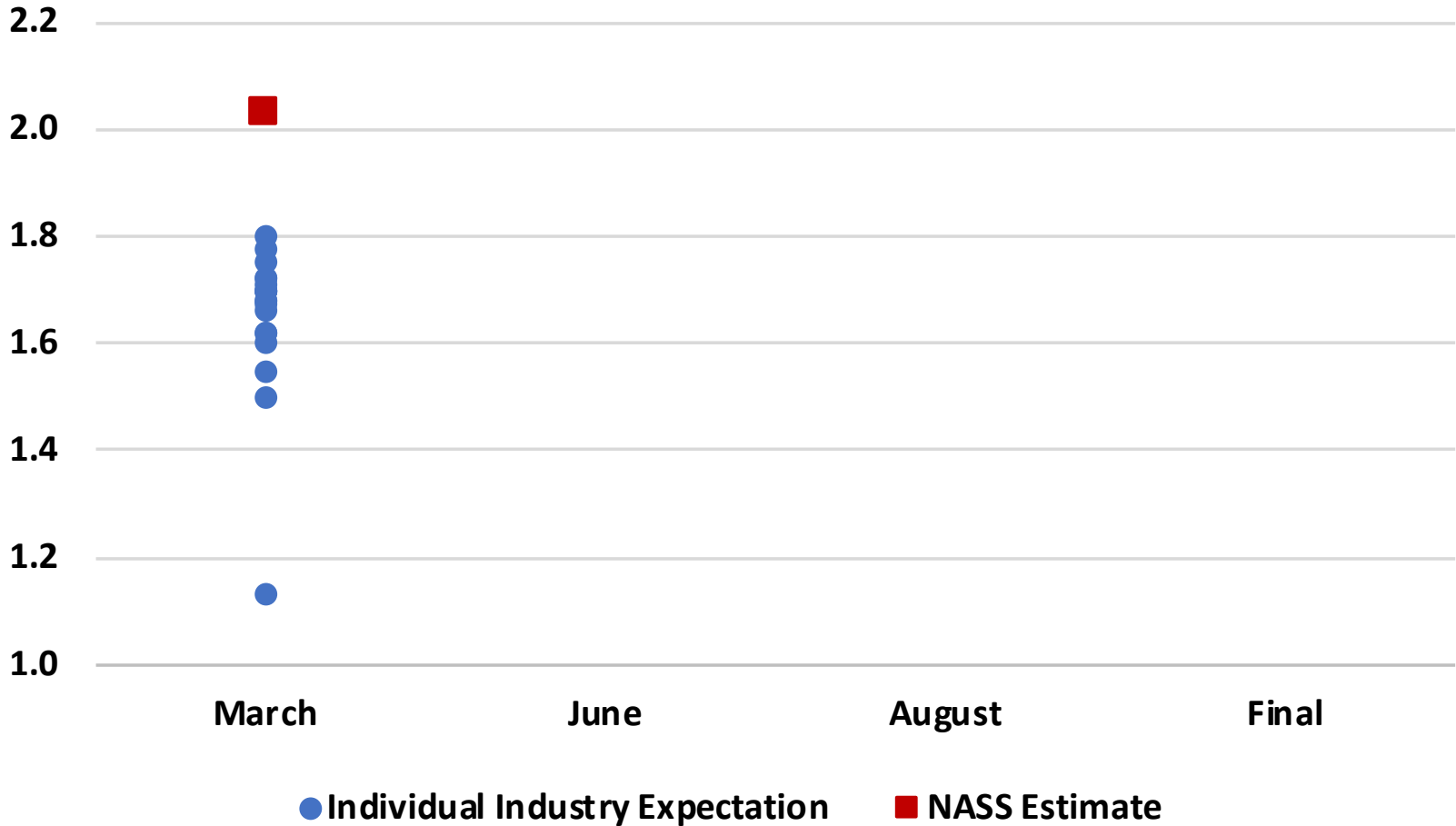


# 2024 U.S. Durum Wheat Planted Acres

## Industry Expectations vs NASS



Million Acres





# 2024 Field Crops Planted Acreage



## Planted

(1,000 Acres)

<b>Barley</b>	<b>2,566</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 17.3
<b>Canola</b>	<b>2,367</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 0.9
<b>Chickpeas</b>	<b>429</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 15.2
<b>Dry Edible Beans</b>	<b>1,316</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 11.5
<b>Dry Edible Peas</b>	<b>974</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 0.8



# 2024 Field Crops Planted Acreage



	<b>Planted</b> (1,000 Acres)
<b>Flaxseed</b>	<b>105</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 41.0
<b>All Hay</b>	<b>51,562</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 2.4
<b>Lentils</b>	<b>762</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 39.6
<b>Oats</b>	<b>2,318</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 9.3
<b>Peanuts</b>	<b>1,651</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 0.4



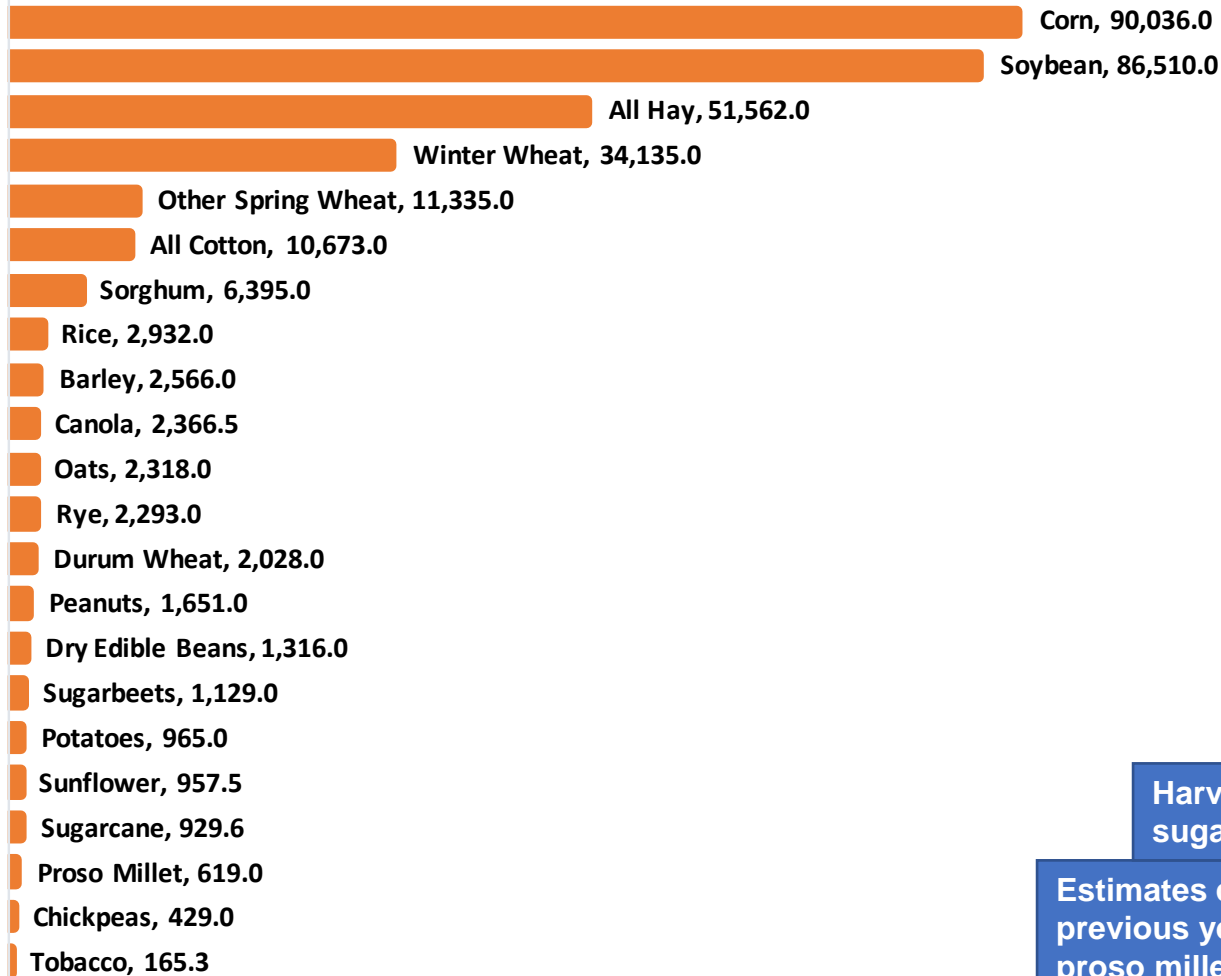
# 2024 Field Crops Planted Acreage



	<b>Planted</b> (1,000 Acres)
<b>Rice</b>	<b>2,932</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 1.3
<b>Sorghum</b>	<b>6,395</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 11.1
<b>Sugarbeets</b>	<b>1,129</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 0.7
<b>Sunflower</b>	<b>958</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 27.2
<b>Tobacco</b>	<b>165</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 11.9



# 2024 Principal Crops Planted Acreage (000)



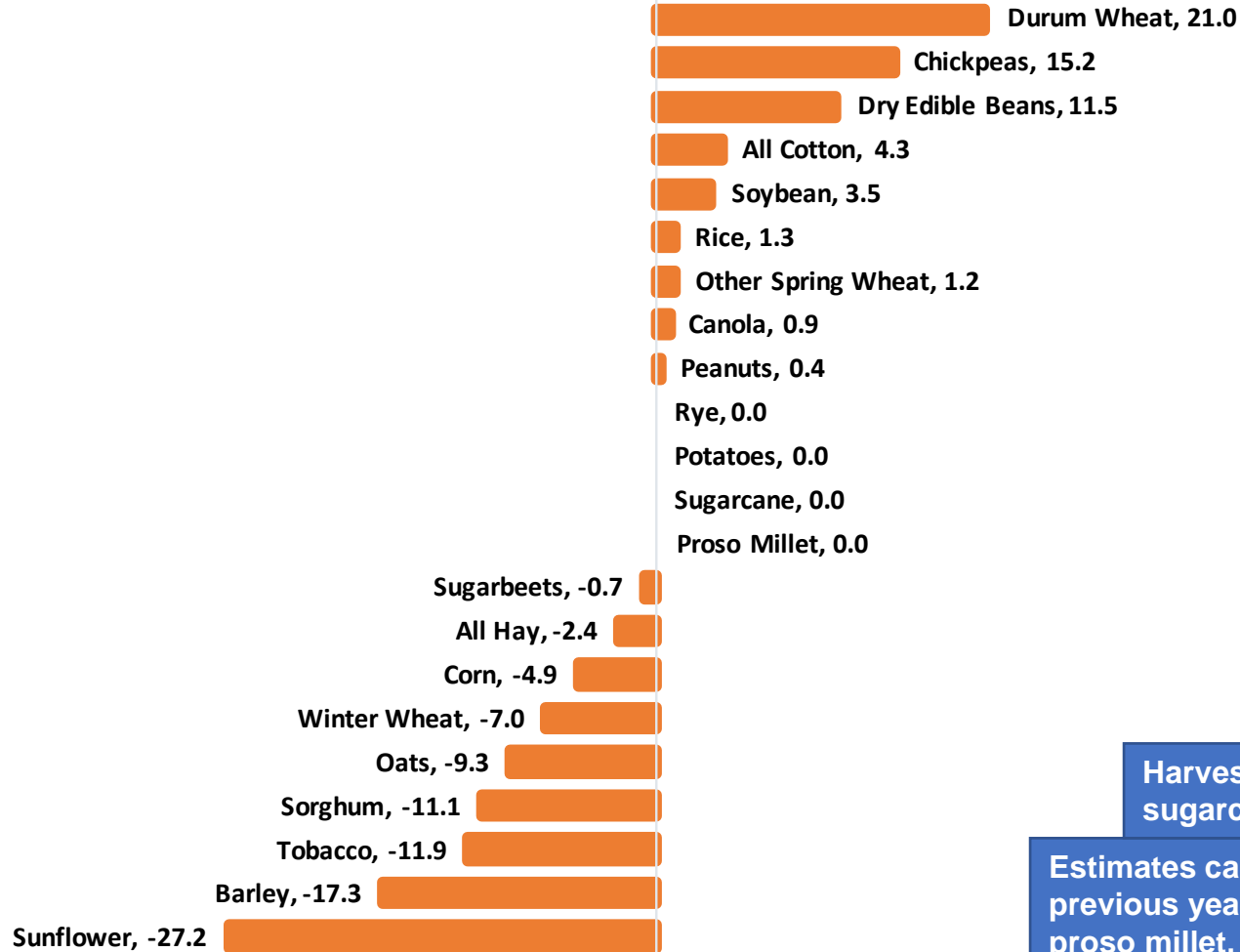
Harvested acres for hay,  
sugarcane, and tobacco.

Estimates carried forward from  
previous year for potatoes,  
proso millet, rye, and  
sugarcane.



# 2024 Principal Crops

## Planted Acreage Percent Change from 2023



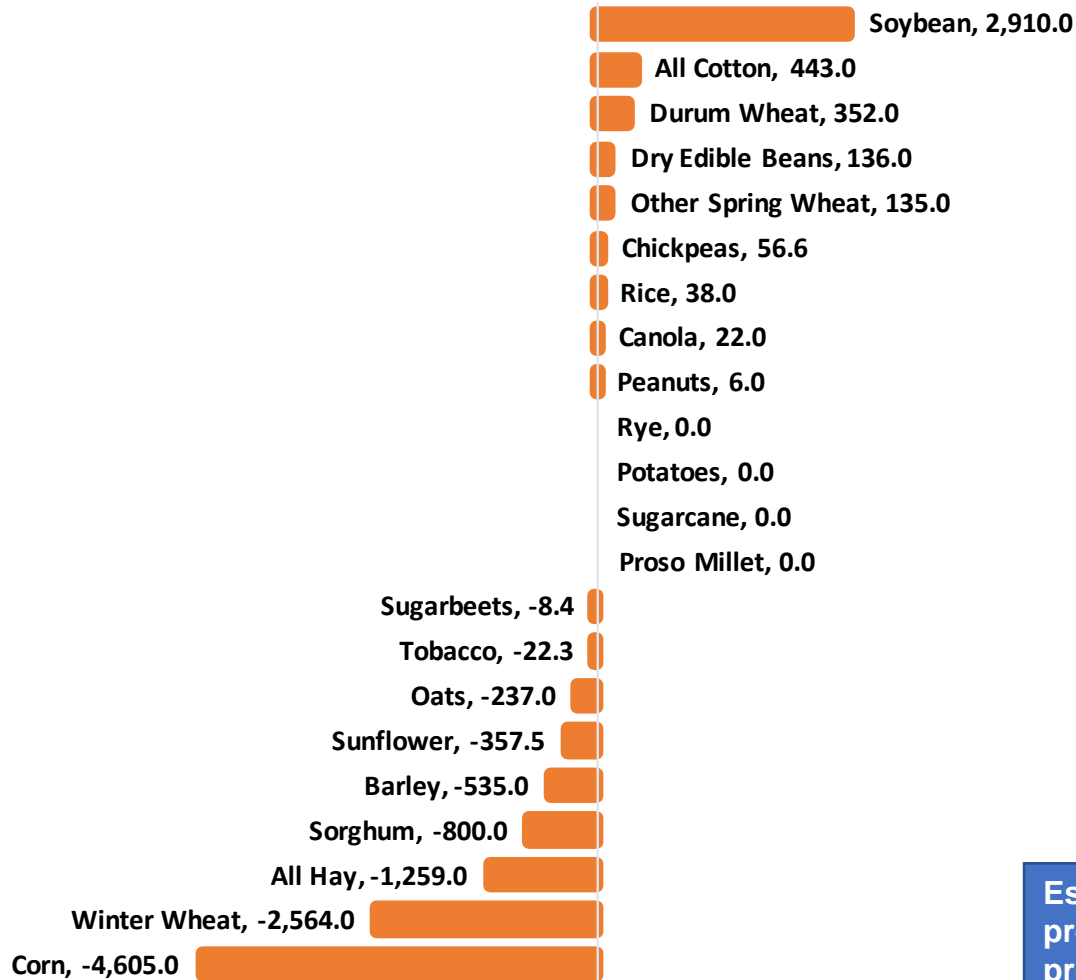
Harvested acres for hay, sugarcane, and tobacco.

Estimates carried forward from previous year for potatoes, proso millet, rye, and sugarcane.



# 2024 Principal Crops

## Planted Acreage Change (000) from 2023



Harvested acres for hay, sugarcane, and tobacco.

Estimates carried forward from previous year for potatoes, proso millet, rye, and sugarcane.



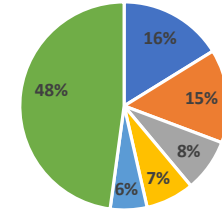


# March 2024 All Wheat Stocks



	March 1 Total (1,000 Bu)	March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)	March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,087,449</b>	<b>271,930</b>	<b>815,519</b>
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 15.5	↑ 19.5	↑ 14.3

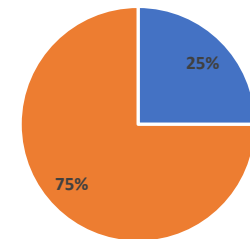
March 1, 2024 All Wheat Total Stocks By State



- North Dakota
- Kansas
- Montana
- Washington
- Oklahoma
- Other

Top 5 States - By Total Stocks							
	March 1 Total (1,000 Bu)		March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)		March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)		
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY	
North Dakota	175,841	↑ 13.3	100,000	↑ 12.4	75,841	↑ 14.6	
Kansas	158,385	↓ 3.2	7,000	↑ 9.4	151,385	↓ 3.7	
Montana	89,253	↑ 32.5	57,000	↑ 32.6	32,253	↑ 32.5	
Washington	81,733	↓ 2.7	3,800	↓ 36.7	77,933	↓ 0.1	
Oklahoma	61,915	↑ 9.7	1,950	↓ 18.7	59,965	↑ 10.9	

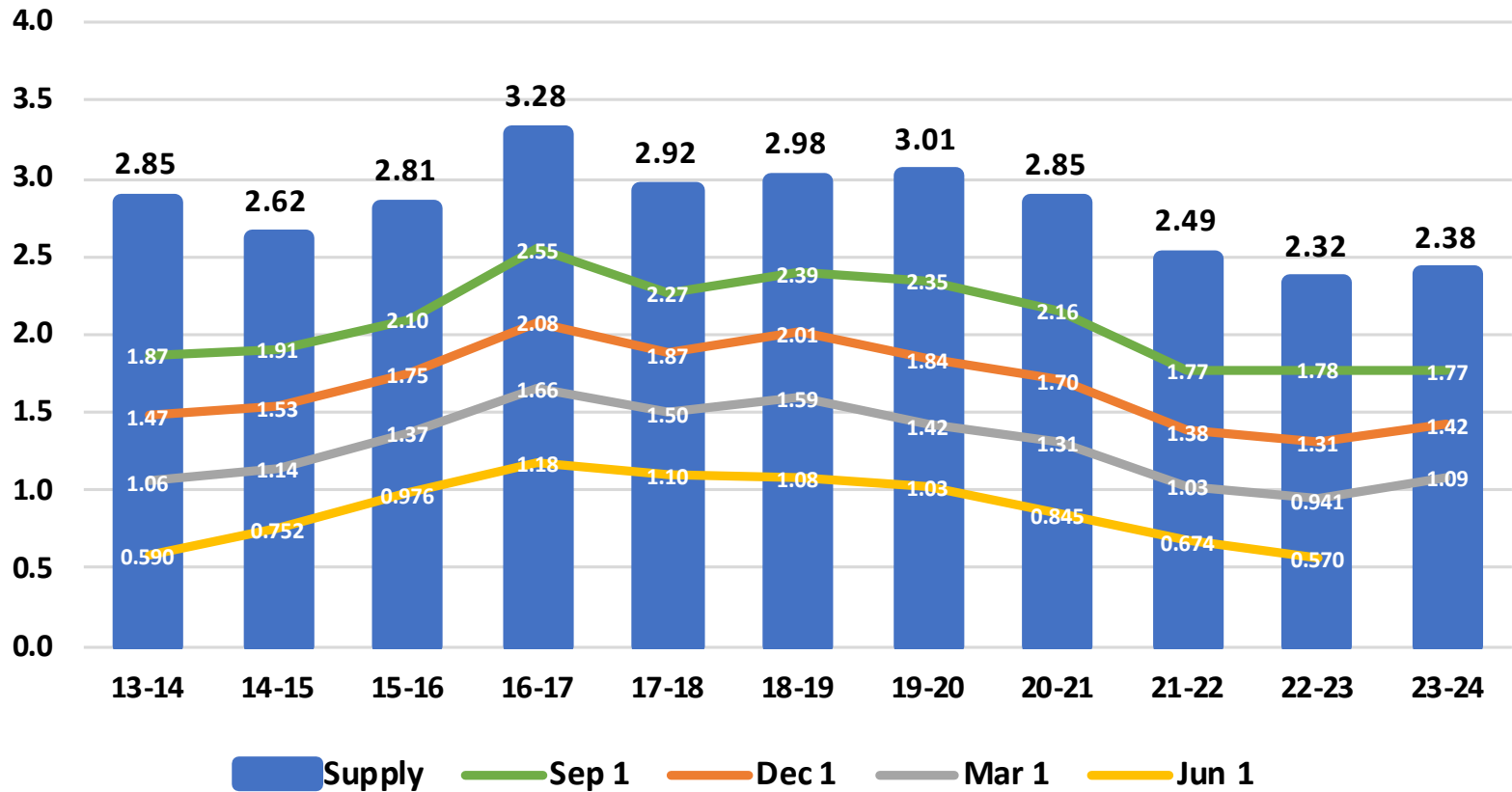
March 1, 2024 All Wheat Stocks By Position



- On-Farm
- Off-Farm

# March 2024 All Wheat Stocks United States

Billion Bushels





# 2024 U.S. All Wheat Stocks

## Industry Expectations vs NASS



Billion Bushels



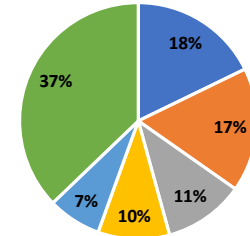
● Individual Industry Expectation    ■ NASS Estimate



# March 2024 Corn Stocks

	March 1 Total (1,000 Bu)	March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)	March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)
<b>United States</b>	<b>8,347,255</b>	<b>5,079,000</b>	<b>3,268,255</b>
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 12.9	↑ 23.7	↓ 0.7

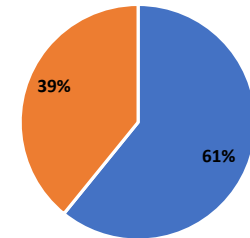
March 1, 2024 Corn Total Stocks By State



■ Illinois ■ Iowa ■ Minnesota ■ Nebraska ■ Indiana ■ Other

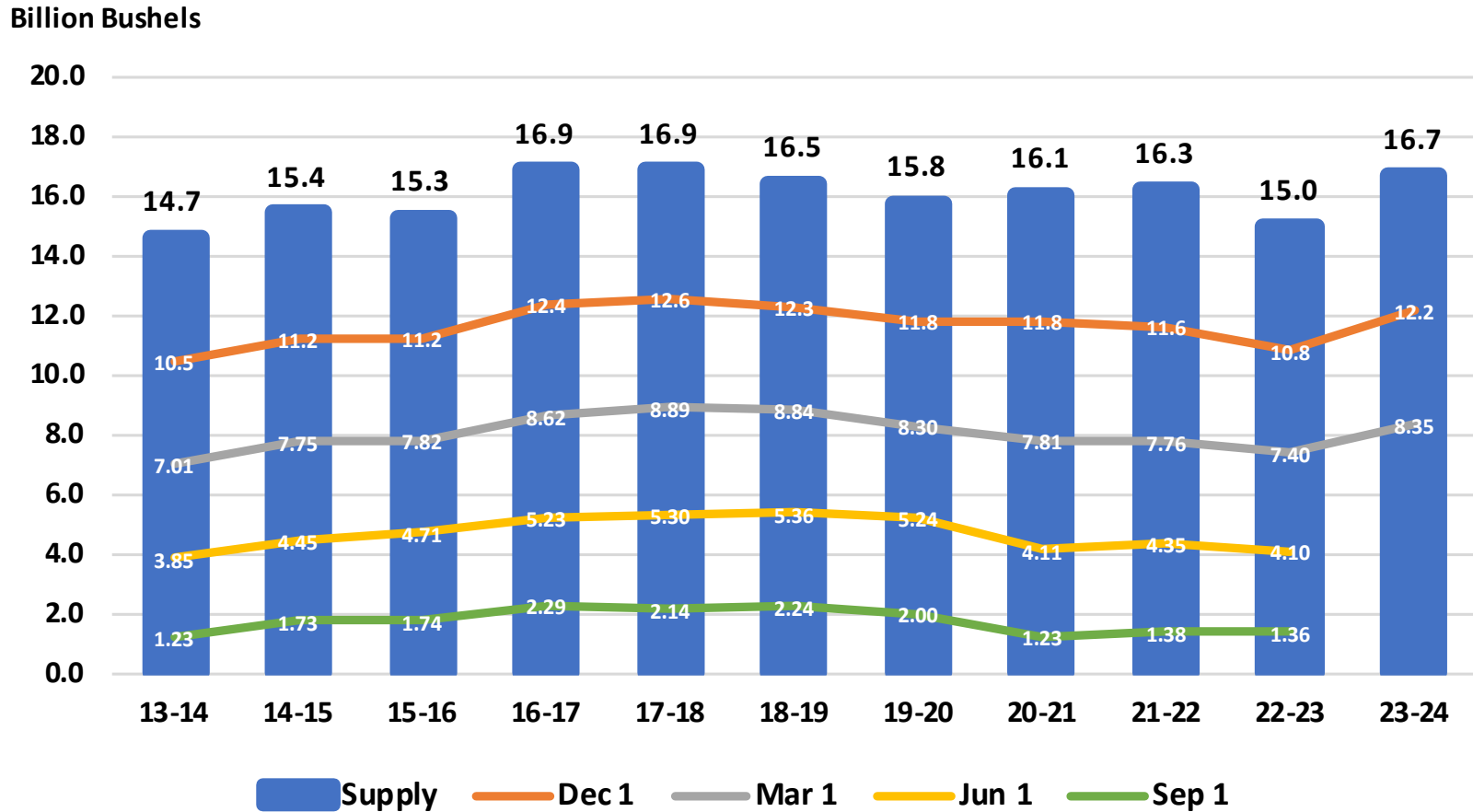
	March 1 Total (1,000 Bu)		March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)		March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)	
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY
Illinois	1,484,199	↑ 11.1	780,000	↑ 25.8	704,199	↓ 1.7
Iowa	1,417,286	↑ 7.7	890,000	↑ 18.7	527,286	↓ 6.8
Minnesota	917,266	↑ 7.1	650,000	↑ 10.2	267,266	↑ 0.3
Nebraska	814,249	↑ 19.2	490,000	↑ 27.3	324,249	↑ 8.7
Indiana	609,591	↑ 3.8	395,000	↑ 11.3	214,591	↓ 7.7

March 1, 2024 Corn Stocks By Position



■ On-Farm ■ Off-Farm

# March 2024 Corn Stocks United States





# 2024 U.S. Corn Stocks

## Industry Expectations vs NASS



Billion Bushels

8.65

8.55

8.45

8.35

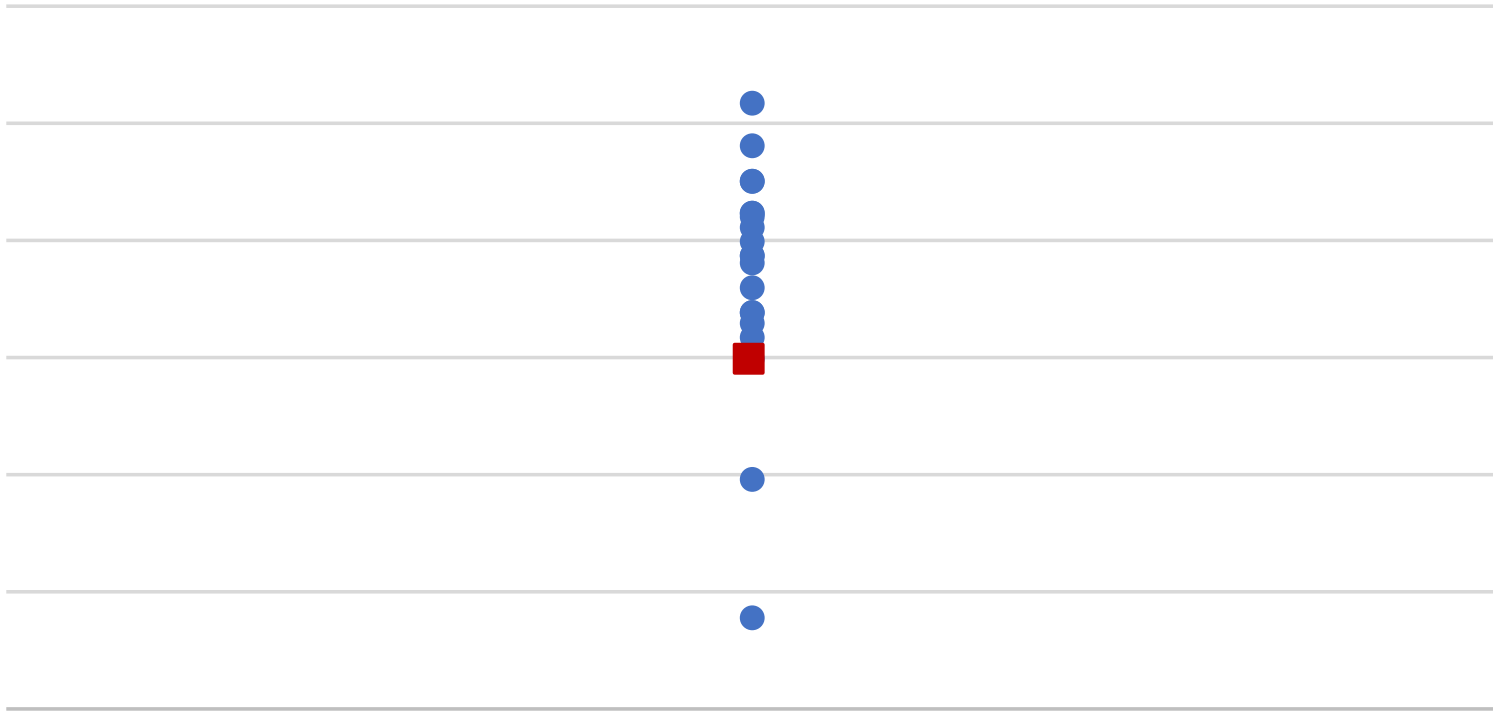
8.25

8.15

8.05

March

● Individual Industry Expectation    ■ NASS Estimate



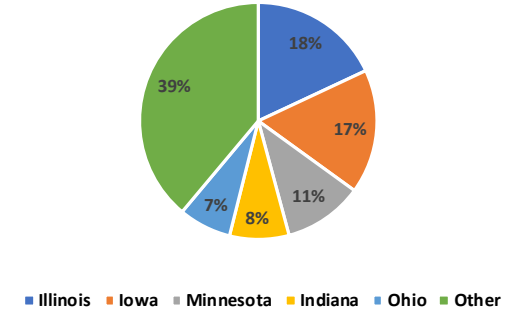


# March 2024 Soybeans Stocks



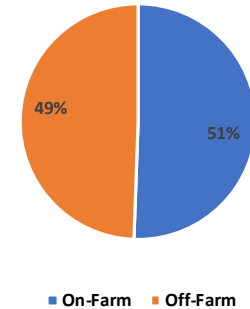
	March 1 Total (1,000 Bu)	March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)	March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,845,079</b>	<b>933,000</b>	<b>912,079</b>
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 9.4	↑ 24.5	↓ 2.7

March 1, 2024 Soybean Total Stocks By State



	Top 5 States - By Total Stocks					
	March 1 Total (1,000 Bu)		March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)		March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)	
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY
Illinois	332,524	↑ 22.9	170,000	↑ 36.0	162,524	↑ 11.6
Iowa	313,023	↑ 3.9	145,000	↑ 20.8	168,023	↓ 7.4
Minnesota	199,801	↑ 27.0	120,000	↑ 21.2	79,801	↑ 36.9
Indiana	149,318	↑ 1.0	85,000	↑ 25.0	64,318	↓ 19.5
Ohio	132,454	↓ 9.8	70,000	↓ 5.4	62,454	↓ 14.3

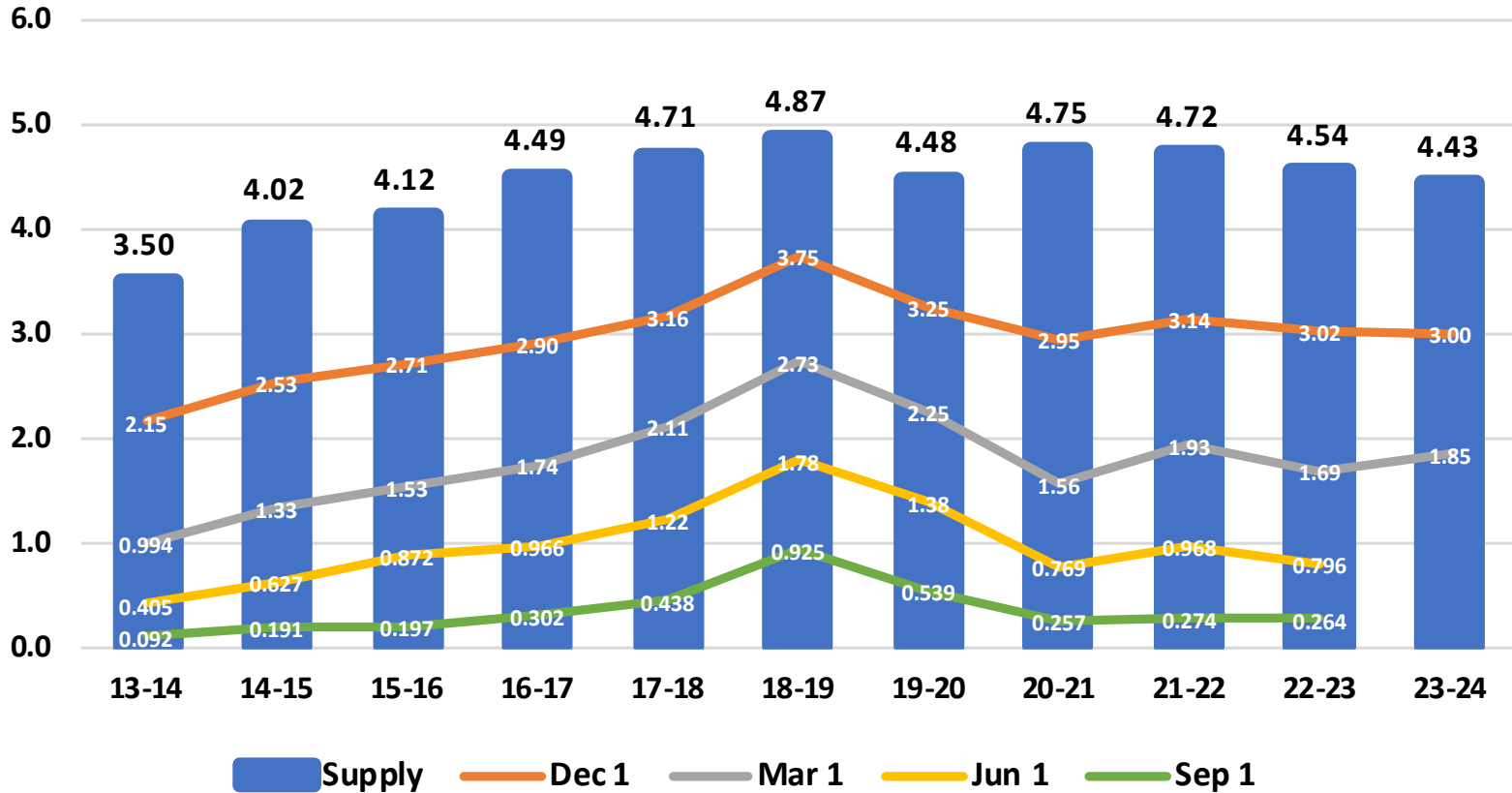
March 1, 2024 Soybean Stocks By Position



# March 2024 Soybean Stocks

## United States

Billion Bushels





# 2024 U.S. Soybean Stocks

## Industry Expectations vs NASS

Billion Bushels

2.05

2.00

1.95

1.90

1.85

1.80

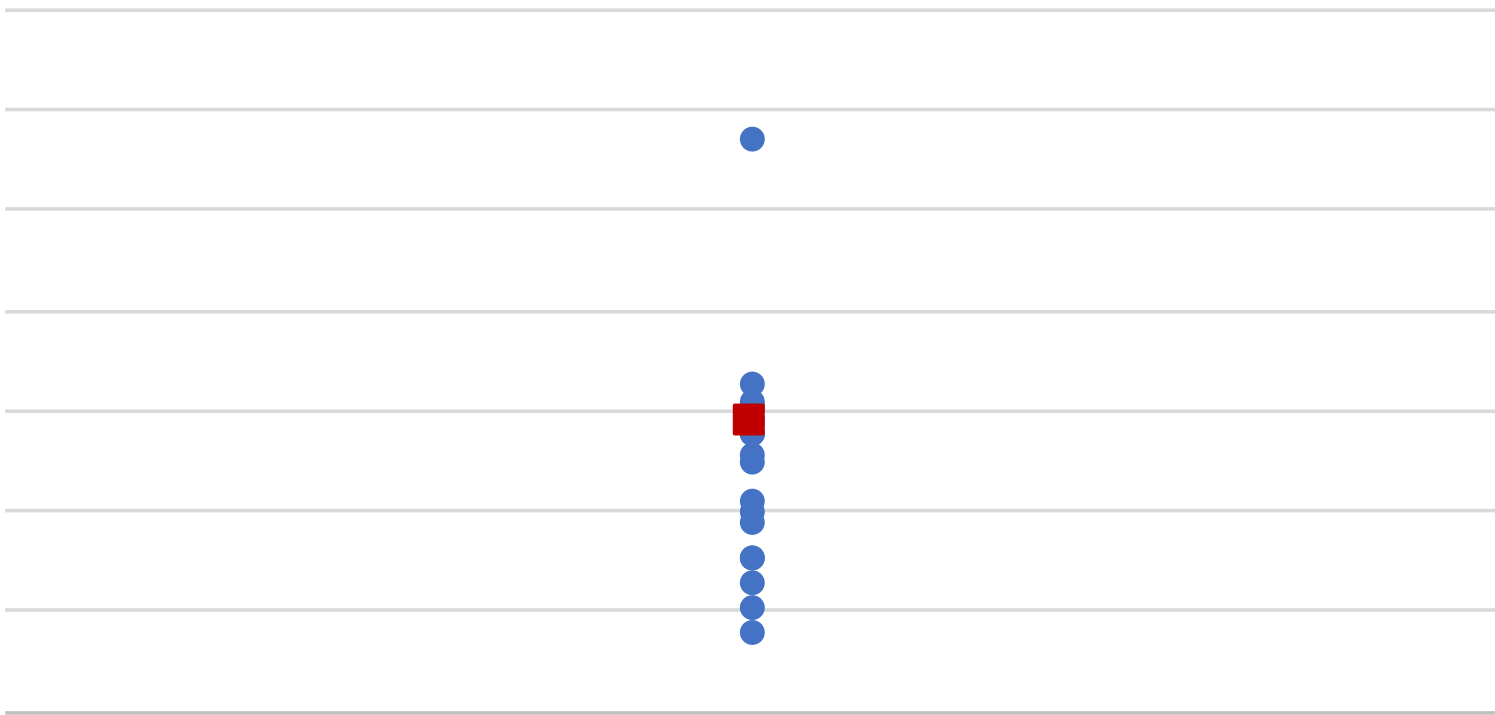
1.75

1.70

March

● Individual Industry Expectation

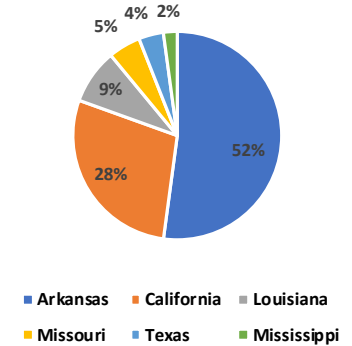
■ NASS Estimate



# March 2024 Rough Rice Stocks

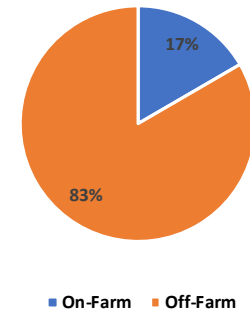
	March 1 Total (1,000 Cwt)	March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Cwt)	March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Cwt)
<b>United States</b>	<b>100,460</b>	<b>16,695</b>	<b>83,765</b>
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 31.4	↑ 36.6	↑ 30.4

March 1, 2024 Rice Total Stocks  
By State



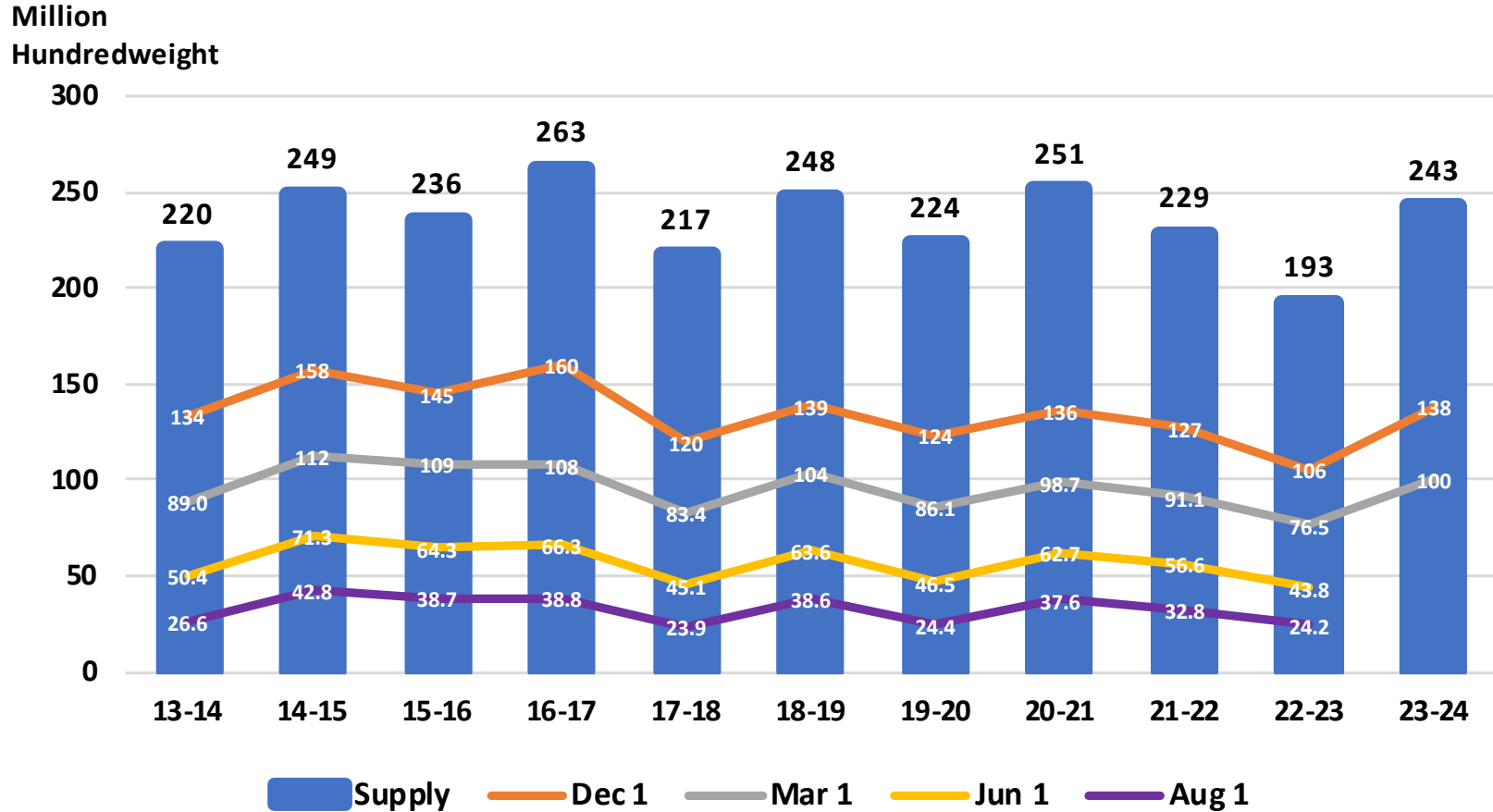
	Top 5 States - By Total Stocks					
	March 1 Total (1,000 Cwt)		March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Cwt)		March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Cwt)	
	(1,000 Cwt)	% Δ PY	(1,000 Cwt)	% Δ PY	(1,000 Cwt)	% Δ PY
Arkansas	52,361	↑ 19.1	10,000	↑ 37.0	42,361	↑ 15.6
California	28,512	↑ 67.6	1,815	↑ 70.4	26,697	↑ 67.4
Louisiana	8,550	↑ 13.0	1,550	↑ 6.9	7,000	↑ 14.5
Missouri	5,038	↑ 23.4	(D)		(D)	
Texas	3,848	↑ 86.6	(D)		(D)	

March 1, 2024 Rice Stocks  
By Position



# March 2024 Rough Rice Stocks

## United States





# March 2024 Stocks



	Unit	March 1 Total (1,000 Units)	March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Units)	March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Units)
<b>Barley</b>	<b>Bushels</b>	<b>111,520</b>	<b>55,370</b>	<b>56,150</b>
% Change from Previous Year		↑ 25.7	↑ 51.0	↑ 7.9
<b>Durum Wheat</b>	<b>Bushels</b>	<b>36,564</b>	<b>18,800</b>	<b>17,764</b>
% Change from Previous Year		↑ 2.1	↑ 9.9	↓ 5.0
<b>Oats</b>	<b>Bushels</b>	<b>51,584</b>	<b>16,280</b>	<b>35,304</b>
% Change from Previous Year		↑ 20.2	↓ 5.0	↑ 36.9
<b>Sorghum</b>	<b>Bushels</b>	<b>105,806</b>	<b>11,060</b>	<b>94,746</b>
% Change from Previous Year		↓ 2.7	↑ 18.4	↓ 4.7
<b>Sunflower</b>	<b>Pounds</b>	<b>1,162,478</b>	<b>647,840</b>	<b>514,638</b>
% Change from Previous Year		↑ 21.7	↑ 5.4	↑ 51.2



# Selected Upcoming Reports



<b>April 1</b>	<b>Cotton System Fats &amp; Oils Grain Crashings Crop Progress</b>
<b>April 4</b>	<b>Agricultural Land Values Final Estimates - Quick Stats</b>
<b>April 10</b>	<b>Crop Production Historical Track Records</b>
<b>April 11</b>	<b>Crop Production</b>
<b>April 17</b>	<b>National Hemp Report</b>
<b>April 19</b>	<b>Cattle on Feed</b>
<b>April 30</b>	<b>Agricultural Prices</b>

<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php>



Ask NASS's Acting ASB Chair  
Lance Honig about the  
**Prospective Plantings and  
Grain Stocks** reports in our  
live X #StatChat.



**THU,  
MAR 28**

**@ 1:15PM ET**

**@usda\_nass**



# 2024 USDA Spring Data Users' Meeting



## 2024 USDA Spring Data Users' Meeting

**April 16, 2024**

**Register at: [nass.usda.gov/go/data\\_users](https://nass.usda.gov/go/data_users)  
Free and open to the public**

### Join Us Online or in Chicago

University of Chicago – Gleacher Center  
450 North Cityfront Plaza Drive  
Chicago, IL 60611

For more information and to register please go to  
[www.nass.usda.gov/go/data\\_users](https://www.nass.usda.gov/go/data_users)



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**For Questions**

**(202) 720-2127**

**(800) 727-9540**

**[nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov)**