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# May Crop Production

## Agricultural Statistics Board Briefing

**Nick Streff, Acting Chief  
Crops Branch**

# Data Sources

## Winter Wheat and Hay Stocks

<b>Operator Reported Survey</b>	<b>Ag Yield</b>	<b>Sample Size = 8,313</b>	<b>April 29 - May 7</b>
<b>Field Survey</b>	<b>Objective Yield</b>	<b>Sample Size = 257</b>	<b>April 24 - May 1</b>

## Florida Citrus

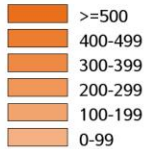
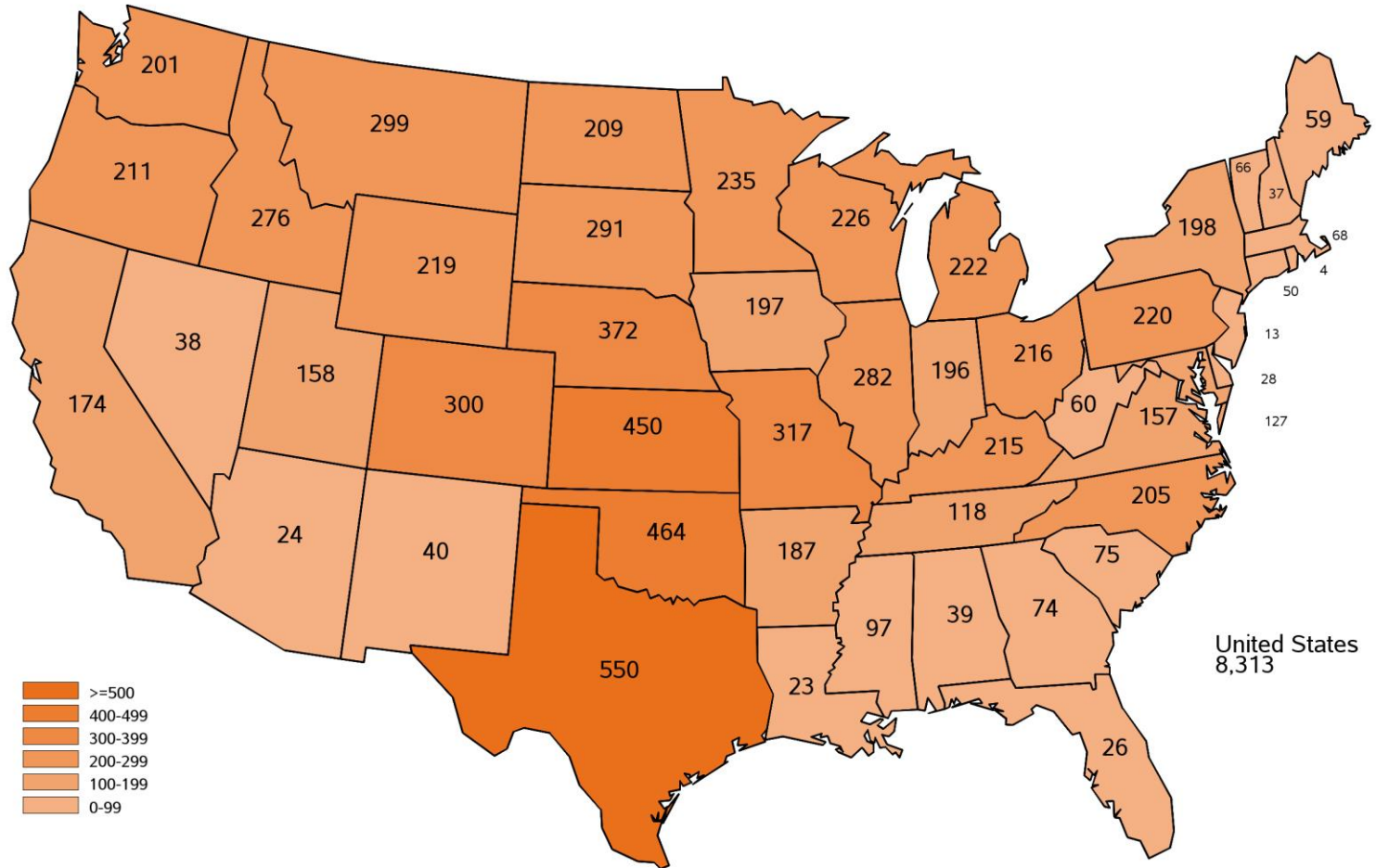
<b>Operator Reported Survey</b>	<b>Processor Survey <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Sample Size = 5</b>	<b>April 16 - May 6</b>
<b>Field Survey</b>	<b>Row Count <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Sample Size = 29,572 Rows</b>	<b>April 29 - April 30</b>

<sup>1</sup> Valencia Oranges, Grapefruit

<b>Utilization Data</b>	<b>Florida Citrus Administrative Committee</b>
	<b>Quantity of Fruit Packed or Processed</b>

# May 2024 Ag Yield Survey

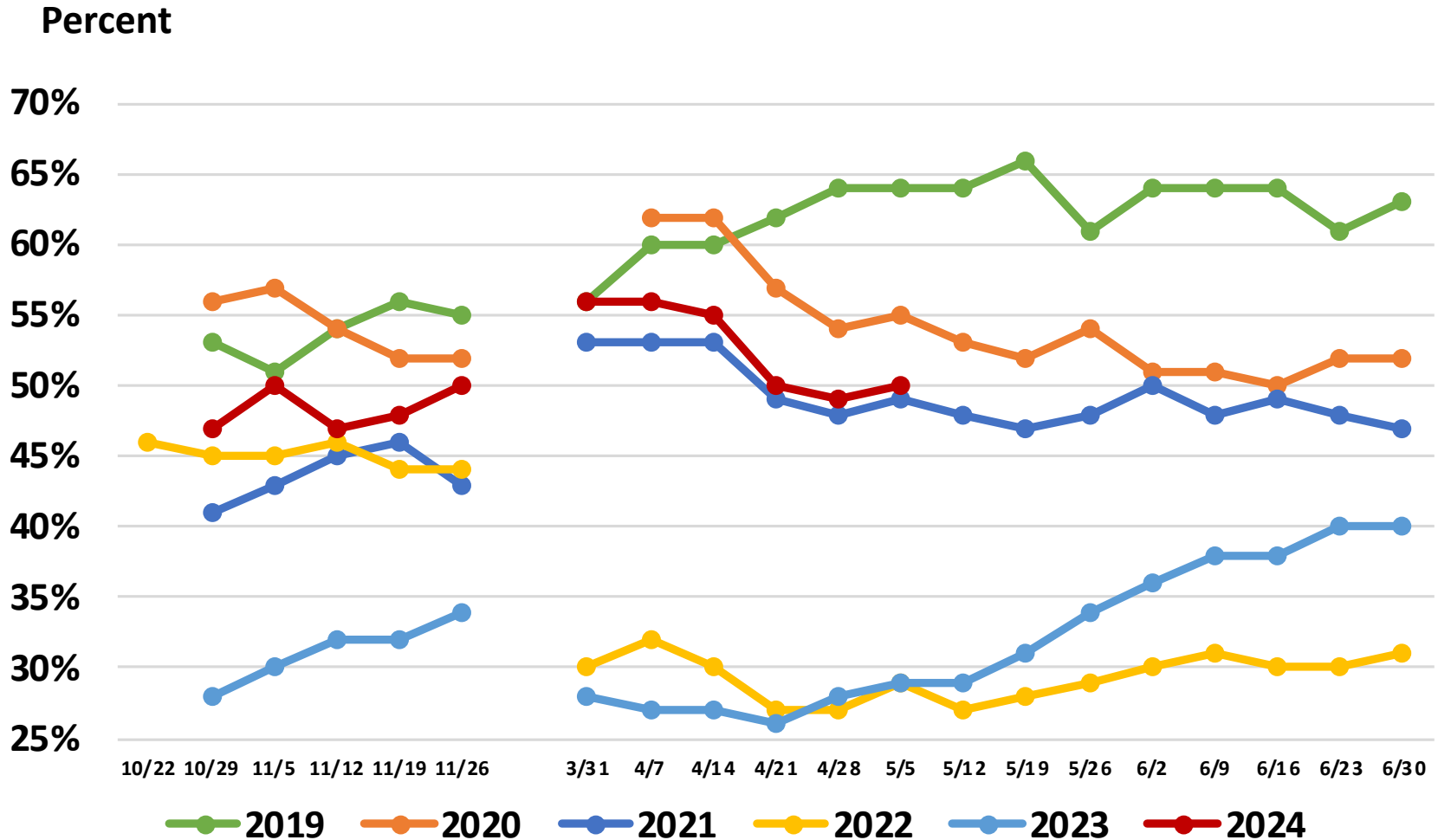
## Sample Sizes





# United States Winter Wheat Condition

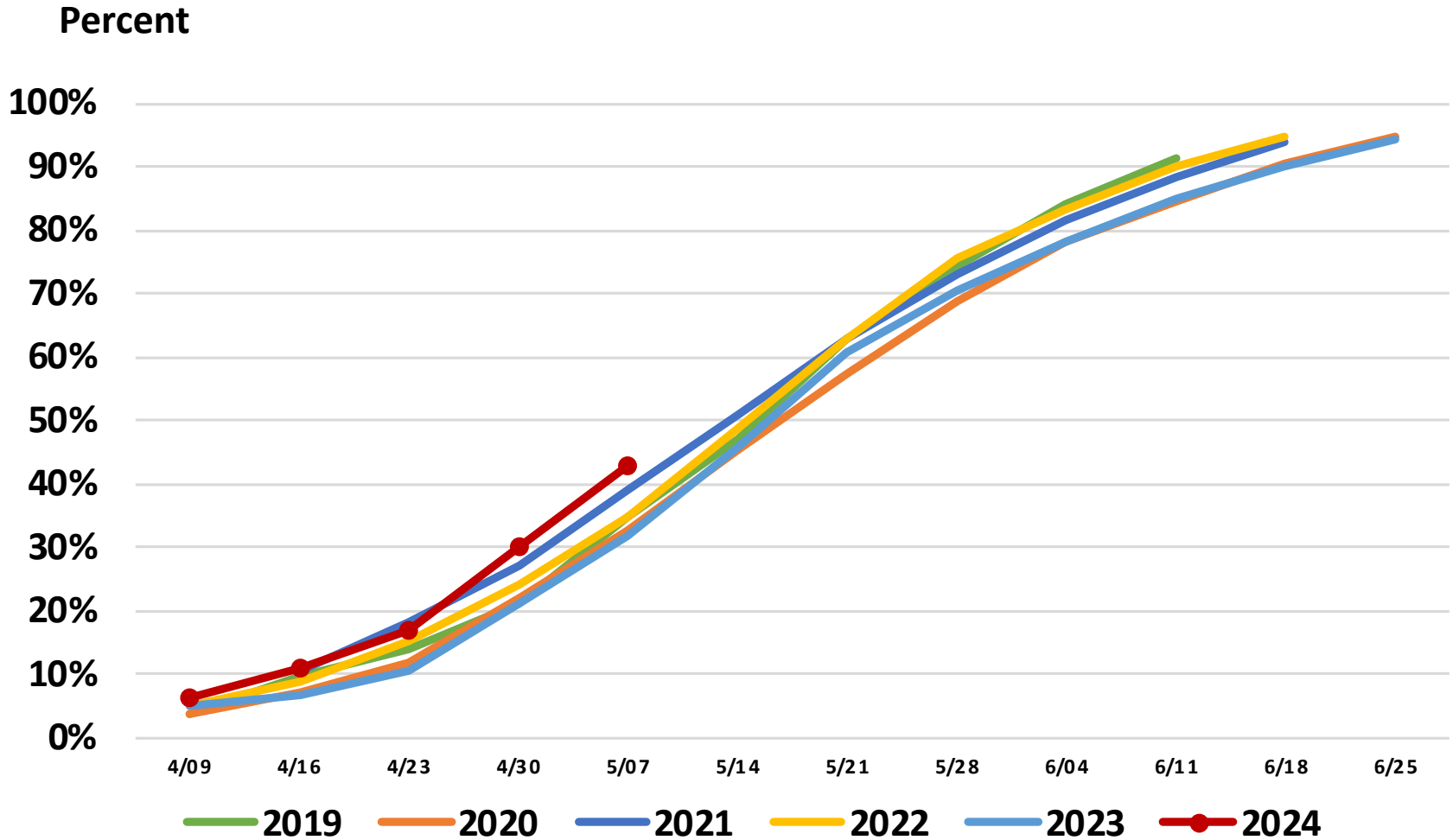
## Percent Rated Good to Excellent





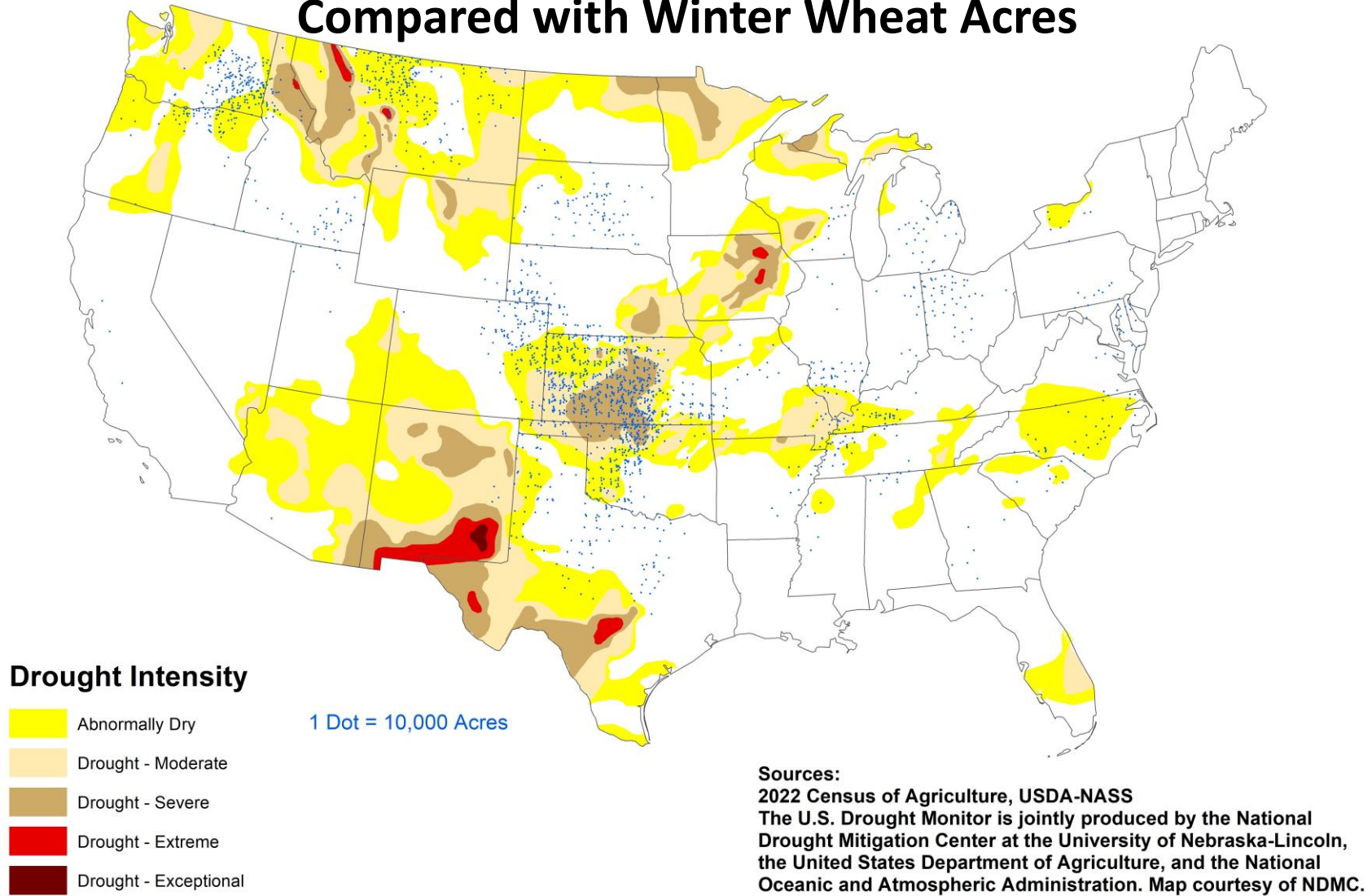
# United States Winter Wheat Progress

## Percent Headed



# United States Drought Intensity for April 30, 2024

## Compared with Winter Wheat Acres





# May 2024 Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Bushels/Acre)	Production (1,000 Bushels)
<b>United States</b>	<b>34,135</b>	<b>25,198</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>1,277,695</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC	N/A	N/A	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 7.0	↑ 2.1	↑ 0.2	↑ 2.4

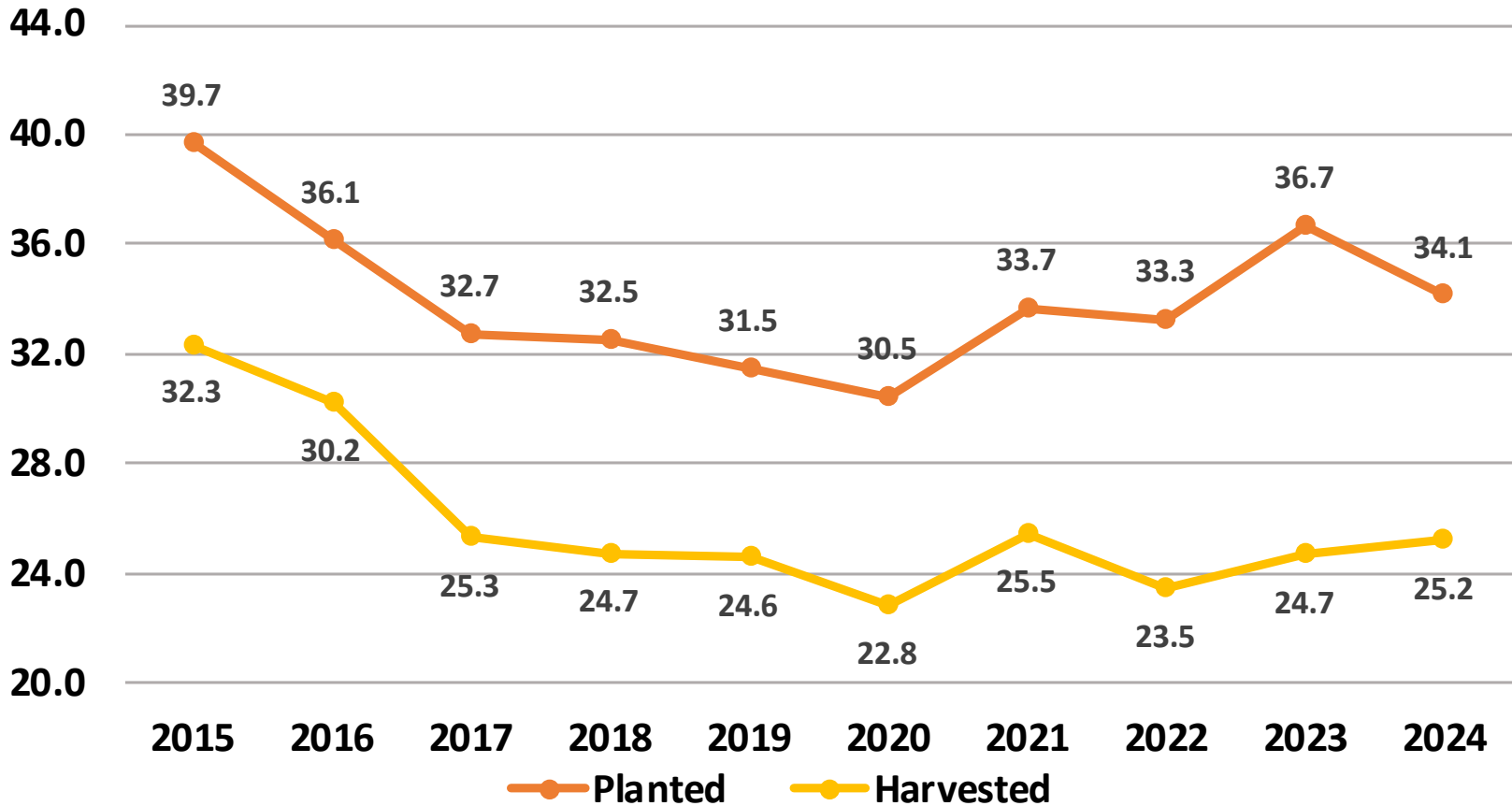
## Top 5 States - By Production

	Planted		Harvested		Yield		Production	
	(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY	(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY	(Bushels/Acre)	% Δ PY	(1,000 Bushels)	% Δ PY
Kansas	7,700	↓ 4.9	7,050	↑ 22.6	38.0	↑ 8.6	267,900	↑ 33.1
Washington	1,850	↑ 2.8	1,800	↑ 2.9	65.0	↑ 20.4	117,000	↑ 23.8
Oklahoma	4,350	↓ 4.4	2,600	↑ 6.1	37.0	↑ 32.1	96,200	↑ 40.2
Montana	1,950	↑ 5.4	1,850	↑ 10.1	47.0	↓ 7.8	86,950	↑ 1.5
Colorado	2,100	↓ 8.7	1,850	↑ 1.6	44.0	↑ 7.3	81,400	↑ 9.1

# Winter Wheat Acres

## United States

Million Acres





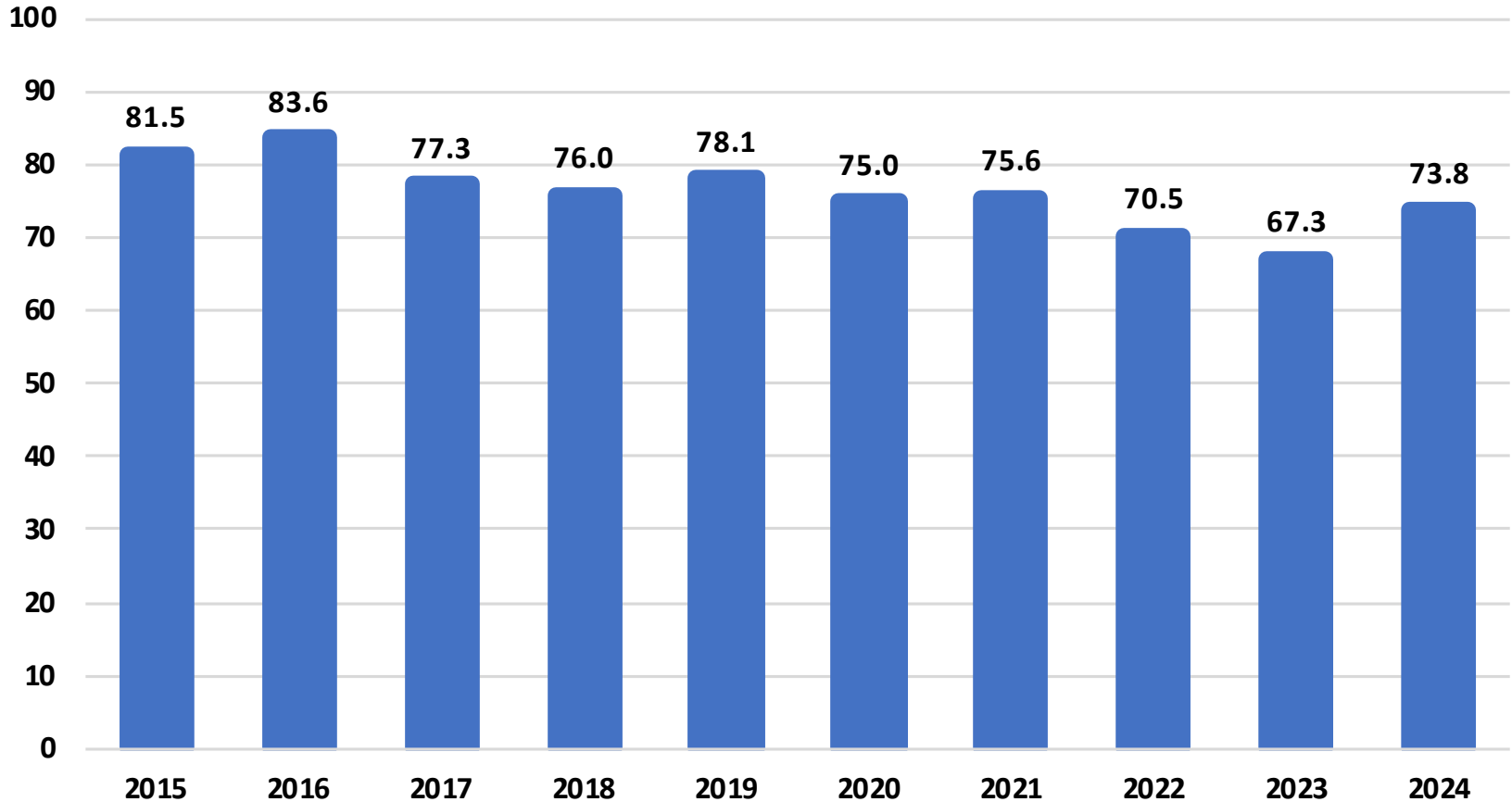


# Winter Wheat Harvested-to-Planted Ratio

## United States

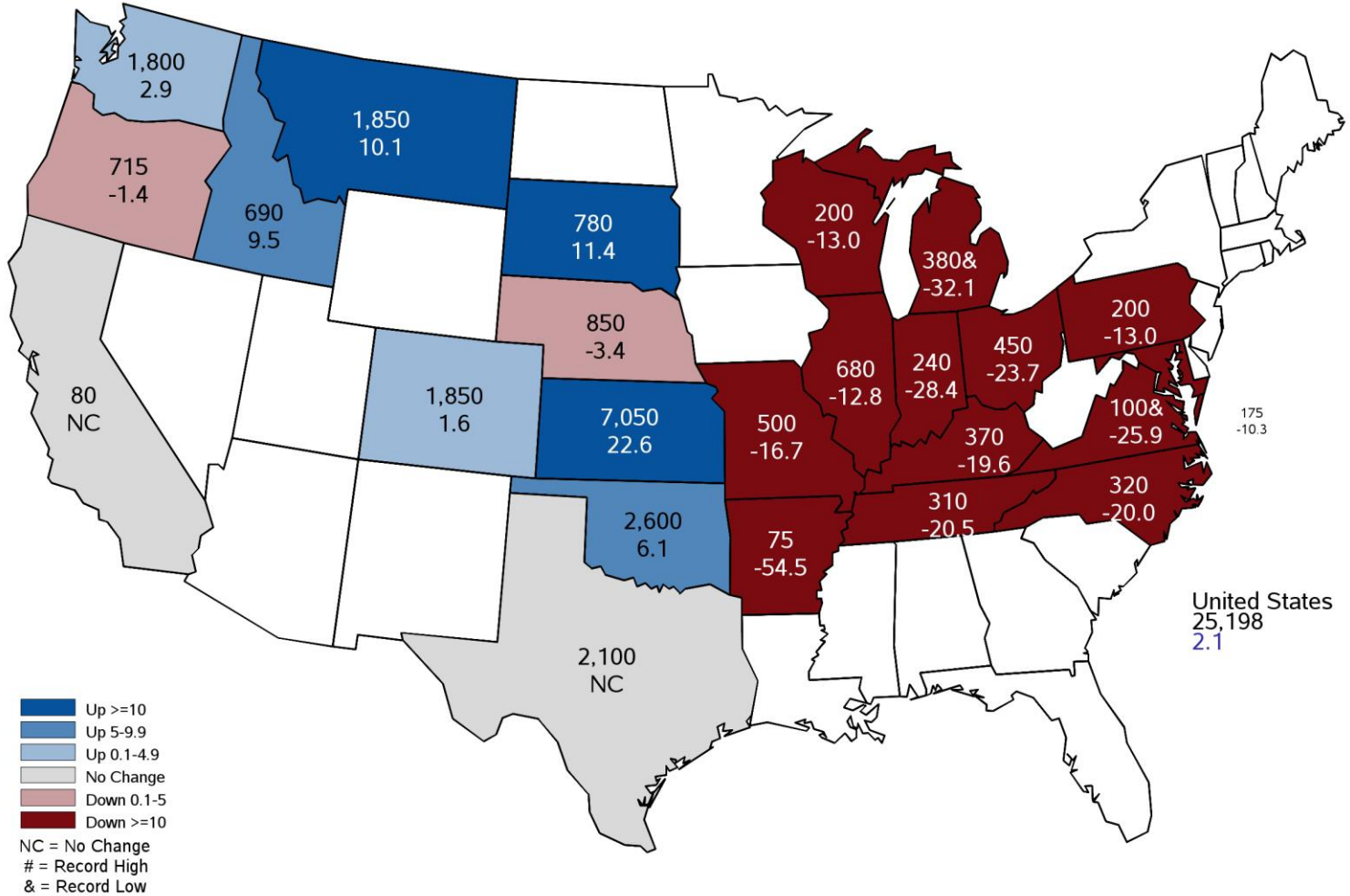


Percent



# May 2024 Winter Wheat Harvested Acres

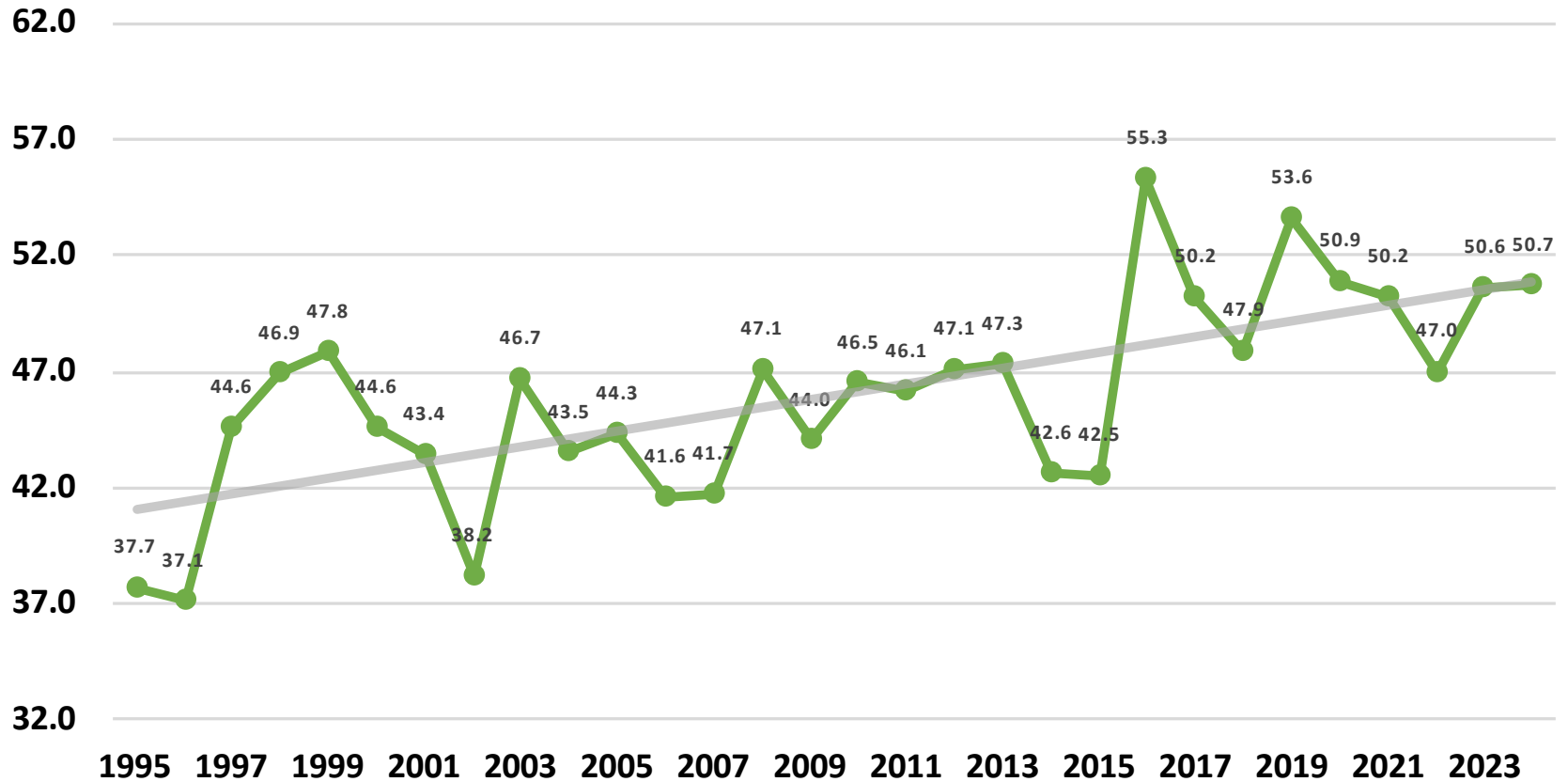
## Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year





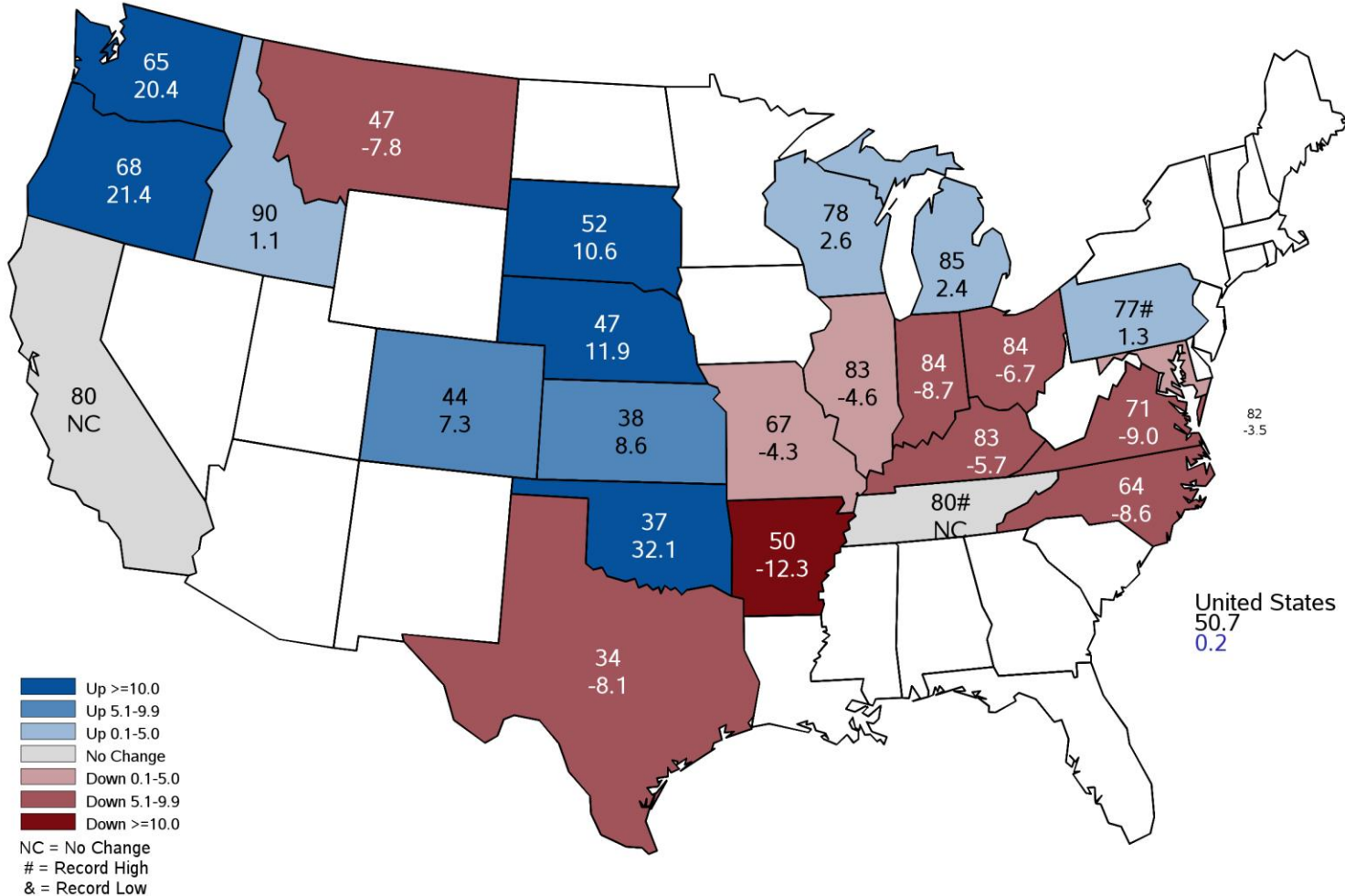
# Winter Wheat Yield United States

Bushels per Acre



# May 2024 Winter Wheat Yield

## Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Year

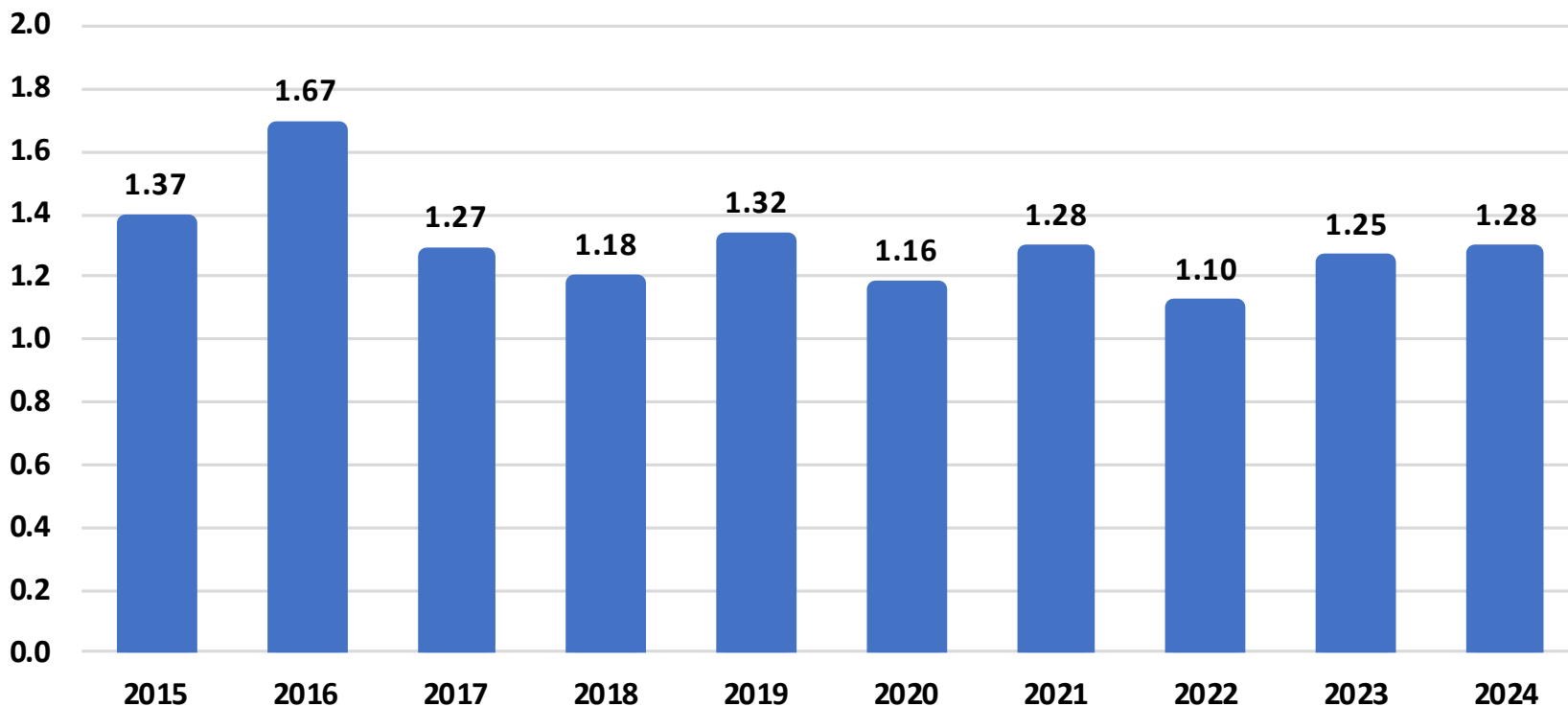




# Winter Wheat Production

## United States

Billion Bushels





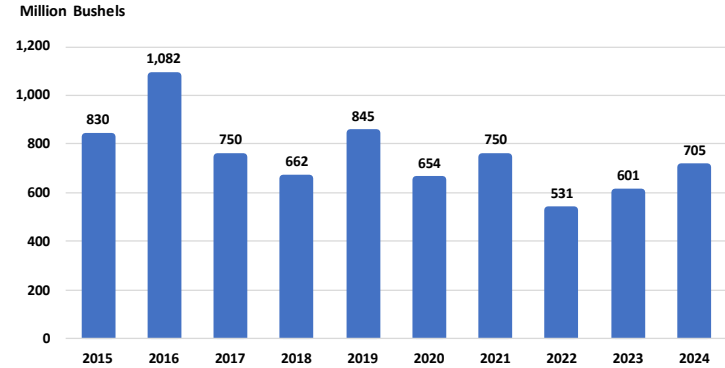
# May 2024 Winter Wheat Production

## United States by Class

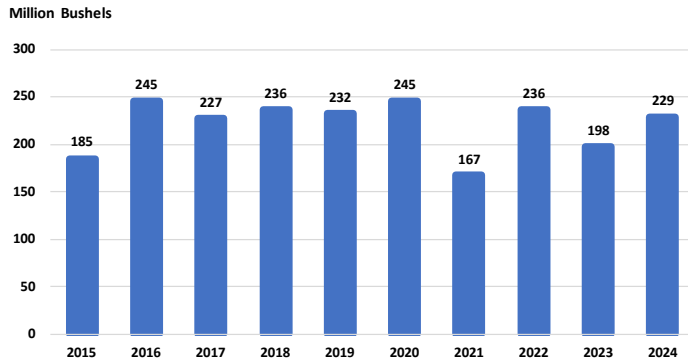


	Production (1,000 Units)	Unit
<b>Hard Red Winter Wheat</b>	<b>705,371</b>	<b>Bu</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 17.4	
<b>Soft Red Winter Wheat</b>	<b>343,640</b>	<b>Bu</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 23.5	
<b>White Winter Wheat</b>	<b>228,684</b>	<b>Bu</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 15.7	

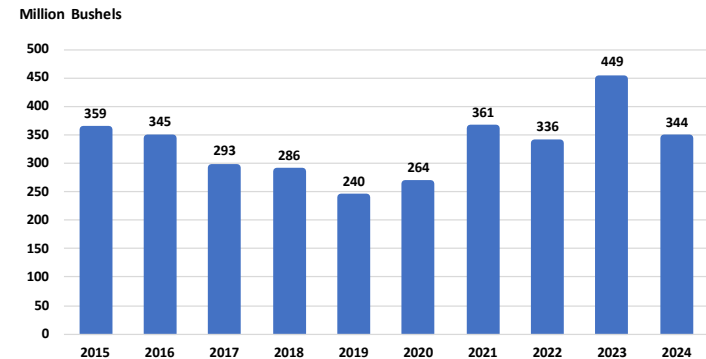
Hard Red Winter Wheat Production  
United States



White Winter Wheat Production  
United States



Soft Red Winter Wheat Production  
United States

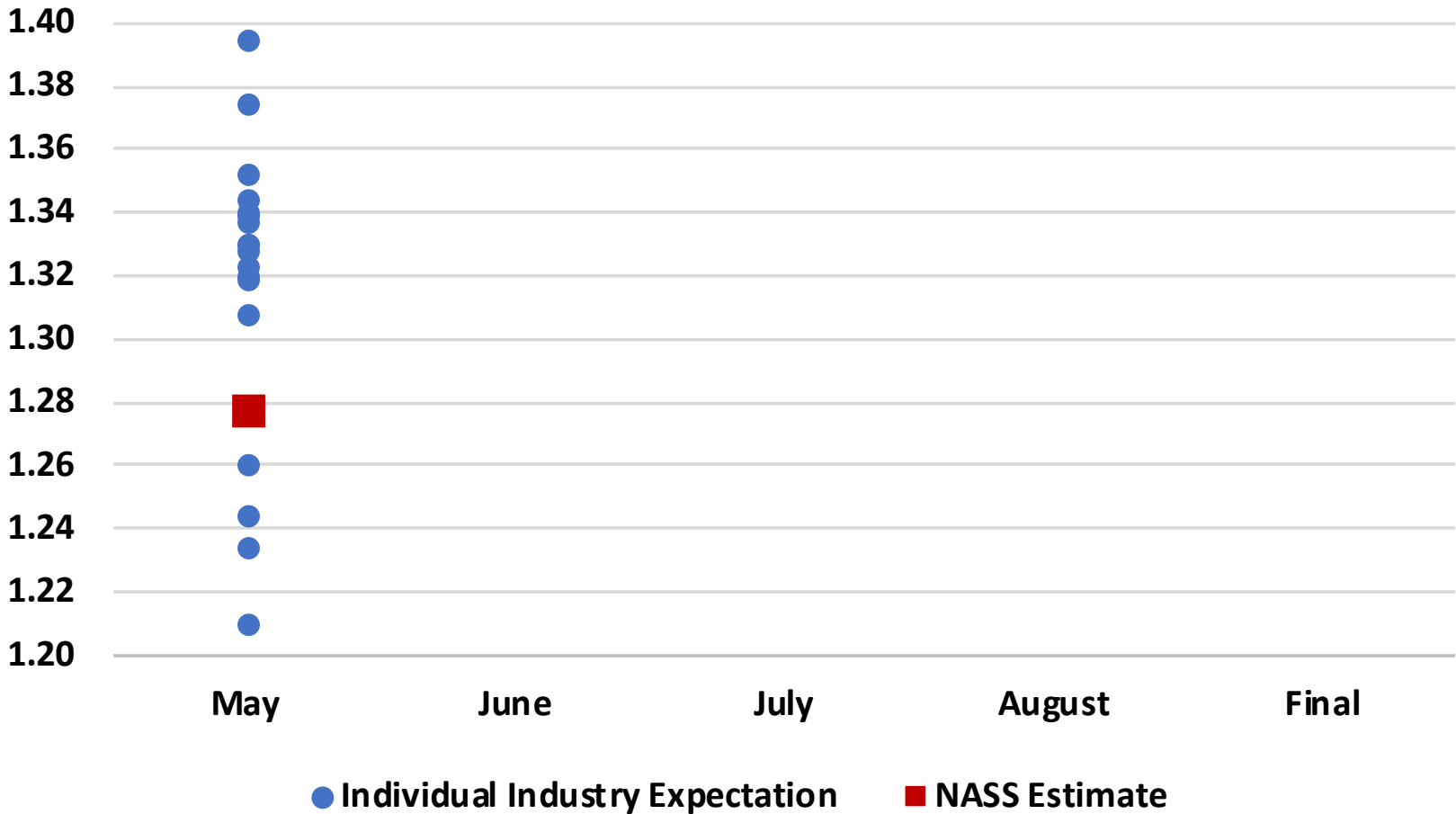




# 2024 U.S. Winter Wheat Production

## Industry Expectations vs NASS

Billion Bushels





# May 2024 Hay Stocks

**May 1  
Total**

(1,000 Tons)

**United States**

**21,010**

% Change from  
Previous Season

↑ 46.6

**Top 5 States**

**May 1  
Total**

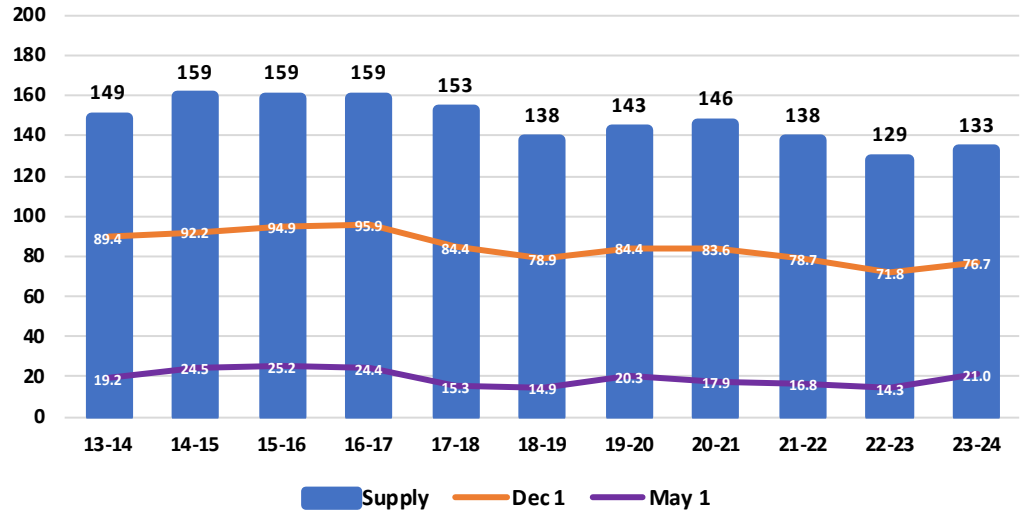
(1,000 Tons)

% Δ PY

South Dakota	1,900	↑	52.0
Oklahoma	1,800	↑	350.0
Montana	1,590	↑	253.3
Texas	1,500	↑	59.6
North Dakota	1,400	↑	62.8

**May 2024 Hay Stocks  
United States**

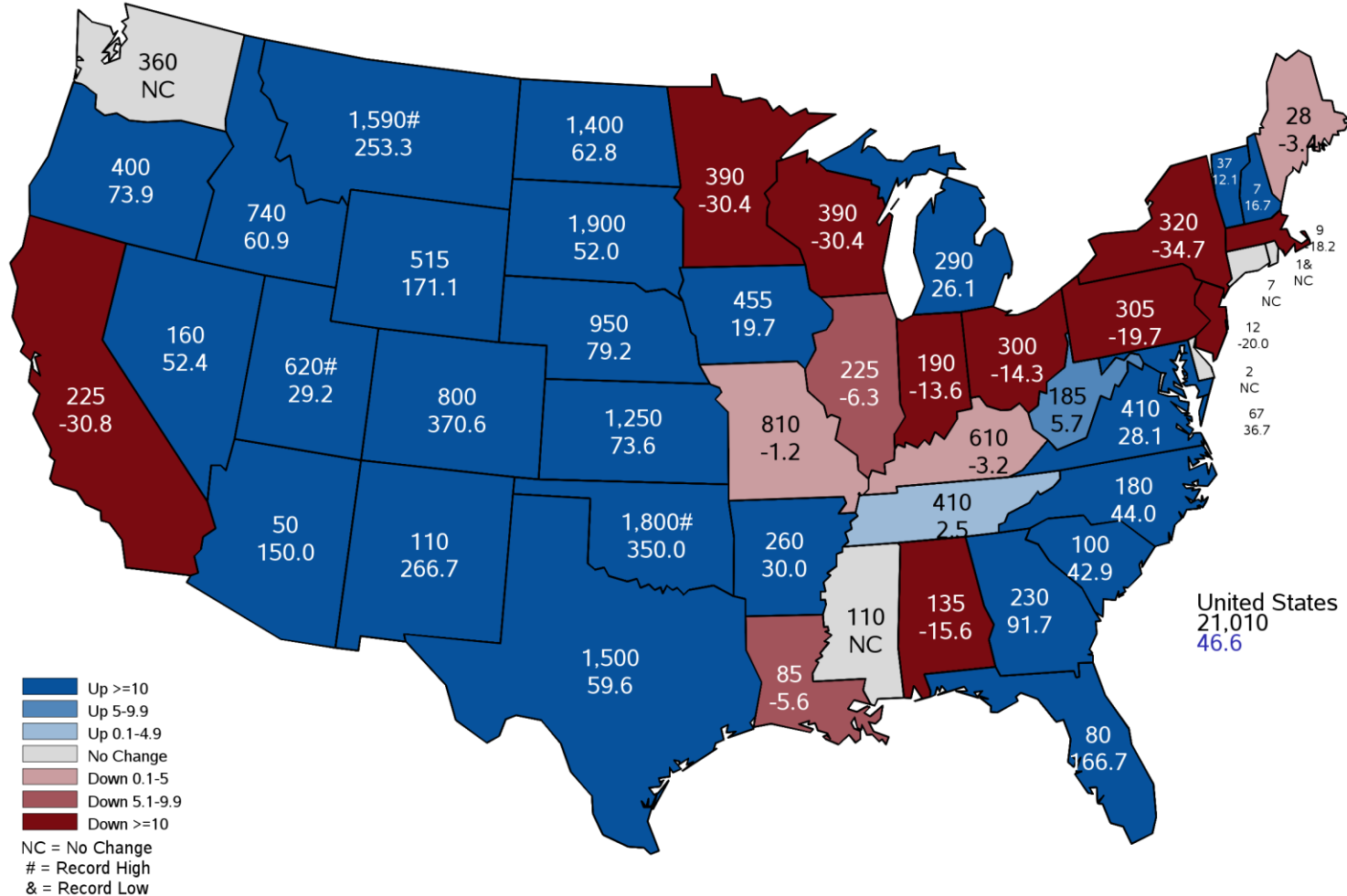
Million Tons





# May 2024 Hay Stocks

## Thousand Tons and Percent Change from Previous Year

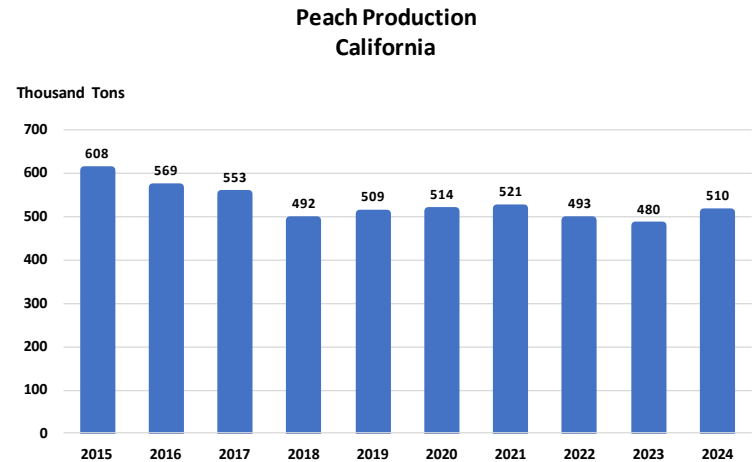
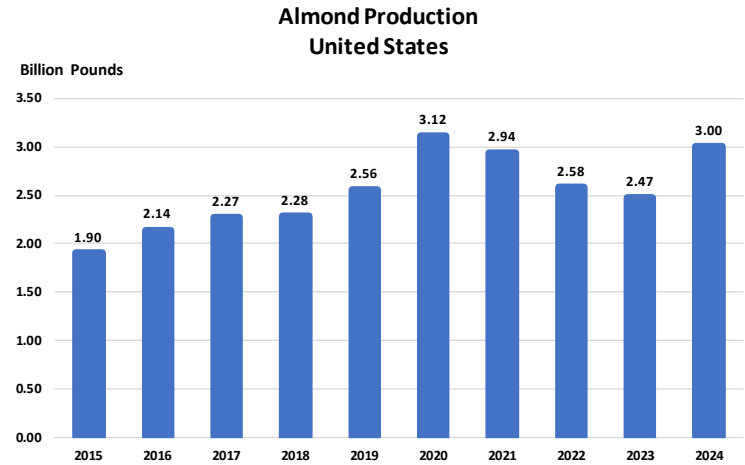




# May 2024 Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts Production



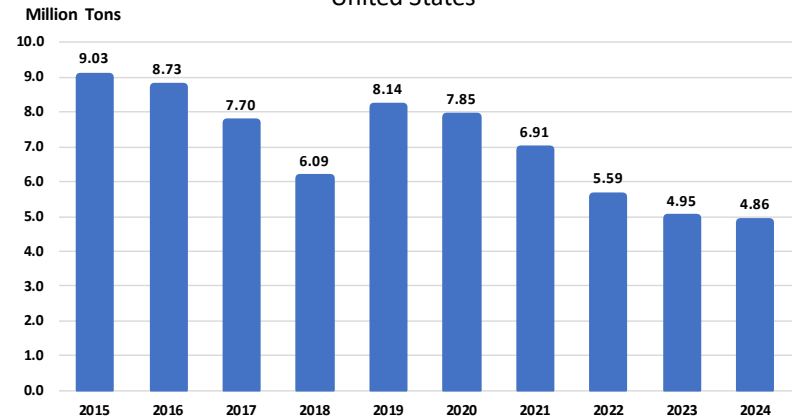
	Production (1,000 Units)	Unit
<b>Almonds (Shelled Basis)</b>	<b>3,000,000</b>	<b>Lb</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 21.5	
<b>Peaches (CA Only)</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>Ton</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 6.3	



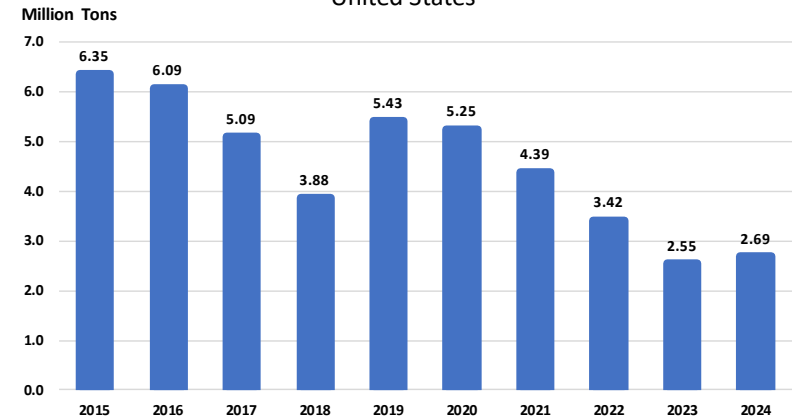
# May 2024 Citrus Utilized Production

	Production
	(1,000 Tons)
<b>All Oranges</b>	<b>2,688</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 1.6
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 5.5
<b>Non-Valencia Oranges</b>	<b>1,856</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 6.4
<b>Valencia Oranges</b>	<b>832</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 5.1
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 3.6
<b>Grapefruit</b>	<b>345</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 2.3
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 1.8
<b>Lemons</b>	<b>922</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 15.9
<b>Tangerines</b>	<b>904</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 6.3

**All Citrus Production**  
United States



**All Orange Production**  
United States





# 2023 All Cotton

## Acreage, Yield, and Production

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Pounds/Acre)	Production (1,000 Bales)
<b>United States</b>	<b>10,230</b>	<b>6,440</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>12,066</b>
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC	↓ 8.8	↑ 6.4	↓ 3.0
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 25.6	↓ 11.7	↓ 5.7	↓ 16.6

### Top 5 States - By Production

	Planted		Harvested		Yield		Production	
	(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY	(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY	(Pounds/Acre)	% Δ PY	(1,000 Bales)	% Δ PY
Texas	5,579	↓ 29.2	2,123	↑ 4.6	618.0	↓ 15.8	2,733	↓ 12.0
Georgia	1,110	↓ 14.0	1,100	↓ 13.4	949.0	↓ 5.3	2,175	↓ 17.9
Arkansas	510	↓ 20.3	505	↓ 19.2	1,295.0	↑ 8.9	1,362	↓ 12.0
Missouri	335	↓ 6.9	330	↓ 2.9	1,361.0	↑ 9.8	936	↑ 6.6
Mississippi	400	↓ 24.5	395	↓ 24.8	1,083.0	↓ 0.1	891	↓ 24.9



# Selected Upcoming Reports



May 22	Farm Labor
May 24	Cattle on Feed
May 31	Agricultural Prices
June 3	Cotton System Fats & Oils Grain Crashings
June 12	Crop Production
June 27	Hogs and Pigs
June 28	Acreage Grain Stocks Rice Stocks

<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php>



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CHAT  
SERIES**

Ask NASS Agricultural Statistics Board Chair Lance Honig about the *Crop Production* report in our live X #StatChat.

**@usda\_nass  
#STATCHAT**



**FRI  
MAY 10  
1PM ET**





# #StatChat



**STAT CHAT  
THU, MAY 16  
1 P.M. EDT**



 @usda\_nass

Use #StatChat on X to ask NASS's Bryan Combs, branch chief, about **Congressional District Profiles and Rankings** from the 2022 Census of Agriculture.





**All Reports Available At**

**[www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov)**

**For Questions**

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